



October 2025 Omnibus Topline - External
 Survey of N=1,010 voters in the Likely Electorate.
 Field Dates: October 16-20, 2025
 Margin of Error: +/- 4.0 Percentage Points

CORE: POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE MODULE

1. **[QRightDirection]** Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? **[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

Wrong track	56%
Right direction	36%
Unsure	8%

2. **[QStability]** Do you think that over the next year, things in the United States are going to become more stable, less stable, or stay about the same as they are now? **[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

MUCH/A LITTLE MORE STABLE	34%
MUCH/A LITTLE LESS STABLE	48%
Much more stable	14%
A little more stable	21%
Stay the same	13%
A little less stable	19%
Much less stable	29%
Unsure	4%

3. **[QIssues]** If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? **[RANDOMIZE 1-15]**
4. **[QIssues_SecondChoice]** Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today? **[RANDOMIZE 1-15] [IF QISSUES = 1-15, DO NOT DISPLAY THE ANSWER OPTION SELECTED ON QISSUES]**

	1st Choice	2nd Choice	Combined Choice
Cost of living	24%	19%	44%
The state of democracy	14%	8%	23%
Political corruption	14%	13%	27%
Immigration	10%	9%	19%
Jobs and the economy	10%	12%	22%
Healthcare	5%	10%	15%
Crime	5%	8%	12%
National security	2%	3%	5%
Taxes	2%	3%	5%
Gun rights	2%	2%	3%
Education	1%	2%	3%
The environment and climate change	1%	2%	4%
Race relations	1%	2%	3%
Abortion	1%	1%	2%
Drug abuse	1%	3%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	4%	2%	5%
Unsure	1%	1%	2%

5. [QFav Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID] [DISPLAY OVER TWO PAGES]

1. Very favorable 2. Somewhat favorable 3. Heard of, no opinion 4. Somewhat unfavorable 5. Very unfavorable 6. Never heard of

	V/S FAV.	V/S UNFAV.	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Heard of, no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of
Taylor Swift	45%	31%	21%	24%	23%	13%	17%	1%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	29%	17%	2%	8%	43%	*%
JD Vance	41%	46%	25%	17%	9%	11%	35%	3%
The Republican Party	46%	51%	24%	22%	3%	15%	35%	*%
Gavin Newsom	32%	38%	17%	15%	16%	11%	27%	14%
Kamala Harris	44%	51%	22%	22%	6%	13%	37%	*%
Elon Musk	39%	50%	18%	20%	10%	17%	33%	1%
Benjamin Netanyahu	24%	37%	11%	13%	18%	14%	23%	21%
The Democratic Party	40%	54%	17%	23%	6%	24%	30%	*%

6. [QTrumpApprove] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	46%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	53%
Strongly approve	26%
Somewhat approve	20%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	42%
Unsure	1%

[Randomize Order Of QTrumpApproveEcon, QTrumpApproveImm, QTrumpApproveForeign, QTrumpApproveTariffs, and QTrumpApproveIsrael]

7. [QTrumpApproveEcon] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	55%
Strongly approve	23%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	13%
Strongly disapprove	42%
Unsure	3%

8. [QTrumpApproveImm] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 47% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 51% |
| Strongly approve | 34% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% |
| Unsure | 3% |
9. [QTrumpApproveForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 47% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 47% |
| Strongly approve | 26% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% |
| Unsure | 6% |
10. [QTrumpApproveTariff] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling tariffs? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 37% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 57% |
| Strongly approve | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 44% |
| Unsure | 6% |
11. [QTrumpApproveIsrael] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the Israel-Gaza war? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 53% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 37% |
| Strongly approve | 28% |
| Somewhat approve | 25% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 26% |
| Unsure | 11% |
12. [QTurnout] How likely are you to vote in the upcoming 2026 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| EXTREMELY/VERY LIKELY | 82% |
| NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY | 5% |
| Extremely likely | 65% |
| Very likely | 16% |
| Somewhat likely | 11% |
| Not very likely | 3% |
| Not at all likely | 2% |
| Unsure | 2% |

13. [QMotivation] How motivated are you to vote in the upcoming 2026 midterm elections?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY MOTIVATED	74%
NOT AT ALL/VERY MOTIVATED	8%
Extremely motivated	51%
Very motivated	23%
Somewhat motivated	17%
Not very motivated	5%
Not at all motivated	3%
Unsure	2%

14. [QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

15. [QGenericCongressionalLeaner] And if you had to choose today, would you vote for [ROTATE TO MATCH ANSWER OPTION ORDER] the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	46%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	48%
Definitely the Republican candidate	31%
Probably the Republican candidate	15%
Lean the Republican candidate	*%
Lean the Democratic candidate	1%
Probably the Democratic candidate	13%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	34%
Unsure	6%

16. [QPartyID] Do you consider yourself a...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

Republican	38%
Democrat	35%
Independent	24%
Member of another party	1%
Unsure	2%

[IF QPartyID = 1. Republican, Ask]

17. [QPartyGOP] Would you say you are...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=319)
Firmly a Republican	78%
Not firmly a Republican	22%

[IF QPartyID = 2. Democrat, Ask]

18. [QPartyDem] Would you say you are...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=406)
Firmly a Democrat	79%
Not firmly a Democrat	21%

[If QParty=3-5. Independent, Member of another party, or Unsure, Ask]

19. [QPartyLeanView] Even if neither political party perfectly represents your views, who do you agree with more often on issues that are important to you? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=285)
Democrats	34%
Republicans	33%
Both equally often	26%
Unsure	7%

[QPartyConsolidated] QPartyID and QPartyLeanView

Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	47%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	44%
Total Independent	9%

[If QPartyID = 1. Republican Or QPartyLeanView = 1. Republicans, Ask]

20. [QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

(n=400)

Supporter of the Republican Party	48%
Supporter of Donald Trump	45%
I don't support either one	6%
Unsure	2%

[If QPartyID = 2. Democrat OR QPartyLeanView = 2. Democrats, ask]

21. [Q2028DemPrimary] If the 2028 Democratic presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-22]

(n=512)

Kamala Harris	24%
Gavin Newsom	15%
Pete Buttigieg	10%
Josh Shapiro	5%
Tim Walz	5%
Cory Booker	5%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	4%
J.B. Pritzker	4%
Jasmine Crockett	3%
Jon Stewart	2%
Gretchen Whitmer	2%
Andy Beshear	2%
Raphael Warnock	1%
Mark Cuban	1%
Stephen A. Smith	1%
John Fetterman	1%
Wes Moore	1%
Rahm Emanuel	*%
Ruben Gallego	*%
Jared Polis	*%
Chris Murphy	-
Ro Khanna	-
Someone else (Please specify)	*%
Unsure	12%

[If QPartyID = 1. Republican OR QPartyLeanView = 1. Republicans, ask]

22. [Q2028GOPPrimary] If the 2028 Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-15]

	(n=400)
JD Vance	46%
Ron DeSantis	10%
Marco Rubio	6%
Nikki Haley	6%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	5%
Vivek Ramaswamy	3%
Ted Cruz	2%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%
Tim Scott	1%
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	1%
Steve Bannon	1%
Kristi Noem	*%
Josh Hawley	*%
Glenn Youngkin	-
Doug Burgum	-
Someone else (Please specify)	2%
Unsure	15%

23. [QVanceNewsomHypothetical] If the 2028 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5,5-1]

24. [QVanceNewsomHypotheticalLeaner] And if you had to choose today, which of the following candidates would you vote for?	
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN JD VANCE, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	46%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN GAVIN NEWSOM, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	47%
Definitely JD Vance, the Republican candidate	30%
Probably JD Vance, the Republican candidate	14%
Lean JD Vance, the Republican candidate	1%
Lean Gavin Newsom, the Democratic candidate	1%
Probably Gavin Newsom, the Democratic candidate	17%
Definitely Gavin Newsom, the Democratic candidate	29%
Unsure	7%

25. [QPocketbookvsInstitutions] Which of the following do you worry about more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

Pocketbook issues like jobs, the cost of living, and healthcare	56%
Broader concerns about democracy, freedoms, and how the country is governed	38%
Unsure	6%

26. [QPartyTypeContrast] Which type of political party would you rather support? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

I'd rather back a party that's better at getting things done, even if its views are sometimes too extreme.	57%
I'd rather back a party that's more mainstream, even if it's not as good at getting things done.	25%
Unsure	18%

27. [QPartyPrioritiesGOP] Which three issues do you think Republican Party leaders are most focused on? [ALLOW UP TO THREE] [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

Immigration	71%
Foreign policy and defense	40%
Crime	32%
The cost of living	26%
Transgender issues	21%
Abortion	18%
Healthcare	17%
The state of democracy	16%
Jobs	15%
Racial issues	9%
Climate change	4%

28. [QPartyPrioritiesDem] Which three issues do you think Democratic Party leaders are most focused on? [ALLOW UP TO THREE] [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

Healthcare	46%
The state of democracy	33%
The cost of living	33%
Climate change	30%
Transgender issues	29%
Racial issues	29%
Abortion	26%
Jobs	17%
Immigration	17%
Foreign policy and defense	8%
Crime	8%

29. [QPartyPrioritiesSelf] Which three issues do you think political leaders should be most focused on? [ALLOW UP TO THREE] [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

Cost of living	71%
Healthcare	47%
Jobs	33%
The state of democracy	32%
Immigration	27%
Crime	26%
Foreign policy and defense	20%
Climate change	16%
Racial issues	6%
Abortion	4%
Transgender issues	3%

30. [QPartyAttributes Battery] Which political party today better demonstrates each of the following? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-2, 2-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 2 PAGES]

	1. The Democratic Party	2. The Republican Party	3. Both equally	4. Neither party
	The Democratic Party	The Republican Party	Both equally	Neither party
Shares my views on most issues	42%	40%	5%	12%
Cares about people like me	40%	35%	5%	20%
Offers stability, not chaos	39%	36%	5%	20%
Has the right priorities	38%	38%	6%	18%
Stands by its principles	36%	38%	10%	16%
Has a good plan and follows through on it	31%	39%	5%	26%
Is strong and decisive	26%	46%	9%	20%
Says what they really think, even when it's not popular	25%	49%	13%	13%

[If QGenericCongressional IS NOT 4. Definitely the Democratic candidate, ask]

**31. [QDemConsider] Would you be more or less likely to consider voting for a Democratic candidate if they took each of the following positions? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]
[RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 2 PAGES]**

	MUCH / SOME. MORE LIKELY TO CONSIDER	MUCH / SOME. LESS LIKELY TO CONSIDER	Much more likely to consider	Somewhat more likely to consider	Neither more nor less likely to consider	Somewhat less likely to consider	Much less likely to consider
(n=622)							
Prioritizes working-class economic struggles and doesn't talk about culture war issues	58%	12%	25%	33%	30%	6%	6%
Takes a strong stance against the abuse of corporate power	54%	11%	24%	31%	35%	4%	7%
Says that Democrats should work in a bipartisan manner with Donald Trump	51%	14%	20%	32%	35%	4%	9%
Opposes biological males playing in women's sports	53%	17%	27%	27%	30%	7%	10%
Criticizes fellow Democrats they consider to be too left-wing or woke	46%	18%	21%	25%	36%	7%	11%
Supports raising taxes on big corporations and the rich	47%	23%	20%	27%	30%	8%	16%
Praises Donald Trump's border and immigration policies	48%	26%	21%	27%	26%	9%	17%
Strongly supports Israel	38%	17%	17%	21%	45%	5%	12%
Supports fracking for oil and natural gas	39%	19%	13%	25%	42%	9%	10%
Is pro-life on abortion	40%	22%	18%	22%	38%	10%	12%

CORE: ECONOMY

32. [QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	32%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	52%
Improving a lot	9%
Improving a little	23%
Staying the same	13%
Getting a little worse	23%
Getting a lot worse	29%
Unsure	2%

33. [QEconPersonal] Do you think *your personal* economic situation is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	28%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	42%
Improving a lot	7%
Improving a little	21%
Staying the same	29%
Getting a little worse	24%
Getting a lot worse	18%
Unsure	1%

34. [QFinancial] Which of the following comes closest to describing your personal financial situation? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

I am able to pay for basic necessities and have some money left over to save, invest, or afford non-essential things I want	41%
I am just able to pay for basic necessities	33%
I struggle to pay for basic necessities	24%
Unsure	2%

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

35. [QIsraelSideWith] In the current conflict in the Middle East, do you side more with...
[RANDOMIZE 1-2]
- | | |
|--|-----|
| Israel | 39% |
| The Palestinians in Gaza and the West Bank | 22% |
| Unsure | 39% |
36. [QIsraelCivilians] Who do you think is mostly responsible for any civilian casualties in the Gaza Strip? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
- | | |
|--------|-----|
| Hamas | 41% |
| Israel | 27% |
| Unsure | 32% |
37. [QWarEndCredit] Who do you primarily credit for the end of the Israel-Hamas war and the release of the rest of the hostages? [RANDOMIZE 1-5]
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Donald Trump and the United States | 47% |
| Israel | 6% |
| Arab countries such as Qatar | 6% |
| European countries | 5% |
| Hamas | 3% |
| Unsure | 34% |
38. [QTrumpNobel] Should Donald Trump be seriously considered for the Nobel Peace Prize next year due to his role in ending the Israel-Hamas war? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY YES | 40% |
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY NOT | 50% |
| Definitely yes | 25% |
| Probably yes | 15% |
| Probably not | 11% |
| Definitely not | 40% |
| Unsure | 10% |
39. [QPeaceLast] How likely do you think it is that the ceasefire between Israel and Hamas will last? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| VERY/SOMEWHAT LIKELY | 34% |
| NOT AT ALL/NOT VERY LIKELY | 49% |
| Very likely | 10% |
| Somewhat likely | 24% |
| Not very likely | 30% |
| Not at all likely | 19% |
| Unsure | 16% |
40. [QGazaRebuild] Should the United States contribute any money to help rebuild the Gaza Strip? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY YES | 37% |
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY NOT | 44% |
| Definitely yes | 14% |
| Probably yes | 24% |
| Probably not | 21% |
| Definitely not | 23% |
| Unsure | 18% |

GOVERNMENT SHUTDOWN

41. [QShutdownBlame] Which political party do you primarily blame for the current government shutdown? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

The Republican Party	39%
The Democratic Party	35%
Both equally	21%
Unsure	5%

42. [QShutdownContrast] Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

The shutdown is the Republican Party's fault because they refused to extend the Affordable Care Act's expanded health insurance subsidies.	46%
The shutdown is the Democratic Party's fault because they are obstructing funding bills unless the Affordable Care Act's expanded health insurance subsidies are extended.	39%
Unsure	15%

43. [QShutdownImpact] Has the current government shutdown personally affected you in any way? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

No	77%
Yes	23%

[IF PERSONALLY IMPACTED BY GOVERNMENT SHUTDOWN: QSHUTDOWNIMPACT = 1 (YES), ASK:]

44. [QShutdownOE] In what way has the current government shutdown affected you personally? [OPEN END]

45. [QACASubsidy] During the Biden Administration, health insurance subsidies under the Affordable Care Act were temporarily expanded to include households earning up to around \$120,000 a year, for a family of four. These expanded subsidies were due to expire in 2025.

Should the federal government renew these expanded subsidies for households earning above the national median income of \$83,000 a year? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-2; 2-1]

Should renew	48%
Should not renew	27%
Unsure	25%

POLITICS

46. [QSRH Battery] Please indicate how much you have seen, read, or heard about the following events. [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ITEM ORDER] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

1. A lot 2. Some 3. A little 4. Nothing 5. Unsure

	A LOT / SOME	NOTHING / A LITTLE	A lot	Some	A little	Nothing	Unsure
The signing of the deal to end the Israel-Hamas war and release the remaining Israeli hostages	60%	34%	35%	25%	22%	12%	6%
The announcement that Bad Bunny will be performing during the Super Bowl halftime show in 2026	56%	39%	32%	24%	19%	19%	5%
The release of Taylor Swift's new album	46%	50%	26%	20%	25%	25%	5%
Videos of California gubernatorial candidate Katie Porter's hostile interview and berating staff	29%	61%	16%	13%	13%	48%	10%
Virginia Attorney General candidate Jay Jones wishing a political opponent and his children were killed	26%	65%	13%	13%	14%	51%	8%
The Free Press being bought by Paramount, and Bari Weiss becoming Editor-in-Chief of CBS News	25%	68%	9%	15%	14%	54%	7%

47. [QPoliticianIntention] Which of the following most accurately describes most politicians?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

They are mostly trying to do the right thing	14%
They are well-intentioned but too clueless or ineffective to do the right thing	18%
They are self-interested and so will often not do the right thing	49%
They don't care and often do the wrong thing on purpose	11%
Unsure	8%

48. [QPoliticsKnow] Would you rather know or not know each of the following people's political views? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

	1. I would rather know their political views	2. I would rather NOT know their political views	3. Unsure
Your friends	51%	42%	7%
Your coworkers	26%	66%	9%
Your neighbors	30%	62%	9%
Your community religious leader	34%	54%	12%

49. [QDisagreementStrategy] Which of the following most accurately describes how you deal with political disagreements with friends and/or family? [RANDOMIZE 1-5]

I avoid discussing politics	35%
I try to have a calm, respectful conversation	30%
I agree to disagree and move on to another topic	20%
I end contact with people when we are too far apart in our views	6%
I argue my point of view strongly	6%
Unsure	4%

50. [QPoliticsCharacter] Do you think someone's political views tell you... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

A lot about their personal character	36%
A little about their personal character	45%
Nothing about their personal character	13%
Unsure	7%

51. [QAITransformContrast] Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

AI will change life as dramatically as the Internet and electricity, ushering in a whole new era of human life.	63%
AI's effects will be more limited, mainly helping with tasks like spreadsheets or generating images.	19%
Unsure	18%

52. [QFav Countries Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following countries? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID]

1. Very favorable 2. Somewhat favorable 3. Heard of, no opinion 4. Somewhat unfavorable 5. Very unfavorable 6. Never heard of

	V/S FAV.	V/S UNFAV.	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Heard of, no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of
Canada	70%	13%	38%	32%	16%	8%	4%	1%
The United Kingdom	65%	12%	28%	37%	22%	7%	4%	1%
Mexico	46%	32%	14%	32%	21%	21%	10%	1%
Israel	41%	29%	21%	21%	28%	14%	15%	1%
China	19%	59%	5%	14%	20%	27%	32%	2%
Russia	11%	71%	4%	8%	17%	25%	47%	1%

53. [QBoats] In recent months several boats in the Caribbean Sea filled with alleged drug traffickers and/or drugs have been targeted and destroyed by the United States.

Which of the following brings this statement closest to your view: “*The President _____ be able to destroy boats in the Caribbean Sea filled with alleged drug traffickers and/or drugs aboard without authorization from Congress.*” [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4,4-1]

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4,4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY SHOULD	51%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY SHOULD NOT	39%
Definitely should	32%
Probably should	19%
Probably should not	12%
Definitely should not	26%
Unsure	11%

CORE: DEMOGRAPHICS MODULE

54. [Q2024Vote] Did you vote in the November 2024 presidential election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

Yes, I voted	91%
No, I did not vote	7%
Unsure	2%

[Ask If Q2024Vote= 1. Yes, I voted] [Via Javascript, Only Show The Candidates Who Were On The Ballot In Each Person's Respective State]

55. [Q2024Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2024 presidential election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=887)
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	52%
Kamala Harris, the Democratic candidate	46%
Jill Stein, Green Party candidate	1%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr., independent candidate	*%
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	*%
Cornel West, independent candidate	-
Claudia De la Cruz, the Socialism and Liberation Party candidate	-
Someone else (Please specify)	*%
Unsure	1%

56. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	37%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	25%
Very conservative	17%
Somewhat conservative	20%
Moderate	35%
Somewhat liberal	14%
Very liberal	12%
Unsure	3%

57. [QPolIdentity] How important is politics to your personal identity? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	37%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	28%
Extremely important	17%
Very important	20%
Somewhat important	33%
Not that important	18%
Not important at all	10%
Unsure	2%

58. [QSocial] For the following list of sites or apps, please indicate which you have used in the past week. [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

1. Yes

2. No

	Yes	No
Instagram	52%	48%
X (formerly Twitter)	31%	69%
Facebook	81%	19%
TikTok	43%	57%
Reddit	29%	71%
YouTube	81%	19%
Snapchat	25%	75%

59. [QSocialShare] How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

OFTEN/SOMETIMES	34%
RARELY/NEVER	66%
Often	10%
Sometimes	23%
Rarely	29%
Never	37%

60. [QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-14]

Social media (such as YouTube, TikTok, Snapchat)	40%
Local TV news	39%
Fox News	34%
ABC News	31%
NBC News	29%
CBS News	26%
CNN	25%
Your local paper, online or in print	19%
MSNBC	18%
Podcasts (such as The Daily, Pod Save America, or The Ben Shapiro Show)	17%
Traditional national newspapers, online or in print (such as The New York Times, Washington Post, or Wall Street Journal)	17%
Public radio or broadcast news, such as NPR or PBS	12%
Newsmax	8%
OAN	4%
Something else (Please specify)	4%
None of these	8%

61. [QBirthYear] Which range of years includes the year you were born?

1903 – 1927	-
1928 – 1945	4%
1946 – 1964	34%
1965 – 1980	24%
1981 – 1996	31%
1997 – 2012	6%

[In 2025, TERMINATE AFTER QBirthYear IF:

QBirthYear=1 and QAge is <97,

QBirthYear=2 and QAge is >97 or <79,

QBirthYear=3 and QAge is >79 or <60,

QBirthYear=4 and QAge is >60 or <44,

QBirthYear=5 and QAge is >44 or <28,

QBirthYear=6 and QAge is >28]

62. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

Employed full-time	41%
Employed part-time	9%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	3%
“Gig economy” work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	*%
Unemployed and looking for work	9%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	4%
Full time student	1%
Retired	30%
Something else	3%
Prefer not to say	1%

[Ask if QEmployment = 1-4]

63. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	(n=499)
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	48%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	26%
Service worker, like work in a store, hospital, or restaurant	20%
Unsure	5%

64. [QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2] [SELECT MULTIPLE]

Yes, a member of my household has	11%
Yes, I have	8%
No	81%
Unsure	*%

65. [QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2] [SELECT MULTIPLE]

Yes, I am	6%
Yes, a member of my household is	5%
No	89%
Unsure	1%

**66. [QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
[SELECT MULTIPLE]**

Yes, I do	22%
Yes, a member of my household does	15%
No	66%
Unsure	2%

67. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

Suburb near a city	43%
City	30%
Rural or country area	17%
Small town not near a city	10%

68. [QNativity] Where were you born? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

In the United States	95%
In a foreign country	5%
Prefer not to say	*%

69. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?

Single, never married	33%
Married	42%
Separated	2%
Divorced	15%
Widowed	7%
Prefer not to say	*%

70. [QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any? [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	25%
Just Christian	20%
Roman Catholic	17%
Agnostic	7%
Atheist	4%
Jewish	3%
Muslim	2%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	2%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	1%
Hindu	1%
Buddhist	*%
Something else (Please specify)	5%
Nothing in particular	14%

[Show Only To QReligionNew = 1. Protestant, 2. Roman Catholic, 3. Mormon, 4. Orthodox, 5. Just Christian]

71. [QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	(n=662)
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	45%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	51%
Unsure	4%

72. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

At least once a week	27%
Once or twice a month	11%
A few times a year	12%
Usually just for religious holidays	10%
Never	38%
Prefer not to say	2%

CORE: SCREENER MODULE

- 73. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?**
- | | | |
|--------|-----------|------|
| Yes | | 100% |
| No | TERMINATE | - |
| Unsure | TERMINATE | - |
- 74. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]**
- | | | |
|---|-----------|-----|
| Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry | | 7% |
| Food service or the restaurant industry | | 5% |
| Sales | | 5% |
| Technology | | 4% |
| Journalism or the media | TERMINATE | - |
| Market research | TERMINATE | - |
| Public relations | TERMINATE | - |
| None of these | | 81% |
- 75. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|
| Woman | | 53% |
| Man | | 46% |
| In some other way | | *% |
- 76. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]**
- | | | |
|---|--|-----|
| White | | 77% |
| Black or African American | | 13% |
| Hispanic or Latino | | 11% |
| Asian | | 4% |
| Native American or Alaska Native | | 1% |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | | 1% |
| Other race or ethnicity | | 1% |
- 77. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?**
- | | | |
|---------------------|--|-----|
| High school or less | | 29% |
| Some college | | 20% |
| Associate degree | | 10% |
| Bachelor's degree | | 25% |
| Graduate degree | | 15% |
| Prefer not to say | | *% |
- 78. [QAge] What is your age? [TEXT BOX, VALIDATED TO BE BETWEEN 18-120, TERMINATE IF UNDER 18]**
- | | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 18 - 34 | | 20% |
| 35 - 49 | | 23% |
| 50 - 64 | | 28% |
| 65+ | | 29% |
- 79. [QState] In what state do you live? [DROPDOWN MENU WITH 50 STATES]**
- | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----|
| States in the South | | 39% |
| States in the West | | 23% |
| States in the Midwest | | 22% |
| States in the Northeast | | 17% |

80. [QIncome] Which range includes your total annual household income from all sources, before taxes?

Less than \$30,000 per year	25%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	21%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	19%
\$75,000 to \$99,999 per year	12%
\$100,000 to \$124,999 per year	5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999 per year	8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999 per year	5%
\$200,000 to \$249,999 per year	3%
\$250,000 or more per year	1%
Prefer not to say	1%

**81. [QParent] Are you the parent or guardian of one or more children under the age of 18?
[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

No	70%
Yes	30%
Prefer not to say	*%

METHODOLOGY

The October 2025 Echelon Insights Verified Voter Omnibus was fielded online from October 16-20, 2025 in English among a sample of N=1,010 voters in the Likely Electorate (LE) nationwide using non-probability sampling. The sample was drawn from the Lucid sample exchange based on demographic quotas for registered voters in the likely electorate nationwide, and matched to the L2 voter file to verify respondents' voter registration status.

Measures taken to ensure data quality included measures to prevent duplicate responses, questions designed to disqualify inattentive respondents, and the removal of respondents from the data file who answered more than one-third of the questions they were asked in less than one-third of the median response time per question.

The sample was weighted to reflect modeled turnout and demographic characteristics of the population of voters in the 2024 likely electorate based on a probabilistic model that incorporates data from the US Census Bureau's American Community Survey and Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement, as well as L2 voter file data. Weighting dimensions included gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, region, party, and voting history.

Calculated the way it would be for a random sample and adjusted to incorporate the effect of weighting, the margin of sampling error is +/- 4.0 percentage points.