June 2025 Omnibus Topline - EXTERNAL
Survey of N=982 voters in the Likely Electorate
Online sample matched to the L2 voter file
Field Dates: June 12-17, 2025
Margin of Error: +/- 3.8 Percentage Points

CORE: PARTISANSHIP

1. **[QPartyID] Do you consider yourself a…? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

Republican	40%
Democrat	37%
Independent	21%
Member of another party	*%
Unsure	2%

[IF QPartyID = 1. Republican, Ask]
2. **[QPartyGOP] Would you say you are…? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	(n=357)
Firmly a Republican	71%
Not firmly a Republican	29%

[IF QPartyID = 2. Democrat, Ask]
3. **[QPartyDem] Would you say you are…? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	(n=390)
Firmly a Democrat	79%
Not firmly a Democrat	21%

[IF QPartyID = 3-5. Independent, Member of another party, or Unsure, Ask]
4. **[QPartyLeanView] Even if neither political party perfectly represents your views, who do you agree with more often on issues that are important to you? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	(n=235)
Democrats	32%
Republicans	31%
Both equally often	24%
Unsure	13%

    [QPartyConsolidated] QPartyID and QPartyLeanView

Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	47%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	44%
Total Independent	9%

5. **[QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	**48%**
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	**47%**
Definitely the Republican candidate	29%
Probably the Republican candidate	18%
Lean the Republican candidate	1%
Lean the Democratic candidate	2%
Probably the Democratic candidate	12%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	33%
Unsure	6%

6. **[QOtherParty] Suppose the Democratic and Republican Parties were replaced by a new set of political parties. Which of these parties would you be most likely to support?**

   A party that would… [RANDOMIZE 1-5]

Put the middle class first, pass universal health insurance, strengthen labor unions, and raise taxes on the wealthy to support programs for those less well off	31%
Stop illegal immigration, put America First, stand up to political correctness, and end unfair trade deals	24%
Defend the American system of free enterprise, promote traditional family values, and ensure a strong military	20%
Advance social progress including women's rights and LGBTQ rights, work with other countries through free trade and diplomacy, cut the deficit, and reform capitalism with sensible regulation	13%
Pass a Green New Deal to build a carbon-free economy with jobs for all, break up big corporations, end systemic inequality, and promote social and economic justice	6%
Unsure	6%

[IF QPartyID = 1. Republican or QPartyLeanView = 1. Republicans, Ask]

7. **[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	(n=428)
Supporter of Donald Trump	55%
Supporter of the Republican Party	39%
I don't support either one	4%
Unsure	2%

8. **[Q2024Vote] Did you vote in the November 2024 presidential election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

Yes, I voted	93%
No, I did not vote	7%
Unsure	*%

[ASK IF Q2024Vote= 1. Yes, I voted]

9. [Q2024Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the <u>2024 presidential election</u>? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=898)
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	51%
Kamala Harris, the Democratic candidate	47%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr., independent candidate	1%
Jill Stein, Green Party candidate	*%
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	-
Cornel West, independent candidate	-
Claudia De la Cruz, the Socialism and Liberation Party candidate	-
Someone else (Please specify)	1%
Unsure	*%

10. **[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

Wrong track	55%
Right direction	39%
Unsure	6%

11. **[QStability] Do you think that over the next year, things in the United States are going to become more stable, less stable, or stay about the same as they are now? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

MUCH/A LITTLE MORE STABLE	**37%**
MUCH/A LITTLE LESS STABLE	**50%**
Much more stable	17%
A little more stable	20%
Stay the same	11%
A little less stable	19%
Much less stable	31%
Unsure	2%

12. **[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-15]**

13. **[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the <u>second</u> biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-15] [IF QISSUES = 1-15, DO NOT DISPLAY THE ANSWER OPTION SELECTED ON QISSUES]**

	1st Choice	2nd Choice	Combined Choice
Cost of living	21%	17%	38%
Immigration	15%	11%	26%
The state of democracy	13%	8%	21%
Political corruption	12%	12%	24%
Jobs and the economy	11%	11%	22%
Crime	4%	7%	12%
Healthcare	4%	7%	11%
Taxes	3%	4%	7%
National security	3%	4%	7%
The environment and climate change	2%	6%	8%
Race relations	2%	2%	4%
Gun rights	2%	1%	3%
Drug abuse	1%	2%	3%
Abortion	1%	3%	4%
Education	1%	2%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	3%	1%	4%
Unsure	1%	1%	2%

14. **[QFav Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID, 5 PER PAGE]**

	1. Very favorable	2. Somewhat favorable	3. Heard of, no opinion	4. Somewhat unfavorable	5. Very unfavorable	6. Never heard of

	V/S FAV.	V/S UNFAV.	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Heard of, no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of
The Republican Party	47%	48%	21%	26%	5%	12%	36%	*%
JD Vance	41%	46%	23%	18%	10%	9%	36%	4%
Gavin Newsom	32%	37%	15%	17%	16%	10%	27%	14%
The Democratic Party	45%	51%	19%	25%	4%	20%	31%	*%
The Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)	38%	45%	19%	19%	13%	12%	33%	4%
Donald Trump	45%	53%	28%	18%	2%	7%	46%	*%
Elon Musk	37%	54%	14%	23%	8%	14%	40%	1%

15. **[QTrumpApprove] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	**45%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	**53%**
Strongly approve	28%
Somewhat approve	17%
Somewhat disapprove	8%
Strongly disapprove	44%
Unsure	3%

[Randomize Order Of QTrumpApproveEcon, QTrumpApproveImm, QTrumpApproveForeign, QTrumpApproveTariffs]

16. **[QTrumpApproveEcon] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	**43%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	**53%**
Strongly approve	24%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	44%
Unsure	4%

17. **[QTrumpApproveImm] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	**47%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	**51%**
Strongly approve	34%
Somewhat approve	14%
Somewhat disapprove	8%
Strongly disapprove	42%
Unsure	2%

18. **[QTrumpApproveForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	**44%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	**50%**
Strongly approve	27%
Somewhat approve	17%
Somewhat disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	42%
Unsure	5%

19. **[QTrumpApproveTariff] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling tariffs? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	**40%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	**56%**
Strongly approve	22%
Somewhat approve	18%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	44%
Unsure	4%

For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. [RANDOMIZE ALL QSOCIAL AND QECON QUESTIONS] [EACH SHOWN AS SEPARATE QUESTION; NOT GRID] [HALF SHOULD SEE LIBERAL CHOICE AS OPTION 1, OTHER HALF CONSERVATIVE CHOICE AS OPTION 1]

[INSERT PAIR OF STATEMENTS]

1. Strongly agree with Option 1	2. Somewhat agree with Option 1	3. Somewhat agree with Option 2	4. Strongly agree with Option 2	5. Unsure

20. [QSocial1]

1. Abortion should be legal in all or most circumstances
2. Abortion should be illegal in all or most circumstances

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**59%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**39%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	44%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	14%
Strongly agree with Option 2	24%
Unsure	2%

21. [QSocial3]

1. It is more important to control gun ownership
2. It is more important to protect the right of Americans to own guns

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**48%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**48%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	34%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	14%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	16%
Strongly agree with Option 2	32%
Unsure	4%

22. [QSocial4]

1. The government should deal with illegal immigration by making it easier to immigrate to the US legally
2. The government should deal with illegal immigration by increasing border security and enforcement

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**40%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**55%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	37%
Unsure	5%

23. **[QSocial5]**
    1. Transgender athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity
    2. Transgender athletes should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**27%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**65%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	11%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	11%
Strongly agree with Option 2	54%
Unsure	9%

24. **[QSocial6]**
    1. The government should prevent people from engaging in hate speech against certain groups in public
    2. People should be allowed to express unpopular opinions in public, even those that are deeply offensive to other people

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**43%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**51%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	27%
Strongly agree with Option 2	24%
Unsure	6%

25. **[QSocial7]**
    1. Racism is built into our society, including into its policies and institutions
    2. Racism comes from individuals who hold racist views, not from our society and institutions

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**38%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**58%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	39%
Unsure	4%

26. **[QSocial8]**
    1. We need to reallocate funding from police departments to social services
    2. We need to fully fund the budget for police departments

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**32%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**62%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	22%
Strongly agree with Option 2	40%
Unsure	6%

27. [QSocial9]

    1. There are still significant obstacles that make it harder for women to get ahead than men
    2. The obstacles that once made it harder for women than men to get ahead are now gone

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**57%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**38%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	33%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	19%
Unsure	5%

28. [QSocial10]

    1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to marry legally
    2. Gay and lesbian couples should not be allowed to marry legally

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**64%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**31%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	47%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	9%
Strongly agree with Option 2	22%
Unsure	5%

29. [QEcon1]

    1. Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people
    2. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**46%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**52%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	27%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	20%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	23%
Strongly agree with Option 2	29%
Unsure	2%

30. [QEcon2]

    1. I would rather have a bigger government providing more services
    2. I would rather have a smaller government providing fewer services

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**52%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**38%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	24%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	21%
Unsure	10%

31. [QEcon3]
1. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and others are poor is a problem that needs to be fixed
2. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and others are poor is an acceptable part of our economic system

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**49%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**46%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	32%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	25%
Strongly agree with Option 2	21%
Unsure	5%

32. [QEcon4]
1. Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest
2. Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**52%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**39%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	21%
Strongly agree with Option 2	18%
Unsure	9%

33. [QEcon5]
1. The federal minimum wage must be increased to $20.00 an hour
2. The federal minimum wage should not be increased to $20.00 an hour

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**58%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**37%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	41%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	15%
Strongly agree with Option 2	22%
Unsure	5%

34. [QEcon7]
1. We should raise taxes in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future
2. We should curb benefits in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**56%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**34%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	31%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	16%
Unsure	11%

35. [QEcon8]
1. It is the responsibility of the federal government to ensure everyone has health care coverage
2. It is not the responsibility of the federal government to ensure everyone has health care coverage

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**62%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**34%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	41%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	21%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	16%
Strongly agree with Option 2	18%
Unsure	4%

36. [QEcon9]
1. Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost
2. Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**53%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**41%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	22%
Strongly agree with Option 2	18%
Unsure	7%

37. [QEcon10]
1. We should raise taxes on people making more than $250,000 a year
2. We should not raise taxes on people making more than $250,000 a year

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**68%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**27%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	46%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	21%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	13%
Strongly agree with Option 2	14%
Unsure	5%

38. [QEstablishment1]
1. I trust experts and research to inform my opinions
2. I put my faith in the wisdom of ordinary people rather than experts and intellectuals

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**57%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**35%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	29%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	16%
Unsure	8%

39. **[QEstablishment2]**
    1. It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs
    2. We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**49%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**46%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	21%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	22%
Strongly agree with Option 2	24%
Unsure	5%

40. **[QEstablishment3]**
    1. Most politicians are honorable public servants trying to do the right thing for the country
    2. Most politicians are corrupt or just looking out for their own interests

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**31%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**63%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	8%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	33%
Strongly agree with Option 2	30%
Unsure	6%

41. **[QEstablishment4]**
    1. Most journalists are doing important work reporting truthfully on current events
    2. Most journalists are pushing their opinions in their reporting

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**43%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**51%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	20%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	31%
Unsure	6%

42. **[QEstablishment5]**
    1. Free trade agreements have generally helped the United States
    2. Free trade agreements have generally hurt the United States

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**58%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**27%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	30%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	14%
Strongly agree with Option 2	13%
Unsure	15%

43. [QEstablishment6]

1. Collaborative international institutions are crucial to maintaining a free, safe, and stable world
2. Collaborative international institutions limit the United States' ability to act in its own interests

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	**59%**
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	**27%**
Strongly agree with Option 1	32%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	14%
Strongly agree with Option 2	13%
Unsure	14%

44. **[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	**34%**
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	**53%**
Improving a lot	9%
Improving a little	24%
Staying the same	12%
Getting a little worse	27%
Getting a lot worse	26%
Unsure	2%

45. **[QEconPersonal] Do you think *your personal* economic situation is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	**27%**
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	**39%**
Improving a lot	8%
Improving a little	19%
Staying the same	31%
Getting a little worse	23%
Getting a lot worse	17%
Unsure	2%

46. **[QFinancial] Which of the following comes closest to describing your personal financial situation? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**

I am able to pay for basic necessities and have some money left over to save, invest, or afford non-essential things I want	43%
I am just able to pay for basic necessities	32%
I struggle to pay for basic necessities	24%
Unsure	2%

47. **[QSRH Battery] Please indicate how much you have seen, read, or heard about the following events. [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ITEM ORDER] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	1. A lot	2. Some		3. A little		4. Not at all		5. Unsure

	A LOT / SOME	NOT AT ALL / A LITTLE	A lot	Some	A little	Not at all	Unsure
Protests and riots in Los Angeles against immigration raids	**81%**	**17%**	57%	24%	12%	5%	2%
Ukraine's drone attack on Russia	**63%**	**34%**	31%	31%	19%	14%	4%

48. **[QICEProtest] Which group do you support more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

People who engage in peaceful protest against immigration enforcement actions	50%
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	41%
Unsure	10%

49. **[QICERiot] Which group do you support more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	62%
People who engage in vandalism and clash with police in protest against immigration enforcement actions	19%
Unsure	19%

50. **[QSocial Battery] For the following list of sites or apps, please indicate which you have used in the past week. [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]**

1. Yes   2. No

	Yes	No
YouTube	83%	17%
Facebook	80%	20%
Instagram	51%	49%
TikTok	40%	60%
X (formerly Twitter)	36%	64%
Reddit	30%	70%
Snapchat	27%	73%

51. **[QSocialShare] How often, if ever, do you post or share things about political or social issues on social media? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

OFFEN/SOMETIMES	**37%**
RARELY/NEVER	**63%**
Often	13%
Sometimes	23%
Rarely	27%
Never	36%

52. **[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-12]**

Local TV news	48%
Fox News	36%
ABC News	33%
NBC News	31%
CNN	30%
CBS News	29%
Traditional national newspapers, online or in print (such as The New York Times, Washington Post, or Wall Street Journal)	20%
Your local paper, online or in print	20%
MSNBC	19%
Public radio or broadcast news, such as NPR or PBS	15%
Newsmax	9%
OAN	3%
Social media (such as YouTube, TikTok, Snapchat)	42%
Podcasts (such as The Daily, Pod Save America, or The Ben Shapiro Show)	18%
Something else (Please specify)	4%
None of these	7%

53. [QBirthYear] Which range of years includes the year you were born?

1903-1927	-
1928-1945	4%
1946-1964	36%
1965-1980	27%
1981-1996	25%
1997-2012	9%

54. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

Employed full-time	40%
Employed part-time	9%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	2%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	7%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	5%
Full time student	1%
Retired	31%
Something else	3%
Prefer not to say	*%

[Ask if QEmployment = 1-4]

55. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	(n=465)
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	52%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	23%
Service worker, like work in a store, hospital, or restaurant	21%
Unsure	4%

56. [QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [SELECT MULTIPLE]

Yes, a member of my household has	13%
Yes, I have	10%
No	78%
Unsure	*%

57. [QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [SELECT MULTIPLE]

Yes, I am	8%
Yes, a member of my household is	5%
No	86%
Unsure	1%

58. [QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [SELECT MULTIPLE]

Yes, I do	22%
Yes, a member of my household does	15%
No	67%
Unsure	*%

59. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

City	31%
Suburb near a city	44%
Small town not near a city	10%
Rural or country area	16%

60. [QNativity] Where were you born? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

In the United States	97%
In a foreign country	3%
Prefer not to say	*%

61. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?

Single, never married	31%
Married	47%
Separated	3%
Divorced	11%
Widowed	7%
Prefer not to say	*%

62. [QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any? [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	26%
Just Christian	20%
Roman Catholic	20%
Atheist	5%
Agnostic	4%
Jewish	3%
Muslim	3%
Buddhist	1%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	1%
Hindu	*%
Something else (Please specify)	3%
Nothing in particular	14%

[Show Only To QReligionNew = 1. Protestant, 2. Roman Catholic, 3. Mormon, 4. Orthodox, 5. Just Christian]

63. [QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	(n=662)
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	39%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	59%
Unsure	3%

64. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

At least once a week	26%
Once or twice a month	10%
A few times a year	14%
Usually just for religious holidays	9%
Never	37%
Prefer not to say	3%

65. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

Yes		100%
No	TERMINATE	-
Unsure	TERMINATE	-

66. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry		10%
Sales		5%
Technology		3%
Food service or the restaurant industry		3%
Journalism or the media	TERMINATE	-
Market research	TERMINATE	-
Public relations	TERMINATE	-
None of these		81%

67. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

Woman	54%
Man	46%
In some other way	*%

68. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

White	76%
Black or African American	13%
Hispanic or Latino	11%
Asian	5%
Native American or Alaska Native	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-
Other race or ethnicity	*%

69. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

High school or less	29%
Some college	19%
Associate degree	12%
Bachelor's degree	25%
Graduate degree	15%
Prefer not to say	*%

70. [QAge] What is your age? [TEXT BOX, VALIDATED TO BE BETWEEN 18-120, TERMINATE IF UNDER 18]

18 - 34	20%
35 - 49	23%
50 - 64	28%
65+	29%

71. **[QState] In what state do you live? [DROPDOWN MENU WITH 50 STATES]**

States in the Northeast	17%
States in the Midwest	22%
States in the South	39%
States in the West	23%

72. **[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	**39%**
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	**27%**
Very conservative	17%
Somewhat conservative	22%
Moderate	32%
Somewhat liberal	12%
Very liberal	15%
Unsure	3%

73. **[QIncome] Which range includes your total annual household income from all sources, before taxes?**

Less than $30,000 per year	20%
$30,000 to $49,999 per year	19%
$50,000 to $74,999 per year	15%
$75,000 to $99,999 per year	11%
$100,000 to $124,999 per year	7%
$125,000 to $149,999 per year	10%
$150,000 to $199,999 per year	9%
$200,000 to $249,999 per year	4%
$250,000 or more per year	3%
Prefer not to say	1%

74. **[QParent] Are you the parent or guardian of one or more children under the age of 18? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

No	72%
Yes	28%
Prefer not to say	*%

The June 2025 Echelon Insights Verified Voter Omnibus was fielded online from June 12-17, 2025 in English among a sample of N=982 voters in the Likely Electorate (LE) nationwide using non-probability sampling. The sample was drawn from the Lucid sample exchange and matched to the L2 voter file.

The sample was weighted to reflect modeled turnout and demographic characteristics of the population of voters in the 2024 likely electorate based on a probabilistic model derived from the L2 voter file and the US Census Bureau's American Community Survey demographic data adjusted to match voter registration estimates from the November 2020 Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement. Weighting dimensions included gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, region, party, and voting history.

Data quality measures included the use of trap questions to check for attentiveness and measures to prevent and remove duplicate responses based on IP address and voter file matches. Calculated the way it would be for a random sample and adjusted to incorporate the effect of weighting, the margin of sampling error is +/- 3.8 percentage points.