



**November 2022 Omnibus Questionnaire**  
**Survey of N=1,036 voters in the Likely Electorate**  
**Field Dates: November 17-19, 2022**  
**Sample from Lucid sample exchange, matched to L2 Voter File**  
**Margin of Error ±3.8 percentage points**

**CORE: POLITICAL LANDSCAPE MODULE (5 QUESTIONS, 1 BATTERY)**

- 1. [QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1.	Right direction	25%
2.	Wrong track	67%
3.	Unsure	8%
  
- 2. [QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	41%
	STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	57%
1.	Strongly approve	21%
2.	Somewhat approve	19%
3.	Somewhat disapprove	15%
4.	Strongly disapprove	42%
5.	Unsure	2%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QAPPROVALECONOMIC, QAPPROVALIMMIGRATION, QAPPROVALFOREIGN]

- 3. [QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	38%
	STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	59%
1.	Strongly approve	18%
2.	Somewhat approve	20%
3.	Somewhat disapprove	13%
4.	Strongly disapprove	46%
5.	Unsure	3%

4. [QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	36%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	58%
1. Strongly approve	13%
2. Somewhat approve	23%
3. Somewhat disapprove	13%
4. Strongly disapprove	44%
5. Unsure	6%

5. [QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	54%
1. Strongly approve	22%
2. Somewhat approve	18%
3. Somewhat disapprove	15%
4. Strongly disapprove	39%
5. Unsure	6%

6. [Favorability Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of						
							3.	4.	5.	6.		
			VERY/ SOME. FAV.	VERY/ SOME. UNFAV.	1. Very Fav.	2. Some. Fav.	Heard of, No Opinion	4. Some. Unfav.	5. Very Unfav.	6. Never heard of		
1. Ron DeSantis			39%	34%	24%	15%	15%	9%	25%	12%		
2. The Democratic Party			43%	53%	21%	23%	4%	19%	34%	*%		
3. Joe Biden			42%	55%	22%	19%	3%	13%	42%	*%		
4. The Republican Party			40%	55%	14%	26%	5%	22%	33%	*%		
5. Kamala Harris			39%	55%	19%	20%	4%	13%	42%	2%		
6. Donald Trump			39%	59%	20%	20%	2%	13%	46%	*%		

CORE: FUTURE ELECTION QUESTIONS (6 QUESTIONS)

7. [Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Joe Biden	47%
2. Donald Trump	45%
3. Jo Jorgensen	1%
4. Howie Hawkins	*%
5. Kanye West	*%
6. Someone else	*%
7. I did not vote	5%
8. Unsure	1%

8. **[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?**
- |           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes    | 85% |
| 2. No     | 14% |
| 3. Unsure | 1%  |
9. **[QTrump2024Run] Do you support or oppose Donald Trump's decision to run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**
- |                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT | 37% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE  | 59% |
| 1. Strongly support       | 21% |
| 2. Somewhat support       | 16% |
| 3. Somewhat oppose        | 10% |
| 4. Strongly oppose        | 48% |
| 5. Unsure                 | 4%  |
10. **[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- |           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes    | 24% |
| 2. No     | 57% |
| 3. Unsure | 18% |

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMPBIDEN AND QDESANTISBIDEN]

11. **[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**
- |                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY | 45% |
| JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY    | 42% |
| 1. Donald Trump, definitely       | 32% |
| 2. Donald Trump, probably         | 13% |
| 3. Joe Biden, probably            | 11% |
| 4. Joe Biden, definitely          | 31% |
| 5. Unsure                         | 13% |
12. **[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**
- |                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY | 45% |
| JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY    | 42% |
| 1. Ron DeSantis, definitely       | 31% |
| 2. Ron DeSantis, probably         | 14% |
| 3. Joe Biden, probably            | 12% |
| 4. Joe Biden, definitely          | 29% |
| 5. Unsure                         | 13% |

**CORE: PARTISANSHIP (2 QUESTIONS)**

**13. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?**

**[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	35%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	39%
1. Strong Republican	24%
2. Not very strong Republican	11%
3. Independent	23%
4. Not very strong Democrat	12%
5. Strong Democrat	27%
6. A member of another party	1%
7. Unsure	2%

**14. [QPartyConsolidated] QParty + QPartyLean**

1. Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	44%
2. Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	47%
3. Total Independent	9%

**IF INDEPENDENT, A MEMBER OF ANOTHER PARTY, OR UNSURE [QParty = 3, 6, OR 7], ASK:**

**15. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?**

**[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	<b>(n=289)</b>
TOTAL LEAN REPUBLICAN	31%
TOTAL LEAN DEMOCRAT	32%
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates	9%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	22%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	17%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	15%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	23%
6. Unsure	14%

## CORE: COUNTRY ISSUES MODULE (1 QUESTION)

**16. [QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-16]**

1. Cost of living	26%
2. Jobs and the economy	19%
3. Immigration	8%
4. Political corruption	8%
5. The environment and climate change	7%
6. Abortion	6%
7. Crime	4%
8. National security	3%
9. Healthcare	3%
10. Gun rights	2%
11. The coronavirus pandemic	2%
12. Race relations	2%
13. Infrastructure	1%
14. Education	1%
15. Taxes	1%
16. Drug abuse	1%
17. Something else (Please specify)	4%
18. Unsure	1%

## CUSTOM: POST-ELECTION QUESTIONS

**IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:**

**17. [QVoteMethod] How did you cast your ballot in the 2022 general election?**

**(n=880)**

1. I voted by mail or absentee ballot	37%
2. I voted early in person	28%
3. I voted on Election Day, in person at a polling place	35%
4. Unsure	*%

**IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:**

**18. [QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

**(n=880)**

1. Voted for the Republican candidate	49%
2. Voted for the Democratic candidate	47%
3. Voted for a third party candidate	2%
4. I did not vote for this office	1%

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1] AND LIVES IN RELEVANT STATE [State = AK, AL, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, MD, MO, NV, NH, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, SD, UT, VT, WA, WI], ASK:

19. [QSenateVote] How did you vote for the U.S. Senate in the 2022 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=665)
1. Voted for the Republican candidate	49%
2. Voted for the Democratic candidate	46%
3. Voted for a third party candidate	2%
4. I did not vote for this office	2%

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1] AND LIVES IN RELEVANT STATE [State = AK, AL, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IA, KS, MA, ME, MD, MI, MN, NE, NV, NH, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, WI, WY], ASK:

20. [QGovVote] How did you vote for Governor in the 2022 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=699)
1. Voted for the Republican candidate	49%
2. Voted for the Democratic candidate	47%
3. Voted for a third party candidate	2%
4. I did not vote for this office	2%

ASK ALL:

21. [QElectionSatisfied] How satisfied are you with the outcome of the 2022 election? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	46%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	32%
1. Very satisfied	14%
2. Somewhat satisfied	32%
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	16%
4. Somewhat dissatisfied	18%
5. Very dissatisfied	14%
6. Unsure	5%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QVOTEFA QUESTIONS]

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:

22. [QVoteFATrump] Regardless of who you voted for, which of the following best describes your vote in the 2022 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=880)
1. A vote against Donald Trump	39%
2. A vote neither for nor against Donald Trump	32%
3. A vote for Donald Trump	27%
4. Unsure	3%

**IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:**

**23. [QVoteFABiden] Regardless of who you voted for, which of the following best describes your vote in the 2022 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

**(n=880)**

- |                                             |     |
|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. A vote against Joe Biden                 | 43% |
| 2. A vote for Joe Biden                     | 36% |
| 3. A vote neither for nor against Joe Biden | 18% |
| 4. Unsure                                   | 2%  |

**24. [Q2022HurtHelped] Please indicate whether you think that each of the following helped [ROTATE: Republicans/Democrats] or helped [ROTATE: Democrats/Republicans] in this year's midterm elections. [DISPLAY AS GRID ACROSS 2 PAGES] [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]**

	1. Helped Republicans	2. Helped Democrats	3. Helped neither party	4. Unsure
		1. Helped Republicans	2. Helped Democrats	3. Helped neither party
				4. Unsure
1. Joe Biden	20%	45%	23%	12%
2. Donald Trump	34%	29%	26%	11%
3. Abortion policies	13%	56%	18%	13%
4. Inflation and the economy	44%	15%	28%	13%
5. Crime	40%	16%	29%	15%
6. Immigration and border security	45%	17%	23%	15%
7. Questions about the legitimacy of the 2020 election	12%	42%	29%	17%

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:

25. [House Candidate Attributes Battery] Please indicate whether you think each of the following better describes the [ROTATE: Democratic/Republican] candidate or the [ROTATE: Republican/Democratic] candidate in the election for the U.S. House of Representatives in your district? [DISPLAY AS GRID ACROSS 2 PAGES] [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

	1. Republican candidate	2. Democratic candidate	3. Doesn't describe either	4. Unsure
<b>(n=880)</b>	1. Republican candidate	2. Democratic candidate	3. Doesn't describe either	4. Unsure
1. Had good personal character	36%	41%	13%	10%
2. Had the right experience	38%	39%	13%	10%
3. Was a political outsider	28%	14%	41%	16%
4. Was ideologically closer to the middle	28%	33%	26%	14%
5. Was steady and had good judgment	38%	40%	15%	7%
6. Would bring about needed change	41%	38%	13%	8%
7. Had the right plan for the economy	42%	35%	14%	9%
8. Was focused more on the issues I care about	43%	42%	11%	4%

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1] AND LIVES IN RELEVANT STATE [State = AK, AL, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, MD, MO, NV, NH, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, SD, UT, VT, WA, WI], ASK:

26. [Senate Candidate Attributes Battery] Please indicate whether you believe each of the following better describes [ROTATE: [Democratic candidate]/[Republican candidate]] or [ROTATE: [Republican candidate]/[Democratic candidate]] in the election for U.S. Senate? [DISPLAY AS GRID ACROSS 2 PAGES] [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [LIST CANDIDATES NAMES BASED ON QSTATE – LIST CANDIDATES IN REGULAR SENATE ELECTION FOR OK]

	1. [REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE], the Republican candidate	2. [DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE], the Democratic candidate	3. Doesn't describe either	4. Unsure
<b>(n=665)</b>				
1. Had good personal character	39%	42%	10%	9%
2. Had the right experience	38%	43%	12%	7%
3. Was a political outsider	39%	19%	28%	13%
4. Was ideologically closer to the middle	32%	35%	21%	11%
5. Was steady and had good judgment	42%	42%	10%	7%
6. Would bring about needed change	42%	41%	10%	7%
7. Had the right plan for the economy	41%	39%	10%	10%
8. Was focused more on the issues I care about	45%	43%	8%	4%

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1] AND LIVES IN RELEVANT STATE [State = AK, AL, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IA, KS, MA, ME, MD, MI, MN, NE, NV, NH, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, WI, WY], ASK:

27. [Governor Candidate Attributes Battery] Please indicate whether you believe each of the following better describes [ROTATE: [Democratic candidate]/[Republican candidate]] or [ROTATE: [Republican candidate]/[Democratic candidate]] in the election for Governor? [DISPLAY AS GRID ACROSS 2 PAGES] [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [LIST CANDIDATES NAMES BASED ON QSTATE]

	1. [REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE], the Republican candidate	2. [DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE], the Democratic candidate	3. Doesn't describe either	4. Unsure
<b>(n=699)</b>				
1. Had good personal character	40%	45%	9%	6%
2. Had the right experience	42%	43%	10%	5%
3. Was a political outsider	31%	19%	37%	12%
4. Was ideologically closer to the middle	32%	36%	22%	9%
5. Was steady and had good judgment	41%	44%	9%	7%
6. Would bring about needed change	41%	43%	10%	6%
7. Had the right plan for the economy	43%	41%	9%	8%
8. Was focused more on the issues I care about	43%	45%	9%	3%

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:

28. [QPrioritySenate] In general, which of the following would you say was most important to your vote for the U.S. Senate or Congress in this election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] (n=880)

1. Economic issues, such as jobs, taxes, or the cost of living	60%
2. Societal issues, such as abortion, guns, or democracy	34%
3. Unsure	7%

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:

29. [QPriorityState] In general, which of the following would you say was most important to your vote for state or local offices in this election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

(n=880)

- |                                                                |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Economic issues, such as jobs, taxes, or the cost of living | 62% |
| 2. Societal issues, such as abortion, guns, or democracy       | 31% |
| 3. Unsure                                                      | 7%  |

30. [QThreat] If you had to pick one, which of the following would you say is the bigger threat right now? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- |                                                                               |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Declining quality of life, including rising costs and violent crime        | 64% |
| 2. People who denied the 2020 election and want to take away our basic rights | 30% |
| 3. Unsure                                                                     | 6%  |

#### CUSTOM: POLLING QUESTIONS

31. [QFollowPolls] How closely did you follow political polls leading up to the 2022 general election? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

- |                                                                |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| VERY/SOMEWHAT CLOSELY                                          | 64% |
| NOT TOO CLOSELY/DID NOT FOLLOW AT ALL                          | 33% |
| 1. Very closely                                                | 25% |
| 2. Somewhat closely                                            | 39% |
| 3. Not too closely                                             | 23% |
| 4. I did not follow political polls leading up to the election | 10% |
| 5. Unsure                                                      | 3%  |

32. [QPollTrust] How much do you trust political polls to accurately predict the outcome of a general election? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

- |                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT         | 42% |
| DO NOT TRUST TOO MUCH/AT ALL | 54% |
| 1. Trust a lot               | 11% |
| 2. Trust somewhat            | 31% |
| 3. Do not trust too much     | 36% |
| 4. Do not trust at all       | 18% |
| 5. Unsure                    | 4%  |

**33. [QGOPPollAdv] By what margin were either [ROTATE: Democrats/Republicans] or [ROTATE: Republicans/Democrats] predicted to win the vote for the House of Representatives in this year's elections?**

1. Republicans by 5 or more points	26%
2. Republicans by 4 points	5%
3. Republicans by 3 points	5%
4. Republicans by 2 points	4%
5. Republicans by 1 point	3%
6. A tied race	4%
7. Democrats by 1 point	2%
8. Democrats by 2 points	1%
9. Democrats by 3 points	3%
10. Democrats by 4 points	2%
11. Democrats by 5 or more points	4%
12. Unsure	42%

**CUSTOM: ADDITIONAL ELECTION QUESTIONS**

**IF VOTED ON ELECTION DAY, IN PERSON AT A POLLING PLACE, [QVoteMethod=3], ASK:**

**34. [QVoteWaitTime] About how long did you wait in line to vote at your polling place? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

	<b>(n=312)</b>
1. 30 MINUTES OR LESS	84%
2. MORE THAN 30 MINUTES	15%
3. Less than 15 minutes	69%
4. 15 to 30 minutes	15%
5. 31 to 45 minutes	10%
6. 46 minutes to an hour	3%
7. Over an hour	2%
8. Unsure	1%

**35. [QElectionActivities] Which of the following activities did you participate in during the 2022 election, if any? Select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Watched news coverage of the election	57%
2. Talked to family about the election	52%
3. Talked to friends about the election	45%
4. Watched candidates debate	32%
5. Followed political polls	30%
6. Shared election-related content or news on social media	10%
7. Took a picture of myself with an "I voted" sticker	8%
8. Attended a political rally or a candidate event	4%
9. Volunteered at a polling place	3%
10. Volunteered on a political campaign	2%
11. Something else (Please specify)	2%
12. None of these	17%

**CORE: MONTHLY GOP QUESTIONS (4 QUESTIONS)**

*RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMPGOP AND QDESANTISGOP*

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**36. [QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

**(n=424)**

- |                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Supporter of Donald Trump         | 37% |
| 2. Supporter of the Republican Party | 54% |
| 3. I don't support either one        | 7%  |
| 4. Unsure                            | 3%  |

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**37. [QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

**(n=424)**

- |                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Supporter of Ron DeSantis         | 36% |
| 2. Supporter of the Republican Party | 55% |
| 3. I don't support either one        | 4%  |
| 4. Unsure                            | 5%  |

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**38. [Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-19]**

	<b>(n=424)</b>
1. Donald Trump	38%
2. Ron DeSantis	37%
3. Mike Pence	9%
4. Ted Cruz	3%
5. Nikki Haley	1%
6. Mitt Romney	1%
7. Marco Rubio	1%
8. Mike Pompeo	1%
9. Larry Hogan	1%
10. Liz Cheney	1%
11. Tim Scott	*%
12. Greg Abbott	*%
13. Rick Scott	*%
14. Chris Christie	*%
15. Josh Hawley	-
16. Kristi Noem	-
17. Glenn Youngkin	-
18. Francis Suarez	-
19. Tulsi Gabbard	-
20. Someone else (Please specify)	-
21. Unsure	6%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**39. [QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	<b>(n=424)</b>
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	46%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	46%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	34%
2. Donald Trump, probably	12%
3. Ron DeSantis, probably	17%
4. Ron DeSantis, definitely	29%
5. Unsure	8%

**CUSTOM: CUSTOM GOP QUESTIONS**

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**40. [QTrumpAnnouncement] How closely are you following news about Donald Trump's presidential campaign announcement? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	<b>(n=424)</b>
VERY/SOMEWHAT CLOSELY	63%
NOT THAT CLOSELY/NOT FOLLOWING AT ALL	36%
1. Very closely	25%
2. Somewhat closely	39%
3. Not that closely	32%
4. Not following it at all	5%
5. Unsure	*%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**41. [QTrumpMidterm] Do you think that Donald Trump helped or hurt the performance of the Republican Party in the 2022 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	<b>(n=424)</b>
HELPED A LOT/LITTLE	43%
HURT A LOT/LITTLE	39%
1. Helped, a lot	22%
2. Helped, a little	22%
3. Hurt, a little	26%
4. Hurt, a lot	13%
5. No effect	9%
6. Unsure	9%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**42. [QTrumpist] Do you think that Republicans should have run candidates who were [ROTATE: more/less] closely aligned with Donald Trump or [ROTATE: less/more] closely aligned with Donald Trump in the 2022 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	<b>(n=424)</b>
1. Candidates more closely aligned with Donald Trump	38%
2. Candidates less closely aligned with Donald Trump	41%
3. Unsure	22%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**43. [QElectionDenier] Do you think that Republicans should have run candidates [ROTATE: more/less] focused on questions about the legitimacy of the 2020 election, or candidates [ROTATE: less/more] focused on questions about the legitimacy of the 2020 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

**(n=424)**

- |                                                                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Candidates less focused on questions about the legitimacy of the 2020 election | 54% |
| 2. Candidates more focused on questions about the legitimacy of the 2020 election | 27% |
| 3. Unsure                                                                         | 18% |

**IF VOTED FOR THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE [QHouseVote = 1], ASK:**

**44. [QGOPIssues] Out of the following issues, which two played the biggest role in choosing who you were going to vote for in the 2022 election? Rank your top two choices from 1-2. [DRAG AND DROP TWO ITEMS, RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

**(n=404)**

- |                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Getting inflation under control              | 61% |
| 2. Securing the border                          | 35% |
| 3. Controlling excessive government spending    | 26% |
| 4. Fighting crime                               | 22% |
| 5. Adding jobs to the economy                   | 14% |
| 6. Electing pro-life candidates                 | 12% |
| 7. Standing up to “woke” ideology               | 12% |
| 8. Standing up for parents’ rights in education | 9%  |
| 9. Ensuring election integrity                  | 8%  |

**First Choice**

- |                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Getting inflation under control              | 42% |
| 2. Securing the border                          | 14% |
| 3. Controlling excessive government spending    | 13% |
| 4. Electing pro-life candidates                 | 6%  |
| 5. Fighting crime                               | 6%  |
| 6. Adding jobs to the economy                   | 6%  |
| 7. Standing up to “woke” ideology               | 5%  |
| 8. Standing up for parents’ rights in education | 4%  |
| 9. Ensuring election integrity                  | 4%  |

**CUSTOM: MONTHLY DEM QUESTIONS (2 QUESTIONS)**

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS [QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**45. [Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

**(n=496)**

JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	52%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	36%
1. Joe Biden, definitely	31%
2. Joe Biden, probably	21%
3. A different Democratic candidate, probably	18%
4. A different Democratic candidate, definitely	18%
5. Unsure	12%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS [QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**46. [Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-19]**

**(n=496)**

1. Kamala Harris	23%
2. Pete Buttigieg	12%
3. Elizabeth Warren	8%
4. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	7%
5. Gavin Newsom	6%
6. Amy Klobuchar	4%
7. Cory Booker	4%
8. Gretchen Whitmer	3%
9. Stacey Abrams	2%
10. Phil Murphy	2%
11. Andy Beshear	1%
12. Raphael Warnock	1%
13. Roy Cooper	*%
14. Mitch Landrieu	*%
15. Gina Raimondo	*%
16. J B Pritzker	*%
17. Eric Adams	*%
18. Jared Polis	*%
19. Kyrsten Sinema	-
20. Someone else (Please specify)	3%
21. Unsure	24%

## CUSTOM: CUSTOM DEM QUESTIONS

IF VOTED FOR THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE [QHouseVote = 2], ASK:

47. [QDemlssues] Out of the following issues, which two played the biggest role in choosing who you were going to vote for in the 2022 election? Rank your top two choices from 1-2. [DRAG AND DROP TWO ITEMS, RANDOMIZE ORDER]

(n=448)

- |                                                                   |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Defending democracy and keeping election deniers out of office | 46% |
| 2. Getting inflation under control                                | 33% |
| 3. Protecting Social Security and Medicare                        | 30% |
| 4. Electing pro-choice candidates                                 | 21% |
| 5. Protecting voting rights                                       | 19% |
| 6. Handling climate change                                        | 18% |
| 7. Supporting racial justice                                      | 14% |
| 8. Expanding access to health care                                | 12% |
| 9. Standing up for public education                               | 7%  |

### First Choice

- |                                                                |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Defending democracy and keeping election deniers out of office | 27% |
| 1. Getting inflation under control                             | 21% |
| 2. Protecting Social Security and Medicare                     | 12% |
| 3. Electing pro-choice candidates                              | 11% |
| 4. Handling climate change                                     | 8%  |
| 5. Protecting voting rights                                    | 8%  |
| 6. Supporting racial justice                                   | 6%  |
| 7. Expanding access to health care                             | 4%  |
| 8. Standing up for public education                            | 2%  |

## CUSTOM: SPLIT TICKET VOTERS

IF VOTED [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:

48. [QSplitTicket] Which of the following best describes how you voted in this year's election? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

(n=880)

- |                                                                             |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. I voted for the same political party's candidates for all offices        | 70% |
| 2. I split my ticket, but vote mostly for candidates of one political party | 21% |
| 3. I split my ticket evenly between different political parties             | 5%  |
| 4. Unsure                                                                   | 4%  |

**IF VOTED FOR THE SAME POLITICAL PARTY'S CANDIDATES FOR ALL OFFICES OR SPLIT TICKET, BUT VOTE MOSTLY FOR CANDIDATES OF ONE POLITICAL PARTY [QSplitTicket = 1, 2], ASK:**

**49. [QSplitTicketParty] You indicated that you voted mostly or entirely for candidates of one political party. Which party is that? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	(n=788)
1. The Republican Party	52%
2. The Democratic Party	47%
3. A third party	1%

**IF SPLIT TICKET BUT VOTED MOSTLY FOR CANDIDATES OF ONE POLITICAL PARTY OR SPLIT TICKET EVENLY BETWEEN DIFFERENT POLITICAL PARTIES [QSplitTicket = 2, 3], ASK:**

**50. [QWhySplitTicket] Please indicate whether you split your ticket for any of the following reasons.**

	1. Yes	2. No	3. Unsure
<b>(n=248)</b>			
	1.	2.	3.
	Yes	No	Unsure
1. I voted against a candidate in my party because of their stance on abortion	25%	66%	9%
2. I voted against a candidate in my party because of their stance on the 2020 election	22%	70%	8%
3. I voted against a candidate in my party because they were too extreme	37%	56%	8%
4. I voted for a candidate in the other party because I especially liked that candidate	50%	39%	11%

### CUSTOM: DIFFERENT TIME PERIODS

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QDIFFTIME QUESTIONS]

**51. [QDiffTimeValues] Thinking specifically about people's values, if you could return America to the way it was in another time period, when would that be? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-9]**

1. Stay in the 2020s	11%
2. 2010s	5%
3. 2000s	6%
4. 1990s	12%
5. 1980s	12%
6. 1970s	8%
7. 1960s	7%
8. 1950s	15%
9. Sometime before the 1950s	4%
10. Unsure	19%

**IF PREFER TIME PERIOD OTHER THAN PRESENT [QDiffTimeValues = 2 - 9], ASK:**

- 52. [QDiffTimeValuesWhy]** You said that when thinking about people's values, you would like to return America to a different time period. What are 2 or 3 words that explain why you'd like to return America to a different time period?  
[RECORD OPEN ENDED RESPONSE]

**ASK ALL:**

- 53. [QDiffTimeQuality]** Thinking specifically about people's quality of life, if you could return America to the way it was in another time period, when would that be? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-9]

1. Stay in the 2020s	11%
2. 2010s	8%
3. 2000s	8%
4. 1990s	13%
5. 1980s	15%
6. 1970s	9%
7. 1960s	7%
8. 1950s	9%
9. Sometime before the 1950s	2%
10. Unsure	17%

**IF PREFER TIME PERIOD OTHER THAN PRESENT [QDiffTimeQuality = 2 - 9], ASK:**

- 54. [QDiffTimeQualityWhy]** You said that when thinking about people's quality of life, you would like to return America to a different time period. What are 2 or 3 words that explain why you'd like to return America to a different time period?  
[RECORD OPEN ENDED RESPONSE]

**ASK ALL:**

- 55. [QDiffTimeEntertain]** Thinking specifically about popular culture (i.e. music, movies, television, etc.), if you could return America to the way it was in another time period, when would that be? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-9]

1. Stay in the 2020s	11%
2. 2010s	3%
3. 2000s	8%
4. 1990s	15%
5. 1980s	17%
6. 1970s	10%
7. 1960s	10%
8. 1950s	9%
9. Sometime before the 1950s	2%
10. Unsure	14%

**IF PREFER TIME PERIOD OTHER THAN PRESENT [QDiffTimeEntertain = 2 - 9], ASK:**

- 56. [QDiffTimeEntertainWhy]** You said that when thinking about popular culture (i.e. music, movies, television, etc.), you would like to return America to a different time period. What are 2 or 3 words that explain why you'd like to return America to a different time period?  
[RECORD OPEN ENDED RESPONSE]

## CORE: UKRAINE (1 QUESTION)

57. [QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- |            |     |
|------------|-----|
| 1. Ukraine | 48% |
| 2. Russia  | 16% |
| 3. Unsure  | 35% |

## CUSTOM: UKRAINE

58. [QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- |            |     |
|------------|-----|
| 1. Ukraine | 70% |
| 2. Neutral | 19% |
| 3. Russia  | 3%  |
| 4. Unsure  | 8%  |

59. [QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- |                                                                                                                  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Ukraine's war is our war If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened                       | 44% |
| 2. The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict | 37% |
| 3. Unsure                                                                                                        | 19% |

## CORE: ECON TRACKING (3 QUESTIONS)

60. [QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

- |                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE     | 17% |
| GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE | 64% |
| 1. Improving a lot         | 2%  |
| 2. Improving a little      | 15% |
| 3. Staying the same        | 14% |
| 4. Getting a little worse  | 28% |
| 5. Getting a lot worse     | 35% |
| 6. Unsure                  | 4%  |

**61. [QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	13%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	59%
1. Much more secure	4%
2. Somewhat more secure	9%
3. Neither more nor less secure	25%
4. Somewhat less secure	28%
5. Much less secure	31%
6. Unsure	3%

**62. [QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	40%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	54%
1. Very confident	11%
2. Somewhat confident	29%
3. Not that confident	28%
4. Not confident at all	26%
5. Unsure	6%

**CUSTOM: ELON JOB APPROVAL**

**63. [Elon Approval Battery] Do you approve or disapprove of how Elon Musk has managed the following companies? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]**

	1. Strongly approve	2. Somewhat approve	3. Somewhat disapprove	4. Strongly disapprove	5. Unsure			
	<b>STRONGLY/STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE</b>		<b>STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE</b>					
				1. Strongly approve	2. Somewhat approve	3. Somewhat disapprove	4. Strongly disapprove	5. Unsure
1. SpaceX	45%	19%	21%	25%	9%	11%	36%	
2. Tesla	49%	24%	19%	30%	11%	14%	27%	
3. Twitter	34%	44%	17%	16%	15%	29%	22%	

## CORE: COVID QUESTIONS (4 QUESTIONS)

**64. [QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus?**

**[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	22%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	46%
1. Extremely concerned	10%
2. Very concerned	12%
3. Somewhat concerned	27%
4. Not very concerned	28%
5. Not at all concerned	19%
6. Unsure	4%

**65. [QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. The worst is behind us	65%
2. The worst is yet to come	16%
3. Unsure	19%

**66. [QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	44%
1. Strongly approve	25%
2. Somewhat approve	24%
3. Somewhat disapprove	14%
4. Strongly disapprove	31%
5. Unsure	6%

**67. [QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?**

1. Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine	73%
2. No, I probably won't	21%
3. Yes, I plan to, but I haven't gotten it yet	4%
4. Unsure	3%

## CUSTOM: HOLIDAYS

**68. [QHolidaySpend] This holiday season, do you plan on spending more money, less money, or about the same amount of money compared to last year? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. More money	12%
2. Less money	49%
3. About the same amount of money	35%
4. Unsure	4%

**69. [QWhereShop] Do you plan to shop more online or in person for this holiday season? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**

- |                                                     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. More online                                      | 38% |
| 2. Equally in person and online                     | 29% |
| 3. More in person                                   | 15% |
| 4. I do not plan to go shopping this holiday season | 11% |
| 5. Unsure                                           | 7%  |

**70. [QWhenShopping] When are you most likely to do your holiday shopping this year? [RANDOMIZE 1-5, 5-1]**

- |                                                     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Before Thanksgiving                              | 16% |
| 2. The week of Thanksgiving                         | 8%  |
| 3. Right after Thanksgiving                         | 25% |
| 4. During the first couple of weeks in December     | 22% |
| 5. At the last minute                               | 8%  |
| 6. I do not plan to go shopping this holiday season | 11% |
| 7. Unsure                                           | 9%  |

**71. [QShopHolidays] How likely are you to wait for Black Friday, Cyber Monday, or some similar event to do your holiday shopping this year? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

- |                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| VERY/SOMEWHAT LIKELY   | 44% |
| VERY/SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY | 44% |
| 1. Very likely         | 14% |
| 2. Somewhat likely     | 30% |
| 3. Somewhat unlikely   | 17% |
| 4. Very unlikely       | 27% |
| 5. Unsure              | 12% |

**72. [Q2022HolidayPlans] Thinking about your plans for the upcoming holiday season, which of the following do you plan to do in the next two months? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-12]**

- |                                                                             |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Attend a small indoor gathering with friends or family I don't live with | 47% |
| 2. Go to a shopping mall                                                    | 34% |
| 3. Attend a religious service                                               | 30% |
| 4. Stay overnight at a friend or family member's home where I don't live    | 21% |
| 5. Attend a large indoor gathering with friends or family I don't live with | 19% |
| 6. Travel to another state by car                                           | 17% |
| 7. Stay in a hotel                                                          | 15% |
| 8. Go on a vacation                                                         | 12% |
| 9. Attend a parade or festival                                              | 9%  |
| 10. Travel on an airplane                                                   | 8%  |
| 11. Attend a football game or other sports event                            | 7%  |
| 12. Travel to another state on a train or bus                               | 3%  |
| 13. None of these                                                           | 20% |

**73. [QThanksgiving] How do you plan on celebrating Thanksgiving this year?**

- |                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. With friends or family outside my immediate household | 44% |
| 2. With my immediate household                           | 41% |
| 3. Alone                                                 | 10% |
| 4. I do not celebrate Thanksgiving                       | 2%  |
| 5. Unsure                                                | 3%  |

**74. [QThanksFood] Of the following choices, which are your favorite Thanksgiving foods? Select up to three. [RANDOMIZE 1-21] [SELECT MULTIPLE, UP TO 3]**

- |                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Turkey                           | 50% |
| 2. Stuffing                         | 36% |
| 3. Mashed potatoes                  | 32% |
| 4. Pumpkin pie                      | 21% |
| 5. Ham                              | 19% |
| 6. Sweet potatoes or yams           | 18% |
| 7. Gravy                            | 15% |
| 8. Macaroni and cheese              | 15% |
| 9. Cranberry sauce                  | 13% |
| 10. Bread or rolls                  | 11% |
| 11. Green bean casserole            | 9%  |
| 12. Pecan pie                       | 9%  |
| 13. Apple pie                       | 9%  |
| 14. Green beans                     | 5%  |
| 15. Cornbread                       | 4%  |
| 16. Corn                            | 4%  |
| 17. Beef                            | 3%  |
| 18. Chicken                         | 3%  |
| 19. Broccoli casserole              | 3%  |
| 20. Broccoli                        | 2%  |
| 21. Carrots                         | 1%  |
| 22. Something else (please specify) | 4%  |
| 23. Unsure                          | 1%  |

**75. [QDecorations] In your opinion, when is it most acceptable to put up Christmas decorations?**

- |                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Before Halloween                     | 2%  |
| 2. After Halloween, before Thanksgiving | 12% |
| 3. After Thanksgiving                   | 80% |
| 4. Christmas Eve                        | 1%  |
| 5. Never                                | 2%  |
| 6. Unsure                               | 2%  |

**76. [QThankful] Do you feel like you have a lot to be thankful for? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes    | 86% |
| 2. No     | 8%  |
| 3. Unsure | 6%  |

IF THANKFUL [QThankful = 1], ASK:

77. [QWhatThankful] You indicated that you feel like you have a lot to be thankful for. In just 1 or 2 words, what are you most thankful for?  
[RECORD OPEN ENDED RESPONSE]

CUSTOM: WORLD CUP

78. [QSoccerFan] Are you a soccer fan?

- |           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes    | 15% |
| 2. No     | 80% |
| 3. Unsure | 4%  |

79. [QWatchWC] Do you plan on watching any games during the upcoming 2022 FIFA World Cup, taking place in Qatar?

- |           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes    | 17% |
| 2. No     | 70% |
| 3. Unsure | 13% |

**IF WATCHING GAMES [QWatchWC = 1], ASK:**

**80. [QWCWinner] Which nation do you think will win the 2022 FIFA World Cup?  
(n=172)**

1. United States of America	16%
2. Argentina	14%
3. Brazil	13%
4. Germany	9%
5. England	6%
6. Spain	6%
7. France	4%
8. Qatar	2%
9. Mexico	2%
10. Australia	2%
11. Switzerland	2%
12. Portugal	2%
13. Netherlands	1%
14. Poland	1%
15. Belgium	1%
16. Canada	1%
17. Uruguay	1%
18. Wales	*%
19. Morocco	*%
20. Ecuador	-
21. Senegal	-
22. Iran	-
23. Saudi Arabia	-
24. Denmark	-
25. Tunisia	-
26. Costa Rica	-
27. Japan	-
28. Croatia	-
29. Serbia	-
30. Cameroon	-
31. Ghana	-
32. Korea Republic	-
33. Unsure	15%

## DEMOGRAPHICS

**81. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	28%
1. Very conservative	18%
2. Somewhat conservative	22%
3. Moderate	30%
4. Somewhat liberal	14%
5. Very liberal	14%
6. Unsure	2%

**82. [QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-30]**

1. Local TV news	45%
2. Fox News	33%
3. ABC News	30%
4. NBC News	29%
5. CBS News	26%
6. CNN	26%
7. Facebook	26%
8. Local newspaper	20%
9. MSNBC	18%
10. Local radio news	18%
11. Twitter	13%
12. The New York Times	12%
13. Instagram	12%
14. The Washington Post	11%
15. PBS	11%
16. NPR	10%
17. Talk radio	10%
18. USA Today	9%
19. Yahoo News	9%
20. Podcasts	9%
21. Newsmax	8%
22. Reddit	8%
23. The Wall Street Journal	7%
24. Huffington Post	6%
25. Reuters	4%
26. OAN	3%
27. Breitbart	3%
28. Vox	2%
29. Telemundo	2%
30. Univision	1%
31. Something else (Please specify)	5%
32. None of these	5%

**83. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]  
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Facebook	76%
2. YouTube	64%
3. Instagram	41%
4. Twitter	29%
5. TikTok	26%
6. Pinterest	25%
7. LinkedIn	21%
8. Snapchat	19%
9. Reddit	15%
10. WhatsApp	9%
11. Something else (Please specify)	1%
12. None of these	7%

**84. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?**

1. Employed full-time	35%
2. Employed part-time	8%
3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	3%
4. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	*%
5. Unemployed and looking for work	6%
6. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	6%
7. Full time student	1%
8. Retired	34%
9. Something else	5%
10. Prefer not to say	1%

**IF EMPLOYED FULL TIME [QEmployment = 1-4], ASK:**

**85. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?**

**(n=472)**

1. White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	47%
2. Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	30%
3. Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	18%
4. Unsure	6%

**86. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?**

1. Less than \$30,000 per year	27%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	21%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	21%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	17%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	10%
6. Prefer not to say	4%

**87. [QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military? [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

- |                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes, I have                       | 13% |
| 2. Yes, a member of my household has | 12% |
| 3. No                                | 75% |
| 4. Unsure                            | 1%  |

**88. [QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union? [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

- |                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes, I am                        | 4%  |
| 2. Yes, a member of my household is | 5%  |
| 3. No                               | 90% |
| 4. Unsure                           | 1%  |

**89. [QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm? [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

- |                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes, I do                         | 23% |
| 2. Yes, someone in my household does | 15% |
| 3. No                                | 64% |
| 4. Unsure                            | 1%  |

**90. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?**

- |                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| 1. City                       | 25% |
| 2. Suburb near a city         | 46% |
| 3. Small town not near a city | 10% |
| 4. Rural or country area      | 19% |

**91. [QNativity] Where were you born? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| 1. In the United States | 96% |
| 2. In a foreign country | 4%  |
| 3. Prefer not to say    | *%  |

**92. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?**

- |                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 1. Single, never married | 31% |
| 2. Married               | 46% |
| 3. Separated             | 2%  |
| 4. Divorced              | 13% |
| 5. Widowed               | 8%  |
| 6. Prefer not to say     | 1%  |

**93. [QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?**

- |                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes               | 22% |
| 2. No                | 78% |
| 3. Prefer not to say | *%  |

**94. [QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any? [RANDOMIZE 1-11]**

1. Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc )	28%
2. Roman Catholic	21%
3. Just Christian	16%
4. Agnostic	5%
5. Atheist	4%
6. Jewish	3%
7. Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	1%
8. Buddhist	1%
9. Hindu	1%
10. Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	*%
11. Muslim	*%
12. Something else (Please specify)	4%
13. Nothing in particular	15%

**IF PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, MORMON, ORTHODOX, OR JUST CHRISTIAN [QReligionNew 1-5], ASK:**

**95. [QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	<b>(n=675)</b>
1. Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	36%
2. No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	59%
3. Unsure	6%

**96. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?**

1. At least once a week	22%
2. Once or twice a month	10%
3. A few times a year	14%
4. Usually just for religious holidays	12%
5. Never	37%
6. Prefer not to say	4%

**97. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Man	46%
2. Woman	53%
3. In some other way	*%

**98. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]**

1. White	71%
2. Black or African American	14%
3. Hispanic or Latino	9%
4. Asian	4%
5. Native American or Alaska Native	3%
6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*%
7. Something else	1%

**99. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

1. High school or less	23%
2. Some college	27%
3. Associate degree	11%
4. Bachelor's degree	27%
5. Graduate degree	12%
6. Prefer not to say	-

**100. [QAge] What is your age? [TEXT BOX, VALIDATED TO BE BETWEEN 18-120, TERMINATE IF UNDER 18]**

1. 18-29	10%
2. 30-39	14%
3. 40-49	14%
4. 50-64	29%
5. 65+	33%

**101. [QState] In what state do you live? [DROPDOWN MENU WITH 50 STATES]**

1. States in the Northeast	17%
2. States in the Midwest	23%
3. States in the South	38%
4. States in the West	22%

**SCREENERS**

**102. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?**

1. Yes		100%
2. No	TERMINATE	-
3. Unsure	TERMINATE	-

**103. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]**

1. Technology		3%
2. Sales		2%
3. Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry		8%
4. Journalism or the media	TERMINATE	-
5. Food service or the restaurant industry		4%
6. Market Research	TERMINATE	-
7. Public Relations	TERMINATE	-
8. None of these		84%

## METHODOLOGY

The November 2022 Echelon Insights Verified Voter Omnibus was fielded online from November 17-19, 2022 in English among a sample of N=1,036 voters in the Likely Electorate (LV) nationwide using non-probability sampling. The sample was drawn from the Lucid sample exchange and matched to the L2 voter file.

The sample was weighted to population benchmarks for registered voters and the 2022 Likely Electorate on gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, region, party, past primary participation, 2022 U.S. House vote, and 2020 presidential vote adjusted for 2022 turnout probability. All benchmarks for the 2022 Likely Electorate were adjusted for turnout estimates based on a probabilistic model of the likely 2022 midterm electorate derived from the L2 voter file.

Estimates for gender, age, and party were derived from the L2 voter file. Estimates for race/ethnicity and education were derived from the US Census Bureau's American Community Survey demographic data adjusted to match voter registration estimates from the November 2020 Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement.

Data quality measures included the use of a trap question to check for attentiveness and measures to prevent and remove duplicate responses based on IP address and voter file matches.

Calculated the way it would be for a random sample and adjusted to incorporate the effect of weighting, the margin of sampling error is +/- 3.8 percentage points.