

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	233	70	127	106	125	54	36	33	34	39	63	64	106	127
	23%	18%	27%	19%	18%	48%	29%	24%	23%	27%	22%	21%	25%	21%
Wrong track	707	279	308	399	525	42	84	91	94	95	208	219	280	427
	69%	71%	65%	72%	75%	37%	67%	65%	65%	65%	72%	72%	65%	72%
Unsure	83	42	36	47	47	17	5	15	16	13	17	23	44	40
	8%	11%	8%	9%	7%	15%	4%	10%	11%	9%	6%	7%	10%	7%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Right direction	233 23%	63 29%	76 19%	57 23%	37 24%	139 23%	94 23%	60 15%	65 22%	41 21%	61 25%	60 28%	42 19%	29 22%	127 24%	13 17%	62 20%
Wrong track	707 69%	144 65%	278 71%	178 70%	104 67%	422 69%	282 69%	307 78%	216 72%	130 66%	164 68%	139 65%	164 76%	92 69%	355 68%	56 71%	222 73%
Unsure	83 8%	14 6%	37 9%	18 7%	15 10%	51 8%	33 8%	29 7%	18 6%	25 13%	15 6%	15 7%	11 5%	12 9%	42 8%	9 12%	20 7%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	233	20	40	171	25	11	198	32	83	114	24	195	19	173	7	12	110	168	197	112	194
	23%	5%	17%	43%	5%	13%	42%	9%	25%	37%	5%	39%	4%	41%	5%	5%	24%	24%	22%	17%	27%
Wrong track	707	340	170	179	435	60	212	324	213	154	423	239	410	186	140	227	313	465	621	511	463
	69%	93%	74%	44%	93%	71%	45%	90%	65%	50%	93%	47%	94%	44%	93%	93%	68%	68%	70%	76%	64%
Unsure	83	5	19	52	8	14	62	4	33	41	10	70	9	59	3	4	36	54	73	45	71
	8%	1%	8%	13%	2%	16%	13%	1%	10%	13%	2%	14%	2%	14%	2%	2%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	233	100	91	66	167	25	41	79	115	39	54	15	44	81
	23%	20%	27%	25%	22%	18%	32%	30%	24%	14%	21%	11%	22%	26%
Wrong track	707	357	214	178	529	105	73	158	330	219	182	118	145	197
	69%	73%	64%	67%	70%	75%	58%	60%	68%	80%	70%	86%	73%	63%
Unsure	83	32	30	23	61	10	13	26	43	15	25	5	10	35
	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	5%	9%	3%	5%	11%

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[OApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	410	126	196	214	235	77	54	60	59	65	111	116	184	226
	40%	32%	42%	39%	34%	68%	43%	43%	41%	44%	38%	38%	43%	38%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	587	250	269	318	453	27	68	70	80	78	175	184	228	359
	57%	64%	57%	58%	65%	24%	54%	50%	56%	53%	61%	60%	53%	60%
Strongly approve	168	57	84	84	92	39	14	15	16	25	58	55	56	113
	16%	15%	18%	15%	13%	35%	12%	10%	11%	17%	20%	18%	13%	19%
Somewhat approve	242	69	112	130	143	38	39	46	43	40	53	61	129	113
	24%	18%	24%	23%	21%	34%	31%	33%	30%	27%	18%	20%	30%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	169	70	64	106	105	19	32	40	30	31	31	36	102	67
	17%	18%	14%	19%	15%	17%	26%	29%	21%	21%	11%	12%	24%	11%
Strongly disapprove	418	180	205	213	348	8	35	30	50	47	144	147	126	292
	41%	46%	44%	39%	50%	7%	28%	21%	34%	32%	50%	48%	29%	49%
Unsure	26	14	6	20	9	8	3	8	5	4	2	7	18	9
	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	7%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	410	88	145	115	62	234	177	111	124	68	101	100	81	48	218	23	119
	40%	40%	37%	45%	40%	38%	43%	28%	41%	35%	42%	47%	37%	36%	41%	29%	39%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	587	126	229	135	93	355	228	275	176	119	133	111	132	85	295	50	182
	57%	57%	59%	53%	60%	58%	56%	70%	59%	61%	55%	52%	61%	64%	56%	64%	60%
Strongly approve	168	49	43	44	32	92	76	39	53	31	40	42	30	22	80	13	62
	16%	22%	11%	18%	21%	15%	19%	10%	18%	16%	17%	20%	14%	16%	15%	16%	20%
Somewhat approve	242	39	102	70	30	141	101	72	71	37	61	58	50	26	137	10	57
	24%	18%	26%	28%	19%	23%	25%	18%	24%	19%	25%	27%	23%	19%	26%	13%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	169	36	66	42	24	102	66	67	37	34	44	33	30	23	94	18	41
	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	12%	18%	18%	15%	14%	17%	18%	23%	13%
Strongly disapprove	418	90	163	93	69	253	161	208	139	85	88	78	101	62	201	32	141
	41%	41%	42%	37%	44%	41%	40%	53%	46%	43%	37%	37%	47%	46%	38%	40%	46%
Unsure	26	7	16	3	1	23	4	9	-	9	6	2	4	1	12	6	4
	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	8%	1%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	410	22	78	305	30	24	356	31	142	228	24	369	31	318	3	15	208	295	364	207	346
	40%	6%	34%	76%	6%	29%	75%	9%	43%	74%	5%	73%	7%	76%	2%	6%	45%	43%	41%	31%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	587	343	145	82	436	53	97	329	177	70	430	115	407	86	146	229	245	379	507	451	357
	57%	94%	64%	20%	93%	64%	21%	91%	54%	23%	94%	23%	93%	20%	98%	94%	53%	55%	57%	68%	49%
Strongly approve	168	5	24	139	11	1	157	12	55	99	10	156	12	139	2	2	92	119	150	70	143
	16%	1%	11%	35%	2%	1%	33%	3%	17%	32%	2%	31%	3%	33%	2%	1%	20%	17%	17%	11%	20%
Somewhat approve	242	17	53	166	19	24	199	19	87	129	15	212	18	178	1	12	116	176	214	136	202
	24%	5%	23%	41%	4%	28%	42%	5%	26%	42%	3%	42%	4%	43%	*%	5%	25%	26%	24%	20%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	169	56	44	62	71	22	76	45	72	46	58	93	61	69	23	34	54	86	134	112	116
	17%	15%	19%	15%	15%	26%	16%	13%	22%	15%	13%	18%	14%	16%	15%	14%	12%	12%	15%	17%	16%
Strongly disapprove	418	287	101	19	365	32	21	284	105	24	372	22	346	17	124	195	191	293	373	339	241
	41%	79%	44%	5%	78%	38%	4%	79%	32%	8%	81%	4%	79%	4%	83%	80%	42%	43%	42%	51%	33%
Unsure	26	1	6	15	1	6	19	-	10	10	3	20	-	15	1	1	7	13	20	10	25
	3%	*%	2%	4%	*%	7%	4%		3%	3%	1%	4%		4%	*%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%

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	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	410	171	167	110	301	51	59	126	203	81	109	21	68	164
	40%	35%	50%	41%	40%	36%	47%	48%	41%	30%	42%	16%	34%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	587	315	153	153	434	88	65	124	277	186	146	116	130	137
	57%	64%	46%	57%	57%	63%	51%	47%	57%	68%	56%	84%	65%	44%
Strongly approve	168	68	69	41	128	17	24	51	83	35	43	8	30	61
	16%	14%	21%	15%	17%	12%	19%	19%	17%	13%	16%	6%	15%	20%
Somewhat approve	242	103	98	69	173	34	35	75	120	47	67	13	38	102
	24%	21%	29%	26%	23%	24%	28%	29%	25%	17%	26%	10%	19%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	169	58	70	54	114	38	16	52	78	39	50	16	34	56
	17%	12%	21%	20%	15%	27%	13%	20%	16%	14%	19%	12%	17%	18%
Strongly disapprove	418	257	82	98	319	50	48	72	200	147	97	100	96	81
	41%	53%	25%	37%	42%	36%	38%	27%	41%	54%	37%	73%	48%	26%
Unsure	26	3	14	4	22	2	3	12	8	6	5	-	0	12
	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	*	%	4%

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[OApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	363	113	174	189	209	70	52	48	51	61	95	109	159	204
	35%	29%	37%	34%	30%	62%	42%	34%	35%	41%	33%	36%	37%	34%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	630	264	287	342	473	35	68	82	87	80	192	189	249	380
	61%	68%	61%	62%	68%	31%	55%	59%	60%	55%	67%	62%	58%	64%
Strongly approve	147	45	75	73	81	30	19	15	15	21	44	53	50	97
	14%	12%	16%	13%	12%	26%	16%	11%	10%	14%	15%	17%	12%	16%
Somewhat approve	216	68	99	116	128	40	33	33	36	40	51	56	109	107
	21%	17%	21%	21%	18%	36%	26%	24%	25%	27%	18%	18%	25%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	184	66	75	109	103	23	32	44	35	24	43	37	104	80
	18%	17%	16%	20%	15%	20%	26%	32%	24%	17%	15%	12%	24%	13%
Strongly disapprove	446	198	212	234	370	12	36	38	52	56	149	151	145	301
	44%	51%	45%	42%	53%	11%	29%	27%	36%	38%	52%	49%	34%	51%
Unsure	31	14	10	21	15	8	5	9	7	6	1	8	22	9
	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	7%	4%	7%	5%	4%	*%	3%	5%	2%

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Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	363	84	124	98	57	208	155	101	108	63	89	83	72	45	194	18	105
	35%	38%	32%	39%	37%	34%	38%	25%	36%	32%	37%	39%	33%	34%	37%	23%	34%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	630	131	247	150	97	378	247	284	187	121	145	127	138	88	318	53	195
	61%	59%	63%	60%	62%	62%	61%	72%	63%	62%	60%	59%	64%	66%	61%	67%	64%
Strongly approve	147	44	39	40	25	83	64	40	41	25	33	41	27	20	71	11	51
	14%	20%	10%	16%	16%	14%	16%	10%	14%	13%	14%	19%	12%	15%	14%	14%	17%
Somewhat approve	216	40	85	58	32	125	91	61	67	38	56	42	46	26	123	7	54
	21%	18%	22%	23%	21%	20%	22%	15%	22%	19%	23%	20%	21%	19%	24%	9%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	184	35	71	51	26	106	77	62	40	31	48	44	32	24	96	19	52
	18%	16%	18%	20%	17%	17%	19%	16%	13%	16%	20%	20%	15%	18%	18%	24%	17%
Strongly disapprove	446	96	176	100	71	272	171	222	147	89	97	83	106	64	222	34	143
	44%	44%	45%	40%	45%	44%	42%	56%	49%	46%	40%	39%	49%	48%	42%	43%	47%
Unsure	31	6	20	4	2	26	5	11	4	13	6	3	7	-	12	7	5
	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%		2%	9%	2%

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	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	363	19	59	280	22	20	321	26	127	203	19	328	23	283	4	13	181	256	318	173	312
	35%	5%	26%	70%	5%	24%	68%	7%	38%	66%	4%	65%	5%	68%	3%	5%	39%	37%	36%	26%	43%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	630	345	163	104	443	58	129	333	190	94	433	156	413	122	145	229	268	414	549	482	390
	61%	94%	71%	26%	95%	69%	27%	93%	58%	30%	95%	31%	94%	29%	97%	94%	58%	60%	62%	72%	54%
Strongly approve	147	5	15	126	5	1	141	7	50	88	11	134	6	127	3	3	82	107	130	60	129
	14%	1%	6%	31%	1%	2%	30%	2%	15%	29%	2%	27%	1%	30%	2%	1%	18%	16%	15%	9%	18%
Somewhat approve	216	15	45	154	16	19	180	19	77	114	9	193	17	157	1	11	99	149	188	113	182
	21%	4%	20%	38%	4%	23%	38%	5%	23%	37%	2%	38%	4%	38%	1%	4%	22%	22%	21%	17%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	184	49	48	82	61	16	106	42	71	67	53	119	53	97	18	27	71	112	152	116	127
	18%	14%	21%	20%	13%	19%	23%	12%	22%	22%	12%	24%	12%	23%	12%	11%	15%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Strongly disapprove	446	295	115	22	382	41	23	291	119	27	381	37	360	24	126	202	197	302	397	366	263
	44%	81%	50%	5%	82%	49%	5%	81%	36%	9%	83%	7%	82%	6%	84%	83%	43%	44%	45%	55%	36%
Unsure	31	1	6	18	3	6	22	1	13	12	4	21	2	13	1	2	10	18	25	14	26
	3%	*%	3%	4%	1%	7%	5%	*%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	363	159	137	104	259	44	59	115	185	63	102	19	55	146
	35%	32%	41%	39%	34%	32%	47%	44%	38%	23%	39%	14%	27%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	630	324	186	161	468	96	65	134	289	207	149	116	140	157
	61%	66%	55%	60%	62%	68%	51%	51%	59%	76%	57%	84%	70%	50%
Strongly approve	147	73	50	38	110	15	23	41	80	27	43	4	27	49
	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%	11%	18%	16%	16%	10%	16%	3%	13%	16%
Somewhat approve	216	85	87	66	150	29	37	74	105	36	59	15	28	97
	21%	17%	26%	25%	20%	21%	29%	28%	22%	13%	23%	11%	14%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	184	58	92	52	131	39	13	55	79	50	45	14	35	73
	18%	12%	27%	20%	17%	28%	10%	21%	16%	18%	17%	10%	18%	23%
Strongly disapprove	446	267	94	108	337	56	52	79	210	157	104	103	105	84
	44%	55%	28%	41%	45%	40%	41%	30%	43%	58%	40%	75%	53%	27%
Unsure	31	5	12	3	29	-	3	13	15	3	10	2	4	9
	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%		2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OApprovallmimmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	325	102	152	173	183	71	41	45	52	51	93	84	148	177
	32%	26%	32%	31%	26%	63%	32%	32%	36%	34%	32%	28%	34%	30%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	619	264	297	322	469	33	64	62	80	82	190	205	224	395
	60%	68%	63%	58%	67%	29%	51%	45%	55%	56%	66%	67%	52%	66%
Strongly approve	120	36	66	54	65	27	18	17	17	20	37	29	54	67
	12%	9%	14%	10%	9%	24%	15%	12%	12%	13%	13%	10%	13%	11%
Somewhat approve	204	67	85	119	118	44	22	28	35	31	55	55	94	110
	20%	17%	18%	22%	17%	39%	18%	20%	24%	21%	19%	18%	22%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	169	70	84	85	100	20	32	38	30	28	30	43	96	73
	17%	18%	18%	15%	14%	18%	26%	27%	21%	19%	10%	14%	22%	12%
Strongly disapprove	450	194	213	237	369	13	32	24	50	54	160	162	128	322
	44%	50%	45%	43%	53%	11%	25%	17%	35%	36%	56%	53%	30%	54%
Unsure	80	24	23	57	44	9	21	32	12	14	5	17	58	22
	8%	6%	5%	10%	6%	8%	16%	23%	8%	10%	2%	6%	14%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	325	82	101	86	56	183	142	84	100	58	74	75	67	41	174	20	88
	32%	37%	26%	34%	36%	30%	35%	21%	33%	29%	31%	35%	31%	31%	33%	25%	29%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	619	123	249	154	89	371	243	282	185	112	145	128	137	87	305	51	203
	60%	55%	64%	61%	57%	61%	60%	71%	62%	57%	60%	60%	63%	65%	58%	65%	67%
Strongly approve	120	44	28	30	19	72	48	34	31	24	24	34	25	11	69	10	33
	12%	20%	7%	12%	12%	12%	12%	9%	10%	12%	10%	16%	12%	8%	13%	13%	11%
Somewhat approve	204	38	73	57	37	111	94	50	69	34	50	40	42	30	105	9	55
	20%	17%	19%	22%	24%	18%	23%	13%	23%	17%	21%	19%	19%	23%	20%	12%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	169	30	69	49	19	100	69	62	38	26	47	43	27	21	90	21	43
	17%	14%	18%	19%	12%	16%	17%	16%	13%	13%	20%	20%	12%	15%	17%	27%	14%
Strongly disapprove	450	92	180	105	70	272	175	220	148	86	97	85	110	67	215	30	160
	44%	42%	46%	41%	45%	44%	43%	56%	49%	44%	41%	40%	51%	50%	41%	37%	52%
Unsure	80	16	41	12	11	57	23	30	14	26	22	11	13	5	46	8	14
	8%	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	13%	9%	5%	6%	4%	9%	10%	4%

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[OApprovallmimmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	325	17	49	256	19	17	288	21	110	186	17	298	20	255	4	10	158	226	278	159	273
	32%	5%	22%	64%	4%	20%	61%	6%	33%	60%	4%	59%	5%	61%	2%	4%	34%	33%	31%	24%	38%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	619	344	164	98	442	53	124	323	199	89	431	154	412	122	146	231	278	425	547	476	390
	60%	94%	72%	24%	95%	63%	26%	90%	60%	29%	94%	31%	94%	29%	98%	95%	60%	62%	61%	71%	54%
Strongly approve	120	4	12	102	4	4	112	8	46	62	10	108	6	97	2	3	55	82	106	45	106
	12%	1%	5%	25%	1%	5%	24%	2%	14%	20%	2%	21%	1%	23%	1%	1%	12%	12%	12%	7%	15%
Somewhat approve	204	12	37	154	15	13	177	13	64	124	7	190	14	157	2	7	103	144	172	114	167
	20%	3%	16%	38%	3%	16%	37%	4%	19%	40%	2%	38%	3%	38%	1%	3%	22%	21%	19%	17%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	169	45	46	76	55	19	95	30	79	57	42	111	45	94	18	27	71	111	141	107	131
	17%	12%	20%	19%	12%	22%	20%	8%	24%	18%	9%	22%	10%	22%	12%	11%	16%	16%	16%	16%	18%
Strongly disapprove	450	299	118	22	386	34	30	293	120	32	389	43	367	28	128	204	206	314	407	369	259
	44%	82%	52%	6%	83%	40%	6%	81%	36%	10%	85%	9%	84%	7%	85%	84%	45%	46%	46%	55%	36%
Unsure	80	4	15	47	7	14	60	16	21	34	8	51	6	42	-	4	24	35	66	33	64
	8%	1%	7%	12%	1%	17%	13%	4%	6%	11%	2%	10%	1%	10%		2%	5%	5%	7%	5%	9%

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[OApprovalmimmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	325	138	126	102	222	49	53	108	162	55	96	14	51	126
	32%	28%	38%	38%	29%	35%	42%	41%	33%	20%	37%	10%	26%	40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	619	331	168	150	468	82	69	129	284	205	133	120	132	156
	60%	68%	50%	56%	62%	58%	54%	49%	58%	75%	51%	87%	66%	50%
Strongly approve	120	56	47	39	81	13	26	38	63	19	31	4	20	42
	12%	11%	14%	15%	11%	9%	21%	14%	13%	7%	12%	3%	10%	13%
Somewhat approve	204	82	79	63	141	36	27	70	98	36	65	10	31	84
	20%	17%	24%	24%	19%	25%	21%	27%	20%	13%	25%	7%	15%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	169	60	78	48	121	29	19	55	67	47	26	15	30	69
	17%	12%	23%	18%	16%	20%	15%	21%	14%	17%	10%	11%	15%	22%
Strongly disapprove	450	271	91	102	347	53	49	74	218	158	107	105	102	87
	44%	56%	27%	38%	46%	38%	39%	28%	45%	58%	41%	76%	51%	28%
Unsure	80	20	40	15	66	10	5	26	42	13	31	4	16	30
	8%	4%	12%	6%	9%	7%	4%	10%	9%	5%	12%	3%	8%	10%

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[OApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	391	130	195	196	237	74	49	52	52	65	98	124	169	221
	38%	33%	41%	36%	34%	66%	40%	37%	36%	44%	34%	41%	39%	37%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	233	268	284	414	30	58	54	83	70	177	168	207	345
	54%	60%	57%	51%	59%	27%	46%	39%	57%	48%	62%	55%	48%	58%
Strongly approve	174	54	97	77	103	34	23	13	21	30	51	59	64	110
	17%	14%	21%	14%	15%	30%	18%	10%	14%	20%	18%	19%	15%	19%
Somewhat approve	217	76	98	119	134	40	27	39	31	36	47	65	105	112
	21%	19%	21%	22%	19%	35%	21%	28%	22%	24%	16%	21%	24%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	154	63	75	79	97	18	24	19	34	23	40	37	77	77
	15%	16%	16%	14%	14%	16%	19%	14%	24%	16%	14%	12%	18%	13%
Strongly disapprove	398	170	193	205	317	12	34	35	49	47	137	131	130	267
	39%	44%	41%	37%	46%	11%	27%	25%	34%	32%	48%	43%	30%	45%
Unsure	81	28	9	72	46	9	18	33	9	12	13	14	54	28
	8%	7%	2%	13%	7%	8%	14%	24%	7%	8%	5%	5%	12%	5%

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[OApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	391	85	124	120	63	208	182	105	132	64	90	98	83	50	210	22	118
	38%	38%	32%	47%	40%	34%	45%	27%	44%	33%	38%	46%	38%	38%	40%	28%	39%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	114	229	120	84	343	205	255	157	107	127	106	120	76	272	45	174
	54%	52%	59%	48%	54%	56%	50%	65%	52%	54%	53%	50%	55%	57%	52%	57%	57%
Strongly approve	174	48	44	44	38	92	82	45	57	31	37	46	33	26	90	14	58
	17%	22%	11%	17%	24%	15%	20%	11%	19%	16%	16%	21%	15%	19%	17%	17%	19%
Somewhat approve	217	36	80	76	25	116	101	60	74	33	53	52	50	24	119	8	60
	21%	16%	20%	30%	16%	19%	25%	15%	25%	17%	22%	24%	23%	18%	23%	11%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	154	28	66	35	24	94	59	58	38	28	38	29	24	26	79	15	41
	15%	13%	17%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	14%	11%	19%	15%	19%	13%
Strongly disapprove	398	86	163	86	60	249	146	197	119	79	89	78	97	51	193	30	133
	39%	39%	42%	34%	38%	41%	36%	50%	40%	40%	37%	36%	45%	38%	37%	38%	44%
Unsure	81	22	38	12	9	60	21	35	11	25	22	10	13	7	43	12	12
	8%	10%	10%	5%	6%	10%	5%	9%	4%	13%	9%	4%	6%	5%	8%	15%	4%

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[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	391	30	73	284	34	24	332	25	148	210	23	355	34	310	4	20	196	280	341	192	327
	38%	8%	32%	71%	7%	29%	70%	7%	45%	68%	5%	70%	8%	74%	3%	8%	43%	41%	38%	29%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	322	142	72	418	45	89	309	160	74	416	102	389	73	141	216	239	365	484	437	337
	54%	88%	62%	18%	89%	54%	19%	86%	48%	24%	91%	20%	89%	17%	94%	89%	52%	53%	54%	65%	46%
Strongly approve	174	5	25	141	5	8	161	8	55	107	10	163	9	146	2	3	96	131	158	67	155
	17%	1%	11%	35%	1%	9%	34%	2%	17%	35%	2%	32%	2%	35%	1%	1%	21%	19%	18%	10%	21%
Somewhat approve	217	24	49	143	28	17	172	16	93	104	14	192	24	164	2	16	100	149	184	124	172
	21%	7%	21%	36%	6%	20%	36%	5%	28%	34%	3%	38%	6%	39%	1%	7%	22%	22%	21%	19%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	154	53	39	58	68	17	69	46	61	44	60	81	62	55	20	41	53	91	127	103	102
	15%	15%	17%	14%	14%	21%	15%	13%	19%	14%	13%	16%	14%	13%	17%	12%	13%	14%	15%	14%	
Strongly disapprove	398	269	103	15	350	28	20	264	98	30	356	21	327	18	121	176	186	274	357	334	235
	39%	74%	45%	4%	75%	33%	4%	73%	30%	10%	78%	4%	75%	4%	81%	72%	41%	40%	40%	50%	32%
Unsure	81	13	13	45	16	14	51	25	23	24	17	47	15	36	5	8	24	42	66	39	64
	8%	4%	6%	11%	3%	17%	11%	7%	7%	8%	4%	9%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%	9%

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[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	391	177	140	108	283	47	60	114	205	72	110	22	67	149
	38%	36%	42%	40%	37%	34%	48%	43%	42%	26%	42%	16%	34%	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	291	152	143	408	78	65	126	244	182	115	112	115	132
	54%	60%	45%	54%	54%	56%	51%	48%	50%	67%	44%	81%	58%	42%
Strongly approve	174	77	61	50	124	19	32	51	95	28	43	6	29	65
	17%	16%	18%	19%	16%	13%	25%	19%	19%	10%	17%	5%	14%	21%
Somewhat approve	217	100	79	57	160	28	29	63	110	43	67	15	39	84
	21%	20%	24%	21%	21%	20%	23%	24%	23%	16%	26%	11%	19%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	154	59	64	42	111	28	14	55	59	40	29	16	25	50
	15%	12%	19%	16%	15%	20%	11%	21%	12%	15%	11%	11%	12%	16%
Strongly disapprove	398	232	88	101	297	50	50	71	185	142	86	96	90	82
	39%	47%	26%	38%	39%	36%	40%	27%	38%	52%	33%	70%	45%	26%
Unsure	81	21	42	17	65	15	2	22	39	20	36	4	17	32
	8%	4%	13%	6%	9%	10%	1%	8%	8%	7%	14%	3%	8%	10%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	407	129	192	214	241	80	46	60	56	67	104	120	183	224
	40%	33%	41%	39%	35%	71%	37%	43%	39%	45%	36%	39%	42%	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	576	248	270	306	443	26	61	58	84	74	181	179	215	360
	56%	64%	57%	55%	64%	23%	49%	42%	58%	50%	63%	58%	50%	61%
Very Favorable	181	60	91	90	96	42	18	15	20	27	59	61	62	120
	18%	15%	19%	16%	14%	38%	15%	11%	14%	18%	20%	20%	14%	20%
Somewhat Favorable	226	69	101	124	146	37	28	45	36	40	45	60	121	105
	22%	18%	21%	23%	21%	33%	22%	32%	25%	27%	16%	19%	28%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	37	8	9	27	12	8	13	16	5	7	2	7	28	9
	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	7%	10%	11%	4%	5%	1%	2%	6%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	134	66	49	85	90	15	18	24	21	26	33	31	70	64
	13%	17%	10%	15%	13%	13%	15%	18%	14%	17%	11%	10%	16%	11%
Very Unfavorable	441	182	221	221	353	11	43	34	63	48	148	148	145	297
	43%	47%	47%	40%	51%	9%	34%	24%	44%	33%	52%	48%	34%	50%
Never heard of	5	5	-	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
	*%	1%	-	1%	-	-	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	407	86	143	116	62	229	178	117	124	76	89	94	86	48	218	24	115
	40%	39%	37%	46%	40%	37%	44%	30%	41%	39%	37%	44%	39%	36%	41%	30%	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	576	126	230	128	87	356	215	269	172	114	131	116	127	80	284	51	182
	56%	57%	59%	51%	56%	58%	53%	68%	57%	58%	55%	54%	59%	60%	54%	65%	60%
Very Favorable	181	46	57	47	31	103	78	42	54	38	36	42	34	22	87	12	58
	18%	21%	14%	19%	20%	17%	19%	11%	18%	19%	15%	20%	16%	17%	17%	15%	19%
Somewhat Favorable	226	39	87	69	30	126	100	76	70	38	52	52	51	26	131	12	57
	22%	18%	22%	27%	19%	21%	24%	19%	23%	19%	22%	24%	24%	20%	25%	15%	19%
Heard of, No Opinion	37	9	18	8	3	26	11	9	3	7	20	4	4	1	18	3	7
	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	8%	2%	2%	*%	3%	4%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	134	29	51	38	16	80	54	55	35	29	34	26	22	20	71	12	36
	13%	13%	13%	15%	10%	13%	13%	14%	12%	15%	14%	12%	10%	15%	14%	15%	12%
Very Unfavorable	441	97	179	90	71	276	161	215	137	85	97	90	104	60	213	40	146
	43%	44%	46%	36%	46%	45%	40%	54%	46%	43%	41%	42%	48%	45%	41%	50%	48%
Never heard of	5	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
	*%				3%		1%							4%	1%		

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	407	23	73	305	26	26	355	24	144	230	16	381	26	327	5	15	202	289	357	204	347
	40%	6%	32%	76%	5%	31%	75%	7%	44%	75%	4%	76%	6%	78%	3%	6%	44%	42%	40%	30%	48%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	576	336	149	73	436	47	93	325	174	69	433	102	407	73	142	227	250	375	503	448	347
	56%	92%	65%	18%	93%	56%	20%	90%	53%	22%	95%	20%	93%	18%	95%	93%	54%	55%	56%	67%	48%
Very Favorable	181	4	15	159	5	4	173	10	56	111	5	174	6	154	5	-	103	135	163	80	157
	18%	1%	7%	39%	1%	5%	37%	3%	17%	36%	1%	35%	1%	37%	3%	-	22%	20%	18%	12%	21%
Somewhat Favorable	226	19	57	146	21	22	182	14	87	120	12	206	19	173	0	15	99	154	194	124	191
	22%	5%	25%	36%	5%	27%	39%	4%	26%	39%	3%	41%	4%	41%	*%	6%	22%	22%	22%	19%	26%
Heard of, No Opinion	37	6	7	20	6	11	20	10	12	5	7	16	5	13	3	3	7	19	27	17	34
	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	13%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	134	51	40	39	62	16	56	43	50	38	50	66	56	45	14	34	51	69	105	92	95
	13%	14%	17%	10%	13%	19%	12%	12%	15%	12%	11%	13%	13%	11%	9%	14%	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%
Very Unfavorable	441	286	110	33	373	31	37	282	124	30	383	36	352	28	128	192	199	306	397	356	252
	43%	78%	48%	8%	80%	37%	8%	78%	38%	10%	84%	7%	80%	7%	85%	79%	43%	45%	45%	53%	35%
Never heard of	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
	*%			1%			1%			2%		1%		1%				1%	1%		

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	407	166	157	108	298	51	58	128	199	80	111	21	69	157
	40%	34%	47%	41%	39%	36%	45%	49%	41%	29%	43%	15%	35%	50%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	576	313	152	142	433	75	67	114	275	187	139	113	126	135
	56%	64%	46%	53%	57%	54%	53%	43%	56%	68%	53%	82%	63%	43%
Very Favorable	181	67	72	42	139	21	21	64	91	26	49	6	32	63
	18%	14%	22%	16%	18%	15%	16%	24%	19%	9%	19%	4%	16%	20%
Somewhat Favorable	226	99	85	67	159	30	37	64	107	54	62	15	37	93
	22%	20%	25%	25%	21%	21%	29%	24%	22%	20%	24%	11%	19%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	37	9	20	12	25	10	2	16	15	6	11	4	3	16
	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	134	51	54	31	103	20	11	38	60	36	39	13	28	41
	13%	10%	16%	12%	14%	14%	9%	15%	12%	13%	15%	10%	14%	13%
Very Unfavorable	441	262	99	111	330	55	56	76	214	151	100	100	99	94
	43%	54%	29%	42%	44%	40%	44%	29%	44%	55%	38%	72%	50%	30%
Never heard of	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
	*%		1%	2%		3%		2%						2%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kamala Harris

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376	126	170	206	225	72	41	61	52	61	98	105	173	203
	37%	32%	36%	37%	32%	64%	33%	44%	36%	41%	34%	34%	40%	34%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	568	244	273	294	432	27	63	51	73	75	181	187	200	368
	55%	63%	58%	53%	62%	24%	51%	37%	51%	51%	63%	61%	46%	62%
Very Favorable	178	57	80	98	81	49	23	24	22	32	57	44	78	100
	17%	14%	17%	18%	12%	43%	19%	17%	16%	22%	20%	14%	18%	17%
Somewhat Favorable	198	69	90	108	143	24	18	37	29	29	42	61	96	102
	19%	18%	19%	19%	21%	21%	15%	27%	20%	20%	14%	20%	22%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	68	17	26	42	35	13	15	18	17	10	7	15	45	22
	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	11%	12%	13%	12%	7%	3%	5%	11%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	123	47	51	71	78	18	17	22	14	23	35	30	58	65
	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	16%	13%	16%	10%	15%	12%	10%	13%	11%
Very Unfavorable	445	197	221	223	353	9	47	30	59	53	147	157	142	303
	43%	51%	47%	40%	51%	8%	37%	21%	41%	36%	51%	51%	33%	51%
Never heard of	12	3	2	10	6	1	5	8	3	1	1	-	12	1
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	6%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kamala Harris

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376	87	134	99	55	222	154	115	109	69	88	90	74	44	200	25	106
	37%	40%	34%	39%	35%	36%	38%	29%	36%	35%	37%	42%	34%	33%	38%	32%	35%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	568	107	224	140	94	331	234	251	179	106	123	113	131	85	284	41	187
	55%	48%	57%	55%	60%	54%	57%	63%	60%	54%	51%	53%	60%	64%	54%	52%	61%
Very Favorable	178	46	66	41	25	113	66	41	40	32	38	49	39	14	98	15	43
	17%	21%	17%	16%	16%	18%	16%	10%	14%	16%	16%	23%	18%	11%	19%	19%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	198	41	68	58	30	109	88	74	68	38	50	41	35	30	102	11	62
	19%	18%	17%	23%	19%	18%	22%	19%	23%	19%	21%	19%	16%	22%	19%	13%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	68	19	29	13	7	48	20	25	10	16	23	9	12	4	33	11	12
	7%	9%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	6%	3%	8%	10%	4%	5%	3%	6%	14%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	123	28	44	37	14	72	51	45	33	22	38	25	17	17	58	7	45
	12%	13%	11%	15%	9%	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	16%	12%	8%	13%	11%	9%	15%
Very Unfavorable	445	79	180	103	80	259	183	206	147	84	85	88	114	69	226	34	142
	43%	36%	46%	41%	51%	42%	45%	52%	49%	43%	35%	41%	53%	51%	43%	43%	47%
Never heard of	12	7	4	1	-	11	1	5	1	4	5	1	-	1	7	1	-
	1%	3%	1%	*%	-	2%	*%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	-	*%	1%	2%	-

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[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kamala Harris

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376	26	63	281	28	18	330	23	126	219	22	346	29	295	11	14	181	262	329	196	321
	37%	7%	27%	70%	6%	21%	70%	6%	38%	71%	5%	69%	7%	70%	8%	6%	40%	38%	37%	29%	44%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	568	325	147	82	423	47	98	320	171	71	415	117	397	94	130	223	251	390	506	433	339
	55%	89%	64%	20%	91%	56%	21%	89%	52%	23%	91%	23%	91%	22%	87%	91%	55%	57%	57%	65%	47%
Very Favorable	178	16	14	143	16	4	159	14	55	102	15	160	12	139	9	6	88	123	155	88	155
	17%	4%	6%	36%	3%	4%	34%	4%	17%	33%	3%	32%	3%	33%	6%	2%	19%	18%	17%	13%	21%
Somewhat Favorable	198	10	48	138	12	14	172	10	71	117	7	185	17	156	2	8	93	139	174	108	166
	19%	3%	21%	34%	3%	17%	36%	3%	21%	38%	2%	37%	4%	37%	1%	3%	20%	20%	20%	16%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	68	13	16	35	13	14	41	16	27	18	15	39	9	29	5	6	26	35	54	31	59
	7%	3%	7%	9%	3%	16%	9%	4%	8%	6%	3%	8%	2%	7%	3%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%
Somewhat Unfavorable	123	46	34	40	62	13	48	38	52	30	49	58	49	49	11	34	45	67	99	75	86
	12%	13%	15%	10%	13%	15%	10%	11%	16%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	7%	14%	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%
Very Unfavorable	445	279	113	42	361	34	49	281	118	41	367	59	348	45	119	189	206	323	407	358	253
	43%	76%	50%	10%	77%	41%	10%	78%	36%	13%	80%	12%	80%	11%	80%	78%	45%	47%	46%	54%	35%
Never heard of	12	2	3	3	4	5	3	1	7	1	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	8	9
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kamala Harris

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376	149	156	107	270	56	50	110	193	73	112	27	61	151
	37%	31%	47%	40%	36%	40%	40%	42%	40%	27%	43%	19%	31%	48%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	568	311	144	131	436	65	66	126	256	186	127	106	125	133
	55%	64%	43%	49%	58%	46%	52%	48%	52%	68%	49%	77%	63%	43%
Very Favorable	178	64	76	58	120	34	24	64	86	28	52	7	26	64
	17%	13%	23%	22%	16%	24%	19%	24%	18%	10%	20%	5%	13%	20%
Somewhat Favorable	198	85	80	48	149	22	26	46	107	45	60	19	35	87
	19%	17%	24%	18%	20%	16%	21%	18%	22%	16%	23%	14%	18%	28%
Heard of, No Opinion	68	25	26	21	46	12	9	24	31	12	15	2	9	25
	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	9%	6%	5%	6%	2%	5%	8%
Somewhat Unfavorable	123	48	51	28	95	13	15	35	46	41	29	10	22	41
	12%	10%	15%	10%	13%	9%	12%	13%	10%	15%	11%	7%	11%	13%
Very Unfavorable	445	262	94	104	341	52	52	91	210	144	98	96	103	92
	43%	54%	28%	39%	45%	37%	41%	35%	43%	53%	37%	70%	52%	30%
Never heard of	12	4	8	8	4	7	1	2	8	2	7	2	4	3
	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Donald Trump

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	355	162	170	185	285	21	30	45	53	43	118	96	141	214
	35%	41%	36%	34%	41%	18%	24%	33%	37%	29%	41%	31%	33%	36%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	632	217	287	344	397	84	84	85	76	102	166	203	263	369
	62%	55%	61%	62%	57%	74%	67%	61%	53%	69%	58%	66%	61%	62%
Very Favorable	188	91	85	103	148	14	22	29	30	23	55	51	82	106
	18%	23%	18%	19%	21%	13%	18%	21%	21%	16%	19%	17%	19%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	167	71	85	82	137	6	9	16	22	20	63	45	59	108
	16%	18%	18%	15%	20%	6%	7%	12%	15%	14%	22%	15%	14%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	35	12	14	21	12	8	11	8	15	2	2	7	26	9
	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	7%	9%	6%	11%	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	136	41	71	65	93	8	17	14	13	11	49	48	38	97
	13%	10%	15%	12%	13%	7%	13%	10%	9%	8%	17%	16%	9%	16%
Very Unfavorable	496	176	216	279	304	76	67	71	63	91	116	155	225	271
	48%	45%	46%	51%	44%	67%	54%	51%	44%	62%	40%	51%	52%	46%
Never heard of	2	1	-	2	2	-	0	0	-	-	2	-	0	2
	*%	*%		*%	*%		*%	*%			1%		*%	*%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Donald Trump

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	355	88	148	69	48	236	117	187	98	78	81	72	75	44	184	34	92
	35%	40%	38%	27%	31%	39%	29%	47%	33%	40%	34%	34%	35%	33%	35%	43%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	632	121	225	179	105	346	284	196	199	113	144	134	137	90	321	39	206
	62%	55%	58%	71%	68%	57%	70%	50%	66%	57%	60%	63%	63%	67%	61%	50%	67%
Very Favorable	188	60	77	34	15	137	49	110	38	52	49	41	31	14	92	21	44
	18%	27%	20%	14%	9%	22%	12%	28%	13%	27%	20%	19%	14%	10%	18%	26%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	167	28	71	34	33	99	68	77	60	26	32	31	44	30	91	13	48
	16%	13%	18%	14%	21%	16%	17%	19%	20%	13%	13%	15%	20%	23%	17%	16%	16%
Heard of, No Opinion	35	12	16	4	2	28	7	10	2	5	14	8	4	-	19	6	6
	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	6%	4%	2%		4%	8%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	136	26	47	36	26	73	62	43	49	25	40	20	23	27	67	7	55
	13%	12%	12%	14%	17%	12%	15%	11%	17%	13%	17%	10%	11%	20%	13%	9%	18%
Very Unfavorable	496	95	178	143	80	273	222	154	149	88	104	114	114	63	254	32	150
	48%	43%	46%	57%	51%	45%	54%	39%	50%	45%	43%	53%	53%	47%	48%	40%	49%
Never heard of	2	0	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
	%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	1%				%		%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Donald Trump

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	355	263	68	13	304	33	17	242	85	22	313	27	287	16	142	147	147	217	300	300	219
	35%	72%	30%	3%	65%	39%	4%	67%	26%	7%	68%	5%	65%	4%	95%	60%	32%	32%	34%	45%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	632	96	153	371	153	42	437	112	226	282	128	466	141	393	7	90	303	455	566	350	477
	62%	26%	67%	92%	33%	50%	92%	31%	69%	91%	28%	92%	32%	94%	5%	37%	66%	66%	64%	52%	66%
Very Favorable	188	159	20	6	170	12	6	135	39	10	172	8	156	6	107	59	75	109	161	160	112
	18%	43%	9%	2%	36%	14%	1%	37%	12%	3%	38%	2%	36%	1%	71%	24%	16%	16%	18%	24%	15%
Somewhat Favorable	167	104	47	7	134	22	11	108	46	12	140	19	130	10	35	88	72	108	139	140	108
	16%	29%	21%	2%	29%	26%	2%	30%	14%	4%	31%	4%	30%	2%	23%	36%	16%	16%	16%	21%	15%
Heard of, No Opinion	35	5	7	17	9	8	18	4	18	5	14	11	8	10	1	5	7	13	24	17	31
	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	9%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	136	52	52	31	94	10	32	61	63	10	94	31	89	25	5	49	61	103	122	95	79
	13%	14%	23%	8%	20%	11%	7%	17%	19%	3%	21%	6%	20%	6%	3%	20%	13%	15%	14%	14%	11%
Very Unfavorable	496	45	101	340	58	33	405	51	163	271	34	435	51	368	2	41	243	352	444	255	398
	48%	12%	44%	85%	13%	39%	86%	14%	49%	88%	7%	86%	12%	88%	2%	17%	53%	51%	50%	38%	55%
Never heard of	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%		*%		*%		1%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Donald Trump

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	355	186	95	105	249	52	53	71	159	124	82	88	76	70
	35%	38%	29%	39%	33%	37%	42%	27%	33%	45%	32%	64%	38%	22%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	632	287	224	145	487	81	64	180	310	142	169	46	117	235
	62%	59%	67%	54%	64%	58%	51%	69%	64%	52%	65%	33%	59%	75%
Very Favorable	188	96	51	66	122	37	29	46	75	67	41	52	42	39
	18%	20%	15%	25%	16%	26%	23%	18%	15%	25%	16%	38%	21%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	167	89	44	39	127	15	24	25	84	57	41	36	34	31
	16%	18%	13%	15%	17%	11%	19%	10%	17%	21%	16%	26%	17%	10%
Heard of, No Opinion	35	14	14	17	18	8	9	11	18	6	9	3	6	7
	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	7%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	136	85	33	28	108	12	16	14	78	44	31	17	31	36
	13%	17%	10%	10%	14%	8%	13%	5%	16%	16%	12%	12%	16%	11%
Very Unfavorable	496	202	191	117	379	69	48	166	232	98	137	29	85	199
	48%	41%	57%	44%	50%	49%	38%	63%	48%	36%	53%	21%	43%	64%
Never heard of	2	1	1	0	2	0	-	0	1	1	1	1	-	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		*%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	161	184	198	307	17	39	31	59	38	134	119	129	254
	37%	41%	39%	36%	44%	15%	31%	22%	41%	26%	47%	39%	30%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	575	202	267	307	350	84	77	93	70	96	140	176	259	316
	56%	52%	57%	56%	50%	74%	62%	67%	48%	65%	49%	57%	60%	53%
Very Favorable	150	72	84	66	113	8	25	17	33	20	47	34	69	81
	15%	18%	18%	12%	16%	7%	20%	12%	23%	13%	16%	11%	16%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	232	89	100	133	194	9	14	14	26	19	88	85	59	173
	23%	23%	21%	24%	28%	8%	12%	10%	18%	13%	30%	28%	14%	29%
Heard of, No Opinion	63	27	18	45	40	10	8	14	14	11	13	11	39	24
	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	8%	6%	10%	10%	8%	5%	4%	9%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	215	73	108	107	148	17	28	28	33	36	49	69	97	118
	21%	19%	23%	19%	21%	15%	22%	20%	23%	24%	17%	23%	22%	20%
Very Unfavorable	360	129	159	200	201	66	49	66	37	60	91	107	163	197
	35%	33%	34%	36%	29%	59%	39%	47%	25%	41%	32%	35%	38%	33%
Never heard of	3	1	2	2	0	3	0	0	1	2	-	-	3	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	3%	*%	*%	1%	1%			1%	

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[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	89	143	89	60	232	149	178	128	68	92	80	93	45	196	28	118
	37%	40%	37%	35%	39%	38%	36%	45%	43%	35%	38%	37%	43%	34%	37%	35%	39%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	575	110	220	152	91	330	243	186	161	109	123	126	118	86	291	41	176
	56%	50%	56%	60%	58%	54%	60%	47%	54%	56%	51%	59%	54%	64%	55%	52%	58%
Very Favorable	150	50	51	29	18	101	47	79	34	34	42	34	28	12	84	10	41
	15%	23%	13%	12%	11%	17%	11%	20%	11%	17%	17%	16%	13%	9%	16%	12%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	232	39	92	59	42	131	102	99	95	35	50	46	65	33	112	18	77
	23%	18%	23%	24%	27%	21%	25%	25%	32%	18%	21%	22%	30%	25%	21%	23%	25%
Heard of, No Opinion	63	20	27	12	5	47	16	30	10	18	26	6	5	2	36	9	10
	6%	9%	7%	5%	3%	8%	4%	8%	3%	9%	11%	3%	2%	2%	7%	11%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	215	41	91	46	36	132	82	88	59	44	42	46	37	43	106	15	75
	21%	19%	23%	18%	23%	22%	20%	22%	20%	22%	18%	21%	17%	32%	20%	19%	25%
Very Unfavorable	360	69	129	106	55	198	161	99	102	66	80	80	81	43	185	26	101
	35%	31%	33%	42%	35%	32%	39%	25%	34%	33%	33%	37%	37%	32%	35%	33%	33%
Never heard of	3	2	2	-	-	3	-	0	-	1	0	2	0	-	2	1	-
	*%	1%	*%			1%		*%		*%	*%	1%	*%		*%	2%	

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[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	286	61	29	331	19	33	255	97	25	329	42	316	20	114	195	173	257	340	321	234
	37%	78%	26%	7%	71%	22%	7%	71%	29%	8%	72%	8%	72%	5%	76%	80%	38%	37%	38%	48%	32%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	575	65	145	354	119	37	419	92	197	277	108	432	105	376	27	45	271	407	503	308	442
	56%	18%	63%	88%	25%	44%	89%	26%	60%	90%	24%	86%	24%	90%	18%	19%	59%	59%	56%	46%	61%
Very Favorable	150	129	10	8	136	4	10	104	33	11	139	8	126	5	65	69	63	98	129	122	91
	15%	35%	4%	2%	29%	5%	2%	29%	10%	3%	30%	2%	29%	1%	43%	28%	14%	14%	15%	18%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	232	156	51	21	195	15	23	152	64	14	190	33	190	15	49	126	110	159	210	199	143
	23%	43%	22%	5%	42%	17%	5%	42%	19%	5%	42%	7%	43%	4%	33%	52%	24%	23%	24%	30%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	63	14	22	19	18	26	19	11	35	7	18	29	17	21	9	3	16	23	47	38	49
	6%	4%	10%	5%	4%	31%	4%	3%	11%	2%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	1%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%
Somewhat Unfavorable	215	49	72	89	93	20	102	63	100	48	91	113	79	98	22	39	91	143	181	135	144
	21%	14%	31%	22%	20%	24%	22%	18%	30%	16%	20%	22%	18%	23%	15%	16%	20%	21%	20%	20%	20%
Very Unfavorable	360	15	73	265	26	17	316	29	97	229	17	319	26	278	5	6	179	264	322	173	298
	35%	4%	32%	66%	6%	21%	67%	8%	29%	74%	4%	63%	6%	66%	3%	2%	39%	38%	36%	26%	41%
Never heard of	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	0	1	1	3
	*%		*%	*%		2%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%		*%				*%	*%	*%	*%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	227	88	106	276	48	58	71	179	133	88	91	95	70
	37%	47%	26%	40%	37%	34%	46%	27%	37%	49%	34%	66%	48%	22%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	575	247	215	142	433	79	64	170	285	120	155	39	89	220
	56%	51%	64%	53%	57%	56%	50%	65%	58%	44%	59%	29%	45%	71%
Very Favorable	150	87	34	53	96	22	31	32	64	54	27	37	42	17
	15%	18%	10%	20%	13%	16%	25%	12%	13%	20%	11%	27%	21%	5%
Somewhat Favorable	232	141	54	53	180	26	27	39	114	79	61	53	53	53
	23%	29%	16%	20%	24%	19%	21%	15%	23%	29%	23%	39%	27%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	63	12	30	18	45	13	5	19	24	20	18	8	14	20
	6%	2%	9%	7%	6%	9%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Somewhat Unfavorable	215	111	66	60	155	26	33	54	116	45	59	22	41	68
	21%	23%	20%	22%	21%	19%	26%	21%	24%	17%	23%	16%	21%	22%
Very Unfavorable	360	137	149	83	277	52	31	116	169	75	96	18	48	152
	35%	28%	44%	31%	37%	37%	24%	44%	35%	27%	37%	13%	24%	49%
Never heard of	3	2	2	1	3	1	-	3	1	-	0	-	0	3
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		1%	*%		*%		*%	1%

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[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	144	188	234	235	85	60	69	57	63	106	127	189	233
	41%	37%	40%	42%	34%	75%	48%	49%	40%	43%	37%	41%	44%	39%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	542	228	266	276	426	17	55	52	73	71	170	176	196	346
	53%	58%	56%	50%	61%	15%	44%	38%	51%	48%	59%	57%	46%	58%
Very Favorable	163	59	77	86	77	46	14	20	17	27	48	51	64	99
	16%	15%	16%	16%	11%	41%	11%	15%	12%	19%	17%	17%	15%	17%
Somewhat Favorable	259	85	111	148	158	38	46	48	40	36	58	76	124	134
	25%	22%	23%	27%	23%	34%	37%	35%	28%	24%	20%	25%	29%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	18	17	41	34	11	9	18	12	13	11	3	43	15
	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	9%	7%	13%	8%	9%	4%	1%	10%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182	74	80	101	126	11	26	33	26	28	52	43	87	94
	18%	19%	17%	18%	18%	10%	21%	24%	18%	19%	18%	14%	20%	16%
Very Unfavorable	361	154	186	175	300	6	29	19	47	43	119	133	109	252
	35%	39%	39%	32%	43%	5%	23%	14%	33%	29%	41%	43%	25%	42%
Never heard of	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	-	-	2	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%			1%	

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	101	149	112	59	250	171	123	111	81	100	99	87	41	213	24	130
	41%	46%	38%	44%	38%	41%	42%	31%	37%	41%	42%	46%	40%	31%	41%	30%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	542	103	213	130	93	316	223	246	179	101	121	105	121	91	278	45	170
	53%	47%	55%	52%	59%	52%	55%	62%	60%	51%	50%	49%	56%	68%	53%	58%	56%
Very Favorable	163	47	52	37	28	98	65	36	42	35	28	36	41	15	78	15	46
	16%	21%	13%	15%	18%	16%	16%	9%	14%	18%	12%	17%	19%	11%	15%	19%	15%
Somewhat Favorable	259	55	97	75	31	152	106	87	70	46	71	63	46	26	134	8	85
	25%	25%	25%	30%	20%	25%	26%	22%	23%	23%	30%	29%	21%	20%	26%	11%	28%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	16	28	9	4	44	13	26	8	14	19	10	7	2	32	10	4
	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	7%	3%	7%	3%	7%	8%	5%	3%	1%	6%	12%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182	26	76	44	36	101	80	66	59	25	44	39	32	41	99	19	52
	18%	12%	19%	17%	23%	17%	20%	17%	20%	13%	18%	18%	15%	31%	19%	24%	17%
Very Unfavorable	361	77	138	86	56	215	142	180	120	76	77	65	89	50	179	27	118
	35%	35%	35%	34%	36%	35%	35%	45%	40%	39%	32%	31%	41%	37%	34%	34%	39%
Never heard of	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	0	1	-	2	-	0
	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0%	0%	0.5%	0%	0.2%	0%	0%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	27	52	337	29	12	381	32	133	249	27	377	25	330	10	14	211	300	372	208	358
	41%	7%	23%	84%	6%	14%	81%	9%	40%	81%	6%	75%	6%	79%	7%	6%	46%	44%	42%	31%	49%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	542	327	151	48	424	46	73	319	165	51	411	102	399	69	132	226	231	363	476	426	321
	53%	90%	66%	12%	91%	55%	15%	89%	50%	17%	90%	20%	91%	17%	88%	93%	50%	53%	53%	64%	44%
Very Favorable	163	6	9	148	6	1	157	11	42	107	5	155	5	134	4	2	85	121	146	76	145
	16%	2%	4%	37%	1%	1%	33%	3%	13%	35%	1%	31%	1%	32%	3%	1%	19%	18%	16%	11%	20%
Somewhat Favorable	259	21	43	189	23	11	224	22	91	142	21	222	20	197	6	12	126	179	226	132	213
	25%	6%	19%	47%	5%	13%	47%	6%	28%	46%	5%	44%	5%	47%	4%	5%	27%	26%	25%	20%	29%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	11	25	15	15	26	17	8	30	9	18	23	13	17	7	4	16	22	42	33	47
	6%	3%	11%	4%	3%	31%	4%	2%	9%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182	76	60	42	104	20	58	71	81	29	96	72	103	51	28	59	68	105	149	124	105
	18%	21%	26%	10%	22%	23%	12%	20%	25%	9%	21%	14%	23%	12%	19%	24%	15%	15%	17%	19%	14%
Very Unfavorable	361	251	91	6	320	27	14	249	84	22	315	29	297	18	105	168	163	258	327	303	216
	35%	69%	40%	2%	68%	32%	3%	69%	25%	7%	69%	6%	68%	4%	70%	69%	36%	38%	37%	45%	30%
Never heard of	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	-	0	2	0	2	0	-	1	2	1	1	2
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	165	170	109	312	55	54	144	200	77	120	21	66	169
	41%	34%	51%	41%	41%	40%	42%	55%	41%	28%	46%	15%	33%	54%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	542	310	131	140	402	70	70	97	266	179	125	113	121	119
	53%	63%	39%	53%	53%	50%	55%	37%	55%	66%	48%	82%	61%	38%
Very Favorable	163	51	77	49	113	28	21	61	82	20	49	8	23	55
	16%	10%	23%	18%	15%	20%	17%	23%	17%	7%	19%	6%	12%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	259	114	92	60	199	27	33	83	118	57	72	12	42	115
	25%	23%	28%	22%	26%	20%	26%	32%	24%	21%	28%	9%	21%	37%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	13	33	16	41	13	3	20	21	16	15	4	12	24
	6%	3%	10%	6%	5%	10%	2%	8%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182	82	70	51	130	26	25	39	93	50	46	21	36	53
	18%	17%	21%	19%	17%	19%	19%	15%	19%	18%	18%	15%	18%	17%
Very Unfavorable	361	228	61	89	271	44	46	58	174	129	79	92	85	65
	35%	47%	18%	33%	36%	31%	36%	22%	36%	47%	30%	67%	43%	21%
Never heard of	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	0	0	-	0	0
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%		1%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	397	171	221	175	314	16	40	24	47	43	132	150	114	283
	39%	44%	47%	32%	45%	14%	32%	17%	32%	29%	46%	49%	26%	48%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	375	133	171	204	243	52	38	46	53	55	99	122	155	221
	37%	34%	36%	37%	35%	46%	30%	33%	37%	38%	35%	40%	36%	37%
Very Favorable	238	110	139	99	197	6	23	9	28	23	78	100	60	178
	23%	28%	29%	18%	28%	6%	18%	7%	19%	16%	27%	33%	14%	30%
Somewhat Favorable	159	61	83	76	117	10	18	14	19	20	55	50	54	105
	15%	16%	18%	14%	17%	9%	14%	10%	13%	14%	19%	16%	12%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	145	52	54	91	85	22	19	21	25	32	40	27	79	66
	14%	13%	11%	17%	12%	19%	15%	15%	18%	22%	14%	9%	18%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	35	48	47	66	10	13	12	23	13	13	33	49	46
	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	16%	9%	5%	11%	11%	8%
Very Unfavorable	280	98	122	157	177	42	25	33	30	42	86	89	105	175
	27%	25%	26%	28%	25%	37%	20%	24%	21%	28%	30%	29%	24%	29%
Never heard of	107	35	26	81	55	23	27	48	19	17	16	7	84	24
	10%	9%	6%	15%	8%	20%	22%	35%	13%	11%	6%	2%	19%	4%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	397	85	138	98	74	223	172	174	139	65	94	78	97	59	207	20	146
	39%	38%	35%	39%	47%	36%	42%	44%	47%	33%	39%	37%	45%	44%	39%	25%	48%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	375	60	134	121	59	194	180	113	128	57	70	103	80	54	183	29	117
	37%	27%	34%	48%	38%	32%	44%	29%	43%	29%	29%	48%	37%	40%	35%	37%	38%
Very Favorable	238	58	81	58	39	139	97	115	82	33	59	51	62	32	119	11	93
	23%	26%	21%	23%	25%	23%	24%	29%	27%	17%	25%	24%	29%	24%	23%	14%	31%
Somewhat Favorable	159	27	57	40	34	84	75	60	57	32	35	27	35	27	88	9	53
	15%	12%	15%	16%	22%	14%	18%	15%	19%	16%	14%	13%	16%	20%	17%	11%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	145	46	59	24	16	105	40	60	26	41	46	20	25	11	77	16	34
	14%	21%	15%	10%	10%	17%	10%	15%	9%	21%	19%	9%	12%	8%	15%	21%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	17	43	18	17	60	35	36	29	15	23	30	12	15	45	10	32
	9%	7%	11%	7%	11%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	10%	14%	5%	11%	9%	13%	11%
Very Unfavorable	280	43	91	103	42	134	145	78	99	41	47	74	69	39	138	19	85
	27%	20%	23%	41%	27%	22%	36%	20%	33%	21%	19%	35%	32%	29%	26%	24%	28%
Never heard of	107	30	60	9	8	91	17	48	7	33	31	12	14	10	58	13	8
	10%	14%	15%	4%	5%	15%	4%	12%	2%	17%	13%	6%	7%	8%	11%	17%	2%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	397	259	91	41	334	17	45	275	97	23	336	49	319	38	104	178	192	289	364	322	228
	39%	71%	40%	10%	71%	21%	10%	76%	29%	8%	74%	10%	73%	9%	69%	73%	42%	42%	41%	48%	31%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	375	38	77	253	49	16	311	29	120	219	34	328	37	288	13	26	211	276	336	190	304
	37%	10%	34%	63%	10%	19%	66%	8%	36%	71%	7%	65%	9%	69%	9%	11%	46%	40%	38%	28%	42%
Very Favorable	238	180	41	13	218	7	13	191	39	8	221	14	207	9	72	119	123	186	226	199	124
	23%	49%	18%	3%	47%	8%	3%	53%	12%	3%	48%	3%	47%	2%	48%	49%	27%	27%	25%	30%	17%
Somewhat Favorable	159	79	49	28	116	10	32	84	57	16	116	35	111	28	32	59	69	103	138	122	104
	15%	22%	22%	7%	25%	12%	7%	23%	17%	5%	25%	7%	25%	7%	21%	24%	15%	15%	15%	18%	14%
Heard of, No Opinion	145	48	32	58	54	29	62	34	73	28	54	80	53	55	21	29	35	70	118	92	116
	14%	13%	14%	15%	12%	35%	13%	10%	22%	9%	12%	16%	12%	13%	14%	12%	8%	10%	13%	14%	16%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	25	23	46	33	7	56	21	43	31	26	63	27	57	10	17	40	62	76	56	68
	9%	7%	10%	11%	7%	8%	12%	6%	13%	10%	6%	13%	6%	14%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%
Very Unfavorable	280	13	54	207	16	9	255	8	78	188	8	265	10	230	3	9	171	214	260	133	236
	27%	4%	24%	52%	3%	11%	54%	2%	24%	61%	2%	52%	2%	55%	2%	4%	37%	31%	29%	20%	32%
Never heard of	107	20	29	50	31	22	55	22	40	38	32	47	29	38	12	11	20	52	73	65	80
	10%	6%	13%	12%	7%	26%	12%	6%	12%	12%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%	5%	4%	7%	8%	10%	11%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	397	244	77	93	303	29	64	59	212	125	91	88	104	76
	39%	50%	23%	35%	40%	20%	50%	23%	43%	46%	35%	64%	52%	24%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	375	155	143	85	291	55	30	122	176	78	99	25	57	161
	37%	32%	43%	32%	38%	39%	23%	46%	36%	28%	38%	18%	29%	52%
Very Favorable	238	160	33	56	182	18	38	35	129	75	53	60	67	45
	23%	33%	10%	21%	24%	13%	30%	13%	26%	27%	20%	44%	34%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	159	84	44	36	122	10	26	25	83	51	38	28	36	32
	15%	17%	13%	14%	16%	7%	21%	9%	17%	19%	14%	20%	18%	10%
Heard of, No Opinion	145	55	55	56	89	27	29	41	63	41	44	13	23	34
	14%	11%	16%	21%	12%	19%	23%	15%	13%	15%	17%	9%	11%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	42	34	28	68	16	11	33	43	19	20	12	20	29
	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%	13%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Very Unfavorable	280	113	109	57	223	39	18	88	132	59	79	13	37	133
	27%	23%	33%	21%	29%	27%	14%	34%	27%	22%	30%	9%	19%	42%
Never heard of	107	34	60	34	73	29	4	41	38	29	27	11	15	41
	10%	7%	18%	13%	10%	21%	3%	16%	8%	11%	10%	8%	8%	13%

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[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Elon Musk

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	177	242	174	298	32	51	50	76	48	119	123	174	242
	41%	45%	51%	31%	43%	28%	41%	36%	52%	33%	41%	40%	40%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	413	145	164	248	288	47	40	51	47	63	109	143	161	252
	40%	37%	35%	45%	41%	42%	32%	36%	33%	43%	38%	47%	37%	42%
Very Favorable	132	68	90	42	103	11	9	17	20	10	39	46	47	85
	13%	17%	19%	8%	15%	10%	7%	12%	14%	7%	14%	15%	11%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	284	110	152	131	195	20	43	34	55	39	79	77	127	156
	28%	28%	32%	24%	28%	18%	34%	24%	38%	26%	28%	25%	30%	26%
Heard of, No Opinion	158	55	55	103	90	25	28	24	14	30	51	38	69	89
	15%	14%	12%	19%	13%	22%	22%	17%	10%	21%	18%	13%	16%	15%
Somewhat Unfavorable	175	63	74	100	123	20	18	24	20	24	44	64	68	107
	17%	16%	16%	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%	14%	16%	15%	21%	16%	18%
Very Unfavorable	238	82	89	149	165	27	22	27	27	39	66	79	93	145
	23%	21%	19%	27%	24%	24%	18%	19%	19%	26%	23%	26%	22%	24%
Never heard of	38	14	11	27	22	9	5	14	7	6	9	2	27	11
	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	8%	4%	10%	5%	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Elon Musk

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	97	161	90	66	258	155	175	123	75	95	85	96	60	235	31	121
	41%	44%	41%	36%	42%	42%	38%	44%	41%	38%	40%	40%	44%	45%	45%	40%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	413	65	144	135	67	209	202	135	151	65	97	96	88	57	202	27	130
	40%	30%	37%	54%	43%	34%	49%	34%	50%	33%	40%	45%	41%	42%	38%	34%	43%
Very Favorable	132	31	49	38	14	80	52	59	44	21	28	34	34	15	71	4	46
	13%	14%	13%	15%	9%	13%	13%	15%	15%	11%	12%	16%	16%	11%	14%	5%	15%
Somewhat Favorable	284	67	111	52	51	178	103	116	79	54	67	51	61	45	164	27	75
	28%	30%	28%	21%	33%	29%	25%	29%	26%	27%	28%	24%	28%	34%	31%	35%	25%
Heard of, No Opinion	158	41	74	26	16	115	43	65	24	39	44	29	29	12	68	15	51
	15%	19%	19%	10%	10%	19%	10%	17%	8%	20%	18%	14%	14%	9%	13%	18%	17%
Somewhat Unfavorable	175	24	72	52	28	95	79	61	62	35	44	42	29	22	85	9	57
	17%	11%	18%	20%	18%	16%	19%	15%	21%	18%	18%	20%	13%	16%	16%	11%	19%
Very Unfavorable	238	42	72	83	39	113	122	74	89	30	53	54	59	35	117	18	73
	23%	19%	18%	33%	25%	19%	30%	19%	30%	15%	22%	25%	27%	26%	22%	23%	24%
Never heard of	38	17	13	1	7	29	8	20	2	17	4	4	4	5	20	6	3
	4%	8%	3%	0%	5%	5%	2%	5%	1%	9%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	8%	1%

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[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Elon Musk

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	233	98	74	301	32	83	246	121	43	305	91	289	72	97	151	176	277	363	324	252
	41%	64%	43%	18%	64%	38%	18%	68%	37%	14%	67%	18%	66%	17%	65%	62%	38%	40%	41%	48%	35%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	413	66	87	252	84	21	308	63	114	227	66	324	73	278	21	50	216	304	378	219	331
	40%	18%	38%	63%	18%	25%	65%	18%	35%	73%	14%	64%	17%	66%	14%	20%	47%	44%	42%	33%	46%
Very Favorable	132	88	23	18	105	7	20	94	24	14	105	25	104	17	43	55	57	85	116	105	81
	13%	24%	10%	4%	22%	8%	4%	26%	7%	4%	23%	5%	24%	4%	29%	23%	12%	12%	13%	16%	11%
Somewhat Favorable	284	145	75	57	196	25	63	152	96	29	199	67	185	55	54	96	119	192	247	218	170
	28%	40%	33%	14%	42%	29%	13%	42%	29%	9%	44%	13%	42%	13%	36%	39%	26%	28%	28%	33%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	158	55	36	60	70	25	63	44	77	28	71	69	66	53	26	37	60	91	122	100	121
	15%	15%	16%	15%	15%	30%	13%	12%	23%	9%	16%	14%	15%	13%	17%	15%	13%	13%	14%	15%	17%
Somewhat Unfavorable	175	42	46	86	53	13	109	45	60	68	39	120	48	98	14	33	77	118	156	100	136
	17%	11%	20%	21%	11%	16%	23%	12%	18%	22%	9%	24%	11%	23%	9%	13%	17%	17%	17%	15%	19%
Very Unfavorable	238	24	41	166	31	8	199	18	54	158	27	204	25	180	8	17	139	186	222	120	196
	23%	7%	18%	41%	7%	9%	42%	5%	16%	51%	6%	41%	6%	43%	5%	7%	30%	27%	25%	18%	27%
Never heard of	38	11	7	16	13	6	18	6	18	12	15	19	10	15	5	6	7	16	29	25	24
	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%

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[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Elon Musk

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	229	126	125	290	46	79	80	211	124	90	66	100	93
	41%	47%	38%	47%	38%	33%	62%	30%	43%	46%	35%	48%	50%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	413	166	147	82	331	51	31	122	206	85	122	41	71	175
	40%	34%	44%	31%	44%	37%	24%	46%	42%	31%	47%	30%	36%	56%
Very Favorable	132	78	39	29	103	8	21	30	71	31	17	26	38	22
	13%	16%	12%	11%	14%	6%	17%	11%	15%	11%	6%	19%	19%	7%
Somewhat Favorable	284	152	87	96	187	38	58	50	141	93	74	39	62	72
	28%	31%	26%	36%	25%	27%	45%	19%	29%	34%	28%	29%	31%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	158	83	43	43	115	29	15	44	62	52	42	26	23	32
	15%	17%	13%	16%	15%	20%	12%	17%	13%	19%	16%	19%	12%	10%
Somewhat Unfavorable	175	76	52	34	141	18	16	58	86	31	49	22	41	58
	17%	16%	16%	13%	19%	13%	13%	22%	18%	11%	19%	16%	20%	18%
Very Unfavorable	238	90	95	48	190	33	14	64	120	54	73	19	30	118
	23%	18%	28%	18%	25%	24%	11%	24%	25%	20%	28%	14%	15%	38%
Never heard of	38	10	18	17	21	14	3	17	9	12	7	5	6	12
	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	10%	2%	7%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%

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[QFavSantos] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -George Santos

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	103	40	61	42	57	16	16	18	26	16	27	15	61	42
	10%	10%	13%	8%	8%	14%	12%	13%	18%	11%	10%	5%	14%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	204	270	266	387	50	50	42	63	70	150	211	175	361
	52%	52%	57%	48%	56%	44%	40%	31%	44%	47%	52%	69%	41%	61%
Very Favorable	28	9	18	10	15	9	3	9	7	2	8	1	19	9
	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	8%	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	75	32	43	32	42	7	13	9	19	14	20	14	42	33
	7%	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	10%	7%	13%	10%	7%	4%	10%	6%
Heard of, No Opinion	212	81	86	126	155	23	21	23	24	30	78	56	77	135
	21%	21%	18%	23%	22%	20%	16%	17%	17%	20%	27%	18%	18%	23%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	55	74	59	99	9	18	19	22	16	32	44	57	76
	13%	14%	16%	11%	14%	8%	14%	13%	15%	11%	11%	15%	13%	13%
Very Unfavorable	403	149	196	207	288	40	32	24	41	54	119	166	118	285
	39%	38%	42%	38%	41%	36%	26%	17%	28%	36%	41%	54%	27%	48%
Never heard of	173	65	55	118	97	25	39	55	32	31	31	25	117	56
	17%	17%	12%	21%	14%	22%	31%	39%	22%	21%	11%	8%	27%	9%

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[QFavSantos] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -George Santos

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	103	31	37	22	13	68	35	32	25	15	26	28	15	15	65	7	20
	10%	14%	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	8%	11%	13%	7%	12%	12%	9%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	93	179	162	101	272	263	193	193	77	116	126	129	78	267	25	197
	52%	42%	46%	64%	65%	44%	64%	49%	64%	39%	48%	59%	59%	58%	51%	32%	65%
Very Favorable	28	12	9	3	5	20	8	10	5	2	5	13	5	3	23	-	3
	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%		1%
Somewhat Favorable	75	20	28	19	8	48	27	22	20	13	21	15	10	12	42	7	17
	7%	9%	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	9%	8%	9%	6%
Heard of, No Opinion	212	51	94	43	24	145	67	96	58	55	57	26	42	25	107	20	64
	21%	23%	24%	17%	16%	24%	16%	24%	19%	28%	24%	12%	19%	19%	20%	25%	21%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	33	34	37	27	67	65	48	49	29	30	33	23	17	78	5	41
	13%	15%	9%	15%	17%	11%	16%	12%	16%	15%	13%	16%	11%	13%	15%	7%	13%
Very Unfavorable	403	60	145	125	73	205	198	145	144	48	86	93	105	61	189	20	156
	39%	27%	37%	49%	47%	34%	49%	37%	48%	24%	36%	43%	49%	46%	36%	25%	51%
Never heard of	173	45	82	26	18	127	44	74	23	49	40	33	31	15	86	26	23
	17%	21%	21%	10%	11%	21%	11%	19%	8%	25%	17%	15%	14%	11%	16%	34%	8%

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[QFavSantos] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -George Santos

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	103	51	16	32	62	6	35	39	44	17	68	31	56	29	28	32	39	59	77	70	73
	10%	14%	7%	8%	13%	8%	7%	11%	13%	6%	15%	6%	13%	7%	18%	13%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	163	113	250	212	29	295	173	149	211	200	319	211	277	48	128	289	401	499	333	407
	52%	45%	49%	62%	45%	35%	62%	48%	45%	69%	44%	63%	48%	66%	32%	52%	63%	58%	56%	50%	56%
Very Favorable	28	15	1	10	17	1	10	11	7	7	17	10	16	10	10	6	7	15	22	16	22
	3%	4%	*%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	75	36	15	22	45	6	24	28	37	10	50	21	40	19	17	25	33	44	56	54	52
	7%	10%	7%	6%	10%	7%	5%	8%	11%	3%	11%	4%	9%	5%	12%	10%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%
Heard of, No Opinion	212	87	66	49	118	28	66	86	87	30	118	81	105	51	40	50	86	137	183	152	137
	21%	24%	29%	12%	25%	33%	14%	24%	26%	10%	26%	16%	24%	12%	27%	20%	19%	20%	20%	23%	19%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	65	27	39	78	11	45	76	36	20	77	51	77	46	26	42	56	85	121	90	104
	13%	18%	12%	10%	17%	13%	9%	21%	11%	7%	17%	10%	18%	11%	17%	17%	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%
Very Unfavorable	403	98	86	212	134	19	251	97	112	191	123	269	134	231	22	86	234	316	379	243	303
	39%	27%	38%	53%	29%	22%	53%	27%	34%	62%	27%	53%	31%	55%	15%	35%	51%	46%	43%	36%	42%
Never heard of	173	64	33	70	76	20	77	62	50	50	71	72	66	62	33	34	44	90	132	114	110
	17%	18%	15%	17%	16%	24%	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	14%	15%	15%	22%	14%	10%	13%	15%	17%	15%

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[QFavSantos] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -George Santos

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	103	58	30	41	62	11	30	30	51	22	21	17	21	21
	10%	12%	9%	15%	8%	8%	24%	11%	10%	8%	8%	12%	11%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	283	160	117	419	56	61	125	271	140	132	59	118	172
	52%	58%	48%	44%	55%	40%	48%	48%	56%	51%	51%	43%	59%	55%
Very Favorable	28	14	10	12	16	2	10	14	10	4	4	9	8	3
	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	8%	5%	2%	1%	1%	6%	4%	1%
Somewhat Favorable	75	43	20	29	46	9	20	16	41	18	17	8	13	18
	7%	9%	6%	11%	6%	6%	16%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Heard of, No Opinion	212	91	62	53	159	27	25	40	105	66	61	34	35	62
	21%	19%	19%	20%	21%	19%	20%	15%	22%	24%	23%	25%	18%	20%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	74	45	42	91	17	25	30	65	38	26	20	36	27
	13%	15%	13%	16%	12%	12%	20%	12%	13%	14%	10%	14%	18%	9%
Very Unfavorable	403	209	115	75	329	39	36	95	206	102	107	40	82	145
	39%	43%	34%	28%	43%	28%	28%	36%	42%	37%	41%	29%	41%	46%
Never heard of	173	57	82	57	116	46	11	67	61	45	46	27	25	57
	17%	12%	25%	21%	15%	33%	9%	26%	12%	17%	18%	20%	12%	18%

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[QFavMcCarthy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kevin McCarthy

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	112	144	120	206	17	20	27	34	24	84	95	84	179
	26%	29%	31%	22%	30%	15%	16%	19%	23%	16%	29%	31%	20%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	407	153	218	188	268	56	42	31	47	61	112	156	139	268
	40%	39%	46%	34%	38%	49%	34%	22%	33%	41%	39%	51%	32%	45%
Very Favorable	84	45	55	29	56	10	8	13	6	7	21	37	26	58
	8%	12%	12%	5%	8%	9%	6%	9%	4%	5%	7%	12%	6%	10%
Somewhat Favorable	180	66	89	91	149	7	12	14	28	16	63	59	59	121
	18%	17%	19%	16%	21%	6%	9%	10%	20%	11%	22%	19%	14%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	230	91	86	144	159	30	20	36	41	29	74	51	105	125
	22%	23%	18%	26%	23%	26%	16%	26%	28%	19%	26%	17%	25%	21%
Somewhat Unfavorable	147	59	85	62	102	18	18	10	19	27	37	55	56	91
	14%	15%	18%	11%	15%	15%	14%	7%	13%	18%	13%	18%	13%	15%
Very Unfavorable	260	94	133	127	166	38	24	21	28	34	75	101	84	176
	25%	24%	28%	23%	24%	34%	20%	15%	20%	23%	26%	33%	19%	30%
Never heard of	123	34	23	100	64	10	42	45	22	34	19	4	101	22
	12%	9%	5%	18%	9%	9%	34%	32%	16%	23%	6%	1%	24%	4%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavMcCarthy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kevin McCarthy

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	72	88	64	38	159	102	117	88	35	73	64	61	29	134	13	93
	26%	32%	22%	25%	25%	26%	25%	30%	29%	18%	31%	30%	28%	22%	26%	17%	31%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	407	70	143	121	71	213	192	126	140	67	84	104	86	56	192	27	149
	40%	32%	37%	48%	45%	35%	47%	32%	47%	34%	35%	49%	40%	42%	37%	34%	49%
Very Favorable	84	25	23	24	10	48	34	32	24	8	29	23	19	4	38	5	33
	8%	11%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	4%	12%	11%	9%	3%	7%	6%	11%
Somewhat Favorable	180	47	65	40	28	112	68	85	64	27	45	40	41	25	96	8	60
	18%	21%	17%	16%	18%	18%	17%	22%	21%	14%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	11%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	230	52	98	51	29	151	79	102	57	53	52	34	45	38	120	22	58
	22%	24%	25%	20%	18%	25%	19%	26%	19%	27%	22%	16%	21%	29%	23%	28%	19%
Somewhat Unfavorable	147	34	52	33	27	86	60	53	48	35	31	29	25	25	74	9	55
	14%	15%	13%	13%	17%	14%	15%	13%	16%	18%	13%	14%	12%	19%	14%	12%	18%
Very Unfavorable	260	36	91	88	44	127	132	73	92	32	53	75	60	31	118	18	94
	25%	16%	23%	35%	28%	21%	32%	19%	31%	16%	22%	35%	28%	23%	23%	22%	31%
Never heard of	123	27	61	17	18	88	35	49	14	42	30	12	26	11	77	16	5
	12%	12%	16%	7%	12%	14%	9%	12%	5%	21%	13%	6%	12%	8%	15%	21%	2%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavMcCarthy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kevin McCarthy

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	177	39	40	205	16	43	178	60	20	215	41	207	35	78	117	137	184	229	213	168
	26%	49%	17%	10%	44%	19%	9%	50%	18%	6%	47%	8%	47%	8%	52%	48%	30%	27%	26%	32%	23%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	407	70	95	233	104	25	278	72	135	195	86	300	94	262	23	51	217	304	376	237	313
	40%	19%	42%	58%	22%	30%	59%	20%	41%	63%	19%	60%	22%	63%	16%	21%	47%	44%	42%	35%	43%
Very Favorable	84	66	3	13	70	1	13	61	11	9	69	14	67	12	27	42	43	60	71	73	55
	8%	18%	1%	3%	15%	1%	3%	17%	3%	3%	15%	3%	15%	3%	18%	17%	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%
Somewhat Favorable	180	111	36	27	135	14	30	117	49	11	146	27	140	22	51	75	95	124	158	140	113
	18%	31%	16%	7%	29%	17%	6%	32%	15%	3%	32%	5%	32%	5%	34%	31%	21%	18%	18%	21%	16%
Heard of, No Opinion	230	86	61	76	117	26	86	80	89	50	112	100	102	78	29	60	81	134	192	149	162
	22%	24%	27%	19%	25%	31%	18%	22%	27%	16%	25%	20%	23%	19%	19%	24%	18%	20%	21%	22%	22%
Somewhat Unfavorable	147	55	49	37	83	14	50	53	69	22	70	65	74	48	19	41	64	94	129	104	93
	14%	15%	22%	9%	18%	17%	11%	15%	21%	7%	15%	13%	17%	11%	12%	17%	14%	14%	15%	16%	13%
Very Unfavorable	260	15	46	196	21	11	228	19	66	173	16	235	20	214	5	9	152	210	246	133	220
	25%	4%	20%	49%	5%	13%	48%	5%	20%	56%	3%	47%	5%	51%	3%	4%	33%	31%	28%	20%	30%
Never heard of	123	32	33	52	41	17	65	30	45	44	43	62	35	45	20	16	24	66	96	70	84
	12%	9%	14%	13%	9%	21%	14%	8%	14%	14%	9%	12%	8%	11%	13%	7%	5%	10%	11%	10%	12%

Echelon Insights  
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[QFavMcCarthy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kevin McCarthy

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	170	52	67	196	23	44	40	148	76	65	59	67	39
	26%	35%	16%	25%	26%	16%	35%	15%	30%	28%	25%	43%	34%	13%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	407	178	140	86	321	42	44	120	190	97	92	35	74	158
	40%	36%	42%	32%	42%	30%	35%	46%	39%	35%	35%	25%	37%	51%
Very Favorable	84	57	18	26	58	8	17	17	39	27	14	20	30	7
	8%	12%	5%	10%	8%	6%	14%	7%	8%	10%	5%	14%	15%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	180	113	34	41	138	15	27	22	109	48	51	39	38	32
	18%	23%	10%	16%	18%	11%	21%	8%	22%	18%	19%	28%	19%	10%
Heard of, No Opinion	230	100	79	71	159	43	27	61	100	68	58	30	42	64
	22%	21%	24%	26%	21%	31%	21%	23%	21%	25%	22%	22%	21%	20%
Somewhat Unfavorable	147	68	42	43	104	16	27	42	72	33	32	16	33	44
	14%	14%	13%	16%	14%	11%	21%	16%	15%	12%	12%	12%	17%	14%
Very Unfavorable	260	110	98	44	216	27	17	78	118	64	60	18	40	114
	25%	22%	29%	16%	29%	19%	13%	30%	24%	23%	23%	13%	20%	36%
Never heard of	123	40	63	43	80	31	12	42	50	32	45	14	17	51
	12%	8%	19%	16%	11%	22%	9%	16%	10%	12%	17%	10%	8%	16%

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[QFavChatGPT] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -ChatGPT

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	81	23	58	23	42	13	15	12	25	13	16	13	51	30
	8%	6%	12%	4%	6%	12%	12%	9%	18%	9%	6%	4%	12%	5%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	116	36	68	48	85	7	12	11	20	19	30	36	50	66
	11%	9%	15%	9%	12%	6%	10%	8%	14%	13%	10%	12%	12%	11%
Very Favorable	33	7	22	11	19	9	3	9	7	7	8	2	23	9
	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	8%	2%	7%	5%	5%	3%	1%	5%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	48	16	36	12	23	4	12	3	18	6	9	12	27	21
	5%	4%	8%	2%	3%	4%	10%	2%	13%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Heard of, No Opinion	173	75	101	73	108	23	20	37	27	31	45	33	95	78
	17%	19%	21%	13%	16%	20%	16%	27%	18%	21%	16%	11%	22%	13%
Somewhat Unfavorable	51	17	31	20	42	1	6	5	8	8	15	16	21	30
	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	1%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Very Unfavorable	65	19	37	28	43	6	6	6	11	12	15	20	29	36
	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%
Never heard of	654	257	244	409	461	70	78	78	73	84	196	223	234	419
	64%	66%	52%	74%	66%	62%	62%	56%	50%	57%	68%	73%	55%	71%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavChatGPT] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -ChatGPT

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	81	25	17	20	19	42	39	13	29	12	21	17	18	11	58	5	14
	8%	11%	4%	8%	12%	7%	9%	3%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%	11%	6%	5%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	116	29	35	31	21	64	52	44	41	12	32	31	24	12	63	6	35
	11%	13%	9%	12%	13%	10%	13%	11%	14%	6%	13%	14%	11%	9%	12%	8%	12%
Very Favorable	33	9	8	7	8	17	15	8	11	1	5	8	12	5	28	1	2
	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	1%
Somewhat Favorable	48	16	9	13	11	24	23	5	18	10	16	9	7	6	29	3	12
	5%	7%	2%	5%	7%	4%	6%	1%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%
Heard of, No Opinion	173	34	58	46	32	93	79	54	52	25	36	33	44	35	109	9	32
	17%	16%	15%	18%	21%	15%	19%	14%	17%	13%	15%	15%	20%	26%	21%	11%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	51	10	14	13	15	24	27	20	22	5	16	13	11	5	30	4	17
	5%	5%	3%	5%	9%	4%	7%	5%	7%	3%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%
Very Unfavorable	65	19	21	19	6	40	25	24	19	7	15	18	13	6	33	3	18
	6%	9%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%
Never heard of	654	132	280	155	84	413	239	284	177	147	152	133	131	76	295	59	223
	64%	60%	72%	61%	54%	67%	59%	72%	59%	75%	63%	62%	61%	57%	56%	75%	73%

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[QFavChatGPT] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -ChatGPT

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	81	20	13	46	25	3	53	23	26	30	28	51	26	42	6	16	32	46	64	41	69
	8%	5%	6%	11%	5%	3%	11%	6%	8%	10%	6%	10%	6%	10%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	116	42	20	51	55	4	57	39	37	38	46	61	48	52	26	18	56	82	102	73	75
	11%	12%	9%	13%	12%	5%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	12%	17%	7%	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%
Very Favorable	33	5	7	21	6	2	24	5	12	14	6	26	8	22	1	4	11	22	27	17	28
	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat Favorable	48	15	7	24	19	0	28	18	14	16	22	25	18	20	5	11	22	25	38	24	40
	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	1%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Heard of, No Opinion	173	59	50	60	84	18	71	57	65	48	84	81	75	73	31	40	67	112	139	112	129
	17%	16%	22%	15%	18%	22%	15%	16%	20%	16%	18%	16%	17%	17%	21%	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	51	26	7	15	30	3	18	19	23	9	27	20	26	20	12	13	20	36	44	29	31
	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Very Unfavorable	65	16	13	36	25	1	39	20	14	29	20	41	21	32	14	5	36	46	58	44	44
	6%	4%	6%	9%	5%	1%	8%	6%	4%	9%	4%	8%	5%	8%	9%	2%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Never heard of	654	244	145	245	303	59	291	241	202	193	298	312	289	251	87	171	304	447	586	442	455
	64%	67%	63%	61%	65%	70%	62%	67%	61%	62%	65%	62%	66%	60%	58%	70%	66%	65%	66%	66%	62%

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 -ChatGPT

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	81	43	29	43	38	12	31	31	39	11	15	3	18	21
	8%	9%	9%	16%	5%	8%	24%	12%	8%	4%	6%	2%	9%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	116	58	37	32	84	13	19	31	48	37	19	13	17	38
	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	9%	15%	12%	10%	14%	7%	9%	8%	12%
Very Favorable	33	16	15	20	12	8	12	17	13	3	6	2	7	7
	3%	3%	4%	7%	2%	6%	9%	6%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	48	28	14	23	25	3	19	14	26	8	8	1	11	14
	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%	2%	15%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%
Heard of, No Opinion	173	84	67	61	112	28	33	42	98	33	35	21	34	49
	17%	17%	20%	23%	15%	20%	26%	16%	20%	12%	14%	15%	17%	16%
Somewhat Unfavorable	51	25	14	19	33	8	11	10	21	20	8	9	7	14
	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	9%	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%	4%	4%
Very Unfavorable	65	33	23	14	51	6	8	20	27	17	11	4	9	24
	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	8%
Never heard of	654	303	202	131	522	88	44	159	303	192	191	101	130	204
	64%	62%	60%	49%	69%	63%	35%	60%	62%	70%	73%	73%	65%	65%

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[QID\_McCarthy] Correctly ID'd a photo of House Speaker Kevin McCarthy

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	520	203	266	253	407	44	24	30	36	59	177	218	126	394
	51%	52%	56%	46%	58%	39%	19%	22%	25%	40%	61%	71%	29%	66%
Incorrect	504	188	205	298	290	69	101	108	108	88	111	89	304	200
	49%	48%	44%	54%	42%	61%	81%	78%	75%	60%	39%	29%	71%	34%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_McCarthy] Correctly ID'd a photo of House Speaker Kevin McCarthy

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	520	82	183	151	102	265	253	204	202	68	108	134	123	82	241	24	216
	51%	37%	47%	60%	65%	43%	62%	52%	68%	35%	45%	63%	57%	61%	46%	31%	71%
Incorrect	504	139	208	101	54	347	156	191	97	128	132	80	93	52	283	54	88
	49%	63%	53%	40%	35%	57%	38%	48%	32%	65%	55%	37%	43%	39%	54%	69%	29%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_McCarthy] Correctly ID'd a photo of House Speaker Kevin McCarthy

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	520	199	117	196	262	27	230	213	137	168	250	257	253	218	65	147	306	414	493	363	363
	51%	55%	51%	49%	56%	33%	49%	59%	41%	54%	55%	51%	58%	52%	44%	60%	67%	60%	55%	54%	50%
Incorrect	504	166	112	206	205	57	242	147	193	141	206	247	185	200	84	97	153	273	399	305	365
	49%	45%	49%	51%	44%	67%	51%	41%	59%	46%	45%	49%	42%	48%	56%	40%	33%	40%	45%	46%	50%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_McCarthy] Correctly ID'd a photo of House Speaker Kevin McCarthy

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	520	302	115	100	420	45	54	80	285	154	135	79	114	157
	51%	62%	34%	37%	56%	32%	43%	31%	58%	56%	52%	57%	57%	50%
Incorrect	504	187	220	167	336	95	73	182	203	119	126	59	85	156
	49%	38%	66%	63%	44%	68%	57%	69%	42%	44%	48%	43%	43%	50%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_DeSantis] Correctly ID'd a photo of Florida Governor Ron DeSantis

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	549	239	287	263	425	40	40	41	48	72	180	208	161	388
	54%	61%	61%	48%	61%	35%	32%	30%	33%	49%	63%	68%	38%	65%
Incorrect	475	152	185	289	272	73	85	97	97	75	108	98	269	206
	46%	39%	39%	52%	39%	65%	68%	70%	67%	51%	37%	32%	62%	35%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_DeSantis] Correctly ID'd a photo of Florida Governor Ron DeSantis

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	549	99	181	167	99	280	266	221	203	82	112	124	138	86	269	34	201
	54%	45%	46%	66%	64%	46%	65%	56%	68%	42%	47%	58%	64%	65%	51%	43%	66%
Incorrect	475	122	210	85	57	332	142	174	96	114	128	89	78	47	255	45	103
	46%	55%	54%	34%	36%	54%	35%	44%	32%	58%	53%	42%	36%	35%	49%	57%	34%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_DeSantis] Correctly ID'd a photo of Florida Governor Ron DeSantis

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	549	239	111	191	297	29	224	237	138	172	285	249	277	212	86	161	302	420	512	365	373
	54%	65%	49%	48%	64%	34%	47%	66%	42%	56%	63%	49%	63%	51%	57%	66%	66%	61%	57%	55%	51%
Incorrect	475	126	118	211	170	56	249	123	192	137	171	255	161	206	64	83	157	268	379	303	355
	46%	35%	51%	52%	36%	66%	53%	34%	58%	44%	37%	51%	37%	49%	43%	34%	34%	39%	43%	45%	49%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_DeSantis] Correctly ID'd a photo of Florida Governor Ron DeSantis

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	549	319	124	128	421	58	70	101	296	152	142	83	122	159
	54%	65%	37%	48%	56%	41%	55%	39%	61%	56%	55%	60%	62%	51%
Incorrect	475	169	210	139	335	82	57	161	192	121	118	55	77	153
	46%	35%	63%	52%	44%	59%	45%	61%	39%	44%	45%	40%	38%	49%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_Santos] Correctly ID'd a photo of Congressman George Santos

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	411	158	209	202	294	40	37	38	30	50	125	169	118	293
	40%	40%	44%	37%	42%	36%	30%	27%	21%	34%	43%	55%	27%	49%
Incorrect	613	233	262	350	403	73	88	101	114	97	163	138	313	301
	60%	60%	56%	63%	58%	64%	70%	73%	79%	66%	57%	45%	73%	51%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_Santos] Correctly ID'd a photo of Congressman George Santos

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	411	71	127	130	83	197	213	135	158	49	95	101	95	64	201	21	159
	40%	32%	32%	51%	54%	32%	52%	34%	53%	25%	40%	48%	44%	48%	38%	27%	52%
Incorrect	613	150	264	122	72	414	195	260	141	147	145	112	122	70	324	57	146
	60%	68%	68%	49%	46%	68%	48%	66%	47%	75%	60%	52%	56%	52%	62%	73%	48%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_Santos] Correctly ID'd a photo of Congressman George Santos

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	411	134	76	193	168	20	223	142	105	161	161	241	169	208	40	102	228	308	381	254	308
	40%	37%	33%	48%	36%	24%	47%	40%	32%	52%	35%	48%	39%	50%	27%	42%	50%	45%	43%	38%	42%
Incorrect	613	231	153	209	299	64	250	217	225	148	296	263	269	210	110	142	231	379	511	415	420
	60%	63%	67%	52%	64%	76%	53%	60%	68%	48%	65%	52%	61%	50%	73%	58%	50%	55%	57%	62%	58%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QID\_Santos] Correctly ID'd a photo of Congressman George Santos

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Correct	411	226	116	86	325	38	48	88	219	103	108	39	103	122
	40%	46%	35%	32%	43%	27%	38%	34%	45%	38%	41%	28%	52%	39%
Incorrect	613	262	218	181	432	102	79	174	269	170	153	99	96	191
	60%	54%	65%	68%	57%	73%	62%	66%	55%	62%	59%	72%	48%	61%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNumber\_Correct] Number of political figures correctly identified.

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0 out of 3	359	122	140	219	203	52	70	85	86	59	73	56	230	129
	35%	31%	30%	40%	29%	46%	56%	61%	60%	40%	25%	18%	53%	22%
1 out of 3	157	66	68	89	100	22	24	20	25	29	43	40	73	83
	15%	17%	14%	16%	14%	20%	19%	14%	17%	20%	15%	13%	17%	14%
2 out of 3	201	75	98	103	155	13	16	11	12	26	77	75	49	152
	20%	19%	21%	19%	22%	12%	12%	8%	8%	18%	27%	25%	11%	26%
3 out of 3	307	128	166	141	238	25	15	22	22	33	95	134	78	229
	30%	33%	35%	26%	34%	22%	12%	16%	15%	23%	33%	44%	18%	39%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNumber\_Correct] Number of political figures correctly identified.

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0 out of 3	359	104	164	59	31	269	89	143	60	97	91	62	59	33	195	42	59
	35%	47%	42%	23%	20%	44%	22%	36%	20%	49%	38%	29%	27%	25%	37%	53%	19%
1 out of 3	157	26	55	45	29	82	74	55	44	34	38	25	38	20	91	12	37
	15%	12%	14%	18%	19%	13%	18%	14%	15%	17%	16%	12%	18%	15%	17%	15%	12%
2 out of 3	201	45	78	43	33	123	76	87	68	30	56	44	38	29	94	7	86
	20%	20%	20%	17%	21%	20%	19%	22%	23%	15%	23%	21%	17%	22%	18%	9%	28%
3 out of 3	307	45	93	106	63	138	169	110	128	35	55	82	81	51	144	18	122
	30%	21%	24%	42%	41%	23%	41%	28%	43%	18%	23%	38%	37%	38%	27%	23%	40%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNumber\_Correct] Number of political figures correctly identified.

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0 out of 3	359	100	88	153	128	49	182	87	149	102	130	184	119	144	56	59	108	190	277	224	266
	35%	27%	38%	38%	27%	59%	38%	24%	45%	33%	28%	36%	27%	34%	38%	24%	23%	28%	31%	34%	36%
1 out of 3	157	62	30	63	75	12	70	62	48	45	78	72	67	67	28	34	59	104	138	98	109
	15%	17%	13%	16%	16%	14%	15%	17%	15%	15%	17%	14%	15%	16%	19%	14%	13%	15%	15%	15%	15%
2 out of 3	201	101	58	42	140	5	56	102	69	30	128	69	122	51	33	76	101	143	181	154	125
	20%	28%	25%	10%	30%	6%	12%	28%	21%	10%	28%	14%	28%	12%	22%	31%	22%	21%	20%	23%	17%
3 out of 3	307	103	53	144	124	18	165	108	65	132	121	179	130	157	32	75	192	250	295	192	228
	30%	28%	23%	36%	27%	21%	35%	30%	20%	43%	26%	36%	30%	38%	22%	31%	42%	36%	33%	29%	31%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNumber\_Correct] Number of political figures correctly identified.

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0 out of 3	359	123	168	113	246	69	44	131	139	90	88	47	52	116
	35%	25%	50%	42%	32%	49%	35%	50%	28%	33%	34%	34%	26%	37%
1 out of 3	157	62	56	48	108	25	23	45	75	37	40	17	30	47
	15%	13%	17%	18%	14%	18%	18%	17%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%	15%
2 out of 3	201	125	33	52	149	22	30	36	99	66	51	39	43	55
	20%	26%	10%	19%	20%	16%	23%	14%	20%	24%	20%	29%	21%	18%
3 out of 3	307	179	77	54	253	24	30	51	176	80	81	35	75	93
	30%	37%	23%	20%	33%	17%	24%	19%	36%	29%	31%	26%	37%	30%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	456	198	236	221	373	12	39	36	57	55	157	152	148	309
	45%	51%	50%	40%	54%	11%	31%	26%	39%	37%	55%	50%	34%	52%
Joe Biden	504	175	212	291	296	91	63	78	75	80	124	148	233	271
	49%	45%	45%	53%	43%	81%	51%	56%	52%	54%	43%	48%	54%	46%
Jo Jorgensen	9	1	7	2	6	-	3	1	3	2	1	2	6	3
	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%		2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	2	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	-	-	2	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%			1%	
Kanye West	3	-	1	2	0	-	2	0	2	-	-	-	3	-
	*%		*%	*%	*%		1%	*%	2%				1%	
Someone else	4	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	0	1	2	1	1	3
	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%				*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
I did not vote	40	10	10	30	13	7	18	18	7	8	4	4	33	8
	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	14%	13%	5%	6%	1%	1%	8%	1%
Unsure	5	5	2	3	3	2	-	5	-	1	-	-	5	-
	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%		3%		*%			1%	

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	456	107	182	97	67	289	164	230	141	84	115	86	104	65	231	29	153
	45%	49%	47%	38%	43%	47%	40%	58%	47%	43%	48%	40%	48%	49%	44%	37%	50%
Joe Biden	504	96	177	149	82	272	231	146	150	96	98	121	109	64	266	39	143
	49%	43%	45%	59%	53%	45%	57%	37%	50%	49%	41%	57%	51%	48%	51%	49%	47%
Jo Jorgensen	9	-	5	2	2	5	4	2	4	-	3	3	2	1	5	-	3
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%
Howie Hawkins	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	-	2	0	-	2	0	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		1%	*%		*%	*%	
Kanye West	3	-	0	2	-	0	2	0	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	-
	*%		*%	1%		*%	1%	*%			1%			1%	*%	1%	
Someone else	4	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	-	2
	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		1%
I did not vote	40	17	20	1	3	37	4	12	2	13	21	2	0	1	17	7	4
	4%	7%	5%	*%	2%	6%	1%	3%	1%	7%	9%	1%	*%	1%	3%	9%	1%
Unsure	5	1	5	-	-	5	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-
	1%	*%	1%			1%		1%		*%	1%					4%	

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	456	327	103	14	413	28	15	304	126	21	456	-	389	8	147	213	211	317	412	382	267
	45%	90%	45%	3%	88%	34%	3%	84%	38%	7%	100%	-	89%	2%	98%	87%	46%	46%	46%	57%	37%
Joe Biden	504	28	99	368	33	38	433	42	173	276	-	504	32	402	-	24	238	344	455	255	417
	49%	8%	43%	92%	7%	45%	92%	12%	52%	89%	-	100%	7%	96%	-	10%	52%	50%	51%	38%	57%
Jo Jorgensen	9	1	6	0	6	2	2	3	5	1	-	-	5	0	-	2	5	4	6	7	5
	1%	*%	3%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	-	0	2	-	-	0	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	2
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Kanye West	3	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	0	0	2	-	2	1	0	2
	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Someone else	4	-	2	2	-	1	3	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	3	2	3
	*%	-	1%	*%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
I did not vote	40	6	11	18	11	11	18	9	17	7	-	-	8	5	2	4	4	16	10	19	30
	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	14%	4%	3%	5%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Unsure	5	-	5	-	2	3	-	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
	1%	-	2%	-	*%	3%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*%	*%	*%	*%

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	456	270	98	126	330	54	72	76	224	157	102	108	111	89
	45%	55%	29%	47%	44%	39%	57%	29%	46%	58%	39%	79%	56%	28%
Joe Biden	504	200	198	127	377	77	50	161	249	94	150	28	82	199
	49%	41%	59%	47%	50%	55%	39%	61%	51%	35%	58%	20%	41%	64%
Jo Jorgensen	9	4	4	2	7	1	2	2	2	4	-	-	1	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2%	-	-	*%	1%
Howie Hawkins	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	-	0	-	-	1
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	*%	-	-	*%
Kanye West	3	2	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	0	-	0	-
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-
Someone else	4	2	-	1	3	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
I did not vote	40	10	27	8	32	6	2	17	9	14	7	1	4	16
	4%	2%	8%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Unsure	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	2
	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	1%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	883	347	406	477	627	86	98	101	113	128	255	286	342	541
	86%	89%	86%	86%	90%	76%	79%	73%	79%	87%	89%	93%	80%	91%
No	131	41	63	67	66	24	22	34	28	17	33	18	79	51
	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	21%	18%	24%	20%	12%	11%	6%	18%	9%
Unsure	10	2	2	8	3	3	4	4	3	2	-	2	9	2
	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%		1%	2%	*%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	883	172	318	235	153	491	388	340	285	151	194	199	197	128	464	54	281
	86%	78%	82%	93%	98%	80%	95%	86%	95%	77%	81%	93%	91%	95%	88%	68%	92%
No	131	43	69	17	3	111	20	52	14	43	40	13	20	6	54	22	23
	13%	19%	18%	7%	2%	18%	5%	13%	5%	22%	17%	6%	9%	5%	10%	28%	8%
Unsure	10	6	4	1	-	10	1	3	1	2	5	1	-	-	6	3	1
	1%	3%	1%	*%		2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%			1%	4%	*%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	883	332	184	350	423	51	408	328	273	268	407	447	438	418	131	229	421	624	789	580	631
	86%	91%	81%	87%	91%	61%	86%	91%	83%	87%	89%	89%	100%	100%	87%	94%	92%	91%	88%	87%	87%
No	131	33	43	50	43	25	62	31	54	39	47	54	-	-	19	14	38	60	99	82	88
	13%	9%	19%	13%	9%	30%	13%	9%	16%	13%	10%	11%	-	-	13%	6%	8%	9%	11%	12%	12%
Unsure	10	-	2	2	1	7	2	-	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	6	10
	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	9%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	883	450	269	231	652	119	112	218	426	239	226	129	179	257
	86%	92%	80%	86%	86%	85%	88%	83%	87%	88%	87%	93%	90%	82%
No	131	36	61	32	98	18	14	43	58	30	30	9	16	53
	13%	7%	18%	12%	13%	13%	11%	16%	12%	11%	11%	7%	8%	17%
Unsure	10	2	5	4	6	3	1	2	5	4	5	-	4	2
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		2%	1%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	883	347	406	477	627	86	98	101	113	128	255	286	342	541
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	851	330	381	470	660	88	64	95	121	123	253	259	339	512
Voted for the Republican candidate	438	199	221	217	366	9	37	37	45	53	149	154	135	303
	50%	57%	54%	45%	58%	10%	38%	37%	40%	41%	58%	54%	39%	56%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	418	143	174	244	243	77	56	63	68	67	91	129	198	220
	47%	41%	43%	51%	39%	90%	57%	63%	60%	53%	36%	45%	58%	41%
Voted for a third party candidate	18	5	4	13	9	-	6	0	1	5	9	3	6	11
	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	6%	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%
I did not vote for this office	9	-	6	3	9	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	3	6
	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	1%	1%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	883	172	318	235	153	491	388	340	285	151	194	199	197	128	464	54	281
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	851	163	314	223	148	477	371	359	299	161	183	201	180	110	449	46	268
Voted for the Republican candidate	438	92	169	104	70	261	174	215	150	72	107	84	105	64	221	24	154
	50%	53%	53%	44%	46%	53%	45%	63%	53%	48%	55%	42%	53%	50%	48%	45%	55%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	418	75	140	127	76	215	203	119	124	70	82	113	92	54	228	24	124
	47%	44%	44%	54%	49%	44%	52%	35%	43%	47%	42%	57%	47%	43%	49%	44%	44%
Voted for a third party candidate	18	6	9	1	2	15	3	7	3	9	6	2	1	-	9	5	3
	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	*%		2%	10%	1%
I did not vote for this office	9	-	-	3	6	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	6	-	-
	1%			1%	4%		2%		3%					7%	1%		

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	883	332	184	350	423	51	408	328	273	268	407	447	438	418	131	229	421	624	789	580	631
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	851	285	173	379	349	63	439	287	267	286	346	459	374	458	115	187	378	512	701	569	647
Voted for the Republican candidate	438	317	103	11	400	25	13	302	118	16	389	32	438	-	129	220	201	311	391	367	260
	50%	95%	56%	3%	94%	48%	3%	92%	43%	6%	95%	7%	100%		99%	96%	48%	50%	50%	63%	41%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	418	12	61	338	13	17	388	26	131	250	8	402	-	418	1	6	209	297	377	198	358
	47%	4%	33%	97%	3%	34%	95%	8%	48%	93%	2%	90%		100%	1%	2%	50%	48%	48%	34%	57%
Voted for a third party candidate	18	0	14	0	2	9	7	0	15	2	4	10	-	-	0	1	5	11	14	9	9
	2%	*%	8%	*%	*%	18%	2%	*%	6%	1%	1%	2%			*%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
I did not vote for this office	9	3	6	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	6	3	-	-	-	3	6	6	6	6	3
	1%	1%	3%		2%				3%		1%	1%			1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	*%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	883	450	269	231	652	119	112	218	426	239	226	129	179	257
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	851	412	254	230	620	124	106	206	403	242	222	125	161	249
Voted for the Republican candidate	438	269	97	110	327	45	65	66	213	159	94	107	103	79
	50%	60%	36%	48%	50%	38%	58%	30%	50%	66%	42%	83%	57%	31%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	418	168	161	113	306	68	45	149	194	76	120	21	76	167
	47%	37%	60%	49%	47%	57%	40%	68%	45%	32%	53%	16%	42%	65%
Voted for a third party candidate	18	4	11	5	12	3	2	3	10	5	9	1	1	11
	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%
I did not vote for this office	9	9	-	3	6	3	-	-	9	-	3	-	-	-
	1%	2%		1%	1%	2%			2%		1%			

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	222	62	116	106	114	51	32	42	32	36	57	55	110	112
	22%	16%	25%	19%	16%	45%	25%	30%	22%	25%	20%	18%	26%	19%
No	627	261	297	330	481	34	69	70	90	83	193	192	243	385
	61%	67%	63%	60%	69%	30%	56%	51%	62%	56%	67%	63%	56%	65%
Unsure	174	68	59	115	102	28	24	26	23	28	38	59	78	97
	17%	17%	12%	21%	15%	25%	19%	19%	16%	19%	13%	19%	18%	16%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	222	55	80	59	29	134	88	58	55	41	58	52	44	20	126	11	48
	22%	25%	20%	23%	19%	22%	22%	15%	19%	21%	24%	24%	21%	15%	24%	14%	16%
No	627	136	243	144	100	379	244	284	196	122	150	132	130	84	308	53	205
	61%	61%	62%	57%	64%	62%	60%	72%	65%	62%	62%	62%	60%	63%	59%	68%	67%
Unsure	174	30	68	49	27	98	76	53	48	33	33	30	42	29	91	14	51
	17%	14%	17%	20%	17%	16%	19%	14%	16%	17%	14%	14%	19%	22%	17%	18%	17%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	222	23	25	168	28	10	184	31	68	112	21	186	27	159	9	14	93	146	187	119	191
	22%	6%	11%	42%	6%	12%	39%	9%	21%	36%	5%	37%	6%	38%	6%	6%	20%	21%	21%	18%	26%
No	627	329	157	125	426	51	150	314	194	107	422	167	394	133	136	223	290	418	550	466	405
	61%	90%	69%	31%	91%	61%	32%	87%	59%	35%	92%	33%	90%	32%	91%	91%	63%	61%	62%	70%	56%
Unsure	174	13	46	109	14	23	138	14	68	89	14	150	17	127	5	7	77	123	155	83	133
	17%	3%	20%	27%	3%	27%	29%	4%	21%	29%	3%	30%	4%	30%	3%	3%	17%	18%	17%	12%	18%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	222	77	98	65	157	32	33	90	99	32	48	11	35	74
	22%	16%	29%	24%	21%	23%	26%	34%	20%	12%	18%	8%	18%	24%
No	627	341	173	160	467	82	78	123	298	207	151	116	143	162
	61%	70%	52%	60%	62%	58%	62%	47%	61%	76%	58%	84%	72%	52%
Unsure	174	70	63	42	132	26	16	49	92	33	62	11	21	76
	17%	14%	19%	16%	18%	19%	12%	19%	19%	12%	24%	8%	11%	24%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	434	193	208	226	342	17	40	45	61	51	141	135	158	276
	42%	49%	44%	41%	49%	15%	32%	33%	42%	35%	49%	44%	37%	46%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	466	155	208	257	264	87	69	78	75	79	104	131	231	234
	45%	40%	44%	47%	38%	77%	55%	56%	52%	53%	36%	43%	54%	39%
Donald Trump, definitely	273	123	136	137	218	10	25	28	42	37	84	82	106	167
	27%	31%	29%	25%	31%	9%	20%	20%	29%	25%	29%	27%	25%	28%
Donald Trump, probably	161	70	72	89	124	7	14	18	19	15	57	53	52	109
	16%	18%	15%	16%	18%	6%	11%	13%	13%	10%	20%	17%	12%	18%
Joe Biden, probably	126	49	55	71	74	15	27	27	21	19	20	38	67	58
	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	22%	20%	15%	13%	7%	12%	16%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	340	106	154	186	191	72	42	50	54	60	84	93	164	176
	33%	27%	33%	34%	27%	64%	34%	36%	37%	41%	29%	30%	38%	30%
Unsure	125	43	55	69	90	9	16	16	8	17	43	41	41	83
	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	8%	13%	11%	6%	12%	15%	13%	10%	14%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	434	106	181	88	55	287	143	221	121	89	112	85	89	54	217	35	136
	42%	48%	46%	35%	35%	47%	35%	56%	40%	45%	47%	40%	41%	40%	41%	44%	45%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	466	88	168	139	70	256	208	126	137	77	99	114	101	63	252	30	124
	45%	40%	43%	55%	45%	42%	51%	32%	46%	39%	41%	54%	47%	47%	48%	38%	41%
Donald Trump, definitely	273	73	112	58	27	185	84	149	68	57	69	62	53	29	139	29	72
	27%	33%	29%	23%	17%	30%	21%	38%	23%	29%	29%	29%	24%	22%	26%	36%	24%
Donald Trump, probably	161	33	69	31	28	102	59	72	53	32	42	23	36	24	78	6	63
	16%	15%	18%	12%	18%	17%	14%	18%	18%	16%	18%	11%	17%	18%	15%	8%	21%
Joe Biden, probably	126	19	57	34	15	76	49	41	31	25	27	25	30	16	63	15	36
	12%	9%	15%	13%	10%	12%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	19%	12%
Joe Biden, definitely	340	69	111	105	55	180	160	85	106	52	72	89	71	47	189	15	89
	33%	31%	28%	42%	35%	29%	39%	21%	35%	27%	30%	42%	33%	35%	36%	19%	29%
Unsure	125	27	41	25	31	68	56	49	41	31	29	14	27	17	56	14	44
	12%	12%	11%	10%	20%	11%	14%	12%	14%	16%	12%	7%	12%	13%	11%	17%	15%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	434	313	95	11	388	33	13	288	115	21	389	22	364	13	148	197	187	281	374	367	257
	42%	86%	41%	3%	83%	39%	3%	80%	35%	7%	85%	4%	83%	3%	99%	81%	41%	41%	42%	55%	35%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	466	20	77	362	24	21	420	34	149	270	11	434	24	377	-	15	228	330	414	230	391
	45%	5%	34%	90%	5%	25%	89%	10%	45%	87%	2%	86%	5%	90%	6%	50%	48%	46%	34%	54%	
Donald Trump, definitely	273	220	42	3	250	19	3	194	61	16	258	6	233	3	126	112	114	171	235	229	166
	27%	60%	18%	1%	54%	23%	1%	54%	18%	5%	57%	1%	53%	1%	84%	46%	25%	25%	26%	34%	23%
Donald Trump, probably	161	93	53	8	138	14	10	95	54	5	131	16	131	10	22	85	74	111	138	138	91
	16%	25%	23%	2%	29%	16%	2%	26%	16%	2%	29%	3%	30%	2%	15%	35%	16%	16%	16%	21%	12%
Joe Biden, probably	126	10	25	89	12	9	105	14	60	47	6	113	15	93	-	8	55	87	110	63	89
	12%	3%	11%	22%	3%	10%	22%	4%	18%	15%	1%	22%	3%	22%	3%	12%	13%	12%	9%	12%	
Joe Biden, definitely	340	9	52	273	12	13	315	20	90	223	5	321	9	284	-	7	174	243	304	167	303
	33%	3%	23%	68%	3%	15%	67%	6%	27%	72%	1%	64%	2%	68%	3%	38%	35%	34%	25%	42%	
Unsure	125	32	56	30	55	30	40	37	66	18	57	49	50	29	2	32	43	76	104	71	80
	12%	9%	25%	7%	12%	36%	8%	10%	20%	6%	12%	10%	11%	7%	1%	13%	9%	11%	12%	11%	11%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	434	239	106	123	310	60	63	80	200	153	100	102	101	90
	42%	49%	32%	46%	41%	43%	50%	31%	41%	56%	38%	74%	51%	29%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	466	183	188	126	339	71	56	166	222	78	124	23	74	190
	45%	37%	56%	47%	45%	50%	44%	63%	45%	29%	47%	17%	37%	61%
Donald Trump, definitely	273	153	62	85	188	42	43	56	116	101	54	72	66	48
	27%	31%	18%	32%	25%	30%	34%	21%	24%	37%	21%	52%	33%	16%
Donald Trump, probably	161	86	44	38	122	18	20	24	84	53	46	31	35	41
	16%	18%	13%	14%	16%	13%	16%	9%	17%	19%	18%	22%	18%	13%
Joe Biden, probably	126	52	53	37	89	23	15	52	55	18	29	8	20	53
	12%	11%	16%	14%	12%	16%	12%	20%	11%	7%	11%	6%	10%	17%
Joe Biden, definitely	340	131	135	89	251	48	41	113	166	60	94	15	55	138
	33%	27%	40%	33%	33%	34%	32%	43%	34%	22%	36%	11%	27%	44%
Unsure	125	66	41	18	107	10	8	16	67	41	37	12	24	32
	12%	14%	12%	7%	14%	7%	6%	6%	14%	15%	14%	9%	12%	10%

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[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	465	200	239	226	372	12	45	35	56	64	154	157	154	311
	45%	51%	51%	41%	53%	10%	36%	25%	39%	43%	54%	51%	36%	52%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	431	140	184	246	242	83	65	75	69	67	105	115	210	221
	42%	36%	39%	45%	35%	74%	52%	54%	47%	46%	37%	38%	49%	37%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	301	130	165	137	254	7	15	16	33	32	111	110	80	221
	29%	33%	35%	25%	36%	7%	12%	11%	23%	22%	39%	36%	19%	37%
Ron DeSantis, probably	164	69	75	89	118	4	31	19	23	32	43	47	74	90
	16%	18%	16%	16%	17%	4%	25%	14%	16%	22%	15%	15%	17%	15%
Joe Biden, probably	125	42	43	82	67	17	32	27	22	16	31	29	65	60
	12%	11%	9%	15%	10%	15%	25%	19%	15%	11%	11%	9%	15%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	306	98	141	164	174	66	34	48	46	51	74	86	145	161
	30%	25%	30%	30%	25%	58%	27%	35%	32%	34%	26%	28%	34%	27%
Unsure	128	51	48	80	83	18	14	29	20	16	28	34	65	62
	12%	13%	10%	14%	12%	16%	11%	21%	14%	11%	10%	11%	15%	10%

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[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	465 45%	102 46%	182 47%	108 43%	71 46%	284 46%	179 44%	219 55%	153 51%	82 42%	111 46%	89 42%	105 48%	74 55%	237 45%	32 41%	155 51%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	431 42%	92 42%	147 38%	127 50%	64 41%	238 39%	192 47%	115 29%	126 42%	75 38%	96 40%	101 47%	96 44%	52 39%	235 45%	28 35%	112 37%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	301 29%	63 29%	119 30%	71 28%	46 29%	182 30%	117 29%	149 38%	105 35%	52 26%	73 31%	64 30%	65 30%	45 34%	154 29%	17 22%	107 35%
Ron DeSantis, probably	164 16%	39 18%	63 16%	37 14%	25 16%	102 17%	62 15%	70 18%	48 16%	30 15%	37 16%	25 12%	40 18%	29 22%	83 16%	15 19%	48 16%
Joe Biden, probably	125 12%	27 12%	39 10%	44 17%	16 10%	66 11%	60 15%	35 9%	32 11%	23 12%	26 11%	21 10%	33 15%	21 15%	68 13%	15 19%	30 10%
Joe Biden, definitely	306 30%	65 30%	107 28%	83 33%	49 31%	173 28%	132 32%	80 20%	94 31%	52 27%	70 29%	80 37%	63 29%	32 24%	167 32%	13 17%	82 27%
Unsure	128 12%	27 12%	62 16%	17 7%	20 13%	89 15%	37 9%	61 15%	21 7%	39 20%	34 14%	23 11%	16 8%	8 6%	52 10%	19 24%	37 12%

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[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	465	325	111	18	413	31	21	305	129	28	408	40	383	21	136	219	205	322	406	387	272
	45%	89%	48%	4%	88%	37%	5%	85%	39%	9%	89%	8%	88%	5%	91%	90%	45%	47%	46%	58%	37%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	431	12	73	338	14	20	397	29	131	258	10	400	13	351	1	7	215	306	383	205	366
	42%	3%	32%	84%	3%	24%	84%	8%	40%	84%	2%	79%	3%	84%	1%	3%	47%	44%	43%	31%	50%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	301	214	77	4	283	15	4	224	67	8	280	13	263	4	98	141	148	223	276	261	164
	29%	59%	34%	1%	60%	18%	1%	62%	20%	2%	61%	3%	60%	1%	66%	58%	32%	32%	31%	39%	23%
Ron DeSantis, probably	164	111	34	14	130	16	18	81	62	20	127	27	120	17	38	78	57	99	130	126	107
	16%	30%	15%	4%	28%	19%	4%	23%	19%	7%	28%	5%	27%	4%	25%	32%	12%	14%	15%	19%	15%
Joe Biden, probably	125	8	39	78	9	13	103	12	54	53	4	111	11	91	1	7	52	84	106	52	89
	12%	2%	17%	19%	2%	15%	22%	3%	16%	17%	1%	22%	2%	22%	1%	3%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%
Joe Biden, definitely	306	4	34	261	4	7	294	17	77	206	6	289	2	260	-	-	163	222	277	152	277
	30%	1%	15%	65%	1%	9%	62%	5%	23%	67%	1%	57%	1%	62%	-	-	35%	32%	31%	23%	38%
Unsure	128	28	45	46	41	33	54	26	70	22	39	64	41	47	12	18	39	60	102	76	90
	12%	8%	20%	11%	9%	39%	11%	7%	21%	7%	9%	13%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%

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[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	465	277	97	126	339	54	71	76	229	160	105	98	107	96
	45%	57%	29%	47%	45%	39%	56%	29%	47%	59%	40%	71%	54%	31%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	431	159	183	112	319	65	47	155	202	74	118	22	67	182
	42%	33%	55%	42%	42%	46%	37%	59%	41%	27%	45%	16%	34%	58%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	301	189	53	68	233	27	42	41	156	104	70	75	69	59
	29%	39%	16%	26%	31%	19%	33%	16%	32%	38%	27%	54%	35%	19%
Ron DeSantis, probably	164	88	44	57	106	28	30	35	73	56	35	23	38	37
	16%	18%	13%	21%	14%	20%	23%	13%	15%	21%	13%	17%	19%	12%
Joe Biden, probably	125	51	51	40	86	25	15	54	56	16	36	11	17	57
	12%	11%	15%	15%	11%	18%	11%	20%	11%	6%	14%	8%	9%	18%
Joe Biden, definitely	306	107	133	72	234	40	32	102	146	58	82	11	50	125
	30%	22%	40%	27%	31%	29%	25%	39%	30%	21%	31%	8%	25%	40%
Unsure	128	52	54	30	98	21	9	31	58	39	38	18	24	34
	12%	11%	16%	11%	13%	15%	7%	12%	12%	14%	15%	13%	12%	11%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	365	170	171	194	309	10	31	30	42	50	117	126	122	243
	36%	44%	36%	35%	44%	9%	25%	21%	29%	34%	41%	41%	28%	41%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	402	131	166	236	209	84	67	72	62	61	94	114	194	208
	39%	33%	35%	43%	30%	75%	53%	52%	43%	41%	33%	37%	45%	35%
Strong Republican	230	109	113	117	197	2	23	15	28	24	79	84	67	163
	22%	28%	24%	21%	28%	1%	19%	11%	19%	16%	27%	28%	16%	27%
Not very strong Republican	135	61	58	77	112	8	8	15	14	26	38	41	55	80
	13%	16%	12%	14%	16%	7%	7%	11%	10%	18%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Independent	229	79	119	109	161	17	23	30	32	28	74	64	90	139
	22%	20%	25%	20%	23%	15%	19%	22%	22%	19%	26%	21%	21%	23%
Not very strong Democrat	127	33	42	85	65	10	39	31	21	18	26	31	70	57
	12%	8%	9%	15%	9%	9%	31%	22%	15%	12%	9%	10%	16%	10%
Strong Democrat	275	97	124	151	144	74	28	41	40	42	68	83	124	151
	27%	25%	26%	27%	21%	66%	22%	30%	28%	29%	24%	27%	29%	25%
A member of another party	14	5	10	4	10	-	0	2	6	3	3	1	11	3
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%		0%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%
Unsure	14	6	5	9	7	2	3	5	3	6	-	1	13	1
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%		0%	3%	0%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	365	87	131	93	50	218	144	186	122	66	89	67	90	50	185	28	113
	36%	39%	33%	37%	32%	36%	35%	47%	41%	34%	37%	32%	42%	37%	35%	36%	37%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	402	78	150	109	64	228	173	107	102	71	88	103	78	50	210	23	118
	39%	35%	38%	43%	41%	37%	42%	27%	34%	36%	37%	48%	36%	37%	40%	29%	39%
Strong Republican	230	58	89	52	30	147	83	129	68	46	55	46	57	23	113	12	75
	22%	26%	23%	21%	20%	24%	20%	33%	23%	24%	23%	21%	26%	17%	21%	15%	25%
Not very strong Republican	135	29	42	41	20	71	61	57	54	20	34	22	33	27	72	16	38
	13%	13%	11%	16%	13%	12%	15%	14%	18%	10%	14%	10%	15%	20%	14%	21%	12%
Independent	229	47	93	50	38	140	89	88	74	54	53	37	44	34	109	24	70
	22%	21%	24%	20%	25%	23%	22%	22%	25%	27%	22%	17%	20%	26%	21%	31%	23%
Not very strong Democrat	127	17	54	38	18	71	56	41	24	21	33	35	18	17	67	11	35
	12%	8%	14%	15%	11%	12%	14%	10%	8%	11%	14%	16%	9%	12%	13%	14%	11%
Strong Democrat	275	61	96	70	47	157	117	66	78	49	55	68	59	33	143	12	83
	27%	28%	25%	28%	30%	26%	29%	17%	26%	25%	23%	32%	27%	25%	27%	15%	27%
A member of another party	14	4	8	-	2	12	2	7	2	4	4	4	1	-	9	3	2
	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%		2%	4%	1%
Unsure	14	5	8	-	1	14	1	7	-	2	7	2	4	-	12	1	1
	1%	2%	2%		*%	2%	*%	2%		1%	3%	1%	2%		2%	1%	*%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	365	365	-	-	365	-	-	283	64	16	327	28	317	12	130	213	167	245	320	323	207
	36%	100%			78%			79%	19%	5%	72%	6%	72%	3%	87%	87%	36%	36%	36%	48%	28%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	402	-	-	402	-	-	402	32	113	246	14	368	11	338	-	-	194	278	356	172	353
	39%			100%			85%	9%	34%	80%	3%	73%	3%	81%			42%	41%	40%	26%	49%
Strong Republican	230	230	-	-	230	-	-	200	19	10	223	3	216	0	93	130	121	167	211	208	122
	22%	63%			49%			56%	6%	3%	49%	1%	49%	*%	62%	53%	26%	24%	24%	31%	17%
Not very strong Republican	135	135	-	-	135	-	-	83	45	6	105	25	102	11	36	83	46	78	109	116	84
	13%	37%			29%			23%	14%	2%	23%	5%	23%	3%	24%	34%	10%	11%	12%	17%	12%
Independent	229	-	229	-	94	69	66	42	143	40	103	99	103	61	19	24	94	155	200	153	145
	22%		100%		20%	82%	14%	12%	43%	13%	23%	20%	24%	15%	13%	10%	20%	23%	22%	23%	20%
Not very strong Democrat	127	-	-	127	-	-	127	19	52	49	7	106	9	95	-	-	45	78	111	48	101
	12%			32%			27%	5%	16%	16%	1%	21%	2%	23%			10%	11%	12%	7%	14%
Strong Democrat	275	-	-	275	-	-	275	13	61	197	7	262	2	244	-	-	149	201	245	124	253
	27%			68%			58%	4%	19%	64%	2%	52%	*%	58%			32%	29%	27%	19%	35%
A member of another party	14	-	-	-	5	6	3	1	7	5	7	4	4	3	1	3	3	6	8	10	11
	1%				1%	7%	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Unsure	14	-	-	-	3	9	2	0	2	2	5	5	2	5	-	3	1	2	8	10	13
	1%				1%	11%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%		1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	2%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	365	222	75	106	258	53	54	72	167	127	88	95	91	52
	36%	45%	22%	40%	34%	37%	42%	27%	34%	46%	34%	69%	46%	17%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	402	159	167	108	294	62	46	136	192	74	120	17	70	155
	39%	33%	50%	40%	39%	44%	36%	52%	39%	27%	46%	12%	35%	50%
Strong Republican	230	138	45	59	171	27	32	48	94	88	46	78	62	21
	22%	28%	14%	22%	23%	19%	25%	18%	19%	32%	18%	56%	31%	7%
Not very strong Republican	135	83	29	47	87	26	22	24	73	39	42	17	29	31
	13%	17%	9%	18%	12%	18%	17%	9%	15%	14%	16%	12%	14%	10%
Independent	229	99	81	39	189	21	19	49	121	59	47	24	35	95
	22%	20%	24%	15%	25%	15%	15%	19%	25%	22%	18%	17%	17%	30%
Not very strong Democrat	127	55	53	30	97	14	16	46	59	23	42	5	31	51
	12%	11%	16%	11%	13%	10%	13%	17%	12%	8%	16%	3%	16%	16%
Strong Democrat	275	104	113	78	197	48	30	90	134	51	78	12	39	104
	27%	21%	34%	29%	26%	35%	23%	34%	27%	19%	30%	9%	20%	33%
A member of another party	14	5	6	9	6	1	8	3	1	10	0	1	-	4
	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Unsure	14	3	6	5	10	4	1	3	8	4	6	2	3	7
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	257	90	134	123	178	19	27	37	40	37	77	66	114	143
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	257	94	137	119	207	17	18	39	48	36	72	62	123	134
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	102	32	64	39	78	1	5	10	12	12	32	37	34	69
	40%	36%	47%	32%	44%	7%	20%	28%	29%	32%	42%	55%	30%	48%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	71	23	33	37	44	9	13	13	14	9	18	16	37	34
	28%	25%	25%	30%	24%	48%	48%	36%	35%	25%	23%	24%	32%	24%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	16	3	13	3	13	1	1	1	4	5	2	5	10	7
	6%	4%	10%	2%	8%	7%	5%	3%	9%	13%	3%	7%	8%	5%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	86	29	50	36	64	-	4	9	8	7	30	32	24	62
	34%	32%	38%	29%	36%	-	15%	25%	20%	18%	39%	48%	21%	43%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	38	19	22	16	28	4	4	7	6	6	6	13	19	19
	15%	21%	16%	13%	16%	19%	14%	19%	14%	16%	8%	20%	16%	13%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	33	4	11	21	15	5	9	6	8	3	12	3	18	15
	13%	4%	8%	17%	9%	28%	34%	17%	21%	9%	16%	4%	16%	11%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	60	26	26	34	47	1	5	2	10	9	25	14	22	39
	23%	29%	19%	28%	26%	7%	20%	6%	25%	25%	33%	21%	19%	27%
Unsure	24	9	12	12	10	7	3	11	4	7	2	0	22	2
	9%	10%	9%	10%	6%	39%	12%	30%	11%	18%	2%	0%	19%	1%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	257	56	110	50	41	166	91	102	76	59	63	43	49	34	129	28	74
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	257	60	103	56	38	163	94	127	80	65	61	52	47	23	128	27	70
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	102	18	42	20	21	61	42	37	40	17	22	17	22	23	52	3	44
	40%	33%	39%	41%	52%	37%	46%	37%	53%	29%	34%	39%	44%	68%	40%	9%	60%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	71	20	26	15	10	46	25	25	19	22	18	15	11	4	37	13	12
	28%	35%	24%	29%	25%	28%	27%	24%	25%	37%	29%	34%	24%	12%	29%	47%	16%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	16	3	8	2	4	11	6	9	4	3	1	6	5	2	9	-	7
	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	4%	1%	13%	10%	7%	7%	-	9%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	86	16	34	19	17	50	36	28	36	14	21	11	17	21	42	3	38
	34%	28%	31%	37%	43%	30%	40%	28%	48%	24%	33%	26%	34%	61%	33%	9%	51%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	38	6	18	8	6	24	14	17	12	9	10	10	6	2	21	2	10
	15%	11%	16%	16%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	23%	13%	5%	16%	9%	13%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	33	14	8	7	5	22	11	8	7	13	8	5	5	2	16	10	2
	13%	24%	8%	13%	11%	13%	12%	8%	9%	21%	13%	11%	11%	7%	12%	38%	3%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	60	10	29	13	9	38	22	31	15	15	11	10	13	7	28	8	17
	23%	17%	26%	26%	21%	23%	24%	31%	20%	25%	17%	23%	26%	20%	22%	30%	23%
Unsure	24	8	12	2	1	21	3	9	1	6	13	2	3	-	13	4	1
	9%	15%	11%	4%	2%	13%	3%	8%	2%	9%	21%	4%	6%	-	10%	15%	1%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	257	-	229	-	102	84	71	44	153	47	115	108	109	69	20	31	97	163	215	173	168
	100		100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	257	-	229	-	74	108	75	41	152	49	96	107	93	78	17	28	84	128	192	175	186
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	102	-	94	-	102	-	-	36	60	3	86	5	83	1	20	31	48	76	88	76	57
	40%		41%		100%			83%	40%	7%	74%	5%	76%	2%	100%	100%	49%	46%	41%	44%	34%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	71	-	66	-	-	-	71	1	35	35	1	65	2	50	-	-	29	48	63	40	48
	28%		29%				100%	2%	23%	75%	1%	60%	2%	73%			30%	29%	29%	23%	29%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	16	-	13	-	16	-	-	9	5	1	13	1	14	1	1	10	6	10	14	15	13
	6%		6%		16%			21%	3%	2%	11%	1%	13%	2%	6%	31%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	86	-	81	-	86	-	-	27	55	2	73	4	69	-	19	21	42	66	74	61	44
	34%		35%		84%			62%	36%	4%	63%	4%	63%		94%	69%	43%	40%	34%	35%	26%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	38	-	36	-	-	-	38	-	26	12	1	33	2	26	-	-	16	23	32	24	27
	15%		16%				53%		17%	26%	1%	30%	2%	38%			17%	14%	15%	14%	16%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	33	-	30	-	-	-	33	1	9	23	-	32	-	24	-	-	13	25	32	16	21
	13%		13%				47%	2%	6%	49%		30%		36%			13%	15%	15%	9%	12%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	60	-	57	-	-	60	-	7	44	8	21	33	24	13	-	-	18	36	54	44	44
	23%		25%			72%		15%	29%	17%	19%	31%	22%	19%			18%	22%	25%	25%	26%
Unsure	24	-	12	-	-	24	-	-	14	1	7	4	1	4	-	-	2	4	9	13	19
	9%		5%			28%			9%	2%	6%	4%	1%	6%			2%	2%	4%	8%	11%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	257 100	108 100	93 100	53 100	204 100	25 100	27 100	55 100	130 100	73 100	53 100	26 100	38 100	106 100
Unweighted Total	257	99	96	55	202	26	29	57	121	79	50	32	36	97
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	102 40%	57 53%	27 29%	19 35%	84 41%	5 18%	14 51%	6 11%	60 46%	37 50%	18 33%	15 58%	19 49%	32 30%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	71 28%	19 18%	38 41%	10 19%	61 30%	6 24%	4 14%	21 38%	37 28%	13 18%	18 34%	5 17%	8 20%	44 42%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	16 6%	11 10%	3 3%	7 14%	9 4%	1 5%	6 21%	3 5%	9 7%	4 6%	-	3 11%	1 3%	6 5%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	86 34%	46 43%	24 25%	11 22%	75 37%	3 13%	8 30%	3 6%	51 39%	32 44%	18 33%	12 47%	17 46%	26 25%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	38 15%	14 13%	18 19%	6 12%	31 15%	3 13%	3 12%	7 12%	21 16%	10 13%	10 19%	5 17%	6 17%	18 17%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	33 13%	5 5%	20 21%	3 6%	30 14%	3 11%	1 2%	14 26%	16 12%	3 5%	8 15%	-	1 3%	27 25%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	60 23%	26 24%	13 14%	15 29%	45 22%	9 36%	6 23%	17 32%	27 21%	16 22%	12 24%	6 24%	9 23%	16 15%
Unsure	24 9%	6 5%	15 16%	9 17%	15 7%	6 22%	4 13%	11 19%	6 5%	7 10%	5 9%	0 1%	3 8%	13 12%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	467	202	235	232	387	11	37	40	54	62	149	162	156	312
	46%	52%	50%	42%	56%	10%	29%	29%	37%	42%	52%	53%	36%	52%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	473	153	199	273	253	93	79	85	76	70	112	130	231	242
	46%	39%	42%	49%	36%	83%	64%	62%	52%	47%	39%	42%	54%	41%
Total Independent	84	35	37	47	57	9	9	13	15	16	27	14	44	40
	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	10%	11%	9%	5%	10%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	467	106	173	114	72	278	186	224	162	83	110	84	112	73	236	31	157
	46%	48%	44%	45%	46%	46%	45%	57%	54%	42%	46%	39%	52%	55%	45%	39%	52%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	473	97	177	123	75	274	198	132	120	92	106	118	89	54	248	36	130
	46%	44%	45%	49%	48%	45%	48%	33%	40%	47%	44%	55%	41%	40%	47%	45%	43%
Total Independent	84	18	41	15	10	59	25	40	17	21	24	12	16	7	40	12	18
	8%	8%	11%	6%	6%	10%	6%	10%	6%	11%	10%	5%	7%	5%	8%	16%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	467	365	94	-	467	-	-	320	125	19	413	33	400	13	150	244	215	321	409	399	264
	46%	100%	41%		100%			89%	38%	6%	90%	7%	91%	3%	100%	100%	47%	47%	46%	60%	36%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	473	-	66	402	-	-	473	33	148	281	15	433	13	388	-	-	224	326	419	212	402
	46%		29%	100%			100%	9%	45%	91%	3%	86%	3%	93%			49%	47%	47%	32%	55%
Total Independent	84	-	69	-	-	84	-	7	57	9	28	38	25	17	-	-	20	40	64	57	63
	8%		30%			100%		2%	17%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%			4%	6%	7%	9%	9%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	467	279	101	125	342	57	68	78	226	163	106	110	109	84
	46%	57%	30%	47%	45%	41%	53%	30%	46%	60%	41%	80%	55%	27%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	473	178	205	118	355	68	49	157	229	87	138	21	78	199
	46%	37%	61%	44%	47%	49%	39%	60%	47%	32%	53%	15%	39%	64%
Total Independent	84	31	29	24	60	15	10	28	33	23	17	7	12	29
	8%	6%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	7%	8%	7%	5%	6%	9%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	8	4	7	1	8	-	-	4	-	1	3	-	5	3
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%			3%		1%	1%		1%	*%
The environment and climate change	70	23	29	42	52	7	6	15	8	10	16	21	33	37
	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	11%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%
Education	12	4	7	6	9	1	2	2	2	4	2	1	9	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*%	2%	1%
National security	36	10	18	18	33	1	2	0	4	6	10	16	10	26
	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	1%	*%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%
Gun rights	42	12	16	25	23	7	3	10	5	5	8	14	20	21
	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Healthcare	38	13	16	22	23	3	12	5	6	5	16	5	16	22
	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	9%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%
Taxes	6	1	4	2	4	2	-	2	1	2	1	-	4	1
	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	*%		1%	*%
Jobs and the economy	198	80	103	95	140	20	25	14	33	37	59	55	83	115
	19%	21%	22%	17%	20%	18%	20%	10%	23%	25%	21%	18%	19%	19%
Cost of living	260	110	109	150	168	32	37	45	28	34	78	75	107	153
	25%	28%	23%	27%	24%	28%	30%	32%	20%	23%	27%	24%	25%	26%
Drug abuse	11	2	10	1	3	-	6	0	8	2	-	-	11	-
	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%		5%	*%	6%	2%			2%	
Immigration	94	40	48	45	80	7	4	2	8	6	31	46	16	77
	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	11%	15%	4%	13%
Crime	39	13	11	28	20	6	2	8	11	0	12	8	20	19
	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	6%	8%	*%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Political corruption	84	28	33	51	56	5	14	13	11	13	18	30	36	49
	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	5%	11%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10%	8%	8%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
The coronavirus pandemic	32 3%	12 3%	23 5%	9 2%	13 2%	5 4%	8 6%	5 4%	7 5%	5 4%	11 4%	4 1%	17 4%	15 3%
Race relations	14 1%	6 2%	7 1%	7 1%	6 1%	6 6%	2 1%	1 *%	5 3%	2 1%	2 1%	5 2%	7 2%	7 1%
Abortion	35 3%	13 3%	9 2%	26 5%	24 3%	5 4%	1 1%	6 4%	6 4%	8 6%	6 2%	8 3%	21 5%	14 2%
Something else (Please specify)	35 3%	16 4%	18 4%	17 3%	31 4%	2 1%	1 1%	0 *%	2 2%	6 4%	10 3%	16 5%	9 2%	26 4%
Unsure	12 1%	2 1%	5 1%	7 1%	7 1%	5 4%	-	6 4%	-	0 *%	3 1%	2 1%	6 1%	6 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Infrastructure	8 1%	4 2%	2 *	2 1%	-	6 1%	2 *	6 1%	2 1%	3 2%	0 *	2 1%	2 1%	-	5 1%	-	2 1%
The environment and climate change	70 7%	14 6%	22 6%	14 6%	20 13%	36 6%	34 8%	29 7%	22 8%	13 7%	14 6%	15 7%	14 6%	13 10%	34 7%	5 6%	26 8%
Education	12 1%	2 1%	2 *	6 2%	2 1%	4 1%	8 2%	3 1%	6 2%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	4 2%	3 2%	9 2%	1 1%	1 *
National security	36 3%	8 3%	18 5%	5 2%	4 3%	26 4%	10 2%	24 6%	9 3%	11 6%	6 3%	5 2%	8 4%	3 2%	14 3%	1 1%	16 5%
Gun rights	42 4%	7 3%	15 4%	14 6%	6 4%	22 4%	20 5%	11 3%	11 4%	12 6%	8 3%	7 3%	8 4%	5 4%	21 4%	2 3%	11 4%
Healthcare	38 4%	11 5%	9 2%	14 6%	3 2%	20 3%	18 4%	11 3%	12 4%	9 5%	7 3%	6 3%	10 4%	5 4%	21 4%	7 9%	7 2%
Taxes	6 1%	3 1%	2 1%	1 *	-	5 1%	1 *	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	-	1 1%	3 1%	0 1%	1 *
Jobs and the economy	198 19%	46 21%	59 15%	44 17%	49 31%	105 17%	93 23%	69 17%	71 24%	25 13%	41 17%	46 22%	48 22%	35 26%	130 25%	15 19%	42 14%
Cost of living	260 25%	51 23%	102 26%	76 30%	31 20%	153 25%	107 26%	96 24%	72 24%	56 28%	66 28%	53 25%	55 26%	29 21%	134 25%	24 31%	76 25%
Drug abuse	11 1%	2 1%	8 2%	-	-	11 2%	-	3 1%	-	0 *	0 *	8 4%	2 1%	-	4 1%	7 8%	-
Immigration	94 9%	24 11%	36 9%	15 6%	17 11%	60 10%	32 8%	54 14%	26 9%	13 7%	27 11%	16 8%	23 11%	13 10%	31 6%	2 3%	50 16%
Crime	39 4%	8 4%	20 5%	7 3%	4 3%	28 5%	12 3%	14 4%	6 2%	5 2%	12 5%	7 3%	8 4%	4 3%	18 3%	2 3%	13 4%
Political corruption	84 8%	15 7%	44 11%	19 8%	6 4%	59 10%	25 6%	33 8%	22 8%	14 7%	28 12%	16 8%	15 7%	12 9%	42 8%	5 7%	27 9%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
The coronavirus pandemic	32 3%	9 4%	16 4%	3 1%	3 2%	26 4%	6 2%	8 2%	5 2%	6 3%	13 5%	1 1%	3 1%	2 1%	16 3%	0 1%	4 1%
Race relations	14 1%	0 *	7 2%	4 2%	3 2%	7 1%	7 2%	2 *	4 1%	2 1%	3 1%	2 1%	5 2%	2 2%	6 1%	1 2%	5 2%
Abortion	35 3%	8 4%	10 3%	13 5%	4 2%	18 3%	16 4%	11 3%	11 4%	9 5%	4 2%	10 5%	6 3%	4 3%	18 3%	3 4%	7 2%
Something else (Please specify)	35 3%	2 1%	15 4%	14 5%	3 2%	17 3%	16 4%	13 3%	16 5%	10 5%	7 3%	12 6%	2 1%	2 2%	15 3%	1 2%	16 5%
Unsure	12 1%	6 3%	3 1%	1 *	2 1%	9 1%	3 1%	5 1%	2 1%	5 3%	-	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	6 1%	1 1%	2 1%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	8	5	0	2	6	-	2	4	2	2	6	2	6	2	5	-	7	7	7	7	4
	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%		*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	4%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	70	5	13	51	5	6	60	4	13	52	4	62	3	59	1	4	35	46	67	33	58
	7%	1%	6%	13%	1%	7%	13%	1%	4%	17%	1%	12%	1%	14%	1%	2%	8%	7%	7%	5%	8%
Education	12	6	2	5	6	2	5	5	2	5	4	7	5	6	3	3	7	9	10	11	9
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
National security	36	24	9	2	29	2	4	23	8	4	28	6	28	3	10	16	18	27	31	30	26
	3%	7%	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	6%	1%	6%	1%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Gun rights	42	6	3	32	8	2	32	6	17	18	6	33	7	27	3	3	19	29	37	17	35
	4%	2%	1%	8%	2%	2%	7%	2%	5%	6%	1%	7%	2%	7%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Healthcare	38	3	11	23	4	0	34	4	13	19	4	30	4	22	3	0	15	27	34	20	29
	4%	1%	5%	6%	1%	*%	7%	1%	4%	6%	1%	6%	1%	5%	2%	*%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Taxes	6	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	0	3	2	-	3	1	-	1	2	2	4	5
	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	4%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%		1%	*%		*%	*%	*%	1%	1%
Jobs and the economy	198	105	37	55	123	15	60	92	66	38	117	73	115	58	33	75	82	132	174	147	143
	19%	29%	16%	14%	26%	18%	13%	26%	20%	12%	26%	15%	26%	14%	22%	31%	18%	19%	20%	22%	20%
Cost of living	260	96	54	95	118	28	114	87	89	76	112	135	105	110	38	64	107	149	215	166	185
	25%	26%	24%	24%	25%	33%	24%	24%	27%	25%	25%	27%	24%	26%	25%	26%	23%	22%	24%	25%	25%
Drug abuse	11	2	1	6	4	1	6	2	9	0	4	6	2	6	2	2	-	6	10	11	2
	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	3%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	2%	*%
Immigration	94	64	20	10	78	6	10	67	19	6	81	9	84	5	29	40	47	70	88	75	63
	9%	17%	9%	2%	17%	7%	2%	19%	6%	2%	18%	2%	19%	1%	19%	16%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%
Crime	39	8	15	16	20	2	18	13	14	10	20	15	20	15	2	7	18	28	34	25	23
	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Political corruption	84	25	26	30	43	4	37	37	25	22	39	32	34	29	13	17	40	62	71	58	56
	8%	7%	11%	8%	9%	5%	8%	10%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
The coronavirus pandemic	32 3%	3 1%	6 3%	23 6%	5 1%	4 5%	23 5%	1 *	18 6%	12 4%	10 2%	20 4%	5 1%	12 3%	2 1%	3 1%	17 4%	22 3%	25 3%	16 2%	19 3%
Race relations	14 1%	2 *	3 1%	10 2%	2 *	1 1%	11 2%	0 *	9 3%	4 1%	- -	12 2%	2 *	10 2%	- -	2 1%	3 1%	12 2%	11 1%	5 1%	13 2%
Abortion	35 3%	1 *	12 5%	21 5%	2 1%	3 4%	30 6%	3 1%	9 3%	23 8%	2 1%	32 6%	2 1%	29 7%	- -	1 *	20 4%	24 3%	33 4%	18 3%	26 4%
Something else (Please specify)	35 3%	7 2%	12 5%	14 3%	10 2%	5 6%	19 4%	7 2%	11 3%	16 5%	12 3%	21 4%	11 3%	18 4%	4 2%	4 2%	18 4%	27 4%	31 4%	18 3%	24 3%
Unsure	12 1%	4 1%	2 1%	6 2%	5 1%	1 1%	6 1%	5 1%	3 1%	2 1%	5 1%	6 1%	6 1%	4 1%	1 1%	3 1%	4 1%	8 1%	11 1%	8 1%	6 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	8	3	2	2	5	-	2	1	5	1	-	2	2	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	*%	1%	*%		1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	70	22	28	19	52	14	5	29	30	12	14	1	9	40
	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	10%	4%	11%	6%	4%	5%	1%	5%	13%
Education	12	6	4	6	6	3	4	3	5	4	2	1	3	4
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
National security	36	24	5	4	31	2	2	3	14	18	5	14	5	7
	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	7%	2%	10%	2%	2%
Gun rights	42	18	14	6	35	1	5	13	21	8	13	3	8	10
	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%
Healthcare	38	15	19	6	32	2	3	8	20	10	13	2	4	21
	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	7%
Taxes	6	3	2	1	5	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	1	2
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%		1%	2%	*%	*%	*%		*%	1%
Jobs and the economy	198	107	56	63	135	22	41	54	100	43	49	30	48	50
	19%	22%	17%	23%	18%	16%	32%	21%	21%	16%	19%	21%	24%	16%
Cost of living	260	116	84	86	174	59	27	58	125	76	74	37	56	68
	25%	24%	25%	32%	23%	42%	21%	22%	26%	28%	28%	27%	28%	22%
Drug abuse	11	2	7	2	8	1	2	6	4	1	-	2	-	7
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%		2%		2%
Immigration	94	66	17	17	76	8	9	13	47	33	24	26	27	9
	9%	14%	5%	6%	10%	6%	7%	5%	10%	12%	9%	19%	13%	3%
Crime	39	11	24	8	31	6	2	11	14	14	9	1	5	20
	4%	2%	7%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	7%
Political corruption	84	39	25	16	68	9	8	24	38	23	22	9	14	32
	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	10%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
The coronavirus pandemic	32 3%	15 3%	15 5%	13 5%	19 3%	4 3%	9 7%	13 5%	15 3%	5 2%	7 3%	2 1%	2 1%	5 2%
Race relations	14 1%	8 2%	5 2%	3 1%	11 1%	2 2%	1 1%	7 3%	4 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	4 1%
Abortion	35 3%	13 3%	10 3%	14 5%	21 3%	8 5%	6 5%	6 2%	22 5%	8 3%	16 6%	2 2%	4 2%	19 6%
Something else (Please specify)	35 3%	17 3%	8 3%	1 *	33 4%	1 1%	-	6 2%	16 3%	13 5%	5 2%	3 2%	9 5%	9 3%
Unsure	12 1%	4 1%	7 2%	-	12 2%	-	-	4 1%	6 1%	2 1%	6 2%	2 2%	1 1%	3 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	14	4	4	9	12	1	-	1	1	3	2	5	6	8
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	65	31	35	31	49	6	10	8	15	7	11	24	31	35
	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	11%	5%	4%	8%	7%	6%
Education	19	8	13	6	14	3	0	1	7	3	6	3	11	8
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
National security	41	12	23	18	23	5	3	-	2	7	24	9	8	33
	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	-	1%	5%	8%	3%	2%	5%
Gun rights	36	13	12	24	22	5	5	5	6	7	5	12	18	18
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Healthcare	66	28	23	43	45	8	10	17	11	7	13	18	35	31
	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%	12%	8%	4%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Taxes	39	10	21	18	22	5	7	10	5	5	11	8	20	19
	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Jobs and the economy	121	60	52	69	89	11	11	24	19	16	37	25	58	63
	12%	15%	11%	12%	13%	9%	9%	17%	13%	11%	13%	8%	13%	11%
Cost of living	175	52	87	89	119	18	30	27	34	24	46	44	85	90
	17%	13%	18%	16%	17%	16%	24%	20%	24%	16%	16%	14%	20%	15%
Drug abuse	20	8	8	12	15	3	3	8	4	2	5	1	14	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%
Immigration	109	45	46	63	86	4	12	1	12	12	38	47	25	85
	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%	3%	9%	1%	8%	8%	13%	15%	6%	14%
Crime	98	43	53	45	65	17	13	6	3	16	26	47	26	73
	10%	11%	11%	8%	9%	15%	10%	4%	2%	11%	9%	15%	6%	12%
Political corruption	85	31	35	50	60	6	4	5	10	14	29	27	29	56
	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%	5%	3%	4%	7%	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
The coronavirus pandemic	25 2%	11 3%	16 3%	8 2%	13 2%	3 3%	1 1%	5 4%	3 2%	4 2%	5 2%	8 2%	12 3%	13 2%
Race relations	31 3%	16 4%	15 3%	17 3%	10 1%	8 7%	3 3%	1 *%	8 6%	10 7%	2 1%	11 4%	19 4%	13 2%
Abortion	50 5%	14 4%	14 3%	35 6%	33 5%	2 2%	12 10%	13 9%	2 2%	7 5%	18 6%	9 3%	22 5%	27 5%
Something else (Please specify)	19 2%	4 1%	10 2%	9 2%	15 2%	2 2%	0 *%	1 1%	1 1%	4 3%	6 2%	6 2%	6 1%	12 2%
Unsure	11 1%	1 *%	4 1%	7 1%	7 1%	4 4%	-	6 4%	0 *%	1 *%	3 1%	2 1%	6 1%	5 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	14	2	4	2	4	6	6	6	5	2	2	3	4	2	6	-	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%		2%
The environment and climate change	65	13	18	17	17	31	34	22	27	17	7	17	15	9	37	5	22
	6%	6%	5%	7%	11%	5%	8%	6%	9%	8%	3%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Education	19	4	5	4	5	10	10	8	6	1	3	4	8	1	14	-	3
	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%		1%
National security	41	7	24	8	2	31	10	15	8	10	14	7	7	2	17	3	20
	4%	3%	6%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%
Gun rights	36	7	13	10	6	20	16	10	12	4	10	7	10	3	19	3	12
	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Healthcare	66	12	25	19	9	37	29	26	20	11	13	7	22	11	33	3	17
	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	3%	10%	8%	6%	3%	6%
Taxes	39	8	13	7	12	20	19	13	9	6	10	9	5	8	29	1	6
	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	1%	2%
Jobs and the economy	121	22	43	38	17	65	56	49	39	24	23	21	21	27	65	17	27
	12%	10%	11%	15%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13%	12%	10%	10%	10%	20%	12%	22%	9%
Cost of living	175	49	65	33	28	114	61	75	45	34	52	32	39	18	96	20	40
	17%	22%	17%	13%	18%	19%	15%	19%	15%	17%	22%	15%	18%	14%	18%	26%	13%
Drug abuse	20	10	6	1	4	15	5	10	4	6	6	5	2	2	11	0	3
	2%	4%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Immigration	109	18	41	32	18	59	50	40	46	14	31	18	24	19	54	8	41
	11%	8%	10%	13%	12%	10%	12%	10%	15%	7%	13%	8%	11%	14%	10%	10%	13%
Crime	98	26	37	31	5	63	36	39	26	22	23	17	21	12	31	6	50
	10%	12%	9%	12%	3%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	16%
Political corruption	85	10	44	18	11	54	29	40	19	13	20	22	19	5	38	4	24
	8%	5%	11%	7%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	3%	7%	5%	8%

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[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
The coronavirus pandemic	25 2%	9 4%	9 2%	6 2%	1 1%	18 3%	7 2%	9 2%	3 1%	2 1%	6 2%	13 6%	2 1%	2 2%	13 2%	2 2%	9 3%
Race relations	31 3%	2 1%	15 4%	7 3%	7 4%	17 3%	14 3%	5 1%	5 2%	9 5%	4 2%	7 3%	5 2%	7 5%	19 4%	2 3%	5 2%
Abortion	50 5%	17 8%	15 4%	12 5%	5 3%	31 5%	17 4%	17 4%	15 5%	10 5%	15 6%	14 7%	7 3%	3 3%	29 5%	6 8%	10 3%
Something else (Please specify)	19 2%	1 *	10 3%	6 2%	2 1%	11 2%	7 2%	8 2%	7 2%	6 3%	0 *	6 3%	3 2%	1 1%	10 2%	-	8 3%
Unsure	11 1%	6 3%	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	8 1%	3 1%	4 1%	3 1%	5 2%	0 *	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	5 1%	0 1%	3 1%

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[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	14	6	3	5	6	2	6	6	3	5	6	7	6	7	3	3	6	10	12	11	11
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
The environment and climate change	65	14	10	39	14	5	47	10	19	36	14	50	15	47	11	1	34	40	61	35	53
	6%	4%	4%	10%	3%	6%	10%	3%	6%	12%	3%	10%	3%	11%	7%	1%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%
Education	19	4	3	12	5	2	12	5	5	8	5	13	5	11	1	1	12	15	17	13	14
	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
National security	41	13	16	10	25	4	12	16	19	7	28	13	28	10	5	14	20	32	35	31	31
	4%	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	6%	2%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Gun rights	36	3	8	25	5	1	29	3	13	19	4	30	3	28	2	3	15	19	30	17	27
	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	2%	6%	1%	4%	6%	1%	6%	1%	7%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Healthcare	66	13	10	40	16	5	45	10	23	31	13	48	18	41	2	14	28	36	57	36	47
	6%	4%	4%	10%	3%	6%	9%	3%	7%	10%	3%	10%	4%	10%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Taxes	39	15	5	17	19	2	18	13	15	10	18	19	17	16	11	6	14	21	33	24	27
	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Jobs and the economy	121	53	25	37	67	10	44	57	29	31	61	50	56	41	24	30	49	78	104	84	82
	12%	14%	11%	9%	14%	12%	9%	16%	9%	10%	13%	10%	13%	10%	16%	12%	11%	11%	12%	13%	11%
Cost of living	175	59	43	71	77	17	81	68	62	38	87	73	67	60	24	41	76	126	157	113	123
	17%	16%	19%	18%	17%	20%	17%	19%	19%	12%	19%	14%	15%	14%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	17%	17%
Drug abuse	20	10	4	6	11	2	7	7	10	3	13	7	12	6	4	7	7	9	15	12	15
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Immigration	109	70	25	14	86	7	16	67	31	10	84	22	79	15	22	53	53	78	104	92	59
	11%	19%	11%	4%	18%	8%	3%	18%	9%	3%	18%	4%	18%	4%	15%	22%	12%	11%	12%	14%	8%
Crime	98	42	25	32	55	7	36	35	40	23	43	45	51	36	14	29	45	69	80	55	69
	10%	11%	11%	8%	12%	9%	8%	10%	12%	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%
Political corruption	85	33	21	28	42	8	35	38	15	31	44	37	40	27	12	23	44	65	77	66	59
	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	10%	7%	10%	5%	10%	10%	7%	9%	6%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%

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[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
The coronavirus pandemic	25 2%	10 3%	2 1%	13 3%	11 2%	0 1%	13 3%	6 2%	8 2%	10 3%	9 2%	15 3%	11 3%	11 3%	4 2%	8 3%	9 2%	15 2%	16 2%	12 2%	23 3%
Race relations	31 3%	6 2%	5 2%	19 5%	6 1%	3 4%	22 5%	3 1%	14 4%	15 5%	6 1%	25 5%	8 2%	20 5%	2 2%	2 1%	16 3%	22 3%	29 3%	22 3%	31 4%
Abortion	50 5%	9 3%	14 6%	21 5%	12 3%	6 7%	32 7%	8 2%	16 5%	21 7%	11 2%	33 7%	12 3%	27 6%	7 5%	4 2%	22 5%	30 4%	40 4%	31 5%	36 5%
Something else (Please specify)	19 2%	3 1%	7 3%	8 2%	5 1%	2 2%	12 2%	4 1%	7 2%	8 3%	6 1%	11 2%	6 1%	11 3%	1 1%	2 1%	9 2%	14 2%	16 2%	9 1%	14 2%
Unsure	11 1%	2 1%	3 1%	6 2%	4 1%	1 1%	6 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 *	5 1%	6 1%	5 1%	4 1%	0 *	2 1%	2 1%	8 1%	10 1%	6 1%	6 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	14	9	3	5	9	5	0	2	5	6	5	2	2	3
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	65	26	30	19	46	8	11	25	26	14	13	2	13	27
	6%	5%	9%	7%	6%	5%	9%	10%	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	9%
Education	19	8	6	9	10	3	7	4	14	2	5	-	3	12
	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%		2%	4%
National security	41	22	12	9	32	2	7	7	17	17	4	1	8	13
	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	1%	4%	4%
Gun rights	36	11	18	9	27	5	4	7	23	6	16	3	8	14
	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	2%	4%	4%
Healthcare	66	28	23	25	41	19	6	21	31	14	21	6	10	18
	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%	14%	5%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%
Taxes	39	17	16	14	24	5	10	13	19	7	12	5	12	13
	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Jobs and the economy	121	60	37	41	80	27	14	15	66	40	38	19	25	37
	12%	12%	11%	15%	11%	19%	11%	6%	13%	14%	15%	14%	12%	12%
Cost of living	175	75	67	32	143	14	18	46	80	49	33	26	38	50
	17%	15%	20%	12%	19%	10%	14%	17%	16%	18%	13%	19%	19%	16%
Drug abuse	20	7	8	9	11	5	4	8	8	4	5	7	3	3
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%
Immigration	109	76	14	21	88	8	14	17	51	40	30	22	24	24
	11%	16%	4%	8%	12%	5%	11%	7%	10%	15%	12%	16%	12%	8%
Crime	98	52	25	16	82	10	6	32	43	23	15	10	26	26
	10%	11%	7%	6%	11%	7%	5%	12%	9%	9%	6%	7%	13%	8%
Political corruption	85	44	25	21	64	13	8	21	34	30	22	18	11	23
	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	11%	8%	13%	5%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
The coronavirus pandemic	25 2%	18 4%	7 2%	9 3%	15 2%	4 3%	6 4%	9 4%	11 2%	4 2%	2 1%	4 3%	1 1%	5 1%
Race relations	31 3%	11 2%	11 3%	12 4%	20 3%	5 3%	7 5%	11 4%	18 4%	2 1%	10 4%	3 2%	1 *	11 4%
Abortion	50 5%	16 3%	23 7%	11 4%	38 5%	7 5%	4 3%	12 5%	28 6%	9 3%	22 8%	8 6%	8 4%	27 9%
Something else (Please specify)	19 2%	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	15 2%	2 1%	2 1%	6 2%	8 2%	4 1%	3 1%	1 *	5 2%	5 2%
Unsure	11 1%	2 *	8 2%	0 *	11 1%	0 *	-	4 1%	6 1%	2 1%	6 2%	2 2%	1 1%	3 1%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	21	8	11	10	20	1	-	5	1	5	5	5	11	10
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%		4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
The environment and climate change	136	54	63	72	101	13	16	23	23	18	27	45	64	72
	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	11%	13%	16%	16%	12%	9%	15%	15%	12%
Education	32	12	20	12	23	5	2	3	9	8	8	4	20	12
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	5%	3%	1%	5%	2%
National security	77	22	41	36	55	6	5	0	5	12	34	24	18	58
	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	5%	4%	0%	4%	8%	12%	8%	4%	10%
Gun rights	77	25	28	49	45	12	8	15	11	12	13	26	38	39
	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	10%	6%	11%	7%	8%	5%	9%	9%	7%
Healthcare	103	41	39	65	68	11	21	22	17	11	30	23	50	53
	10%	11%	8%	12%	10%	10%	17%	16%	12%	8%	10%	8%	12%	9%
Taxes	44	11	25	20	26	7	7	12	6	6	12	8	24	20
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	9%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Jobs and the economy	318	140	155	164	229	31	36	37	51	53	97	80	141	177
	31%	36%	33%	30%	33%	27%	29%	27%	36%	36%	34%	26%	33%	30%
Cost of living	435	162	196	239	287	50	67	72	62	58	124	119	192	243
	42%	42%	41%	43%	41%	44%	54%	52%	43%	39%	43%	39%	45%	41%
Drug abuse	31	10	18	12	17	3	9	9	12	4	5	1	25	6
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	7%	6%	8%	3%	2%	0%	6%	1%
Immigration	203	85	94	109	166	11	16	3	19	18	68	93	41	162
	20%	22%	20%	20%	24%	10%	12%	2%	13%	12%	24%	30%	10%	27%
Crime	138	56	65	73	85	22	15	14	15	16	37	55	46	92
	13%	14%	14%	13%	12%	20%	12%	10%	10%	11%	13%	18%	11%	16%
Political corruption	169	58	68	101	115	11	18	18	21	26	47	57	65	105
	17%	15%	15%	18%	17%	10%	15%	13%	15%	18%	16%	19%	15%	18%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
The coronavirus pandemic	57 6%	23 6%	39 8%	17 3%	26 4%	8 7%	9 7%	10 7%	10 7%	9 6%	16 6%	12 4%	29 7%	28 5%
Race relations	45 4%	22 6%	21 4%	24 4%	15 2%	15 13%	5 4%	1 1%	13 9%	11 8%	4 1%	16 5%	26 6%	19 3%
Abortion	85 8%	27 7%	23 5%	61 11%	57 8%	7 7%	13 11%	19 14%	9 6%	15 10%	24 8%	18 6%	43 10%	42 7%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	17 4%	25 5%	21 4%	39 6%	4 3%	1 1%	1 1%	3 2%	8 5%	14 5%	19 6%	12 3%	33 6%
Unsure	14 1%	3 1%	5 1%	9 2%	9 1%	5 4%	-	6 4%	0 0%	1 1%	4 1%	2 1%	7 2%	6 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	21	6	6	4	4	12	8	12	7	5	3	5	6	2	11	-	7
	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%		2%
The environment and climate change	136	27	40	32	37	67	68	51	49	30	21	32	29	22	71	9	48
	13%	12%	10%	13%	24%	11%	17%	13%	17%	15%	9%	15%	13%	16%	14%	12%	16%
Education	32	7	7	11	7	14	18	10	12	3	6	5	12	4	23	1	4
	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%	1%
National security	77	14	43	14	6	57	20	39	16	21	21	13	16	5	31	4	35
	7%	6%	11%	5%	4%	9%	5%	10%	5%	11%	9%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	12%
Gun rights	77	14	28	24	12	42	36	22	23	16	18	14	18	8	40	5	22
	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Healthcare	103	23	35	34	12	57	46	36	32	21	20	14	32	16	54	9	24
	10%	10%	9%	13%	8%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%	6%	15%	12%	10%	12%	8%
Taxes	44	10	15	8	12	25	19	16	10	7	12	11	5	9	32	1	7
	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	7%	6%	1%	2%
Jobs and the economy	318	68	103	82	66	170	148	118	110	49	64	68	69	62	195	32	69
	31%	31%	26%	32%	43%	28%	36%	30%	37%	25%	27%	32%	32%	46%	37%	40%	23%
Cost of living	435	100	167	109	59	267	168	171	116	89	118	85	94	47	229	45	115
	42%	45%	43%	43%	38%	44%	41%	43%	39%	45%	49%	40%	43%	35%	44%	57%	38%
Drug abuse	31	12	14	1	4	26	5	13	4	6	6	13	4	2	15	7	3
	3%	5%	4%	0%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	2%	1%	3%	9%	1%
Immigration	203	42	76	47	35	119	82	94	72	27	58	34	48	32	85	10	91
	20%	19%	20%	19%	22%	19%	20%	24%	24%	14%	24%	16%	22%	24%	16%	13%	30%
Crime	138	34	57	38	9	91	47	53	32	27	35	24	30	16	48	9	64
	13%	15%	15%	15%	6%	15%	12%	14%	11%	14%	15%	11%	14%	12%	9%	11%	21%
Political corruption	169	26	88	37	17	113	54	73	42	27	48	39	34	16	80	9	51
	17%	12%	22%	15%	11%	19%	13%	19%	14%	14%	20%	18%	16%	12%	15%	11%	17%

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[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
The coronavirus pandemic	57 6%	18 8%	25 6%	9 4%	4 3%	43 7%	13 3%	18 4%	8 3%	8 4%	18 8%	14 6%	5 2%	4 3%	29 6%	2 3%	13 4%
Race relations	45 4%	3 1%	22 6%	11 4%	10 6%	25 4%	21 5%	6 2%	9 3%	11 5%	7 3%	9 4%	9 4%	9 7%	25 5%	4 5%	10 3%
Abortion	85 8%	24 11%	25 6%	25 10%	9 5%	49 8%	33 8%	28 7%	26 9%	19 10%	18 8%	24 11%	13 6%	8 6%	46 9%	9 11%	17 6%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	3 1%	21 5%	16 6%	5 3%	24 4%	20 5%	18 5%	20 7%	12 6%	7 3%	17 8%	4 2%	3 2%	21 4%	1 2%	20 6%
Unsure	14 1%	7 3%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	10 2%	4 1%	6 1%	3 1%	6 3%	0 0%	3 1%	3 1%	1 1%	7 1%	1 1%	3 1%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	21	12	3	6	12	2	8	10	5	7	12	9	12	8	8	3	13	18	19	18	15
	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
The environment and climate change	136	19	23	90	19	10	107	14	32	88	18	112	17	107	12	5	69	87	127	68	112
	13%	5%	10%	22%	4%	12%	23%	4%	10%	28%	4%	22%	4%	26%	8%	2%	15%	13%	14%	10%	15%
Education	32	10	5	17	11	4	17	10	7	13	9	20	11	17	4	5	19	24	27	24	23
	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
National security	77	37	25	13	54	6	16	39	27	11	56	19	56	13	15	30	38	59	67	61	57
	7%	10%	11%	3%	12%	7%	3%	11%	8%	3%	12%	4%	13%	3%	10%	12%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Gun rights	77	9	11	57	13	3	62	9	30	37	11	63	10	55	5	7	34	48	67	34	62
	8%	3%	5%	14%	3%	3%	13%	3%	9%	12%	2%	12%	2%	13%	3%	3%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%
Healthcare	103	16	21	63	20	5	78	14	36	49	18	79	22	63	6	14	43	63	90	56	77
	10%	4%	9%	16%	4%	7%	17%	4%	11%	16%	4%	16%	5%	15%	4%	6%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%
Taxes	44	16	7	18	20	5	19	14	17	11	20	21	17	19	12	6	15	23	35	28	33
	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Jobs and the economy	318	157	62	93	189	25	104	150	95	69	178	123	172	98	56	106	130	210	279	231	225
	31%	43%	27%	23%	40%	30%	22%	42%	29%	22%	39%	24%	39%	24%	38%	43%	28%	31%	31%	35%	31%
Cost of living	435	155	97	167	195	44	195	155	151	115	199	207	172	170	62	105	183	275	371	279	308
	42%	42%	43%	41%	42%	53%	41%	43%	46%	37%	44%	41%	39%	41%	42%	43%	40%	40%	42%	42%	42%
Drug abuse	31	12	5	12	15	2	13	9	19	4	17	13	13	12	6	9	7	15	24	22	17
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Immigration	203	134	45	24	164	12	27	133	50	16	165	31	163	20	51	93	100	147	192	167	122
	20%	37%	20%	6%	35%	14%	6%	37%	15%	5%	36%	6%	37%	5%	34%	38%	22%	21%	22%	25%	17%
Crime	138	49	40	48	75	9	54	48	54	33	63	60	71	51	16	35	63	98	114	80	92
	13%	14%	18%	12%	16%	10%	11%	13%	16%	11%	14%	12%	16%	12%	11%	15%	14%	14%	13%	12%	13%
Political corruption	169	58	47	58	85	13	71	75	41	53	83	69	75	56	25	40	85	127	148	124	116
	17%	16%	20%	14%	18%	15%	15%	21%	12%	17%	18%	14%	17%	13%	17%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	16%

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[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
The coronavirus pandemic	57 6%	14 4%	8 3%	35 9%	16 4%	5 6%	35 7%	7 2%	26 8%	22 7%	18 4%	34 7%	16 4%	23 6%	5 4%	11 4%	26 6%	37 5%	41 5%	27 4%	42 6%
Race relations	45 4%	7 2%	7 3%	28 7%	7 2%	4 5%	34 7%	3 1%	23 7%	19 6%	6 1%	38 7%	10 2%	30 7%	2 2%	4 2%	19 4%	34 5%	40 4%	27 4%	43 6%
Abortion	85 8%	10 3%	26 11%	42 10%	14 3%	9 11%	61 13%	11 3%	25 7%	44 14%	13 3%	65 13%	14 3%	55 13%	7 5%	5 2%	42 9%	54 8%	73 8%	49 7%	62 8%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	8 2%	16 7%	19 5%	12 3%	5 6%	28 6%	9 2%	14 4%	22 7%	13 3%	29 6%	13 3%	26 6%	5 3%	5 2%	24 5%	35 5%	42 5%	25 4%	34 5%
Unsure	14 1%	4 1%	3 1%	7 2%	5 1%	2 2%	7 1%	5 1%	4 1%	2 1%	6 1%	7 1%	6 1%	4 1%	1 1%	3 1%	4 1%	9 1%	13 1%	8 1%	7 1%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	21	12	5	7	14	5	3	3	10	8	5	3	4	5
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
The environment and climate change	136	48	58	38	98	22	16	54	56	26	27	3	22	67
	13%	10%	17%	14%	13%	15%	13%	21%	11%	9%	10%	2%	11%	22%
Education	32	14	10	16	16	5	10	7	19	6	7	1	7	16
	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	8%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%
National security	77	46	18	14	63	4	9	10	32	35	9	15	13	19
	7%	9%	5%	5%	8%	3%	7%	4%	6%	13%	4%	11%	7%	6%
Gun rights	77	30	32	15	62	6	9	20	44	13	29	6	16	24
	8%	6%	10%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8%	9%	5%	11%	4%	8%	8%
Healthcare	103	44	42	31	73	22	9	29	51	23	33	8	15	39
	10%	9%	13%	12%	10%	15%	7%	11%	10%	8%	13%	6%	7%	13%
Taxes	44	20	18	15	29	5	11	17	19	8	13	5	12	15
	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	8%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Jobs and the economy	318	167	93	103	215	49	54	69	166	83	87	48	73	86
	31%	34%	28%	39%	28%	35%	43%	26%	34%	30%	33%	35%	37%	28%
Cost of living	435	191	151	118	317	73	45	104	206	126	107	62	94	118
	42%	39%	45%	44%	42%	52%	36%	40%	42%	46%	41%	45%	47%	38%
Drug abuse	31	9	15	12	19	6	6	14	12	5	5	10	3	10
	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	3%
Immigration	203	143	31	38	164	16	23	30	99	74	54	48	51	32
	20%	29%	9%	14%	22%	11%	18%	12%	20%	27%	21%	35%	25%	10%
Crime	138	63	49	24	114	16	8	44	57	38	24	11	31	47
	13%	13%	15%	9%	15%	11%	7%	17%	12%	14%	9%	8%	16%	15%
Political corruption	169	83	50	37	132	22	16	45	72	53	44	27	24	55
	17%	17%	15%	14%	17%	15%	12%	17%	15%	19%	17%	20%	12%	17%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
The coronavirus pandemic	57 6%	33 7%	22 7%	22 8%	34 5%	7 5%	15 11%	22 8%	26 5%	9 3%	9 3%	5 4%	3 2%	10 3%
Race relations	45 4%	18 4%	16 5%	15 6%	31 4%	7 5%	8 6%	18 7%	22 5%	5 2%	11 4%	4 3%	2 1%	15 5%
Abortion	85 8%	29 6%	33 10%	25 9%	60 8%	15 10%	10 8%	18 7%	50 10%	16 6%	38 14%	10 8%	12 6%	46 15%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	21 4%	9 3%	4 2%	41 5%	3 2%	2 1%	9 3%	24 5%	13 5%	7 3%	3 2%	12 6%	13 4%
Unsure	14 1%	4 1%	8 3%	0 *%	13 2%	0 *%	-	4 2%	7 1%	2 1%	7 3%	2 2%	1 1%	4 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	467	202	235	232	387	11	37	40	54	62	149	162	156	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	172	196	217	365	12	20	31	65	54	139	124	150	263
Supporter of Donald Trump	150	75	69	80	124	9	7	23	27	20	46	34	70	79
	32%	37%	29%	35%	32%	82%	20%	56%	51%	33%	31%	21%	45%	26%
Supporter of the Republican Party	244	107	126	118	206	2	25	12	22	33	79	98	67	177
	52%	53%	54%	51%	53%	18%	67%	29%	41%	54%	53%	61%	43%	57%
I don't support either one	58	14	35	23	45	-	0	-	5	4	22	27	9	49
	12%	7%	15%	10%	12%		1%		9%	7%	15%	16%	6%	16%
Unsure	16	7	5	11	12	-	4	6	-	4	3	4	10	6
	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%		11%	14%		7%	2%	2%	6%	2%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	467 100	106 100	173 100	114 100	72 100	278 100	186 100	224 100	162 100	83 100	110 100	84 100	112 100	73 100	236 100	31 100	157 100
Unweighted Total	413	90	158	104	59	248	163	219	145	88	94	75	94	59	210	34	124
Supporter of Donald Trump	150 32%	40 38%	71 41%	21 18%	14 20%	111 40%	35 19%	93 42%	30 19%	37 45%	41 37%	27 33%	27 24%	16 21%	84 36%	14 46%	30 19%
Supporter of the Republican Party	244 52%	51 48%	76 44%	77 68%	41 57%	126 45%	118 63%	106 47%	100 62%	28 34%	55 50%	49 58%	71 64%	39 53%	119 51%	11 35%	95 60%
I don't support either one	58 12%	10 9%	19 11%	13 11%	16 22%	29 10%	29 15%	17 8%	28 17%	14 16%	9 8%	7 9%	12 11%	16 22%	26 11%	1 3%	30 19%
Unsure	16 3%	5 5%	7 4%	3 3%	1 2%	12 4%	4 2%	8 4%	4 3%	4 4%	5 5%	1 1%	2 1%	2 3%	7 3%	5 16%	3 2%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	467	365	94	-	467	-	-	320	125	19	413	33	400	13	150	244	215	321	409	399	264
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	339	66	-	413	-	-	284	106	17	353	30	330	14	148	211	164	233	329	362	251
Supporter of Donald Trump	150	130	19	-	150	-	-	105	34	9	147	-	129	1	150	-	55	87	128	127	80
	32%	36%	20%		32%			33%	27%	46%	36%		32%	6%	100%		25%	27%	31%	32%	30%
Supporter of the Republican Party	244	213	24	-	244	-	-	186	48	9	213	24	220	6	-	244	115	175	214	216	152
	52%	58%	26%		52%			58%	39%	47%	52%	72%	55%	44%	100%		53%	54%	52%	54%	58%
I don't support either one	58	15	42	-	58	-	-	20	35	1	45	9	36	6	-	-	42	49	55	47	24
	12%	4%	45%		12%			6%	28%	8%	11%	28%	9%	50%			19%	15%	14%	12%	9%
Unsure	16	7	9	-	16	-	-	9	7	-	9	-	14	-	-	-	4	10	12	9	9
	3%	2%	9%		3%			3%	6%		2%		4%				2%	3%	3%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	467 100	279 100	101 100	125 100	342 100	57 100	68 100	78 100	226 100	163 100	106 100	110 100	109 100	84 100
Unweighted Total	413	224	97	117	294	63	54	68	186	159	92	104	89	71
Supporter of Donald Trump	150 32%	69 25%	45 45%	53 42%	97 28%	27 47%	26 39%	35 45%	62 28%	52 32%	28 27%	41 38%	40 37%	30 35%
Supporter of the Republican Party	244 52%	171 62%	38 37%	61 49%	183 54%	25 44%	35 52%	36 46%	126 56%	82 50%	64 61%	58 53%	57 52%	33 39%
I don't support either one	58 12%	30 11%	12 12%	9 7%	49 14%	3 5%	6 9%	7 9%	34 15%	17 10%	11 10%	7 6%	11 10%	21 25%
Unsure	16 3%	8 3%	6 6%	3 2%	14 4%	2 4%	0 1%	0 *%	4 2%	12 8%	2 2%	3 3%	1 1%	1 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	467	202	235	232	387	11	37	40	54	62	149	162	156	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	172	196	217	365	12	20	31	65	54	139	124	150	263
Donald Trump	171	79	77	93	139	5	20	20	23	26	50	52	69	102
	36%	39%	33%	40%	36%	44%	54%	49%	42%	42%	33%	32%	44%	33%
Mike Pence	38	18	20	18	31	-	7	7	6	10	6	10	22	16
	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%		20%	18%	10%	16%	4%	6%	14%	5%
Nikki Haley	10	6	5	5	9	1	-	-	2	0	3	4	2	7
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%			4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Mitt Romney	10	1	5	5	8	-	-	-	2	6	1	2	7	2
	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%				3%	9%	*%	1%	5%	1%
Ted Cruz	8	4	4	4	7	1	-	1	1	-	5	1	2	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%		3%	2%		3%	1%	1%	2%
Marco Rubio	2	-	-	2	2	0	-	-	-	0	-	2	0	2
	*%			1%	*%	4%				1%		1%	*%	1%
Mike Pompeo	5	3	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
	1%	2%	2%		1%							3%		2%
Ron DeSantis	157	70	84	73	125	1	9	5	15	16	55	65	37	120
	34%	34%	36%	32%	32%	12%	24%	13%	29%	26%	37%	40%	24%	39%
Larry Hogan	4	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	0	-	2	1	0	3
	1%		1%	1%	1%				*%		1%	1%	*%	1%
Tim Scott	7	5	5	2	5	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	5
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	17%		6%			1%	2%	1%	1%
Josh Hawley	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
	*%		*%		*%						*%			*%
Greg Abbott	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
	*%		1%							3%			1%	
Kristi Noem	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%						1%			1%

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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liz Cheney	6 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 2%	6 2%	-	-	-	0 1%	-	1 1%	5 3%	0 *%	6 2%
Chris Christie	1 *%	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 *%	-	-	-	-	0 *%	-	1 1%	0 *%	1 *%
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 *%
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsi Gabbard	2 *%	1 1%	0 *%	1 1%	1 *%	-	0 1%	0 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	0 *%	1 *%
Will Hurd	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	1 9%	-	-	1 2%	-	-	-	1 1%	-
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Someone else (Please specify)	1 *%	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	-
Unsure	39 8%	10 5%	19 8%	19 8%	38 10%	0 3%	0 1%	4 10%	4 7%	1 1%	20 13%	10 6%	8 5%	30 10%

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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	467	106	173	114	72	278	186	224	162	83	110	84	112	73	236	31	157
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	90	158	104	59	248	163	219	145	88	94	75	94	59	210	34	124
Donald Trump	171	53	72	28	13	126	42	106	32	37	53	29	38	12	91	16	45
	36%	50%	42%	25%	18%	45%	22%	47%	20%	45%	48%	35%	34%	17%	38%	51%	28%
Mike Pence	38	10	11	13	5	21	18	15	16	8	6	7	10	8	21	1	13
	8%	9%	6%	11%	7%	7%	10%	7%	10%	10%	5%	8%	9%	11%	9%	2%	8%
Nikki Haley	10	1	2	5	2	3	6	3	6	1	-	1	4	4	5	1	4
	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%		1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%
Mitt Romney	10	2	2	5	1	4	6	2	6	-	1	1	4	4	4	-	2
	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%		1%	1%	4%	6%	2%		1%
Ted Cruz	8	3	4	1	-	7	1	6	1	2	3	1	2	0	5	-	2
	2%	3%	2%	1%		2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%		1%
Marco Rubio	2	0	-	-	2	0	2	-	2	0	-	-	-	2	-	0	2
	*%	*%			2%	*%	1%		1%	*%				2%		1%	1%
Mike Pompeo	5	-	4	1	-	4	1	4	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	5
	1%		2%	1%		1%	1%	2%	1%		1%		2%	3%			3%
Ron DeSantis	157	20	60	46	32	79	78	56	69	21	34	36	40	24	78	7	67
	34%	18%	35%	40%	45%	28%	42%	25%	43%	25%	31%	43%	36%	33%	33%	23%	43%
Larry Hogan	4	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	0	1	-	1	1	3	-	-
	1%	1%			3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%		1%	2%	1%		
Tim Scott	7	1	2	1	2	4	3	4	1	-	1	-	-	3	5	2	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%		1%			4%	2%	7%	
Josh Hawley	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-
	*%			*%			*%		*%					*%	*%		
Greg Abbott	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
	*%	2%				1%						2%			1%		
Kristi Noem	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	0	1	-	1	-	1	0	-
	*%	1%	*%			1%		1%		*%	1%		1%		*%	1%	

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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liz Cheney	6 1%	1 1%	1 *%	4 3%	2 2%	1 *%	5 3%	1 1%	5 3%	1 1%	-	1 2%	4 4%	1 1%	3 1%	-	3 2%
Chris Christie	1 *%	-	0 *%	1 1%	-	0 *%	1 1%	0 *%	1 1%	-	1 1%	0 *%	-	-	-	0 1%	1 1%
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	1 1%
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsi Gabbard	2 *%	-	1 1%	0 *%	-	1 1%	0 *%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	2 2%	-	0 *%	-	1 1%
Will Hurd	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	1 *%	-	-
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Someone else (Please specify)	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	1 1%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	-
Unsure	39 8%	10 10%	12 7%	7 6%	10 13%	22 8%	17 9%	21 10%	16 10%	12 14%	8 7%	6 7%	3 3%	10 14%	17 7%	3 10%	10 6%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	467	365	94	-	467	-	-	320	125	19	413	33	400	13	150	244	215	321	409	399	264
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	339	66	-	413	-	-	284	106	17	353	30	330	14	148	211	164	233	329	362	251
Donald Trump	171	159	10	-	171	-	-	126	40	3	161	5	148	3	98	67	71	102	147	149	101
	36%	43%	11%		36%			39%	32%	14%	39%	16%	37%	23%	66%	27%	33%	32%	36%	37%	38%
Mike Pence	38	26	10	-	38	-	-	18	17	3	27	4	35	1	5	28	20	29	30	31	21
	8%	7%	11%		8%			6%	14%	15%	7%	13%	9%	12%	3%	11%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%
Nikki Haley	10	6	3	-	10	-	-	6	3	0	8	2	9	-	2	6	4	4	8	8	4
	2%	2%	4%		2%			2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%		1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Mitt Romney	10	9	1	-	10	-	-	2	6	2	3	6	4	1	1	8	3	3	4	4	9
	2%	2%	1%		2%			1%	5%	9%	1%	19%	1%	8%	*%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Ted Cruz	8	8	0	-	8	-	-	6	2	1	8	-	8	-	4	4	4	5	6	8	4
	2%	2%	*%		2%			2%	1%	3%	2%		2%		3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Marco Rubio	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	0
	*%	1%			*%			1%			*%		*%		1%		1%	*%	1%	1%	*%
Mike Pompeo	5	3	2	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	5	2	3	5	5	3
	1%	1%	2%		1%			2%			1%		1%		2%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ron DeSantis	157	110	44	-	157	-	-	119	32	5	150	5	143	1	24	103	82	128	146	142	82
	34%	30%	47%		34%			37%	25%	25%	36%	14%	36%	8%	16%	42%	38%	40%	36%	36%	31%
Larry Hogan	4	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	2	0	2	1	3	3	2	1
	1%	1%	1%		1%				3%		*%	7%	*%	18%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Tim Scott	7	3	4	-	7	-	-	4	1	2	5	-	7	-	3	-	1	5	7	4	7
	1%	1%	4%		1%			1%	1%	10%	1%		2%		2%		1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Josh Hawley	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0
	*%	*%			*%			*%			*%		*%		*%					*%	*%
Greg Abbott	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	2
	*%	*%			*%			1%			*%				1%			*%	*%	*%	1%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary	
Kristi Noem	2 *%	2 1%	-	-	2 *%	-	-	1 *%	1 1%	-	2 *%	-	2 *%	-	1 1%	-	-	1 *%	2 *%	2 *%	1 *%	1 *%
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liz Cheney	6 1%	6 2%	-	-	6 1%	-	-	4 1%	1 1%	1 6%	0 *%	5 16%	4 1%	2 17%	0 *%	4 2%	2 1%	3 1%	4 1%	6 1%	3 1%	
Chris Christie	1 *%	1 *%	0 *%	-	1 *%	-	-	1 *%	-	0 1%	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	0 *%	1 *%	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tulsi Gabbard	2 *%	2 *%	-	-	2 *%	-	-	1 *%	0 *%	-	2 *%	-	2 *%	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 *%	2 *%	2 *%	-	
Will Hurd	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	1 5%	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 *%	
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Someone else (Please specify)	1 *%	-	-	-	1 *%	-	-	1 *%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	
Unsure	39 8%	22 6%	17 18%	-	39 8%	-	-	21 7%	16 13%	2 10%	35 9%	3 10%	28 7%	2 14%	7 5%	12 5%	22 10%	28 9%	37 9%	30 7%	20 8%	

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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	467 100	279 100	101 100	125 100	342 100	57 100	68 100	78 100	226 100	163 100	106 100	110 100	109 100	84 100
Unweighted Total	413	224	97	117	294	63	54	68	186	159	92	104	89	71
Donald Trump	171 36%	84 30%	38 38%	54 43%	116 34%	33 58%	21 32%	35 45%	60 27%	75 46%	32 30%	48 44%	38 35%	29 34%
Mike Pence	38 8%	26 9%	10 10%	9 7%	29 8%	3 6%	6 9%	5 7%	20 9%	13 8%	6 6%	10 9%	7 7%	4 5%
Nikki Haley	10 2%	9 3%	0 *	2 2%	7 2%	1 1%	2 2%	0 1%	8 4%	1 1%	4 3%	- -	1 1%	2 2%
Mitt Romney	10 2%	8 3%	1 1%	6 5%	3 1%	3 5%	3 5%	2 2%	5 2%	3 2%	3 3%	- -	2 2%	1 2%
Ted Cruz	8 2%	4 1%	3 3%	2 2%	6 2%	- -	2 4%	2 2%	4 2%	2 1%	3 3%	1 1%	1 1%	0 *
Marco Rubio	2 *	2 1%	0 *	0 *	2 *	0 1%	- -	0 1%	2 1%	- -	2 2%	- -	- -	2 2%
Mike Pompeo	5 1%	5 2%	- -	- -	5 2%	- -	- -	- -	4 2%	1 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -
Ron DeSantis	157 34%	103 37%	29 29%	34 27%	123 36%	8 14%	26 38%	18 23%	92 40%	48 29%	44 42%	33 30%	40 37%	39 46%
Larry Hogan	4 1%	2 1%	1 1%	0 *	3 1%	0 *	- -	- -	4 2%	- -	2 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 2%
Tim Scott	7 1%	5 2%	2 2%	2 1%	5 1%	- -	2 3%	2 2%	1 1%	4 2%	- -	1 1%	2 2%	1 2%
Josh Hawley	0 *	0 *	- -	0 *	- -	- -	0 *	- -	0 *	- -	- -	0 *	- -	- -
Greg Abbott	2 *	2 1%	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	2 3%	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Kristi Noem	2 *%	1 *%	-	1 1%	1 *%	1 2%	-	-	2 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liz Cheney	6 1%	3 1%	-	2 1%	5 1%	0 1%	1 2%	4 5%	2 1%	1 1%	2 2%	-	1 1%	0 *%
Chris Christie	1 *%	-	1 1%	0 *%	1 *%	0 *%	-	-	1 1%	0 *%	1 1%	0 *%	1 1%	-
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	1 1%
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsi Gabbard	2 *%	-	0 *%	-	2 1%	-	-	0 *%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-
Will Hurd	1 *%	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Someone else (Please specify)	1 *%	1 *%	1 1%	1 1%	1 *%	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-
Unsure	39 8%	22 8%	12 12%	7 6%	32 9%	6 11%	1 1%	8 11%	20 9%	11 7%	8 7%	11 10%	14 12%	3 4%

Echelon Insights  
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[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	467	202	235	232	387	11	37	40	54	62	149	162	156	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	172	196	217	365	12	20	31	65	54	139	124	150	263
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	200	91	95	105	160	7	18	31	31	24	64	50	86	114
	43%	45%	41%	45%	41%	65%	49%	77%	58%	38%	43%	31%	55%	37%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	223	96	116	107	185	2	18	7	19	34	67	96	60	164
	48%	47%	50%	46%	48%	15%	50%	16%	36%	55%	45%	59%	38%	53%
Donald Trump, definitely	143	64	65	78	116	4	13	23	19	21	47	33	63	80
	31%	32%	27%	34%	30%	32%	34%	57%	35%	35%	31%	21%	40%	26%
Donald Trump, probably	57	26	31	26	45	4	5	8	13	2	17	17	23	34
	12%	13%	13%	11%	12%	32%	15%	20%	23%	4%	11%	10%	15%	11%
Ron DeSantis, probably	87	34	33	54	71	0	7	5	5	14	29	33	25	62
	19%	17%	14%	23%	18%	3%	19%	14%	10%	23%	19%	20%	16%	20%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	137	62	84	53	114	1	12	1	14	20	38	64	35	102
	29%	31%	36%	23%	29%	12%	32%	3%	25%	32%	26%	39%	22%	33%
Unsure	44	15	23	21	41	2	0	3	4	4	18	16	10	34
	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	20%	1%	7%	7%	6%	12%	10%	7%	11%

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[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	467 100	106 100	173 100	114 100	72 100	278 100	186 100	224 100	162 100	83 100	110 100	84 100	112 100	73 100	236 100	31 100	157 100
Unweighted Total	413	90	158	104	59	248	163	219	145	88	94	75	94	59	210	34	124
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	200 43%	67 63%	86 50%	30 27%	15 21%	153 55%	46 25%	124 55%	35 22%	47 56%	52 47%	36 42%	43 38%	22 30%	115 49%	17 56%	46 29%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	223 48%	28 27%	79 46%	69 61%	47 65%	107 39%	116 63%	82 37%	103 64%	28 33%	47 42%	45 53%	61 55%	40 55%	99 42%	8 27%	100 64%
Donald Trump, definitely	143 31%	50 47%	66 38%	18 16%	8 11%	116 42%	26 14%	92 41%	23 14%	43 52%	37 34%	29 34%	20 18%	12 16%	78 33%	13 43%	33 21%
Donald Trump, probably	57 12%	17 16%	20 12%	12 11%	8 11%	37 13%	20 11%	32 14%	12 8%	4 5%	14 13%	7 8%	22 20%	10 14%	37 16%	4 13%	13 8%
Ron DeSantis, probably	87 19%	13 12%	31 18%	23 21%	19 27%	44 16%	43 23%	31 14%	40 25%	14 17%	19 17%	16 19%	24 21%	12 17%	32 14%	5 16%	43 27%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	137 29%	15 15%	48 28%	46 40%	27 38%	63 23%	73 39%	51 23%	63 39%	14 17%	28 25%	29 34%	38 34%	28 38%	66 28%	4 12%	57 36%
Unsure	44 9%	11 10%	7 4%	14 12%	10 14%	18 6%	24 13%	18 8%	23 14%	8 10%	12 10%	4 5%	8 7%	11 15%	23 10%	5 16%	12 7%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	467	365	94	-	467	-	-	320	125	19	413	33	400	13	150	244	215	321	409	399	264
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	339	66	-	413	-	-	284	106	17	353	30	330	14	148	211	164	233	329	362	251
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	200	178	18	-	200	-	-	138	52	8	189	6	175	1	122	73	79	116	164	167	123
	43%	49%	20%		43%			43%	42%	43%	46%	18%	44%	6%	82%	30%	37%	36%	40%	42%	47%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	223	160	59	-	223	-	-	162	53	6	189	21	196	6	20	157	112	175	203	202	121
	48%	44%	63%		48%			51%	43%	33%	46%	62%	49%	48%	13%	65%	52%	54%	50%	51%	46%
Donald Trump, definitely	143	128	15	-	143	-	-	98	38	6	140	1	124	1	100	41	58	79	115	119	86
	31%	35%	16%		31%			31%	30%	31%	34%	3%	31%	6%	67%	17%	27%	25%	28%	30%	33%
Donald Trump, probably	57	50	4	-	57	-	-	39	14	2	49	5	51	-	22	32	21	38	49	48	37
	12%	14%	4%		12%			12%	11%	11%	12%	14%	13%	15%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%
Ron DeSantis, probably	87	64	20	-	87	-	-	60	23	3	72	6	77	3	6	62	41	68	78	81	44
	19%	18%	21%		19%			19%	19%	18%	17%	17%	19%	27%	4%	26%	19%	21%	19%	20%	17%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	137	96	39	-	137	-	-	102	30	3	117	15	120	3	14	95	71	106	125	121	77
	29%	26%	41%		29%			32%	24%	15%	28%	45%	30%	21%	9%	39%	33%	33%	31%	30%	29%
Unsure	44	27	17	-	44	-	-	20	19	5	36	7	29	6	8	13	24	30	42	30	20
	9%	7%	18%		9%			6%	16%	24%	9%	20%	7%	45%	5%	5%	11%	9%	10%	8%	8%

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[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	467 100	279 100	101 100	125 100	342 100	57 100	68 100	78 100	226 100	163 100	106 100	110 100	109 100	84 100
Unweighted Total	413	224	97	117	294	63	54	68	186	159	92	104	89	71
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	200 43%	102 37%	51 50%	67 54%	132 39%	36 63%	31 46%	43 55%	72 32%	85 52%	31 30%	57 52%	40 37%	32 38%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	223 48%	151 54%	39 39%	48 39%	175 51%	14 25%	34 51%	27 35%	128 56%	68 42%	63 60%	42 38%	57 52%	48 56%
Donald Trump, definitely	143 31%	71 25%	36 35%	51 41%	92 27%	28 48%	24 35%	35 45%	44 19%	64 39%	20 19%	48 43%	31 28%	19 23%
Donald Trump, probably	57 12%	31 11%	15 15%	16 13%	41 12%	9 15%	8 11%	8 10%	28 12%	21 13%	11 10%	10 9%	10 9%	13 15%
Ron DeSantis, probably	87 19%	55 20%	20 20%	19 15%	68 20%	7 12%	12 17%	8 11%	42 18%	36 22%	25 23%	11 10%	24 22%	19 23%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	137 29%	96 35%	19 19%	30 24%	107 31%	7 13%	22 33%	19 24%	86 38%	32 19%	39 37%	31 28%	33 30%	28 34%
Unsure	44 9%	26 9%	11 11%	9 7%	35 10%	7 12%	2 3%	8 10%	27 12%	10 6%	11 11%	11 10%	12 11%	5 5%

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[ODeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	467	202	235	232	387	11	37	40	54	62	149	162	156	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	172	196	217	365	12	20	31	65	54	139	124	150	263
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	147	68	84	63	128	4	3	11	16	12	53	54	39	107
	31%	34%	36%	27%	33%	32%	9%	28%	30%	20%	35%	34%	25%	34%
Supporter of the Republican Party	269	122	135	135	219	7	29	22	34	39	81	93	95	174
	58%	60%	57%	58%	57%	64%	80%	55%	63%	63%	54%	57%	61%	56%
I don't support either one	35	7	15	20	29	-	0	4	1	5	11	13	11	24
	8%	3%	6%	9%	7%		1%	10%	3%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Unsure	16	5	2	14	11	0	4	3	2	5	4	2	10	6
	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	4%	11%	7%	4%	8%	3%	1%	7%	2%

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[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	467 100	106 100	173 100	114 100	72 100	278 100	186 100	224 100	162 100	83 100	110 100	84 100	112 100	73 100	236 100	31 100	157 100
Unweighted Total	413	90	158	104	59	248	163	219	145	88	94	75	94	59	210	34	124
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	147 31%	24 23%	62 36%	35 30%	24 34%	86 31%	59 32%	74 33%	53 33%	19 22%	29 26%	34 41%	35 31%	30 41%	81 34%	9 28%	46 29%
Supporter of the Republican Party	269 58%	71 67%	87 50%	72 63%	40 56%	158 57%	112 60%	125 56%	94 58%	53 64%	63 58%	46 55%	68 61%	36 50%	132 56%	16 52%	94 60%
I don't support either one	35 8%	6 5%	14 8%	7 6%	7 10%	20 7%	14 8%	14 6%	14 8%	7 9%	10 9%	2 3%	9 8%	6 9%	13 6%	2 8%	17 11%
Unsure	16 3%	5 5%	10 6%	1 1%	0 *%	15 5%	1 1%	11 5%	1 1%	5 5%	8 7%	2 2%	-	-	10 4%	4 12%	-

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[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	467	365	94	-	467	-	-	320	125	19	413	33	400	13	150	244	215	321	409	399	264
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	339	66	-	413	-	-	284	106	17	353	30	330	14	148	211	164	233	329	362	251
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	147	100	43	-	147	-	-	107	33	6	137	5	128	1	63	53	78	111	135	127	77
	31%	27%	45%		31%			34%	27%	30%	33%	16%	32%	8%	42%	22%	36%	34%	33%	32%	29%
Supporter of the Republican Party	269	242	24	-	269	-	-	193	63	12	240	22	234	6	75	189	110	176	229	234	160
	58%	66%	25%		58%			60%	51%	62%	58%	66%	59%	47%	50%	77%	51%	55%	56%	59%	61%
I don't support either one	35	15	20	-	35	-	-	14	20	1	27	6	26	5	8	-	24	28	34	27	18
	8%	4%	21%		8%			4%	16%	6%	7%	18%	7%	41%	5%		11%	9%	8%	7%	7%
Unsure	16	8	8	-	16	-	-	6	8	0	9	-	12	1	3	2	3	7	11	11	9
	3%	2%	8%		3%			2%	7%	1%	2%		3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	467 100	279 100	101 100	125 100	342 100	57 100	68 100	78 100	226 100	163 100	106 100	110 100	109 100	84 100
Unweighted Total	413	224	97	117	294	63	54	68	186	159	92	104	89	71
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	147 31%	97 35%	25 25%	34 27%	113 33%	15 26%	20 29%	18 23%	82 36%	47 29%	33 32%	42 38%	24 22%	36 43%
Supporter of the Republican Party	269 58%	162 58%	56 56%	78 63%	191 56%	35 61%	43 64%	50 65%	128 56%	92 56%	65 62%	61 55%	72 66%	34 41%
I don't support either one	35 8%	14 5%	13 12%	11 9%	24 7%	6 11%	5 7%	8 10%	13 6%	15 9%	5 4%	6 6%	10 9%	11 13%
Unsure	16 3%	5 2%	7 7%	2 1%	14 4%	2 3%	-	2 2%	4 2%	10 6%	3 3%	1 1%	4 3%	3 4%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	473	153	199	273	253	93	79	85	76	70	112	130	231	242
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	503	170	208	294	333	94	53	88	76	82	125	132	246	257
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	208	72	107	100	96	52	40	31	29	31	55	62	91	117
	44%	47%	54%	37%	38%	55%	51%	36%	39%	44%	49%	48%	39%	48%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	225	72	85	140	132	38	31	43	44	37	44	57	124	102
	48%	47%	43%	51%	52%	41%	39%	51%	58%	53%	40%	44%	54%	42%
Joe Biden, definitely	122	36	71	51	51	37	16	6	25	18	36	37	50	73
	26%	23%	36%	19%	20%	39%	20%	8%	33%	26%	32%	28%	21%	30%
Joe Biden, probably	85	36	36	49	45	15	24	24	5	12	19	25	41	44
	18%	23%	18%	18%	18%	16%	30%	28%	6%	18%	17%	19%	18%	18%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	140	39	52	87	87	23	20	28	28	22	28	34	78	62
	30%	26%	26%	32%	34%	24%	26%	32%	37%	32%	25%	26%	34%	26%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	86	33	32	53	45	16	11	16	16	15	17	23	46	40
	18%	21%	16%	20%	18%	17%	13%	18%	21%	21%	15%	18%	20%	17%
Unsure	39	10	7	32	24	3	8	11	3	2	12	11	17	23
	8%	6%	4%	12%	10%	4%	10%	13%	4%	3%	11%	8%	7%	9%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	473 100	97 100	177 100	123 100	75 100	274 100	198 100	132 100	120 100	92 100	106 100	118 100	89 100	54 100	248 100	36 100	130 100
Unweighted Total	503	114	182	123	83	296	206	180	152	113	106	127	90	54	266	33	143
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	208 44%	54 56%	68 39%	53 43%	32 43%	122 45%	85 43%	46 35%	51 42%	42 46%	46 43%	53 45%	40 45%	20 38%	112 45%	13 36%	59 45%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	225 48%	38 39%	96 54%	60 49%	31 42%	134 49%	91 46%	74 56%	58 48%	36 39%	51 48%	60 51%	47 52%	28 53%	118 48%	20 56%	59 46%
Joe Biden, definitely	122 26%	31 32%	39 22%	37 30%	16 22%	69 25%	53 27%	22 17%	29 24%	22 23%	27 25%	37 31%	21 24%	9 17%	63 25%	3 7%	37 29%
Joe Biden, probably	85 18%	23 24%	30 17%	16 13%	16 22%	53 19%	32 16%	24 18%	22 18%	21 23%	19 18%	16 13%	18 20%	11 21%	49 20%	10 29%	22 17%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	140 30%	18 19%	61 35%	40 32%	20 26%	79 29%	59 30%	46 35%	39 33%	26 28%	34 32%	31 27%	26 29%	21 38%	71 29%	14 40%	40 30%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	86 18%	20 20%	35 20%	20 16%	12 16%	54 20%	32 16%	27 21%	18 15%	10 11%	17 16%	28 24%	21 23%	8 15%	47 19%	6 16%	20 15%
Unsure	39 8%	5 6%	12 7%	10 8%	11 15%	18 7%	21 11%	12 9%	12 10%	14 15%	9 8%	5 4%	3 3%	5 9%	18 7%	3 8%	11 9%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	473	-	66	402	-	-	473	33	148	281	15	433	13	388	-	-	224	326	419	212	402
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100	
Unweighted Total	503	-	70	428	-	-	503	32	158	303	16	444	13	422	-	-	211	276	393	252	440
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	208	-	21	186	-	-	208	13	69	124	5	198	5	170	-	-	97	143	184	99	176
	44%		32%	46%			44%	38%	47%	44%	32%	46%	35%	44%			44%	44%	44%	47%	44%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	225	-	39	183	-	-	225	13	65	140	8	201	5	187	-	-	109	161	201	95	188
	48%		60%	46%			48%	40%	44%	50%	52%	46%	41%	48%			49%	49%	48%	45%	47%
Joe Biden, definitely	122	-	3	119	-	-	122	9	33	81	5	116	1	104	-	-	67	89	109	60	111
	26%		5%	30%			26%	27%	22%	29%	32%	27%	6%	27%			30%	27%	26%	28%	28%
Joe Biden, probably	85	-	18	67	-	-	85	4	37	44	-	82	4	66	-	-	30	55	75	39	65
	18%		27%	17%			18%	12%	25%	16%		19%	28%	17%			13%	17%	18%	18%	16%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	140	-	25	114	-	-	140	10	44	81	5	122	3	115	-	-	64	102	128	59	112
	30%		38%	28%			30%	30%	30%	29%	34%	28%	21%	30%			28%	31%	31%	28%	28%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	86	-	14	69	-	-	86	3	21	59	3	79	3	72	-	-	46	59	72	36	77
	18%		21%	17%			18%	9%	14%	21%	19%	18%	20%	19%			20%	18%	17%	17%	19%
Unsure	39	-	6	33	-	-	39	7	14	16	2	33	3	31	-	-	17	22	34	18	37
	8%		9%	8%			8%	22%	9%	6%	16%	8%	24%	8%			8%	7%	8%	9%	9%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	473	178	205	118	355	68	49	157	229	87	138	21	78	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	503	193	202	134	369	79	55	152	243	108	147	31	82	198
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	208 44%	77 43%	89 43%	66 56%	142 40%	32 47%	33 67%	68 44%	107 47%	32 37%	52 38%	7 31%	36 47%	73 37%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	225 48%	85 47%	101 49%	46 39%	180 51%	31 46%	14 29%	81 52%	97 42%	48 55%	64 47%	11 51%	30 38%	116 59%
Joe Biden, definitely	122 26%	46 26%	48 24%	37 32%	85 24%	16 24%	21 43%	47 30%	57 25%	19 22%	24 17%	4 19%	23 29%	33 17%
Joe Biden, probably	85 18%	31 18%	40 20%	28 24%	57 16%	16 24%	12 25%	22 14%	50 22%	13 15%	29 21%	3 12%	14 18%	40 20%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	140 30%	55 31%	63 31%	31 26%	109 31%	24 35%	7 13%	46 29%	59 26%	34 40%	40 29%	9 43%	18 23%	74 37%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	86 18%	30 17%	37 18%	15 13%	71 20%	7 11%	8 16%	35 22%	38 16%	13 15%	24 17%	2 8%	12 15%	43 21%
Unsure	39 8%	16 9%	15 7%	7 6%	33 9%	5 7%	2 4%	7 5%	25 11%	7 8%	21 15%	4 18%	12 15%	10 5%

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	473	153	199	273	253	93	79	85	76	70	112	130	231	242
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	503	170	208	294	333	94	53	88	76	82	125	132	246	257
Kamala Harris	111	38	51	59	36	48	13	21	24	16	28	21	61	49
	23%	25%	26%	22%	14%	51%	16%	25%	31%	23%	25%	16%	26%	20%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	43	7	17	25	20	2	21	19	8	5	8	2	33	10
	9%	5%	9%	9%	8%	2%	26%	22%	11%	7%	7%	1%	14%	4%
Amy Klobuchar	20	9	4	16	13	2	-	-	-	1	7	12	1	20
	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	2%	-	-	-	1%	6%	10%	*%	8%
Stacey Abrams	20	8	0	19	6	7	7	7	4	3	1	5	14	6
	4%	5%	*%	7%	2%	8%	9%	8%	5%	5%	1%	4%	6%	2%
Andy Beshear	1	0	0	1	1	-	-	0	0	-	-	1	1	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	-	-	1%	*%	*%
Pete Buttigieg	50	18	21	28	42	5	0	1	3	2	11	32	7	43
	11%	12%	11%	10%	16%	5%	*%	2%	4%	3%	10%	25%	3%	18%
Gretchen Whitmer	14	11	10	4	8	3	0	6	0	3	3	3	8	6
	3%	7%	5%	1%	3%	3%	*%	7%	*%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Cory Booker	20	6	8	12	14	2	4	-	3	3	5	8	7	13
	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	-	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%
Elizabeth Warren	39	7	22	16	26	6	6	3	8	7	12	9	18	21
	8%	4%	11%	6%	10%	7%	8%	3%	10%	11%	10%	7%	8%	9%
Gavin Newsom	38	8	29	10	19	6	5	2	2	8	16	12	11	27
	8%	5%	14%	4%	8%	7%	7%	2%	2%	11%	14%	9%	5%	11%
Roy Cooper	2	2	0	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-
Mitch Landrieu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Gina Raimondo	4 1%	-	3 2%	0 *%	-	-	4 5%	0 1%	3 4%	-	-	-	4 2%	-
Phil Murphy	2 *%	0 *%	1 *%	2 1%	2 1%	-	-	2 2%	0 *%	-	-	-	2 1%	-
J B Pritzker	13 3%	1 1%	4 2%	9 3%	7 3%	1 1%	1 2%	1 1%	6 7%	2 3%	2 2%	2 2%	8 3%	5 2%
Eric Adams	2 *%	2 1%	0 *%	2 1%	2 1%	-	0 *%	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	2 1%	0 *%	2 1%
Jared Polis	4 1%	-	3 1%	1 *%	3 1%	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	3 4%	-	-	4 2%	-
Raphael Warnock	6 1%	5 3%	2 1%	4 2%	3 1%	4 4%	-	1 1%	-	2 3%	3 2%	1 1%	3 1%	4 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	15 3%	7 5%	6 3%	10 3%	11 4%	1 1%	0 *%	4 4%	4 6%	3 4%	3 3%	1 1%	11 5%	4 2%
Unsure	69 15%	24 16%	17 8%	52 19%	38 15%	7 7%	17 22%	17 19%	9 11%	11 16%	13 12%	19 15%	37 16%	32 13%

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	473	97	177	123	75	274	198	132	120	92	106	118	89	54	248	36	130
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	503	114	182	123	83	296	206	180	152	113	106	127	90	54	266	33	143
Kamala Harris	111	29	52	16	14	81	30	20	16	25	27	19	24	9	59	7	21
	23%	30%	29%	13%	19%	30%	15%	15%	13%	27%	26%	16%	27%	16%	24%	18%	16%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	43	17	14	8	3	31	12	11	9	10	15	10	9	-	28	7	2
	9%	18%	8%	7%	4%	11%	6%	8%	8%	10%	14%	8%	10%		11%	18%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	20	3	7	8	3	10	11	4	9	5	3	6	2	4	5	-	11
	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%	7%	2%		9%
Stacey Abrams	20	5	3	6	7	8	12	3	3	3	3	6	2	6	14	-	4
	4%	5%	2%	4%	9%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	11%	6%		3%
Andy Beshear	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	-	0	0	-	1	1	-	1
	*%		*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%		*%	*%		2%	*%		1%
Pete Buttigieg	50	5	14	19	11	20	30	17	25	5	8	15	10	11	14	1	30
	11%	5%	8%	15%	15%	7%	15%	13%	21%	6%	8%	12%	11%	21%	6%	2%	23%
Gretchen Whitmer	14	2	7	5	1	9	6	7	1	3	4	7	1	0	7	-	4
	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	6%	1%	*%	3%		3%
Cory Booker	20	4	6	7	3	10	10	6	8	2	6	2	7	1	7	4	8
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	6%	2%	8%	2%	3%	10%	6%
Elizabeth Warren	39	7	20	5	5	27	10	16	10	7	7	16	7	1	16	7	11
	8%	8%	11%	4%	7%	10%	5%	12%	8%	7%	7%	14%	8%	3%	6%	21%	9%
Gavin Newsom	38	4	12	16	6	16	22	7	12	5	9	11	7	6	23	3	13
	8%	4%	7%	13%	8%	6%	11%	5%	10%	6%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	7%	10%
Roy Cooper	2	-	2	0	-	2	0	2	0	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
	*%		1%	*%		1%	*%	1%	*%	1%			1%		1%		
Mitch Landrieu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Gina Raimondo	4 1%	-	-	4 3%	-	-	4 2%	-	-	-	-	-	0 *	3 6%	4 2%	-	-
Phil Murphy	2 *%	-	0 *%	1 1%	1 1%	0 *%	2 1%	0 *%	2 2%	-	-	0 *%	1 1%	1 3%	2 1%	-	-
J B Pritzker	13 3%	3 3%	2 1%	5 4%	3 4%	4 2%	8 4%	2 2%	5 4%	2 3%	1 1%	2 2%	6 7%	2 4%	9 4%	1 2%	1 1%
Eric Adams	2 *%	2 2%	0 *%	-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	-	0 *%	-	2 1%
Jared Polis	4 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	-	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 2%	-	-	3 2%	1 1%	-	4 2%	-	-
Raphael Warnock	6 1%	2 3%	2 1%	0 *	2 3%	4 1%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	2 2%	1 1%	2 2%	0 *	1 2%	4 2%	-	2 2%
Someone else (Please specify)	15 3%	4 4%	9 5%	2 2%	1 1%	12 5%	3 1%	9 7%	2 2%	2 2%	5 5%	4 3%	3 4%	2 3%	10 4%	3 8%	-
Unsure	69 15%	10 10%	25 14%	20 16%	14 19%	35 13%	34 17%	23 18%	15 13%	22 23%	17 16%	14 12%	8 9%	6 11%	40 16%	5 14%	19 15%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	473	-	66	402	-	-	473	33	148	281	15	433	13	388	-	-	224	326	419	212	402
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	503	-	70	428	-	-	503	32	158	303	16	444	13	422	-	-	211	276	393	252	440
Kamala Harris	111	-	13	98	-	-	111	15	32	57	-	102	1	83	-	-	48	72	93	59	98
	23%		19%	24%			23%	45%	22%	20%		23%	6%	21%			22%	22%	22%	28%	24%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	43	-	12	30	-	-	43	-	13	30	5	35	1	25	-	-	15	28	36	18	32
	9%		18%	7%			9%		9%	11%	32%	8%	6%	6%			6%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Amy Klobuchar	20	-	1	19	-	-	20	1	7	11	1	18	1	17	-	-	15	20	20	9	19
	4%		1%	5%			4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%			7%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Stacey Abrams	20	-	1	19	-	-	20	-	5	15	-	20	-	16	-	-	8	15	19	9	15
	4%		2%	5%			4%	4%	5%	5%		5%	4%	4%			4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Andy Beshear	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	0	1
	0%			0%			0%			0%		0%		0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Pete Buttigieg	50	-	8	42	-	-	50	1	15	33	-	49	-	49	-	-	33	43	47	29	48
	11%		12%	10%			11%	4%	10%	12%		11%	13%			15%	13%	11%	13%	12%	
Gretchen Whitmer	14	-	2	13	-	-	14	-	4	10	-	14	-	14	-	-	9	10	12	8	14
	3%		3%	3%			3%		3%	3%		3%	4%			4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	
Cory Booker	20	-	3	16	-	-	20	-	8	11	-	19	-	19	-	-	11	14	17	6	17
	4%		5%	4%			4%		6%	4%		4%	5%			5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	
Elizabeth Warren	39	-	4	34	-	-	39	1	13	25	0	38	-	36	-	-	15	27	37	16	25
	8%		6%	8%			8%	3%	9%	9%	2%	9%	9%	9%			7%	8%	9%	7%	6%
Gavin Newsom	38	-	4	34	-	-	38	2	16	20	0	37	4	34	-	-	27	28	35	9	35
	8%		7%	8%			8%	6%	11%	7%	3%	9%	28%	9%			12%	8%	8%	4%	9%
Roy Cooper	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	1	2	-	2
	0%		2%	0%			0%		0%	1%		0%	0%	0%			1%	0%	1%		1%
Mitch Landrieu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights  
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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Gina Raimondo	4 1%	-	-	4 1%	-	-	4 1%	-	-	4 1%	-	4 1%	-	3 1%	-	-	-	3 1%	4 1%	-	0 *
Phil Murphy	2 *%	-	0 *%	2 *%	-	-	2 *%	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	2 *%	2 *%	0 *%	2 1%
J B Pritzker	13 3%	-	5 7%	8 2%	-	-	13 3%	-	1 1%	11 4%	-	13 3%	-	13 3%	-	-	5 2%	8 2%	11 3%	11 5%	12 3%
Eric Adams	2 *%	-	0 *%	2 *%	-	-	2 *%	-	0 *%	2 1%	-	2 *%	-	2 *%	-	-	-	2 *%	2 *%	-	2 *%
Jared Polis	4 1%	-	1 2%	3 1%	-	-	4 1%	-	1 1%	3 1%	-	4 1%	-	4 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%	3 1%	3 1%
Raphael Warnock	6 1%	-	0 *%	6 2%	-	-	6 1%	-	4 3%	3 1%	1 7%	5 1%	0 4%	6 1%	-	-	3 1%	4 1%	5 1%	3 1%	6 2%
Someone else (Please specify)	15 3%	-	4 6%	8 2%	-	-	15 3%	1 4%	1 1%	13 5%	1 7%	13 3%	1 8%	10 3%	-	-	8 4%	10 3%	13 3%	7 4%	15 4%
Unsure	69 15%	-	6 10%	63 16%	-	-	69 15%	11 34%	22 15%	31 11%	7 43%	57 13%	6 42%	52 13%	-	-	21 9%	38 12%	59 14%	25 12%	55 14%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	473	178	205	118	355	68	49	157	229	87	138	21	78	199
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	503	193	202	134	369	79	55	152	243	108	147	31	82	198
Kamala Harris	111	31	61	35	76	24	11	48	48	15	29	3	10	42
	23%	18%	30%	30%	21%	35%	23%	30%	21%	17%	21%	15%	13%	21%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	43	10	29	9	34	2	7	14	26	3	17	-	5	28
	9%	5%	14%	8%	10%	2%	15%	9%	12%	3%	13%	-	7%	14%
Amy Klobuchar	20	13	1	1	20	1	-	4	9	7	6	1	2	7
	4%	7%	*%	*%	6%	1%	-	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%	2%	3%
Stacey Abrams	20	6	11	12	8	11	0	6	7	7	6	1	-	10
	4%	3%	5%	10%	2%	16%	1%	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%	-	5%
Andy Beshear	1	1	0	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	0
	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	*%
Pete Buttigieg	50	30	10	7	42	7	1	11	27	11	18	1	8	18
	11%	17%	5%	6%	12%	10%	2%	7%	12%	13%	13%	5%	11%	9%
Gretchen Whitmer	14	6	6	3	11	0	3	2	6	6	2	2	4	6
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	*%	5%	1%	3%	7%	1%	8%	5%	3%
Cory Booker	20	10	8	2	17	1	2	4	12	4	6	1	7	4
	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	10%	2%
Elizabeth Warren	39	14	17	6	32	5	1	18	13	8	7	1	7	21
	8%	8%	9%	5%	9%	7%	3%	11%	6%	9%	5%	6%	9%	11%
Gavin Newsom	38	14	18	13	25	3	10	15	19	4	5	2	12	12
	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	4%	20%	9%	8%	5%	3%	7%	16%	6%
Roy Cooper	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	0	2	-	-	-	2
	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	-	-	*%	2%	-	-	-	1%
Mitch Landrieu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Gina Raimondo	4 1%	3 2%	0 *	3 3%	0 *	-	3 7%	-	4 2%	-	0 *	-	0 1%	3 2%
Phil Murphy	2 *	0 *	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	0 *	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	1 2%	0 *
J B Pritzker	13 3%	4 2%	4 2%	3 2%	10 3%	2 3%	1 2%	5 3%	5 2%	2 3%	3 2%	1 4%	2 2%	5 3%
Eric Adams	2 *	2 1%	0 *	0 *	2 1%	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	2 2%	-	2 8%	-	-
Jared Polis	4 1%	2 1%	-	3 2%	1 *	1 2%	2 3%	2 1%	2 1%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	2 1%
Raphael Warnock	6 1%	3 1%	1 *	4 3%	3 1%	2 3%	2 3%	1 1%	4 2%	1 1%	3 2%	1 5%	0 *	1 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	15 3%	4 2%	9 5%	1 1%	14 4%	1 2%	-	5 3%	8 3%	3 3%	4 3%	1 5%	1 1%	10 5%
Unsure	69 15%	25 14%	26 13%	14 12%	55 16%	8 12%	6 12%	22 14%	35 15%	12 13%	27 20%	5 23%	17 22%	25 12%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSpeaker] Kevin McCarthy was recently elected Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives. How satisfied are you with the outcome of this election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	419	178	230	189	314	31	44	41	65	54	124	135	160	259
	41%	45%	49%	34%	45%	28%	35%	29%	45%	37%	43%	44%	37%	44%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	361	134	168	192	236	54	37	41	40	50	106	124	132	229
	35%	34%	36%	35%	34%	48%	29%	30%	28%	34%	37%	40%	31%	39%
Very satisfied	132	65	73	60	107	15	6	13	18	12	41	49	43	90
	13%	17%	15%	11%	15%	13%	5%	9%	12%	8%	14%	16%	10%	15%
Somewhat satisfied	286	112	157	129	208	16	37	28	47	42	83	86	117	169
	28%	29%	33%	23%	30%	15%	30%	20%	33%	28%	29%	28%	27%	29%
Somewhat dissatisfied	125	47	57	67	88	10	20	19	18	21	36	31	58	67
	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	16%	14%	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	11%
Very dissatisfied	236	87	111	126	148	44	17	22	22	29	70	93	74	163
	23%	22%	23%	23%	21%	39%	13%	16%	15%	20%	24%	30%	17%	27%
Unsure	244	79	74	170	147	28	44	57	39	43	58	48	139	106
	24%	20%	16%	31%	21%	25%	35%	41%	27%	29%	20%	16%	32%	18%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSpeaker] Kevin McCarthy was recently elected Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives. How satisfied are you with the outcome of this election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	419 41%	102 46%	142 36%	110 44%	61 39%	244 40%	171 42%	173 44%	140 47%	69 35%	98 41%	88 41%	102 47%	55 41%	234 45%	22 28%	129 42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	361 35%	57 26%	129 33%	100 40%	73 47%	186 30%	174 43%	120 30%	115 38%	53 27%	72 30%	92 43%	77 35%	57 43%	185 35%	16 21%	117 38%
Very satisfied	132 13%	34 15%	44 11%	32 13%	21 13%	77 13%	53 13%	60 15%	47 16%	18 9%	34 14%	31 15%	33 15%	14 10%	64 12%	8 11%	48 16%
Somewhat satisfied	286 28%	68 31%	99 25%	78 31%	40 26%	167 27%	118 29%	114 29%	93 31%	51 26%	64 26%	56 26%	69 32%	42 31%	169 32%	14 18%	81 27%
Somewhat dissatisfied	125 12%	17 8%	45 11%	27 11%	35 23%	62 10%	63 15%	49 12%	39 13%	17 9%	24 10%	27 13%	28 13%	27 20%	75 14%	7 9%	31 10%
Very dissatisfied	236 23%	40 18%	85 22%	73 29%	38 24%	124 20%	111 27%	71 18%	76 25%	36 18%	49 20%	64 30%	48 22%	30 23%	110 21%	9 12%	86 28%
Unsure	244 24%	62 28%	119 30%	42 17%	22 14%	181 30%	63 16%	102 26%	45 15%	74 38%	70 29%	34 16%	38 17%	21 16%	106 20%	40 51%	59 19%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSpeaker] Kevin McCarthy was recently elected Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives. How satisfied are you with the outcome of this election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	419	249	75	83	299	29	91	244	123	44	301	104	300	79	98	179	184	284	357	324	278
	41%	68%	33%	21%	64%	34%	19%	68%	37%	14%	66%	21%	69%	19%	66%	73%	40%	41%	40%	48%	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	361	59	68	229	76	14	271	54	94	210	64	284	59	254	24	31	200	274	336	191	283
	35%	16%	30%	57%	16%	17%	57%	15%	28%	68%	14%	56%	14%	61%	16%	13%	44%	40%	38%	29%	39%
Very satisfied	132	90	14	26	102	4	26	90	23	16	103	26	102	23	39	56	65	93	119	99	83
	13%	25%	6%	7%	22%	4%	6%	25%	7%	5%	23%	5%	23%	5%	26%	23%	14%	13%	13%	15%	11%
Somewhat satisfied	286	160	62	57	196	25	65	153	100	28	198	78	198	57	60	122	119	191	238	225	195
	28%	44%	27%	14%	42%	30%	14%	43%	30%	9%	43%	15%	45%	14%	40%	50%	26%	28%	27%	34%	27%
Somewhat dissatisfied	125	42	32	50	55	8	62	40	32	53	49	70	42	60	20	21	53	84	114	78	79
	12%	11%	14%	12%	12%	9%	13%	11%	10%	17%	11%	14%	10%	14%	13%	9%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%
Very dissatisfied	236	18	36	179	21	6	209	14	62	157	15	214	17	194	4	10	148	190	222	114	205
	23%	5%	16%	45%	5%	8%	44%	4%	19%	51%	3%	42%	4%	46%	3%	4%	32%	28%	25%	17%	28%
Unsure	244	56	85	90	93	41	111	62	113	54	91	116	78	85	27	35	75	129	198	153	167
	24%	15%	37%	22%	20%	49%	23%	17%	34%	18%	20%	23%	18%	20%	18%	14%	16%	19%	22%	23%	23%

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[QSpeaker] Kevin McCarthy was recently elected Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives How satisfied are you with the outcome of this election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	419	248	99	117	301	39	78	84	207	128	88	85	101	81
	41%	51%	30%	44%	40%	28%	62%	32%	42%	47%	34%	62%	51%	26%
VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	361	158	124	89	272	53	36	110	173	78	92	27	58	138
	35%	32%	37%	33%	36%	38%	28%	42%	35%	28%	35%	20%	29%	44%
Very satisfied	132	86	25	34	99	14	20	25	62	45	32	31	37	18
	13%	18%	7%	13%	13%	10%	15%	10%	13%	16%	12%	22%	19%	6%
Somewhat satisfied	286	161	75	83	203	25	59	59	144	83	55	55	64	63
	28%	33%	22%	31%	27%	17%	46%	22%	30%	30%	21%	40%	32%	20%
Somewhat dissatisfied	125	60	38	45	80	25	20	34	62	29	31	8	21	49
	12%	12%	12%	17%	11%	18%	16%	13%	13%	11%	12%	6%	11%	16%
Very dissatisfied	236	97	85	44	193	28	16	76	112	49	61	19	37	89
	23%	20%	26%	16%	25%	20%	12%	29%	23%	18%	23%	14%	18%	28%
Unsure	244	83	111	61	183	49	13	68	109	67	82	25	40	93
	24%	17%	33%	23%	24%	35%	10%	26%	22%	25%	31%	18%	20%	30%

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[QGOP\_SPRChina] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill prohibiting the sale of oil to China from the Strategic Petroleum Reserve

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	593	239	306	288	424	52	65	49	83	58	193	210	190	403
	58%	61%	65%	52%	61%	46%	52%	35%	58%	39%	67%	69%	44%	68%
Should not pass	155	62	89	66	110	23	9	31	19	28	32	45	77	77
	15%	16%	19%	12%	16%	20%	7%	22%	13%	19%	11%	15%	18%	13%
Unsure	276	90	77	198	162	38	51	59	42	61	62	51	162	113
	27%	23%	16%	36%	23%	33%	41%	42%	29%	42%	22%	17%	38%	19%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_SPRChina] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill prohibiting the sale of oil to China from the Strategic Petroleum Reserve

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Should pass	593 58%	132 60%	218 56%	142 56%	98 63%	350 57%	240 59%	238 60%	185 62%	102 52%	132 55%	144 67%	118 55%	85 63%	289 55%	47 59%	209 69%
Should not pass	155 15%	28 13%	67 17%	37 15%	23 15%	95 16%	60 15%	60 15%	51 17%	33 17%	42 17%	24 11%	34 16%	18 14%	91 17%	7 9%	40 13%
Unsure	276 27%	61 28%	105 27%	73 29%	35 23%	166 27%	109 27%	97 25%	64 21%	62 31%	66 28%	46 21%	64 30%	31 23%	145 28%	25 32%	56 18%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_SPRChina] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill prohibiting the sale of oil to China from the Strategic Petroleum Reserve

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	593	256	142	185	339	40	215	262	182	137	325	237	325	193	99	176	306	436	526	415	397
	58%	70%	62%	46%	72%	47%	46%	73%	55%	44%	71%	47%	74%	46%	66%	72%	67%	64%	59%	62%	55%
Should not pass	155	48	31	68	60	17	78	36	64	51	56	89	53	80	27	26	57	92	128	93	122
	15%	13%	14%	17%	13%	20%	16%	10%	20%	17%	12%	18%	12%	19%	18%	11%	12%	13%	14%	14%	17%
Unsure	276	61	56	148	69	27	180	62	83	120	76	178	60	146	24	41	96	159	237	160	209
	27%	17%	24%	37%	15%	32%	38%	17%	25%	39%	17%	35%	14%	35%	16%	17%	21%	23%	27%	24%	29%

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[QGOP\_SPRChina] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
-A bill prohibiting the sale of oil to China from the Strategic Petroleum Reserve

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	593	318	159	153	440	75	78	127	276	191	119	103	118	146
	58%	65%	48%	57%	58%	53%	61%	48%	57%	70%	46%	75%	59%	47%
Should not pass	155	67	57	42	113	16	26	59	65	30	28	15	31	50
	15%	14%	17%	16%	15%	11%	21%	23%	13%	11%	11%	11%	16%	16%
Unsure	276	103	118	72	203	49	23	77	147	52	114	20	49	116
	27%	21%	35%	27%	27%	35%	18%	29%	30%	19%	44%	15%	25%	37%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_IRS] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to defund the hiring of 87,000 new IRS agents

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	476	197	249	227	335	38	65	50	71	58	142	155	179	297
	47%	50%	53%	41%	48%	33%	52%	36%	49%	39%	49%	51%	42%	50%
Should not pass	313	109	153	160	216	45	34	41	39	42	94	97	122	191
	31%	28%	32%	29%	31%	40%	27%	30%	27%	28%	33%	32%	28%	32%
Unsure	235	85	69	165	146	30	26	47	34	47	52	54	129	106
	23%	22%	15%	30%	21%	27%	21%	34%	24%	32%	18%	18%	30%	18%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_IRS] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to defund the hiring of 87,000 new IRS agents

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Should pass	476	107	196	107	63	303	170	193	140	80	118	102	97	67	255	35	143
	47%	48%	50%	42%	41%	50%	42%	49%	47%	41%	49%	48%	45%	50%	49%	45%	47%
Should not pass	313	48	105	95	65	152	159	103	113	52	61	76	73	45	158	29	100
	31%	22%	27%	38%	41%	25%	39%	26%	38%	26%	25%	36%	34%	34%	30%	37%	33%
Unsure	235	66	90	51	28	156	79	99	46	65	61	36	46	21	112	15	61
	23%	30%	23%	20%	18%	26%	19%	25%	15%	33%	25%	17%	21%	16%	21%	18%	20%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_IRS] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to defund the hiring of 87,000 new IRS agents

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	476	228	103	129	292	40	144	243	137	86	294	150	280	114	84	162	210	335	405	336	305
	47%	63%	45%	32%	62%	48%	30%	67%	41%	28%	64%	30%	64%	27%	56%	67%	46%	49%	45%	50%	42%
Should not pass	313	69	70	168	87	19	206	61	99	150	83	218	84	192	35	40	161	222	287	185	243
	31%	19%	31%	42%	19%	23%	44%	17%	30%	48%	18%	43%	19%	46%	23%	16%	35%	32%	32%	28%	33%
Unsure	235	68	55	104	88	25	122	56	94	73	79	135	74	112	31	41	89	131	199	148	180
	23%	19%	24%	26%	19%	30%	26%	16%	28%	24%	17%	27%	17%	27%	21%	17%	19%	19%	22%	22%	25%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_IRS] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to defund the hiring of 87,000 new IRS agents

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	476	256	133	118	358	42	76	112	223	142	97	81	97	125
	47%	53%	40%	44%	47%	30%	60%	43%	46%	52%	37%	59%	49%	40%
Should not pass	313	149	108	82	230	49	33	82	165	66	87	20	70	110
	31%	30%	32%	31%	30%	35%	26%	31%	34%	24%	33%	15%	35%	35%
Unsure	235	83	93	67	168	49	18	69	100	66	77	36	33	77
	23%	17%	28%	25%	22%	35%	14%	26%	21%	24%	29%	26%	16%	25%

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[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version A] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	500	209	232	268	333	54	67	68	75	74	133	150	217	283
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	485	193	212	273	365	54	41	60	83	73	135	134	216	269
Should pass	371	150	182	189	249	36	54	38	61	53	98	121	152	219
	74%	72%	78%	71%	75%	67%	82%	56%	81%	72%	74%	81%	70%	77%
Should not pass	40	21	25	15	17	5	3	12	5	4	8	10	22	18
	8%	10%	11%	6%	5%	10%	5%	18%	6%	6%	6%	7%	10%	6%
Unsure	89	38	25	64	67	12	9	18	10	17	27	19	44	45
	18%	18%	11%	24%	20%	23%	13%	26%	13%	22%	20%	12%	20%	16%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version A] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	500 100	108 100	190 100	120 100	81 100	298 100	201 100	191 100	140 100	94 100	112 100	98 100	104 100	76 100	252 100	40 100	143 100
Unweighted Total	485	114	178	119	73	292	192	212	152	104	108	101	95	62	244	39	138
Should pass	371 74%	77 71%	143 75%	86 71%	64 79%	220 74%	150 74%	139 73%	109 78%	69 73%	79 70%	76 78%	79 76%	55 73%	185 74%	26 64%	114 79%
Should not pass	40 8%	9 9%	14 7%	14 11%	3 4%	23 8%	17 8%	8 4%	9 6%	3 3%	9 8%	7 7%	13 12%	8 10%	23 9%	1 3%	11 8%
Unsure	89 18%	21 20%	33 18%	21 18%	14 17%	55 18%	35 17%	45 23%	22 16%	22 24%	24 22%	15 15%	12 11%	12 16%	43 17%	13 33%	18 13%

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[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version A] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	500	187	106	197	227	42	231	190	139	153	228	251	222	211	76	123	220	344	440	322	342
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	485	160	110	202	190	54	241	160	149	157	195	250	179	224	67	101	194	277	382	326	360
Should pass	371	141	83	139	175	33	163	149	111	104	175	182	181	150	52	99	163	257	328	244	250
	74%	76%	79%	71%	77%	78%	70%	78%	79%	68%	77%	72%	82%	71%	68%	80%	74%	75%	75%	76%	73%
Should not pass	40	11	6	23	15	-	25	11	11	15	14	25	12	22	10	4	16	21	32	21	30
	8%	6%	5%	12%	7%	-	11%	6%	8%	10%	6%	10%	5%	10%	13%	3%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%
Unsure	89	34	17	35	37	9	44	30	18	34	39	44	29	39	14	20	41	66	80	57	62
	18%	18%	16%	18%	16%	22%	19%	16%	13%	22%	17%	18%	13%	18%	19%	16%	19%	19%	18%	18%	18%

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[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version A] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	500	244	162	135	366	67	68	130	231	139	117	64	106	148
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	485	225	156	133	352	74	59	113	231	141	123	68	96	143
Should pass	371	188	114	97	274	45	53	95	169	107	82	53	87	94
	74%	77%	71%	72%	75%	67%	78%	73%	73%	77%	70%	82%	82%	63%
Should not pass	40	17	18	15	25	7	8	14	22	4	4	2	6	21
	8%	7%	11%	11%	7%	10%	12%	11%	10%	3%	3%	3%	6%	15%
Unsure	89	38	30	23	67	16	7	21	40	29	31	10	13	33
	18%	16%	18%	17%	18%	24%	10%	16%	17%	21%	27%	15%	12%	22%

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[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version B] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years, requiring a 21 percent cut across the board in spending, including Social Security, Medicare, defense, and veterans benefits

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	524	181	239	284	364	59	58	71	69	73	155	156	213	311
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	539	194	242	296	417	61	39	76	80	79	161	143	235	304
Should pass	146	42	74	72	89	18	21	19	29	19	37	41	67	79
	28%	23%	31%	25%	24%	30%	37%	26%	42%	27%	24%	27%	32%	25%
Should not pass	281	107	134	146	209	32	24	29	28	38	92	94	95	186
	54%	59%	56%	51%	57%	53%	42%	41%	40%	53%	59%	60%	44%	60%
Unsure	97	32	31	66	67	10	13	23	12	15	26	20	51	46
	19%	18%	13%	23%	18%	17%	22%	33%	18%	21%	17%	13%	24%	15%

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[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version B] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years, requiring a 21 percent cut across the board in spending, including Social Security, Medicare, defense, and veterans benefits

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	524	113	201	132	75	314	207	204	159	102	128	115	113	58	273	39	161
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	539	117	211	130	79	328	209	247	169	129	121	117	107	57	281	44	156
Should pass	146	37	58	35	16	94	51	49	39	28	48	28	25	10	91	12	37
	28%	33%	29%	27%	22%	30%	25%	24%	25%	28%	38%	25%	23%	16%	33%	30%	23%
Should not pass	281	59	98	75	47	157	123	110	97	57	47	69	68	39	138	18	98
	54%	53%	49%	57%	63%	50%	59%	54%	61%	56%	37%	60%	60%	67%	51%	48%	61%
Unsure	97	17	45	22	11	62	33	44	23	17	32	18	19	9	43	9	26
	19%	15%	23%	16%	15%	20%	16%	22%	14%	16%	25%	16%	17%	16%	16%	22%	16%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version B] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years, requiring a 21 percent cut across the board in spending, including Social Security, Medicare, defense, and veterans benefits

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	524	178	123	205	240	42	242	170	191	155	229	253	216	207	74	121	239	344	451	346	386
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	539	179	119	226	223	54	262	164	193	173	208	264	195	234	81	110	207	275	410	361	410
Should pass	146	54	43	39	87	13	46	51	66	25	78	49	74	40	27	35	65	98	119	96	100
	28%	30%	35%	19%	36%	30%	19%	30%	35%	16%	34%	19%	34%	19%	37%	29%	27%	28%	26%	28%	26%
Should not pass	281	89	58	130	106	18	157	81	80	116	104	165	98	138	34	60	138	185	249	190	216
	54%	50%	47%	63%	44%	42%	65%	48%	42%	75%	46%	65%	45%	67%	46%	49%	58%	54%	55%	55%	56%
Unsure	97	35	21	36	47	11	38	37	44	14	46	39	44	29	12	26	36	60	83	61	70
	19%	20%	17%	17%	20%	27%	16%	22%	23%	9%	20%	16%	20%	14%	17%	22%	15%	18%	18%	18%	18%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_BalancedBudget - Version B] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to balance the federal budget over the next 10 years, requiring a 21 percent cut across the board in spending, including Social Security, Medicare, defense, and veterans benefits

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	524	245	172	132	391	73	59	132	258	134	144	73	93	164
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	539	227	183	141	396	80	61	137	242	160	140	76	87	166
Should pass	146	65	51	51	95	20	31	33	63	49	32	13	33	42
	28%	27%	30%	39%	24%	27%	52%	25%	25%	37%	22%	18%	36%	25%
Should not pass	281	143	80	54	226	31	23	73	143	65	75	40	46	90
	54%	58%	46%	41%	58%	42%	39%	55%	56%	49%	52%	54%	50%	55%
Unsure	97	37	42	27	70	22	5	26	51	19	38	20	14	33
	19%	15%	24%	21%	18%	31%	8%	20%	20%	15%	26%	28%	15%	20%

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N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_FairTax] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
-A bill to abolish the IRS and the income tax, replacing it with a new 23 percent national sales tax

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	271	100	162	108	169	30	31	38	41	35	87	70	114	157
	26%	26%	34%	20%	24%	26%	25%	28%	28%	24%	30%	23%	26%	26%
Should not pass	423	161	197	227	302	46	53	45	56	62	124	135	163	260
	41%	41%	42%	41%	43%	40%	42%	33%	39%	42%	43%	44%	38%	44%
Unsure	330	129	113	217	226	38	41	55	48	50	77	100	153	177
	32%	33%	24%	39%	32%	33%	33%	40%	33%	34%	27%	33%	36%	30%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_FairTax] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to abolish the IRS and the income tax, replacing it with a new 23 percent national sales tax

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Should pass	271 26%	65 30%	108 28%	57 22%	40 26%	173 28%	97 24%	97 25%	71 24%	38 19%	64 27%	57 27%	63 29%	40 30%	166 32%	12 15%	67 22%
Should not pass	423 41%	84 38%	154 39%	112 44%	72 46%	238 39%	184 45%	156 40%	144 48%	85 43%	102 42%	99 46%	78 36%	54 41%	194 37%	44 55%	142 47%
Unsure	330 32%	72 33%	128 33%	83 33%	44 28%	200 33%	127 31%	142 36%	84 28%	74 38%	74 31%	58 27%	75 35%	39 29%	165 31%	24 30%	95 31%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_FairTax] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to abolish the IRS and the income tax, replacing it with a new 23 percent national sales tax

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	271	109	70	78	157	22	92	115	95	51	155	97	134	75	51	74	127	189	226	179	174
	26%	30%	31%	20%	34%	26%	19%	32%	29%	16%	34%	19%	31%	18%	34%	30%	28%	27%	25%	27%	24%
Should not pass	423	132	81	205	154	28	242	117	133	170	145	258	154	213	44	92	194	285	380	276	323
	41%	36%	36%	51%	33%	33%	51%	33%	40%	55%	32%	51%	35%	51%	29%	38%	42%	41%	43%	41%	44%
Unsure	330	124	77	119	157	34	139	127	102	88	156	149	150	130	55	78	139	214	285	213	231
	32%	34%	34%	30%	34%	41%	29%	35%	31%	28%	34%	30%	34%	31%	36%	32%	30%	31%	32%	32%	32%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_FairTax] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to abolish the IRS and the income tax, replacing it with a new 23 percent national sales tax

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	271	130	94	86	185	30	56	71	118	81	43	43	45	82
	26%	27%	28%	32%	24%	22%	44%	27%	24%	30%	16%	32%	22%	26%
Should not pass	423	216	130	95	329	45	49	116	210	97	114	43	93	138
	41%	44%	39%	35%	43%	32%	39%	44%	43%	36%	44%	31%	47%	44%
Unsure	330	142	111	87	243	65	22	75	160	95	104	51	62	92
	32%	29%	33%	32%	32%	46%	17%	29%	33%	35%	40%	37%	31%	29%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_BornAlive] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to require medical providers to provide care to a child born alive following an abortion or attempted abortion

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	663	256	324	338	465	66	77	76	86	92	201	208	253	410
	65%	66%	69%	61%	67%	58%	61%	55%	59%	62%	70%	68%	59%	69%
Should not pass	132	38	68	63	92	11	18	23	27	21	32	29	71	61
	13%	10%	15%	11%	13%	10%	14%	17%	19%	14%	11%	10%	17%	10%
Unsure	229	96	79	150	140	37	30	40	32	34	54	69	106	123
	22%	25%	17%	27%	20%	32%	24%	29%	22%	23%	19%	22%	25%	21%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_BornAlive] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to require medical providers to provide care to a child born alive following an abortion or attempted abortion

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	663	151	251	147	112	402	259	266	198	124	156	138	144	84	324	57	223
	65%	69%	64%	58%	72%	66%	63%	67%	66%	63%	65%	64%	67%	63%	62%	73%	73%
Should not pass	132	24	45	43	18	69	61	46	43	23	32	30	26	21	80	7	26
	13%	11%	11%	17%	12%	11%	15%	12%	15%	12%	13%	14%	12%	16%	15%	8%	8%
Unsure	229	46	95	63	25	141	88	83	58	49	52	46	47	28	120	15	56
	22%	21%	24%	25%	16%	23%	22%	21%	19%	25%	22%	22%	21%	21%	23%	19%	18%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_BornAlive] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to require medical providers to provide care to a child born alive following an abortion or attempted abortion

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	663	292	141	212	370	50	244	294	206	150	359	272	342	205	109	204	298	450	582	473	447
	65%	80%	62%	53%	79%	59%	52%	82%	62%	49%	79%	54%	78%	49%	73%	84%	65%	65%	65%	71%	61%
Should not pass	132	29	32	67	36	10	86	24	39	67	33	93	34	82	14	18	54	77	113	72	107
	13%	8%	14%	17%	8%	12%	18%	7%	12%	22%	7%	18%	8%	20%	9%	7%	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%
Unsure	229	44	56	123	61	24	143	42	85	91	65	139	62	132	27	22	108	161	197	123	174
	22%	12%	25%	31%	13%	29%	30%	12%	26%	30%	14%	28%	14%	32%	18%	9%	23%	23%	22%	18%	24%

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N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_BornAlive] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?

-A bill to require medical providers to provide care to a child born alive following an abortion or attempted abortion

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	663	341	194	188	475	92	96	155	316	192	159	120	136	163
	65%	70%	58%	70%	63%	65%	76%	59%	65%	70%	61%	87%	69%	52%
Should not pass	132	57	58	35	97	17	18	40	62	29	32	5	26	53
	13%	12%	17%	13%	13%	12%	14%	15%	13%	11%	12%	4%	13%	17%
Unsure	229	90	83	44	184	31	13	67	110	52	69	12	37	96
	22%	18%	25%	17%	24%	22%	10%	25%	22%	19%	27%	9%	19%	31%

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[QGOP\_Border] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to immediately remove anyone caught illegally crossing into the United States if they cannot be detained

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	615	248	297	318	452	50	59	57	70	70	204	214	198	418
	60%	63%	63%	58%	65%	44%	47%	41%	49%	48%	71%	70%	46%	70%
Should not pass	241	90	117	124	137	31	51	56	52	53	44	35	161	79
	23%	23%	25%	22%	20%	27%	41%	41%	36%	36%	15%	11%	37%	13%
Unsure	168	52	58	110	108	32	15	25	22	24	40	57	71	97
	16%	13%	12%	20%	15%	28%	12%	18%	15%	16%	14%	19%	17%	16%

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[QGOP\_Border] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to immediately remove anyone caught illegally crossing into the United States if they cannot be detained

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Should pass	615 60%	133 60%	244 63%	138 55%	99 63%	378 62%	237 58%	273 69%	178 59%	123 63%	133 55%	123 58%	135 62%	83 62%	302 57%	39 50%	211 69%
Should not pass	241 23%	48 22%	81 21%	69 27%	40 26%	128 21%	109 27%	56 14%	80 27%	30 15%	68 28%	53 25%	53 24%	35 26%	151 29%	19 25%	37 12%
Unsure	168 16%	40 18%	66 17%	46 18%	17 11%	106 17%	63 15%	67 17%	41 14%	43 22%	39 16%	37 18%	29 13%	15 12%	72 14%	20 26%	57 19%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_Border] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to immediately remove anyone caught illegally crossing into the United States if they cannot be detained

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	615	310	141	147	398	53	164	307	190	103	392	191	373	153	123	214	283	422	542	446	402
	60%	85%	62%	37%	85%	63%	35%	85%	58%	34%	86%	38%	85%	37%	82%	88%	62%	61%	61%	67%	55%
Should not pass	241	34	45	156	41	12	187	29	67	144	37	186	37	161	16	19	101	154	202	138	200
	23%	9%	20%	39%	9%	15%	40%	8%	20%	47%	8%	37%	9%	38%	11%	8%	22%	22%	23%	21%	27%
Unsure	168	21	43	99	28	19	121	24	73	62	28	127	28	104	11	12	76	111	148	85	127
	16%	6%	19%	25%	6%	23%	26%	7%	22%	20%	6%	25%	6%	25%	7%	5%	16%	16%	17%	13%	17%

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N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_Border] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?

-A bill to immediately remove anyone caught illegally crossing into the United States if they cannot be detained

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	615	323	163	145	470	74	71	143	279	193	131	119	138	132
	60%	66%	49%	54%	62%	53%	56%	54%	57%	71%	50%	87%	69%	42%
Should not pass	241	99	107	83	157	38	45	78	119	44	63	5	42	117
	23%	20%	32%	31%	21%	27%	35%	30%	24%	16%	24%	4%	21%	37%
Unsure	168	66	64	39	129	28	11	42	91	36	67	13	19	63
	16%	13%	19%	14%	17%	20%	9%	16%	19%	13%	26%	10%	10%	20%

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[QGOP\_Curric] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to require that public school curricula be posted online for parental review

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	674	256	332	342	469	72	83	72	100	95	199	208	267	407
	66%	66%	70%	62%	67%	64%	67%	52%	69%	64%	69%	68%	62%	69%
Should not pass	192	73	78	113	127	16	27	43	20	30	48	51	92	99
	19%	19%	17%	21%	18%	15%	21%	31%	14%	20%	17%	17%	21%	17%
Unsure	158	62	62	96	100	24	15	23	25	23	40	47	71	87
	15%	16%	13%	17%	14%	21%	12%	17%	17%	15%	14%	15%	16%	15%

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[QGOP\_Curric] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to require that public school curricula be posted online for parental review

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	674	161	272	141	100	433	241	286	183	140	152	134	146	85	344	55	201
	66%	73%	69%	56%	64%	71%	59%	72%	61%	71%	63%	63%	67%	63%	66%	70%	66%
Should not pass	192	28	61	64	38	89	101	53	73	21	51	45	39	33	105	12	51
	19%	13%	16%	25%	24%	15%	25%	13%	24%	11%	21%	21%	18%	25%	20%	15%	17%
Unsure	158	32	58	48	18	90	66	57	44	35	37	34	32	16	76	11	53
	15%	14%	15%	19%	12%	15%	16%	14%	15%	18%	15%	16%	15%	12%	15%	15%	17%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_Curric] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill to require that public school curricula be posted online for parental review

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	674	296	147	215	378	54	242	297	227	138	371	264	353	207	119	206	280	438	579	466	467
	66%	81%	64%	53%	81%	65%	51%	83%	69%	45%	81%	52%	81%	49%	80%	84%	61%	64%	65%	70%	64%
Should not pass	192	31	41	112	38	9	145	25	51	113	29	147	30	131	12	16	95	138	171	101	150
	19%	9%	18%	28%	8%	10%	31%	7%	15%	37%	6%	29%	7%	31%	8%	6%	21%	20%	19%	15%	21%
Unsure	158	38	41	75	52	21	85	38	52	57	56	93	54	81	19	22	84	112	142	101	112
	15%	10%	18%	19%	11%	25%	18%	10%	16%	19%	12%	18%	12%	19%	12%	9%	18%	16%	16%	15%	15%

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N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGOP\_Curric] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
-A bill to require that public school curricula be posted online for parental review

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	674	350	198	188	486	88	100	152	331	191	166	115	142	146
	66%	72%	59%	70%	64%	63%	79%	58%	68%	70%	64%	84%	71%	47%
Should not pass	192	72	78	42	150	26	15	69	89	33	51	9	31	102
	19%	15%	23%	16%	20%	19%	12%	26%	18%	12%	19%	6%	15%	33%
Unsure	158	67	59	37	120	26	11	41	68	49	44	14	26	64
	15%	14%	18%	14%	16%	19%	9%	16%	14%	18%	17%	10%	13%	20%

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[QGOP\_VA] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill requiring same-day scheduling for veterans' health care services

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	713	268	326	386	487	82	90	75	101	99	205	234	275	438
	70%	69%	69%	70%	70%	72%	72%	54%	70%	67%	71%	76%	64%	74%
Should not pass	118	50	61	56	69	7	24	26	16	22	26	28	64	53
	11%	13%	13%	10%	10%	6%	19%	19%	11%	15%	9%	9%	15%	9%
Unsure	193	73	84	109	141	24	11	37	27	27	57	45	91	102
	19%	19%	18%	20%	20%	21%	9%	27%	19%	18%	20%	15%	21%	17%

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[QGOP\_VA] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill requiring same-day scheduling for veterans' health care services

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Should pass	713 70%	163 74%	289 74%	168 67%	90 58%	452 74%	259 63%	295 75%	190 64%	144 74%	167 70%	151 71%	149 69%	85 63%	347 66%	59 74%	225 74%
Should not pass	118 11%	27 12%	34 9%	28 11%	28 18%	61 10%	56 14%	27 7%	42 14%	13 7%	39 16%	24 11%	18 8%	24 18%	66 13%	5 6%	33 11%
Unsure	193 19%	31 14%	67 17%	56 22%	37 24%	98 16%	93 23%	73 19%	67 22%	39 20%	34 14%	39 18%	50 23%	25 19%	112 21%	16 20%	47 16%

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[QGOP\_VA] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill requiring same-day scheduling for veterans' health care services

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	713	262	152	283	323	55	335	261	227	215	324	349	299	284	109	172	319	486	619	483	518
	70%	72%	67%	70%	69%	66%	71%	72%	69%	70%	71%	69%	68%	68%	73%	71%	70%	71%	69%	72%	71%
Should not pass	118	43	23	45	59	5	53	36	41	39	48	61	55	49	11	33	46	64	98	69	70
	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	6%	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	12%	13%	12%	8%	14%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%
Unsure	193	60	53	74	85	24	84	63	62	55	85	94	84	85	29	38	94	137	175	116	140
	19%	16%	23%	18%	18%	28%	18%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	20%	19%	16%	20%	20%	20%	17%	19%

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[QGOP\_VA] Do you think that Congress should or should not pass the following?  
 -A bill requiring same-day scheduling for veterans' health care services

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should pass	713	352	211	184	528	95	89	183	337	193	180	107	136	205
	70%	72%	63%	69%	70%	68%	70%	70%	69%	71%	69%	78%	69%	66%
Should not pass	118	56	50	33	85	14	18	41	41	35	22	8	33	42
	11%	12%	15%	12%	11%	10%	14%	16%	8%	13%	8%	6%	17%	13%
Unsure	193	80	73	50	143	31	20	39	110	45	59	23	30	65
	19%	16%	22%	19%	19%	22%	15%	15%	22%	16%	23%	17%	15%	21%

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[QValues] If you had to choose, and even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Experts should have a strong influence on public policy because they have specialized knowledge and expertise that can help government leaders make better decisions	316	117	141	174	216	30	36	46	42	48	90	89	137	179
	31%	30%	30%	32%	31%	26%	29%	34%	29%	33%	31%	29%	32%	30%
The general public should have more influence on policy decisions because they are the ones directly affected by the policies and often have more common sense than the experts	708	274	330	378	481	83	88	92	102	99	198	218	293	415
	69%	70%	70%	68%	69%	74%	71%	66%	71%	67%	69%	71%	68%	70%

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[QValues] If you had to choose, and even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Experts should have a strong influence on public policy because they have specialized knowledge and expertise that can help government leaders make better decisions	316	52	104	99	60	156	158	102	113	53	56	70	73	54	161	26	94
	31%	24%	27%	39%	38%	26%	39%	26%	38%	27%	23%	33%	33%	41%	31%	34%	31%
The general public should have more influence on policy decisions because they are the ones directly affected by the policies and often have more common sense than the experts	708	169	287	154	96	455	250	293	186	143	184	143	144	79	364	52	211
	69%	76%	73%	61%	62%	74%	61%	74%	62%	73%	77%	67%	67%	59%	69%	66%	69%

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[QValues] If you had to choose, and even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Experts should have a strong influence on public policy because they have specialized knowledge and expertise that can help government leaders make better decisions	316	86	61	161	100	22	193	70	93	141	88	215	95	177	27	60	153	215	279	188	236
	31%	23%	27%	40%	21%	27%	41%	20%	28%	46%	19%	43%	22%	42%	18%	25%	33%	31%	31%	28%	32%
The general public should have more influence on policy decisions because they are the ones directly affected by the policies and often have more common sense than the experts	708	279	168	241	367	62	280	289	237	167	369	289	343	241	122	184	306	472	613	480	492
	69%	77%	73%	60%	79%	73%	59%	80%	72%	54%	81%	57%	78%	58%	82%	75%	67%	69%	69%	72%	68%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QValues] If you had to choose, and even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Experts should have a strong influence on public policy because they have specialized knowledge and expertise that can help government leaders make better decisions	316	150	107	82	233	45	37	95	157	63	89	23	58	112
	31%	31%	32%	31%	31%	32%	29%	36%	32%	23%	34%	17%	29%	36%
The general public should have more influence on policy decisions because they are the ones directly affected by the policies and often have more common sense than the experts	708	338	228	185	523	95	90	168	331	210	172	114	142	200
	69%	69%	68%	69%	69%	68%	71%	64%	68%	77%	66%	83%	71%	64%

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[QPriv\_White] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -White people

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	372	127	154	217	196	74	61	81	69	61	77	83	212	160
	36%	32%	33%	39%	28%	66%	49%	58%	48%	42%	27%	27%	49%	27%
Yes, some privilege	347	129	169	178	247	24	48	33	47	49	105	114	129	218
	34%	33%	36%	32%	35%	21%	38%	24%	32%	33%	36%	37%	30%	37%
No	262	119	136	126	223	7	12	16	19	31	92	104	66	196
	26%	31%	29%	23%	32%	6%	9%	11%	13%	21%	32%	34%	15%	33%
Unsure	43	16	12	31	31	7	4	8	9	6	14	6	23	19
	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%

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[QPriv\_White] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-White people

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	372	72	160	92	47	232	138	104	90	67	86	83	74	51	200	36	79
	36%	32%	41%	36%	30%	38%	34%	26%	30%	34%	36%	39%	34%	38%	38%	46%	26%
Yes, some privilege	347	75	122	86	64	197	150	142	104	68	81	72	76	45	181	24	121
	34%	34%	31%	34%	41%	32%	37%	36%	35%	35%	34%	34%	35%	34%	35%	31%	40%
No	262	58	94	67	43	152	110	126	98	47	61	52	63	34	124	12	98
	26%	26%	24%	27%	28%	25%	27%	32%	33%	24%	25%	24%	29%	26%	24%	15%	32%
Unsure	43	16	15	8	2	31	10	23	8	14	12	7	4	4	20	7	7
	4%	7%	4%	3%	1%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	8%	2%

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[QPriv\_White] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-White people

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	372	48	76	238	66	27	279	54	107	201	65	278	58	239	33	25	159	240	318	202	297
	36%	13%	33%	59%	14%	32%	59%	15%	33%	65%	14%	55%	13%	57%	22%	10%	35%	35%	36%	30%	41%
Yes, some privilege	347	138	83	116	178	29	139	132	122	87	172	156	172	124	43	100	150	242	301	227	245
	34%	38%	36%	29%	38%	35%	30%	37%	37%	28%	38%	31%	39%	30%	29%	41%	33%	35%	34%	34%	34%
No	262	162	61	32	205	20	37	163	80	16	201	48	190	39	64	111	133	180	234	209	162
	26%	44%	27%	8%	44%	24%	8%	45%	24%	5%	44%	10%	43%	9%	43%	46%	29%	26%	26%	31%	22%
Unsure	43	18	9	15	18	7	17	11	21	5	19	21	18	17	9	8	18	26	38	31	24
	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%

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[QPriv\_White] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-White people

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	372	131	174	109	263	68	42	132	168	72	102	30	67	158
	36%	27%	52%	41%	35%	48%	33%	50%	34%	26%	39%	22%	33%	51%
Yes, some privilege	347	175	97	95	252	40	55	83	175	89	85	42	60	97
	34%	36%	29%	35%	33%	28%	44%	32%	36%	33%	33%	31%	30%	31%
No	262	167	41	55	207	26	29	41	118	103	54	59	64	45
	26%	34%	12%	20%	27%	18%	23%	16%	24%	38%	21%	43%	32%	15%
Unsure	43	15	22	9	34	8	1	7	27	9	20	6	9	13
	4%	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	1%	3%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_Minorities] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Racial or ethnic minorities

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	171	67	89	82	133	13	5	11	25	17	63	55	54	117
	17%	17%	19%	15%	19%	12%	4%	8%	17%	12%	22%	18%	12%	20%
Yes, some privilege	286	109	132	153	209	27	37	21	47	47	84	87	115	171
	28%	28%	28%	28%	30%	24%	30%	15%	33%	32%	29%	28%	27%	29%
No	505	191	227	277	310	64	78	90	63	77	127	147	231	274
	49%	49%	48%	50%	44%	57%	63%	65%	44%	53%	44%	48%	54%	46%
Unsure	63	23	23	39	45	8	5	16	9	6	15	17	31	32
	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	12%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%

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[QPriv\_Minorities] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Racial or ethnic minorities

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	171	40	70	39	21	110	60	76	56	33	46	32	31	27	75	10	68
	17%	18%	18%	16%	13%	18%	15%	19%	19%	17%	19%	15%	14%	20%	14%	12%	22%
Yes, some privilege	286	61	107	63	53	168	115	113	95	50	65	56	67	44	157	18	80
	28%	28%	27%	25%	34%	27%	28%	29%	32%	25%	27%	26%	31%	33%	30%	22%	26%
No	505	92	188	143	81	280	224	168	141	87	115	113	114	61	267	44	142
	49%	42%	48%	57%	52%	46%	55%	43%	47%	44%	48%	53%	53%	46%	51%	56%	47%
Unsure	63	27	26	7	2	54	9	38	7	27	15	12	4	2	25	7	15
	6%	12%	7%	3%	1%	9%	2%	10%	2%	14%	6%	6%	2%	1%	5%	9%	5%

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[QPriv\_Minorities] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Racial or ethnic minorities

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	171	83	41	42	115	12	44	81	63	25	114	53	105	41	41	54	79	117	153	129	113
	17%	23%	18%	10%	25%	14%	9%	22%	19%	8%	25%	10%	24%	10%	27%	22%	17%	17%	17%	19%	16%
Yes, some privilege	286	141	63	77	177	25	84	141	86	57	183	93	167	68	63	91	108	184	247	206	186
	28%	39%	27%	19%	38%	30%	18%	39%	26%	19%	40%	18%	38%	16%	42%	37%	23%	27%	28%	31%	25%
No	505	121	112	257	155	36	314	123	150	219	135	325	145	282	39	90	246	349	437	296	387
	49%	33%	49%	64%	33%	43%	66%	34%	46%	71%	30%	65%	33%	68%	26%	37%	54%	51%	49%	44%	53%
Unsure	63	20	13	26	21	11	31	16	31	7	25	33	21	27	7	10	27	37	53	37	42
	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	13%	7%	4%	10%	2%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%

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[QPriv\_Minorities] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Racial or ethnic minorities

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	171	106	36	49	122	18	30	37	74	60	37	41	31	36
	17%	22%	11%	18%	16%	13%	24%	14%	15%	22%	14%	29%	16%	12%
Yes, some privilege	286	150	77	92	194	44	48	57	142	87	70	42	63	60
	28%	31%	23%	34%	26%	32%	38%	22%	29%	32%	27%	31%	31%	19%
No	505	210	195	115	390	67	47	152	242	110	135	46	93	197
	49%	43%	58%	43%	52%	48%	37%	58%	50%	40%	52%	34%	47%	63%
Unsure	63	23	27	12	51	10	1	16	31	16	20	9	12	18
	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%	7%	1%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%

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[QPriv\_Men] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Men

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	339	118	109	230	212	43	54	76	48	44	72	100	167	172
	33%	30%	23%	42%	30%	38%	43%	55%	33%	30%	25%	33%	39%	29%
Yes, some privilege	388	145	192	196	262	51	49	40	62	67	112	107	169	219
	38%	37%	41%	35%	38%	45%	39%	29%	43%	46%	39%	35%	39%	37%
No	251	117	157	94	189	12	20	15	27	31	88	89	73	178
	24%	30%	33%	17%	27%	11%	16%	11%	19%	21%	31%	29%	17%	30%
Unsure	45	11	13	32	34	8	2	8	7	6	16	9	20	25
	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%	2%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_Men] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Men

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Yes, a lot of privilege	339 33%	60 27%	126 32%	97 38%	55 35%	186 30%	152 37%	109 27%	101 34%	71 36%	77 32%	79 37%	65 30%	42 31%	177 34%	22 28%	91 30%
Yes, some privilege	388 38%	84 38%	155 40%	89 35%	59 38%	239 39%	147 36%	151 38%	111 37%	71 36%	87 36%	81 38%	85 39%	58 43%	194 37%	41 52%	118 39%
No	251 24%	56 25%	95 24%	62 25%	38 25%	150 25%	100 25%	109 28%	80 27%	40 21%	62 26%	45 21%	61 28%	32 24%	132 25%	11 13%	87 28%
Unsure	45 4%	21 10%	15 4%	5 2%	4 3%	37 6%	9 2%	26 7%	7 2%	14 7%	14 6%	8 4%	6 3%	2 1%	22 4%	5 7%	9 3%

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[QPriv\_Men] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Men

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	339	71	61	199	84	22	233	73	92	167	81	236	75	209	33	42	154	229	299	182	274
	33%	19%	26%	49%	18%	26%	49%	20%	28%	54%	18%	47%	17%	50%	22%	17%	34%	33%	34%	27%	38%
Yes, some privilege	388	141	93	143	185	33	170	139	132	109	177	186	176	147	53	102	151	249	326	254	277
	38%	39%	41%	36%	40%	40%	36%	39%	40%	35%	39%	37%	40%	35%	35%	42%	33%	36%	37%	38%	38%
No	251	134	65	45	177	21	53	129	93	26	177	60	170	44	56	90	133	182	227	197	148
	24%	37%	29%	11%	38%	25%	11%	36%	28%	8%	39%	12%	39%	11%	38%	37%	29%	27%	25%	30%	20%
Unsure	45	18	9	15	21	8	17	18	14	6	21	21	17	18	8	10	21	27	39	34	29
	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_Men] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Men

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	339	123	148	88	251	59	30	105	160	74	112	29	79	122
	33%	25%	44%	33%	33%	42%	23%	40%	33%	27%	43%	21%	40%	39%
Yes, some privilege	388	190	115	112	276	58	54	97	191	100	93	47	56	128
	38%	39%	34%	42%	36%	42%	42%	37%	39%	37%	36%	34%	28%	41%
No	251	155	54	56	194	16	40	48	118	86	40	56	54	49
	24%	32%	16%	21%	26%	11%	32%	18%	24%	31%	15%	41%	27%	16%
Unsure	45	20	18	11	35	8	3	12	20	13	16	5	10	14
	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_WhiteMen] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -White men

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	430	147	166	263	237	82	69	93	69	66	96	106	227	202
	42%	38%	35%	48%	34%	73%	55%	67%	47%	45%	33%	35%	53%	34%
Yes, some privilege	293	107	150	142	220	13	37	21	48	45	83	96	114	179
	29%	28%	32%	26%	32%	12%	30%	15%	33%	30%	29%	31%	26%	30%
No	258	122	142	116	210	9	13	16	20	33	93	96	69	190
	25%	31%	30%	21%	30%	8%	11%	12%	14%	22%	32%	31%	16%	32%
Unsure	44	14	13	30	29	8	5	9	8	4	15	8	20	23
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_WhiteMen] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -White men

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	430	84	173	113	58	257	171	126	109	83	100	96	82	56	226	44	98
	42%	38%	44%	45%	37%	42%	42%	32%	36%	42%	41%	45%	38%	42%	43%	56%	32%
Yes, some privilege	293	60	109	69	53	169	121	130	91	54	67	60	65	41	147	22	103
	29%	27%	28%	27%	34%	28%	30%	33%	30%	27%	28%	28%	30%	31%	28%	28%	34%
No	258	58	92	66	42	150	108	116	94	43	61	50	66	35	128	10	96
	25%	26%	24%	26%	27%	24%	27%	29%	31%	22%	25%	23%	31%	26%	24%	13%	31%
Unsure	44	20	16	5	3	36	7	24	5	16	12	8	4	2	23	3	8
	4%	9%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	6%	2%	8%	5%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%

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[QPriv\_WhiteMen] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-White men

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	430	59	90	270	77	31	322	57	131	233	75	323	68	281	35	33	190	284	372	220	348
	42%	16%	40%	67%	16%	37%	68%	16%	40%	76%	16%	64%	15%	67%	23%	14%	41%	41%	42%	33%	48%
Yes, some privilege	293	140	64	78	174	27	92	138	98	49	169	105	169	77	48	96	119	198	249	217	192
	29%	38%	28%	20%	37%	32%	19%	38%	30%	16%	37%	21%	39%	18%	32%	39%	26%	29%	28%	32%	26%
No	258	151	67	33	201	19	38	154	83	18	196	50	187	40	60	108	132	179	233	204	159
	25%	41%	29%	8%	43%	23%	8%	43%	25%	6%	43%	10%	43%	10%	40%	44%	29%	26%	26%	31%	22%
Unsure	44	16	7	20	16	7	21	11	18	8	17	25	14	20	7	7	18	25	38	28	29
	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	9%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%

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[QPriv\_WhiteMen] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -White men

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	430	149	196	123	307	77	46	150	198	82	130	31	75	180
	42%	31%	58%	46%	41%	55%	36%	57%	41%	30%	50%	23%	38%	58%
Yes, some privilege	293	157	74	77	215	34	44	61	147	85	63	43	51	73
	29%	32%	22%	29%	28%	24%	34%	23%	30%	31%	24%	31%	26%	23%
No	258	164	45	57	201	23	34	40	122	96	53	57	63	47
	25%	34%	14%	21%	27%	17%	27%	15%	25%	35%	20%	41%	32%	15%
Unsure	44	17	19	9	34	7	3	12	21	10	15	6	9	12
	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_Women] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Women

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	131	59	85	46	76	20	17	23	21	16	35	36	60	71
	13%	15%	18%	8%	11%	17%	13%	17%	15%	11%	12%	12%	14%	12%
Yes, some privilege	401	151	199	202	270	53	50	56	63	53	104	125	172	229
	39%	39%	42%	37%	39%	47%	40%	40%	44%	36%	36%	41%	40%	39%
No	443	162	169	274	317	34	51	54	47	73	132	136	175	268
	43%	41%	36%	50%	46%	30%	41%	39%	33%	50%	46%	44%	41%	45%
Unsure	49	18	19	30	33	6	7	6	12	5	17	9	24	25
	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_Women] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Women

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	131	37	46	24	23	83	47	39	36	21	36	20	30	21	75	4	42
	13%	17%	12%	9%	15%	14%	12%	10%	12%	11%	15%	9%	14%	16%	14%	5%	14%
Yes, some privilege	401	84	149	99	66	233	165	151	118	76	94	84	89	53	220	32	118
	39%	38%	38%	39%	42%	38%	40%	38%	39%	39%	39%	39%	41%	39%	42%	40%	39%
No	443	82	182	115	64	264	179	182	135	84	97	102	91	56	207	36	134
	43%	37%	46%	46%	41%	43%	44%	46%	45%	43%	41%	48%	42%	42%	40%	46%	44%
Unsure	49	18	14	14	3	32	17	23	10	14	12	8	7	4	22	7	10
	5%	8%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	9%	3%

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[QPriv\_Women] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Women

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	131	56	34	38	77	12	42	54	46	31	77	51	74	40	30	36	50	78	104	85	90
	13%	15%	15%	9%	16%	15%	9%	15%	14%	10%	17%	10%	17%	10%	20%	15%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%
Yes, some privilege	401	146	82	160	192	31	178	153	122	114	194	183	178	157	55	102	171	270	348	253	291
	39%	40%	36%	40%	41%	37%	38%	43%	37%	37%	42%	36%	41%	38%	37%	42%	37%	39%	39%	38%	40%
No	443	141	104	187	177	31	235	134	145	157	165	245	168	201	57	94	214	310	397	294	319
	43%	39%	45%	47%	38%	37%	50%	37%	44%	51%	36%	49%	38%	48%	38%	39%	47%	45%	45%	44%	44%
Unsure	49	21	9	17	22	9	18	18	16	8	21	25	19	20	8	12	25	29	42	36	28
	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	11%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

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[QPriv\_Women] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -Women

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	131	67	49	46	86	16	30	46	53	33	14	22	31	34
	13%	14%	15%	17%	11%	11%	24%	17%	11%	12%	5%	16%	15%	11%
Yes, some privilege	401	193	122	105	296	57	48	88	200	114	91	58	73	108
	39%	39%	37%	39%	39%	40%	38%	33%	41%	42%	35%	42%	37%	35%
No	443	209	143	102	341	59	44	115	212	116	140	53	84	159
	43%	43%	43%	38%	45%	42%	34%	44%	43%	43%	54%	38%	42%	51%
Unsure	49	20	21	15	34	9	5	15	24	10	16	6	12	10
	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%

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[QPriv\_Wealthy] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who grew up in a wealthy household

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	613	217	266	346	419	69	80	103	94	83	162	171	280	333
	60%	56%	56%	63%	60%	61%	64%	74%	65%	56%	56%	56%	65%	56%
Yes, some privilege	258	110	121	137	176	24	23	20	37	44	83	74	101	157
	25%	28%	26%	25%	25%	21%	19%	15%	26%	30%	29%	24%	24%	26%
No	112	51	68	44	76	10	17	8	7	18	29	50	33	79
	11%	13%	14%	8%	11%	9%	13%	5%	5%	12%	10%	16%	8%	13%
Unsure	40	12	16	24	25	9	5	8	6	2	14	10	16	24
	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%

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[QPriv\_Wealthy] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who grew up in a wealthy household

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	613	122	230	157	104	352	261	222	196	111	139	139	132	81	319	57	167
	60%	55%	59%	62%	67%	57%	64%	56%	66%	57%	58%	65%	61%	60%	61%	73%	55%
Yes, some privilege	258	51	108	60	36	159	96	100	75	57	62	44	48	37	129	18	83
	25%	23%	28%	24%	23%	26%	24%	25%	25%	29%	26%	20%	22%	28%	25%	22%	27%
No	112	31	39	30	12	70	42	53	23	20	24	24	32	11	59	2	43
	11%	14%	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	13%	8%	10%	10%	11%	15%	9%	11%	3%	14%
Unsure	40	17	14	5	4	31	9	20	5	8	14	7	5	5	17	2	13
	4%	8%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%

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[QPriv\_Wealthy] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who grew up in a wealthy household

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	613	159	142	292	213	51	349	167	184	247	211	363	204	314	72	104	273	403	533	360	458
	60%	43%	62%	73%	46%	61%	74%	47%	56%	80%	46%	72%	47%	75%	48%	43%	60%	59%	60%	54%	63%
Yes, some privilege	258	136	58	59	171	19	69	125	94	36	161	81	154	49	47	99	120	183	225	203	169
	25%	37%	25%	15%	37%	23%	15%	35%	29%	12%	35%	16%	35%	12%	31%	40%	26%	27%	25%	30%	23%
No	112	56	23	32	68	8	36	51	40	20	67	38	65	36	24	35	54	77	100	81	71
	11%	15%	10%	8%	15%	10%	8%	14%	12%	6%	15%	8%	15%	9%	16%	14%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%
Unsure	40	14	6	19	16	5	19	16	12	6	18	22	15	20	7	7	12	25	34	24	29
	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%

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[QPriv\_Wealthy] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who grew up in a wealthy household

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot of privilege	613	264	229	158	455	89	69	172	299	142	165	73	111	224
	60%	54%	68%	59%	60%	64%	54%	65%	61%	52%	63%	53%	56%	72%
Yes, some privilege	258	128	74	73	185	35	37	49	124	85	67	37	41	62
	25%	26%	22%	27%	25%	25%	29%	19%	25%	31%	26%	27%	21%	20%
No	112	75	20	27	85	12	16	31	46	35	16	20	36	16
	11%	15%	6%	10%	11%	8%	12%	12%	9%	13%	6%	14%	18%	5%
Unsure	40	21	11	9	32	4	5	10	20	10	13	8	12	11
	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%

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[QPriv\_Elite] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who graduated from an elite college or university

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	538	204	250	288	362	54	68	86	69	83	149	151	238	300
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	550	206	249	300	417	57	46	77	87	88	154	144	252	298
Yes, a lot of privilege	211	69	103	107	146	24	23	39	31	32	49	58	103	108
	39%	34%	41%	37%	40%	44%	33%	46%	45%	39%	33%	39%	43%	36%
Yes, some privilege	212	82	86	125	138	22	30	26	28	33	71	53	88	124
	39%	40%	35%	43%	38%	41%	44%	31%	41%	40%	48%	35%	37%	41%
No	90	42	52	37	61	6	14	12	7	17	24	30	36	54
	17%	21%	21%	13%	17%	12%	20%	14%	10%	20%	16%	20%	15%	18%
Unsure	26	11	8	18	17	1	2	8	3	1	5	10	12	14
	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	9%	5%	1%	3%	6%	5%	5%

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[QPriv\_Elite] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who graduated from an elite college or university

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	538	112	204	131	90	317	221	208	153	111	122	101	115	74	273	35	168
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	550	132	198	133	86	330	219	249	167	136	117	111	114	61	275	42	163
Yes, a lot of privilege	211	43	69	57	40	112	98	74	71	39	48	45	46	29	116	13	61
	39%	39%	34%	44%	45%	35%	44%	36%	46%	36%	39%	45%	40%	40%	42%	37%	36%
Yes, some privilege	212	34	91	49	38	125	87	81	58	42	43	40	44	32	105	17	63
	39%	30%	45%	37%	42%	39%	39%	39%	38%	38%	35%	39%	38%	44%	39%	50%	37%
No	90	28	35	17	10	63	27	44	17	16	28	14	21	11	39	3	34
	17%	25%	17%	13%	11%	20%	12%	21%	11%	14%	23%	14%	18%	14%	14%	8%	20%
Unsure	26	7	10	7	2	17	9	10	7	14	3	3	4	2	12	1	10
	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%	13%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%

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[QPriv\_Elite] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who graduated from an elite college or university

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	538	183	130	212	249	44	246	186	183	161	248	246	238	212	76	124	244	354	466	347	371
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	550	172	128	239	215	58	277	166	193	177	220	262	205	244	76	107	212	285	420	360	407
Yes, a lot of privilege	211	52	47	104	70	15	125	45	75	87	76	124	64	109	24	39	101	128	180	119	167
	39%	28%	36%	49%	28%	35%	51%	24%	41%	54%	30%	50%	27%	52%	31%	31%	41%	36%	39%	34%	45%
Yes, some privilege	212	77	52	76	110	16	85	81	66	63	102	89	110	74	28	58	91	139	184	141	136
	39%	42%	40%	36%	44%	36%	35%	43%	36%	39%	41%	36%	46%	35%	36%	46%	37%	39%	40%	40%	37%
No	90	45	21	24	53	10	27	55	25	9	55	25	55	21	22	24	40	67	79	67	54
	17%	25%	16%	11%	21%	22%	11%	29%	14%	6%	22%	10%	23%	10%	29%	19%	17%	19%	17%	19%	15%
Unsure	26	8	10	8	16	3	8	6	16	2	16	8	9	8	3	4	13	19	23	21	14
	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%	3%	9%	1%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%

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[QPriv\_Elite] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-Individuals who graduated from an elite college or university

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	538	241	185	145	394	73	71	151	240	148	123	66	95	171
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	550	230	190	154	395	85	69	143	238	169	129	69	91	173
Yes, a lot of privilege	211	88	78	47	163	19	28	67	91	52	52	18	37	78
	39%	36%	42%	33%	41%	26%	39%	44%	38%	35%	43%	27%	39%	45%
Yes, some privilege	212	88	81	65	147	40	25	57	92	63	47	29	32	63
	39%	37%	44%	45%	37%	54%	35%	38%	38%	43%	39%	44%	34%	37%
No	90	58	15	29	61	11	18	24	39	26	12	16	25	17
	17%	24%	8%	20%	16%	14%	25%	16%	16%	18%	10%	24%	26%	10%
Unsure	26	6	11	4	22	4	-	3	18	6	11	3	1	13
	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%		2%	7%	4%	9%	5%	1%	8%

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[QPriv\_College] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?  
 -College graduates

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	486	187	222	264	335	59	57	53	75	64	138	156	192	294
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	474	181	205	269	365	58	34	59	76	64	142	133	199	275
Yes, a lot of privilege	81	34	35	46	56	9	8	12	8	11	18	32	31	50
	17%	18%	16%	18%	17%	15%	15%	23%	11%	17%	13%	21%	16%	17%
Yes, some privilege	242	87	116	125	161	29	33	20	39	34	69	81	92	150
	50%	47%	52%	48%	48%	49%	58%	37%	51%	52%	50%	52%	48%	51%
No	128	53	58	70	95	12	13	15	21	17	42	33	54	74
	26%	28%	26%	26%	28%	20%	23%	29%	29%	27%	30%	21%	28%	25%
Unsure	35	13	12	22	23	9	2	6	7	3	9	10	15	20
	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	16%	4%	10%	9%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%

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[QPriv\_College] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-College graduates

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	486	108	186	121	66	295	187	187	147	85	118	112	102	59	252	44	137
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	474	99	191	116	66	290	182	210	154	97	112	107	88	58	250	41	131
Yes, a lot of privilege	81	16	39	20	6	55	26	33	24	14	25	17	15	8	41	4	29
	17%	15%	21%	17%	9%	19%	14%	17%	16%	17%	21%	15%	15%	14%	16%	10%	21%
Yes, some privilege	242	54	88	57	39	143	97	89	72	41	66	59	51	21	127	21	71
	50%	50%	47%	47%	59%	48%	52%	48%	49%	48%	57%	52%	50%	36%	51%	47%	52%
No	128	20	47	41	19	67	60	46	47	19	20	29	30	28	72	14	26
	26%	18%	25%	34%	28%	23%	32%	25%	32%	23%	17%	26%	30%	47%	28%	33%	19%
Unsure	35	18	12	3	2	30	5	18	4	11	6	8	6	2	12	4	12
	7%	17%	6%	2%	3%	10%	2%	10%	3%	13%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	10%	9%

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[QPriv\_College] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-College graduates

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	486	182	98	190	219	40	227	174	147	147	209	258	200	206	74	120	215	334	425	321	357
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	474	167	101	189	198	50	226	158	149	153	183	252	169	214	72	104	189	267	372	327	363
Yes, a lot of privilege	81	23	15	39	29	9	43	18	29	32	24	52	24	43	8	15	37	53	66	45	65
	17%	13%	15%	21%	13%	23%	19%	10%	20%	22%	12%	20%	12%	21%	11%	12%	17%	16%	16%	14%	18%
Yes, some privilege	242	88	51	96	107	17	118	89	65	80	109	126	104	102	39	57	100	172	217	161	184
	50%	48%	52%	51%	49%	41%	52%	51%	44%	54%	52%	49%	52%	49%	53%	48%	47%	52%	51%	50%	51%
No	128	61	28	36	72	11	46	57	42	26	67	57	62	43	23	42	64	85	111	94	80
	26%	34%	28%	19%	33%	27%	20%	33%	29%	17%	32%	22%	31%	21%	31%	35%	30%	25%	26%	29%	23%
Unsure	35	10	5	19	11	3	20	11	11	10	9	23	10	19	3	6	13	24	31	21	28
	7%	5%	5%	10%	5%	9%	9%	6%	7%	7%	4%	9%	5%	9%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%

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[QPriv\_College] Would you say that each of the following have privilege in America based solely on belonging to this group?

-College graduates

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	486 100	247 100	149 100	123 100	362 100	67 100	56 100	112 100	248 100	125 100	138 100	72 100	104 100	141 100
Unweighted Total	474	222	149	120	353	69	51	107	235	132	134	75	92	136
Yes, a lot of privilege	81 17%	37 15%	21 14%	25 20%	56 15%	10 15%	15 26%	19 17%	44 18%	18 14%	24 17%	9 13%	15 15%	20 14%
Yes, some privilege	242 50%	125 50%	77 51%	65 53%	176 48%	35 52%	31 55%	57 51%	124 50%	61 48%	67 49%	36 50%	51 49%	74 52%
No	128 26%	70 28%	39 26%	29 24%	99 27%	20 30%	9 16%	26 23%	64 26%	39 31%	34 25%	18 25%	31 30%	38 27%
Unsure	35 7%	16 6%	12 8%	3 3%	31 9%	2 3%	2 3%	10 9%	17 7%	8 6%	13 9%	8 12%	6 6%	9 6%

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[QTrust\_CEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272	106	138	134	180	30	37	38	33	41	68	91	112	160
	27%	27%	29%	24%	26%	26%	30%	27%	23%	28%	24%	30%	26%	27%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	682	259	312	369	471	66	81	86	100	98	192	206	285	397
	67%	66%	66%	67%	68%	58%	65%	62%	69%	66%	67%	67%	66%	67%
Trust a lot	28	7	21	7	14	6	3	11	2	2	5	8	16	12
	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	8%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Trust somewhat	244	99	118	127	165	24	34	27	31	39	64	84	97	147
	24%	25%	25%	23%	24%	21%	28%	19%	22%	26%	22%	27%	22%	25%
Do not trust very much	403	160	190	212	312	40	35	36	58	51	118	140	145	258
	39%	41%	40%	38%	45%	35%	28%	26%	40%	35%	41%	46%	34%	43%
Do not trust at all	279	98	122	157	159	26	47	51	42	47	73	66	140	139
	27%	25%	26%	28%	23%	23%	38%	37%	29%	32%	26%	22%	32%	23%
Unsure	70	26	21	49	46	17	6	14	11	8	28	9	33	37
	7%	7%	4%	9%	7%	15%	5%	10%	8%	6%	10%	3%	8%	6%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_CEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272 27%	67 30%	77 20%	72 28%	56 36%	144 24%	128 31%	92 23%	88 29%	47 24%	49 20%	52 25%	74 34%	40 30%	147 28%	14 18%	83 27%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	682 67%	126 57%	288 74%	169 67%	97 62%	413 68%	267 65%	266 67%	202 68%	126 64%	169 70%	150 70%	136 63%	88 66%	354 67%	55 70%	206 67%
Trust a lot	28 3%	7 3%	9 2%	8 3%	4 2%	16 3%	12 3%	8 2%	7 2%	4 2%	8 4%	10 5%	6 3%	0 %	19 4%	2 3%	5 2%
Trust somewhat	244 24%	60 27%	68 17%	63 25%	52 34%	128 21%	116 28%	84 21%	82 27%	44 22%	41 17%	43 20%	68 31%	40 30%	127 24%	12 15%	78 26%
Do not trust very much	403 39%	72 33%	168 43%	101 40%	61 39%	240 39%	161 40%	181 46%	130 44%	69 35%	96 40%	92 43%	76 35%	62 46%	203 39%	30 38%	133 44%
Do not trust at all	279 27%	54 24%	119 31%	69 27%	37 23%	173 28%	105 26%	86 22%	72 24%	57 29%	73 30%	58 27%	59 27%	26 20%	151 29%	25 32%	72 24%
Unsure	70 7%	28 13%	26 7%	11 5%	2 2%	54 9%	14 3%	37 9%	9 3%	22 11%	22 9%	11 5%	8 3%	5 4%	24 5%	9 12%	16 5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_CEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272	114	38	117	130	18	124	95	100	75	118	144	125	104	45	73	122	179	233	185	186
	27%	31%	17%	29%	28%	22%	26%	26%	30%	24%	26%	29%	29%	25%	30%	30%	27%	26%	26%	28%	26%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	682	224	175	257	305	57	320	235	206	224	306	330	285	289	90	159	316	469	598	438	495
	67%	61%	77%	64%	65%	68%	68%	65%	62%	73%	67%	65%	65%	69%	60%	65%	69%	68%	67%	65%	68%
Trust a lot	28	13	0	14	13	0	14	5	15	7	12	16	12	13	8	5	8	12	21	16	23
	3%	4%	%	4%	3%	%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Trust somewhat	244	101	38	102	117	18	110	90	85	67	106	128	113	91	37	68	115	167	211	169	163
	24%	28%	17%	25%	25%	21%	23%	25%	26%	22%	23%	25%	26%	22%	25%	28%	25%	24%	24%	25%	22%
Do not trust very much	403	163	89	141	203	34	166	158	122	112	203	181	189	162	57	117	196	279	367	273	300
	39%	45%	39%	35%	43%	40%	35%	44%	37%	36%	44%	36%	43%	39%	38%	48%	43%	41%	41%	41%	41%
Do not trust at all	279	61	87	116	102	23	154	76	84	112	104	149	97	127	32	42	120	189	231	165	195
	27%	17%	38%	29%	22%	27%	33%	21%	26%	36%	23%	29%	22%	30%	22%	17%	26%	28%	26%	25%	27%
Unsure	70	27	15	28	33	9	29	30	24	10	32	30	28	26	15	12	21	40	60	46	47
	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	11%	6%	8%	7%	3%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_CEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272	148	78	77	194	36	41	81	130	61	66	25	60	57
	27%	30%	23%	29%	26%	26%	32%	31%	27%	22%	25%	18%	30%	18%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	682	315	225	173	509	88	85	166	327	189	166	98	130	236
	67%	65%	67%	65%	67%	63%	67%	63%	67%	69%	64%	71%	65%	76%
Trust a lot	28	16	12	12	16	3	9	14	10	4	4	3	8	3
	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	7%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Trust somewhat	244	132	67	65	178	34	31	67	120	58	61	23	52	54
	24%	27%	20%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	21%	23%	17%	26%	17%
Do not trust very much	403	214	107	109	293	57	52	87	197	119	94	69	89	112
	39%	44%	32%	41%	39%	41%	41%	33%	40%	44%	36%	50%	45%	36%
Do not trust at all	279	101	118	64	216	31	33	80	129	70	72	29	42	124
	27%	21%	35%	24%	29%	22%	26%	30%	26%	26%	27%	21%	21%	40%
Unsure	70	25	31	17	53	16	1	15	32	23	29	15	9	19
	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	11%	1%	6%	7%	8%	11%	11%	5%	6%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_TechCEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272	108	121	150	177	29	38	41	48	37	64	82	126	146
	27%	28%	26%	27%	25%	26%	31%	30%	33%	25%	22%	27%	29%	25%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	676	256	328	349	471	67	81	84	87	98	198	209	269	407
	66%	66%	69%	63%	68%	59%	65%	60%	61%	66%	69%	68%	63%	69%
Trust a lot	31	8	24	7	22	6	3	12	7	5	1	5	24	7
	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	5%	2%	8%	5%	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%
Trust somewhat	241	99	97	143	155	23	36	30	40	32	62	76	102	139
	23%	25%	21%	26%	22%	21%	28%	21%	28%	22%	22%	25%	24%	23%
Do not trust very much	394	162	182	211	289	39	44	43	43	53	117	138	138	256
	38%	42%	39%	38%	41%	34%	36%	31%	29%	36%	41%	45%	32%	43%
Do not trust at all	283	94	145	138	183	28	36	41	45	45	81	71	131	152
	28%	24%	31%	25%	26%	25%	29%	30%	31%	31%	28%	23%	30%	26%
Unsure	76	27	23	53	48	17	6	14	9	12	25	15	35	41
	7%	7%	5%	10%	7%	15%	5%	10%	6%	8%	9%	5%	8%	7%

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[QTrust\_TechCEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272 27%	66 30%	93 24%	61 24%	51 33%	158 26%	112 27%	98 25%	77 26%	48 24%	60 25%	49 23%	64 29%	39 29%	142 27%	19 25%	77 25%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	676 66%	127 58%	273 70%	173 69%	102 66%	400 65%	275 67%	261 66%	210 70%	125 64%	154 64%	151 71%	147 68%	90 67%	355 68%	50 64%	208 68%
Trust a lot	31 3%	9 4%	9 2%	3 1%	10 6%	18 3%	13 3%	9 2%	13 4%	3 1%	7 3%	9 4%	9 4%	4 3%	26 5%	1 1%	3 1%
Trust somewhat	241 23%	57 26%	84 21%	57 23%	41 27%	141 23%	99 24%	89 23%	64 21%	45 23%	53 22%	40 19%	55 25%	36 27%	116 22%	18 23%	74 24%
Do not trust very much	394 38%	74 33%	167 43%	100 39%	53 34%	241 39%	153 37%	166 42%	122 41%	68 35%	94 39%	90 42%	84 39%	54 40%	199 38%	21 27%	135 44%
Do not trust at all	283 28%	53 24%	106 27%	73 29%	49 31%	160 26%	122 30%	95 24%	87 29%	57 29%	60 25%	61 28%	64 29%	36 27%	155 30%	29 37%	73 24%
Unsure	76 7%	28 13%	25 6%	19 7%	2 2%	53 9%	21 5%	36 9%	12 4%	23 12%	27 11%	14 7%	6 3%	5 4%	28 5%	9 11%	20 7%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_TechCEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272	109	37	121	121	20	130	96	92	78	111	149	120	111	45	66	109	163	228	182	193
	27%	30%	16%	30%	26%	24%	28%	27%	28%	25%	24%	30%	27%	27%	30%	27%	24%	24%	26%	27%	27%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	676	226	181	247	313	56	307	235	208	219	314	319	291	277	91	164	322	482	596	438	481
	66%	62%	79%	62%	67%	67%	65%	65%	63%	71%	69%	63%	66%	66%	61%	67%	70%	70%	67%	66%	66%
Trust a lot	31	13	2	16	14	1	16	10	12	8	12	18	14	14	5	9	6	15	23	18	25
	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Trust somewhat	241	95	35	105	107	19	114	86	80	70	99	131	106	98	40	57	104	148	205	164	168
	23%	26%	15%	26%	23%	23%	24%	24%	24%	23%	22%	26%	24%	23%	27%	23%	23%	21%	23%	25%	23%
Do not trust very much	394	148	93	140	191	34	169	140	126	122	193	181	181	161	49	117	189	278	351	266	289
	38%	41%	41%	35%	41%	40%	36%	39%	38%	40%	42%	36%	41%	38%	33%	48%	41%	40%	39%	40%	40%
Do not trust at all	283	78	87	108	122	22	138	95	82	97	120	137	109	116	42	47	133	204	245	172	192
	28%	21%	38%	27%	26%	27%	29%	26%	25%	31%	26%	27%	25%	28%	28%	19%	29%	30%	27%	26%	26%
Unsure	76	30	11	34	33	8	35	28	30	11	32	36	27	30	13	13	28	43	67	48	54
	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	4%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%

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[QTrust\_TechCEO] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	272	144	77	91	180	48	43	85	122	65	71	32	57	64
	27%	29%	23%	34%	24%	34%	34%	32%	25%	24%	27%	23%	29%	21%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	676	316	228	158	519	76	82	159	329	189	157	94	129	228
	66%	65%	68%	59%	69%	54%	65%	60%	67%	69%	60%	69%	65%	73%
Trust a lot	31	19	11	17	14	5	12	15	12	3	4	6	5	2
	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	9%	6%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Trust somewhat	241	125	66	74	166	43	31	69	109	62	67	26	52	62
	23%	26%	20%	28%	22%	31%	24%	26%	22%	23%	26%	19%	26%	20%
Do not trust very much	394	195	127	101	293	49	52	87	185	122	89	62	83	112
	38%	40%	38%	38%	39%	35%	41%	33%	38%	45%	34%	45%	42%	36%
Do not trust at all	283	121	101	57	226	27	30	72	145	67	69	33	45	115
	28%	25%	30%	21%	30%	19%	24%	27%	30%	24%	26%	24%	23%	37%
Unsure	76	29	30	19	57	16	2	19	38	19	32	11	13	20
	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	12%	2%	7%	8%	7%	12%	8%	7%	7%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_Wealthy] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	256	96	128	128	167	25	41	27	38	32	84	76	97	159
	25%	25%	27%	23%	24%	22%	33%	19%	26%	21%	29%	25%	22%	27%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	655	254	309	345	451	70	72	90	93	99	168	205	282	373
	64%	65%	65%	63%	65%	62%	58%	65%	64%	67%	58%	67%	65%	63%
Trust a lot	27	9	22	5	11	5	7	8	8	3	4	4	18	9
	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
Trust somewhat	229	87	106	123	157	20	34	19	31	29	79	71	78	151
	22%	22%	23%	22%	22%	18%	27%	14%	21%	20%	27%	23%	18%	25%
Do not trust very much	398	149	174	224	293	33	35	54	54	56	94	140	164	234
	39%	38%	37%	41%	42%	29%	28%	39%	38%	38%	33%	46%	38%	39%
Do not trust at all	257	106	135	122	158	37	37	36	39	43	74	65	117	139
	25%	27%	29%	22%	23%	33%	30%	26%	27%	29%	26%	21%	27%	23%
Unsure	113	40	34	79	78	18	12	22	13	17	36	25	52	61
	11%	10%	7%	14%	11%	16%	10%	16%	9%	11%	12%	8%	12%	10%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_Wealthy] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	256 25%	51 23%	87 22%	63 25%	55 35%	138 23%	118 29%	86 22%	81 27%	48 25%	45 19%	55 26%	59 27%	43 33%	145 28%	14 18%	67 22%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	655 64%	136 61%	271 69%	162 64%	83 54%	407 67%	246 60%	261 66%	188 63%	123 62%	161 67%	147 69%	137 63%	71 53%	327 62%	57 72%	210 69%
Trust a lot	27 3%	12 6%	5 1%	7 3%	3 2%	17 3%	10 2%	6 1%	5 2%	6 3%	10 4%	6 3%	3 1%	2 1%	22 4%	0 %	2 1%
Trust somewhat	229 22%	39 18%	82 21%	56 22%	52 33%	121 20%	108 26%	81 20%	76 25%	42 21%	35 14%	49 23%	56 26%	42 31%	123 24%	13 17%	64 21%
Do not trust very much	398 39%	84 38%	164 42%	96 38%	53 34%	248 41%	149 36%	170 43%	122 41%	70 36%	99 41%	87 41%	82 38%	47 35%	188 36%	28 36%	144 47%
Do not trust at all	257 25%	52 23%	107 27%	67 26%	30 20%	159 26%	97 24%	91 23%	66 22%	52 27%	62 26%	59 28%	55 25%	25 19%	139 26%	29 37%	66 22%
Unsure	113 11%	34 15%	32 8%	27 11%	18 11%	66 11%	45 11%	48 12%	30 10%	26 13%	34 14%	12 6%	20 9%	19 14%	52 10%	8 10%	28 9%

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[QTrust\_Wealthy] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	256	118	41	94	140	16	100	108	77	69	136	111	129	84	45	79	119	169	225	184	168
	25%	32%	18%	23%	30%	19%	21%	30%	23%	22%	30%	22%	29%	20%	30%	33%	26%	25%	25%	27%	23%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	655	198	162	270	271	56	327	199	219	220	267	342	257	294	91	129	301	453	566	414	479
	64%	54%	71%	67%	58%	67%	69%	55%	67%	71%	58%	68%	59%	70%	61%	53%	66%	66%	63%	62%	66%
Trust a lot	27	13	1	13	13	0	13	10	12	6	13	13	13	12	10	3	9	12	22	13	26
	3%	4%	%	3%	3%	%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Trust somewhat	229	105	40	80	127	15	87	98	65	63	123	97	116	73	35	76	110	157	202	171	143
	22%	29%	18%	20%	27%	18%	18%	27%	20%	21%	27%	19%	26%	17%	23%	31%	24%	23%	23%	26%	20%
Do not trust very much	398	139	98	149	194	32	173	136	132	117	188	184	179	157	63	91	185	263	345	278	292
	39%	38%	43%	37%	41%	38%	37%	38%	40%	38%	41%	37%	41%	37%	42%	37%	40%	38%	39%	42%	40%
Do not trust at all	257	59	64	121	78	25	154	63	87	103	78	158	77	137	27	38	117	190	221	136	187
	25%	16%	28%	30%	17%	29%	33%	17%	26%	33%	17%	31%	18%	33%	18%	16%	25%	28%	25%	20%	26%
Unsure	113	49	26	39	56	12	45	53	34	20	54	51	53	40	14	35	39	65	101	71	81
	11%	13%	11%	10%	12%	14%	10%	15%	10%	6%	12%	10%	12%	10%	9%	14%	9%	9%	11%	11%	11%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_Wealthy] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	256	137	66	81	175	40	40	81	126	49	68	34	62	47
	25%	28%	20%	30%	23%	29%	32%	31%	26%	18%	26%	25%	31%	15%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	655	298	228	158	497	81	77	161	302	193	147	90	112	235
	64%	61%	68%	59%	66%	58%	61%	61%	62%	71%	56%	65%	56%	75%
Trust a lot	27	13	14	15	12	0	15	15	9	3	4	5	10	1
	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	0%	11%	6%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	0%
Trust somewhat	229	124	52	66	163	40	26	66	117	46	63	29	52	46
	22%	25%	16%	25%	21%	28%	20%	25%	24%	17%	24%	21%	26%	15%
Do not trust very much	398	190	132	99	299	58	41	92	181	126	94	65	76	126
	39%	39%	40%	37%	40%	41%	32%	35%	37%	46%	36%	48%	38%	40%
Do not trust at all	257	108	96	59	198	23	36	69	121	67	53	25	35	109
	25%	22%	29%	22%	26%	17%	28%	26%	25%	25%	20%	18%	18%	35%
Unsure	113	53	40	29	84	19	10	20	61	31	46	14	25	30
	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	14%	8%	8%	13%	12%	18%	10%	13%	10%

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[QTrust\_Academics] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Academic experts

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	611	229	274	337	403	73	88	94	90	99	156	172	284	327
	60%	59%	58%	61%	58%	64%	70%	68%	63%	67%	54%	56%	66%	55%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	350	147	188	161	255	31	25	28	41	40	117	123	109	240
	34%	38%	40%	29%	37%	28%	20%	20%	29%	27%	41%	40%	25%	40%
Trust a lot	161	44	80	80	113	22	12	36	28	23	33	41	87	73
	16%	11%	17%	14%	16%	19%	10%	26%	20%	16%	11%	13%	20%	12%
Trust somewhat	451	185	194	257	290	51	76	59	62	76	123	131	197	254
	44%	47%	41%	47%	42%	45%	61%	42%	43%	52%	43%	43%	46%	43%
Do not trust very much	204	86	99	105	140	20	17	21	21	22	76	65	64	140
	20%	22%	21%	19%	20%	18%	14%	15%	15%	15%	26%	21%	15%	24%
Do not trust at all	146	62	89	56	115	11	9	8	20	18	42	58	46	100
	14%	16%	19%	10%	16%	10%	7%	6%	14%	12%	15%	19%	11%	17%
Unsure	63	15	9	54	38	9	12	16	13	9	15	11	37	26
	6%	4%	2%	10%	6%	8%	9%	11%	9%	6%	5%	4%	9%	4%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_Academics] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Academic experts

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	611 60%	117 53%	224 57%	168 67%	102 65%	340 56%	270 66%	213 54%	189 63%	109 55%	141 59%	141 66%	127 59%	84 63%	330 63%	51 65%	168 55%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	350 34%	78 35%	141 36%	76 30%	51 33%	219 36%	127 31%	151 38%	103 34%	66 34%	82 34%	63 29%	81 37%	46 34%	165 31%	21 27%	128 42%
Trust a lot	161 16%	24 11%	51 13%	54 21%	32 21%	74 12%	86 21%	50 13%	63 21%	21 11%	36 15%	37 18%	35 16%	32 24%	93 18%	9 11%	39 13%
Trust somewhat	451 44%	93 42%	173 44%	114 45%	70 45%	266 43%	184 45%	163 41%	126 42%	88 45%	106 44%	103 48%	92 43%	52 39%	238 45%	42 53%	129 42%
Do not trust very much	204 20%	44 20%	93 24%	41 16%	27 17%	136 22%	67 16%	91 23%	49 16%	37 19%	56 23%	40 19%	43 20%	19 14%	96 18%	10 13%	75 25%
Do not trust at all	146 14%	34 16%	48 12%	35 14%	25 16%	83 13%	60 15%	59 15%	54 18%	29 15%	26 11%	23 11%	38 18%	27 20%	69 13%	11 14%	53 17%
Unsure	63 6%	26 12%	26 7%	8 3%	3 2%	52 9%	11 3%	31 8%	8 3%	21 11%	17 7%	10 5%	8 4%	4 3%	29 6%	6 8%	8 3%

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[QTrust\_Academics] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Academic experts

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	611	165	119	312	192	50	369	154	197	250	176	401	182	335	54	119	254	389	533	355	461
	60%	45%	52%	78%	41%	59%	78%	43%	60%	81%	38%	80%	42%	80%	36%	49%	55%	57%	60%	53%	63%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	350	177	100	63	250	28	72	186	109	49	256	73	233	58	85	113	183	267	307	272	218
	34%	49%	44%	16%	53%	33%	15%	52%	33%	16%	56%	14%	53%	14%	57%	46%	40%	39%	34%	41%	30%
Trust a lot	161	34	34	89	40	11	110	24	46	89	31	127	35	109	10	23	70	100	144	90	126
	16%	9%	15%	22%	8%	13%	23%	7%	14%	29%	7%	25%	8%	26%	7%	9%	15%	15%	16%	13%	17%
Trust somewhat	451	131	85	223	153	39	259	129	151	162	145	274	147	226	43	96	184	289	389	265	335
	44%	36%	37%	56%	33%	46%	55%	36%	46%	52%	32%	54%	34%	54%	29%	39%	40%	42%	44%	40%	46%
Do not trust very much	204	96	52	52	126	18	60	98	67	36	133	59	121	46	44	64	104	154	178	156	134
	20%	26%	23%	13%	27%	21%	13%	27%	20%	12%	29%	12%	28%	11%	29%	26%	23%	22%	20%	23%	18%
Do not trust at all	146	81	48	11	124	10	13	88	42	13	123	14	112	12	41	49	79	113	129	116	84
	14%	22%	21%	3%	26%	11%	3%	24%	13%	4%	27%	3%	26%	3%	28%	20%	17%	16%	14%	17%	11%
Unsure	63	23	10	27	25	7	31	20	23	9	25	30	22	25	11	12	22	31	51	41	49
	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_Academics] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Academic experts

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	611	281	215	162	448	84	79	189	283	139	159	52	117	215
	60%	58%	64%	61%	59%	60%	62%	72%	58%	51%	61%	38%	59%	69%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	350	189	89	87	262	42	45	60	167	122	68	72	66	82
	34%	39%	27%	33%	35%	30%	36%	23%	34%	45%	26%	52%	33%	26%
Trust a lot	161	78	53	50	111	23	27	52	81	27	43	12	25	62
	16%	16%	16%	19%	15%	16%	21%	20%	17%	10%	16%	8%	12%	20%
Trust somewhat	451	204	162	113	337	61	52	137	202	112	116	40	92	153
	44%	42%	48%	42%	45%	43%	41%	52%	41%	41%	45%	29%	46%	49%
Do not trust very much	204	90	67	49	155	26	23	44	92	68	45	42	38	49
	20%	18%	20%	18%	20%	18%	18%	17%	19%	25%	17%	31%	19%	16%
Do not trust at all	146	99	22	38	108	16	22	16	76	54	23	29	28	33
	14%	20%	7%	14%	14%	11%	18%	6%	15%	20%	9%	21%	14%	11%
Unsure	63	18	30	18	45	15	3	13	38	12	34	14	17	15
	6%	4%	9%	7%	6%	10%	2%	5%	8%	5%	13%	10%	8%	5%

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[QTrust\_Elected] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	259	95	123	136	150	44	38	39	42	39	72	67	120	139
	25%	24%	26%	25%	22%	39%	31%	28%	29%	26%	25%	22%	28%	23%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	728	286	342	385	524	60	81	87	94	105	208	233	287	441
	71%	73%	72%	70%	75%	53%	65%	63%	65%	72%	72%	76%	67%	74%
Trust a lot	19	6	10	8	8	4	3	10	2	2	2	2	14	4
	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	8%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Trust somewhat	240	89	113	128	142	40	35	29	40	37	70	64	106	135
	23%	23%	24%	23%	20%	35%	28%	21%	28%	25%	24%	21%	25%	23%
Do not trust very much	448	176	203	244	330	36	46	55	59	62	122	150	176	272
	44%	45%	43%	44%	47%	32%	37%	39%	41%	42%	43%	49%	41%	46%
Do not trust at all	280	110	138	141	193	24	35	33	35	44	85	83	111	169
	27%	28%	29%	26%	28%	21%	28%	24%	24%	30%	30%	27%	26%	28%
Unsure	37	9	7	31	23	9	5	12	8	3	8	6	23	14
	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	8%	4%	9%	6%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%

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[QTrust\_Elected] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	259 25%	69 31%	82 21%	71 28%	37 23%	151 25%	107 26%	80 20%	69 23%	49 25%	59 25%	56 26%	55 25%	37 28%	140 27%	14 18%	74 24%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	728 71%	138 62%	298 76%	173 69%	117 75%	436 71%	290 71%	300 76%	223 74%	135 69%	168 70%	151 71%	159 73%	96 72%	370 71%	58 74%	225 74%
Trust a lot	19 2%	7 3%	3 1%	6 2%	3 2%	10 2%	9 2%	2 *	6 2%	3 2%	7 3%	3 2%	4 2%	1 1%	12 2%	1 1%	2 1%
Trust somewhat	240 23%	62 28%	79 20%	65 26%	34 22%	141 23%	98 24%	79 20%	63 21%	46 23%	52 22%	53 25%	51 24%	36 27%	128 24%	13 17%	71 23%
Do not trust very much	448 44%	90 41%	172 44%	106 42%	80 51%	262 43%	186 46%	180 46%	150 50%	84 43%	106 44%	86 40%	98 45%	57 43%	222 42%	33 42%	137 45%
Do not trust at all	280 27%	48 22%	126 32%	67 27%	37 24%	174 28%	104 26%	120 30%	73 24%	51 26%	62 26%	65 31%	61 28%	39 29%	149 28%	25 32%	88 29%
Unsure	37 4%	14 6%	10 3%	8 3%	2 2%	25 4%	11 3%	15 4%	7 2%	13 6%	13 5%	6 3%	3 1%	0 *	15 3%	7 8%	6 2%

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[QTrust\_Elected] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	259	88	23	144	95	13	151	77	76	100	87	165	82	144	42	47	109	155	213	147	192
	25%	24%	10%	36%	20%	16%	32%	21%	23%	33%	19%	33%	19%	34%	28%	19%	24%	23%	24%	22%	26%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	728	265	198	240	359	68	301	272	241	201	356	320	343	257	101	192	336	511	647	498	509
	71%	73%	87%	60%	77%	81%	64%	76%	73%	65%	78%	63%	78%	62%	67%	79%	73%	74%	73%	75%	70%
Trust a lot	19	9	-	10	9	-	10	5	7	6	8	11	5	10	5	3	4	3	12	10	15
	2%	2%		2%	2%		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%	2%
Trust somewhat	240	79	23	134	86	13	141	72	69	94	79	154	77	135	37	44	105	153	201	137	177
	23%	22%	10%	33%	18%	16%	30%	20%	21%	30%	17%	31%	18%	32%	25%	18%	23%	22%	23%	21%	24%
Do not trust very much	448	162	106	168	212	36	199	164	145	130	206	208	208	172	48	131	205	325	404	297	339
	44%	44%	46%	42%	45%	43%	42%	46%	44%	42%	45%	41%	48%	41%	32%	54%	45%	47%	45%	44%	47%
Do not trust at all	280	102	92	72	147	32	101	108	96	71	150	112	135	86	53	61	131	186	243	201	170
	27%	28%	40%	18%	31%	38%	21%	30%	29%	23%	33%	22%	31%	20%	35%	25%	28%	27%	27%	30%	23%
Unsure	37	12	7	18	14	2	21	11	12	8	13	19	12	17	7	5	15	21	31	23	27
	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%

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[QTrust\_Elected] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	259	111	96	81	178	41	40	98	121	39	66	19	58	83
	25%	23%	29%	30%	24%	29%	31%	37%	25%	14%	25%	14%	29%	27%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	728	364	220	176	551	90	86	157	344	227	172	112	133	220
	71%	74%	66%	66%	73%	64%	68%	60%	70%	83%	66%	81%	67%	70%
Trust a lot	19	8	7	9	10	2	7	12	5	2	5	1	4	3
	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	4%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%
Trust somewhat	240	103	89	72	168	39	33	86	116	38	61	19	55	80
	23%	21%	27%	27%	22%	28%	26%	33%	24%	14%	23%	14%	27%	26%
Do not trust very much	448	226	134	106	341	54	52	98	201	148	98	68	83	124
	44%	46%	40%	40%	45%	39%	41%	37%	41%	54%	37%	49%	42%	40%
Do not trust at all	280	138	87	70	210	35	35	59	143	78	74	44	50	95
	27%	28%	26%	26%	28%	25%	27%	22%	29%	29%	29%	32%	25%	31%
Unsure	37	13	18	10	27	10	1	7	23	7	23	7	7	10
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7%	*%	3%	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%	3%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_News] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -The news media

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	336	119	152	184	215	55	37	37	41	50	94	115	128	209
	33%	30%	32%	33%	31%	48%	29%	27%	28%	34%	33%	37%	30%	35%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	665	267	316	349	469	52	85	92	98	97	188	189	287	378
	65%	68%	67%	63%	67%	46%	68%	67%	68%	66%	65%	62%	67%	64%
Trust a lot	54	12	36	18	33	10	6	11	3	6	17	16	20	34
	5%	3%	8%	3%	5%	9%	4%	8%	2%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Trust somewhat	282	106	115	166	181	45	31	27	38	43	77	98	107	175
	28%	27%	24%	30%	26%	40%	25%	19%	26%	29%	27%	32%	25%	29%
Do not trust very much	330	130	138	192	218	32	57	57	53	55	82	83	165	165
	32%	33%	29%	35%	31%	28%	45%	41%	37%	37%	28%	27%	38%	28%
Do not trust at all	335	137	178	157	252	20	28	35	45	42	106	106	123	213
	33%	35%	38%	28%	36%	18%	22%	25%	31%	29%	37%	35%	28%	36%
Unsure	23	5	4	19	13	6	4	9	5	1	5	2	15	7
	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrust\_News] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -The news media

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	336 33%	71 32%	112 29%	95 38%	58 37%	182 30%	153 37%	111 28%	103 34%	69 35%	72 30%	80 37%	64 29%	48 36%	165 31%	18 23%	114 37%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	665 65%	141 64%	270 69%	153 61%	97 62%	412 67%	250 61%	273 69%	195 65%	118 60%	160 67%	130 61%	152 70%	86 64%	350 67%	57 72%	188 62%
Trust a lot	54 5%	20 9%	8 2%	18 7%	8 5%	28 5%	26 6%	15 4%	18 6%	13 7%	15 6%	12 6%	7 3%	7 5%	30 6%	3 3%	19 6%
Trust somewhat	282 28%	51 23%	104 27%	77 30%	50 32%	155 25%	127 31%	96 24%	84 28%	56 29%	57 24%	68 32%	57 26%	41 30%	135 26%	16 20%	95 31%
Do not trust very much	330 32%	79 36%	121 31%	77 31%	52 34%	200 33%	130 32%	121 31%	96 32%	61 31%	90 38%	58 27%	63 29%	43 32%	174 33%	24 31%	85 28%
Do not trust at all	335 33%	62 28%	149 38%	75 30%	45 29%	212 35%	120 29%	152 39%	98 33%	57 29%	70 29%	72 34%	89 41%	43 32%	176 33%	32 41%	103 34%
Unsure	23 2%	9 4%	8 2%	5 2%	0 0%	17 3%	5 1%	11 3%	2 1%	9 4%	7 3%	4 2%	1 0%	-	10 2%	3 4%	3 1%

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[QTrust\_News] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -The news media

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	336	65	47	220	69	18	249	47	121	162	54	273	64	240	22	36	169	237	290	174	279
	33%	18%	20%	55%	15%	21%	53%	13%	37%	53%	12%	54%	15%	57%	15%	15%	37%	34%	33%	26%	38%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	665	293	178	170	391	64	209	308	200	143	395	217	367	167	123	205	283	439	581	478	432
	65%	80%	78%	42%	84%	76%	44%	86%	61%	46%	87%	43%	84%	40%	82%	84%	62%	64%	65%	71%	59%
Trust a lot	54	14	4	37	14	-	40	13	20	21	14	39	14	39	8	7	26	33	43	26	48
	5%	4%	2%	9%	3%	-	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%	8%	3%	9%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%
Trust somewhat	282	51	43	184	55	18	210	34	102	141	41	234	50	202	15	29	143	203	247	148	231
	28%	14%	19%	46%	12%	21%	44%	9%	31%	46%	9%	46%	11%	48%	10%	12%	31%	30%	28%	22%	32%
Do not trust very much	330	123	75	123	157	23	150	127	107	91	152	148	143	121	50	92	130	209	289	212	234
	32%	34%	33%	31%	34%	27%	32%	35%	32%	29%	33%	29%	33%	29%	33%	38%	28%	30%	32%	32%	32%
Do not trust at all	335	170	103	47	234	41	60	182	93	52	243	68	224	46	73	113	153	230	291	265	199
	33%	47%	45%	12%	50%	49%	13%	51%	28%	17%	53%	14%	51%	11%	49%	46%	33%	33%	33%	40%	27%
Unsure	23	7	4	12	7	2	14	4	9	3	7	14	7	12	4	3	7	11	21	16	17
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

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[QTrust\_News] How much do you trust each of the following?  
 -The news media

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
TRUST A LOT/SOMEWHAT	336	149	104	89	247	51	38	110	156	70	80	27	61	114
	33%	31%	31%	33%	33%	37%	30%	42%	32%	26%	31%	20%	31%	36%
DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH/ AT ALL	665	334	215	172	493	83	89	149	318	197	167	108	134	189
	65%	68%	64%	64%	65%	59%	70%	57%	65%	72%	64%	78%	67%	61%
Trust a lot	54	28	17	18	36	3	15	21	27	6	11	6	11	13
	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	2%	12%	8%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Trust somewhat	282	122	87	71	211	48	23	89	129	65	69	21	50	100
	28%	25%	26%	27%	28%	34%	18%	34%	26%	24%	26%	16%	25%	32%
Do not trust very much	330	147	125	100	230	44	56	96	145	89	86	44	66	102
	32%	30%	37%	37%	30%	31%	44%	36%	30%	32%	33%	32%	33%	33%
Do not trust at all	335	187	90	72	263	39	33	54	173	109	82	63	68	87
	33%	38%	27%	27%	35%	28%	26%	20%	35%	40%	31%	46%	34%	28%
Unsure	23	5	16	6	16	6	-	4	14	5	13	3	4	9
	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	-	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPower\_CEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	525	201	230	294	344	62	63	70	76	74	153	151	221	304
	51%	52%	49%	53%	49%	55%	50%	51%	53%	51%	53%	49%	51%	51%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	402	154	198	204	289	31	55	49	53	56	108	136	158	244
	39%	40%	42%	37%	41%	27%	44%	35%	37%	38%	38%	44%	37%	41%
Unsure	97	35	44	53	64	20	7	20	15	17	26	19	52	45
	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	18%	6%	14%	10%	11%	9%	6%	12%	8%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPower\_CEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	525 51%	103 47%	207 53%	134 53%	80 52%	310 51%	214 53%	197 50%	146 49%	103 53%	113 47%	126 59%	112 52%	62 46%	275 53%	42 53%	155 51%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	402 39%	90 41%	153 39%	93 37%	65 42%	243 40%	158 39%	162 41%	126 42%	66 34%	104 43%	71 33%	87 40%	61 46%	200 38%	24 30%	134 44%
Unsure	97 9%	28 13%	31 8%	25 10%	10 7%	59 10%	36 9%	37 9%	27 9%	27 14%	23 10%	16 8%	17 8%	11 8%	49 9%	13 16%	16 5%

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[QPower\_CEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	525	156	135	221	221	34	270	150	170	199	214	280	197	244	73	103	254	368	455	328	375
	51%	43%	59%	55%	47%	40%	57%	42%	52%	65%	47%	56%	45%	58%	49%	42%	55%	54%	51%	49%	52%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	402	175	67	146	200	38	164	172	126	92	197	179	198	140	56	125	158	259	349	271	287
	39%	48%	29%	36%	43%	45%	35%	48%	38%	30%	43%	36%	45%	33%	38%	51%	34%	38%	39%	41%	39%
Unsure	97	34	27	34	46	12	39	38	33	17	45	45	43	34	20	16	47	60	87	69	66
	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	15%	8%	11%	10%	6%	10%	9%	10%	8%	13%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%

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[QPower\_CEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of major corporations

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	525	221	184	115	410	60	55	139	249	137	131	76	89	190
	51%	45%	55%	43%	54%	43%	43%	53%	51%	50%	50%	55%	45%	61%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	402	229	105	120	282	55	64	100	188	114	99	51	92	98
	39%	47%	31%	45%	37%	39%	51%	38%	39%	42%	38%	37%	46%	31%
Unsure	97	38	46	32	65	25	7	23	51	23	31	10	19	24
	9%	8%	14%	12%	9%	18%	6%	9%	10%	8%	12%	8%	9%	8%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPower\_TechCEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	528	199	262	267	365	50	61	71	73	82	143	159	226	302
	52%	51%	55%	48%	52%	44%	49%	51%	51%	56%	50%	52%	53%	51%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	392	154	174	217	266	44	50	46	58	49	118	120	153	238
	38%	39%	37%	39%	38%	39%	40%	33%	40%	33%	41%	39%	36%	40%
Unsure	104	38	36	69	65	20	14	22	13	16	27	26	51	53
	10%	10%	8%	12%	9%	17%	11%	16%	9%	11%	9%	9%	12%	9%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPower\_TechCEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	528	100	207	139	79	307	217	207	156	101	117	134	107	60	278	36	159
	52%	45%	53%	55%	50%	50%	53%	52%	52%	51%	49%	63%	49%	45%	53%	45%	52%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	392	98	140	87	66	239	153	149	118	66	95	68	91	59	198	32	124
	38%	45%	36%	34%	42%	39%	37%	38%	39%	34%	40%	32%	42%	44%	38%	40%	41%
Unsure	104	22	44	27	11	66	38	40	25	29	28	12	19	15	49	11	22
	10%	10%	11%	11%	7%	11%	9%	10%	8%	15%	12%	5%	9%	11%	9%	14%	7%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPower\_TechCEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	528	179	117	220	242	31	255	182	163	176	238	258	226	228	82	121	259	367	458	334	395
	52%	49%	51%	55%	52%	37%	54%	51%	49%	57%	52%	51%	52%	54%	55%	50%	56%	53%	51%	50%	54%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	392	151	83	141	180	40	172	140	132	109	173	196	169	151	42	112	165	256	342	266	263
	38%	41%	36%	35%	38%	48%	36%	39%	40%	35%	38%	39%	39%	36%	28%	46%	36%	37%	38%	40%	36%
Unsure	104	35	28	41	45	13	46	37	35	24	46	50	43	40	25	11	35	64	92	68	70
	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%	16%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	17%	5%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QPower\_TechCEO] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -CEOs of technology companies

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	528	249	166	124	403	58	67	133	260	135	119	77	95	179
	52%	51%	50%	47%	53%	41%	53%	51%	53%	49%	46%	56%	48%	57%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	392	201	125	116	275	63	53	103	175	114	105	45	87	106
	38%	41%	37%	43%	36%	45%	42%	39%	36%	42%	40%	33%	44%	34%
Unsure	104	38	43	27	78	20	7	26	53	25	37	16	17	27
	10%	8%	13%	10%	10%	14%	5%	10%	11%	9%	14%	12%	8%	9%

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[QPower\_Wealthy] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	561	221	268	293	372	73	62	83	75	82	148	174	240	322
	55%	57%	57%	53%	53%	65%	50%	60%	52%	56%	51%	57%	56%	54%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	363	131	156	207	261	28	50	41	54	43	119	107	138	226
	35%	34%	33%	38%	37%	25%	40%	30%	37%	29%	41%	35%	32%	38%
Unsure	99	39	48	51	64	12	12	15	15	22	21	25	53	47
	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%	11%	15%	7%	8%	12%	8%

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[QPower\_Wealthy] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	561 55%	120 54%	221 57%	144 57%	73 47%	341 56%	218 53%	215 54%	154 52%	105 53%	142 59%	128 60%	120 55%	57 43%	295 56%	38 48%	173 57%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	363 35%	71 32%	138 35%	84 33%	70 45%	209 34%	154 38%	139 35%	121 41%	63 32%	73 30%	71 33%	81 37%	62 47%	181 35%	32 41%	111 36%
Unsure	99 10%	29 13%	32 8%	23 9%	13 8%	61 10%	36 9%	41 10%	24 8%	29 15%	25 10%	14 7%	16 7%	14 11%	48 9%	9 11%	20 7%

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[QPower\_Wealthy] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	561	157	116	272	201	43	317	154	183	213	207	325	190	285	84	95	263	388	489	334	433
	55%	43%	51%	68%	43%	51%	67%	43%	55%	69%	45%	65%	43%	68%	56%	39%	57%	56%	55%	50%	59%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	363	165	87	103	213	25	125	165	109	83	194	139	196	107	51	125	149	234	314	258	237
	35%	45%	38%	26%	46%	30%	26%	46%	33%	27%	43%	28%	45%	26%	34%	51%	33%	34%	35%	39%	33%
Unsure	99	43	26	27	53	16	30	41	38	12	55	40	53	27	15	24	47	66	88	76	58
	10%	12%	11%	7%	11%	19%	6%	11%	12%	4%	12%	8%	12%	6%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%

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[QPower\_Wealthy] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Wealthy individuals

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	561	262	181	149	412	73	76	137	283	141	151	72	98	190
	55%	54%	54%	56%	54%	52%	60%	52%	58%	51%	58%	52%	49%	61%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	363	179	120	85	278	50	35	99	156	108	86	47	79	101
	35%	37%	36%	32%	37%	36%	28%	38%	32%	39%	33%	34%	40%	32%
Unsure	99	47	34	33	66	18	16	26	49	25	24	19	22	21
	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%	13%	12%	10%	10%	9%	9%	14%	11%	7%

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[QPower\_Academics] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Academic experts

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	262	125	141	121	176	26	32	18	42	34	76	92	94	168
	26%	32%	30%	22%	25%	23%	26%	13%	29%	23%	26%	30%	22%	28%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	650	237	282	367	447	67	79	91	90	100	180	188	281	368
	63%	61%	60%	66%	64%	59%	64%	66%	62%	68%	63%	61%	65%	62%
Unsure	112	28	48	64	74	20	13	29	13	13	31	26	55	57
	11%	7%	10%	12%	11%	17%	11%	21%	9%	9%	11%	8%	13%	10%

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[QPower\_Academics] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Academic experts

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	262 26%	58 26%	99 25%	63 25%	39 25%	157 26%	102 25%	99 25%	76 25%	52 26%	55 23%	62 29%	64 30%	27 20%	124 24%	13 16%	88 29%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	650 63%	122 55%	250 64%	169 67%	108 69%	372 61%	277 68%	239 60%	207 69%	105 53%	158 66%	133 62%	138 64%	96 72%	348 66%	52 67%	191 63%
Unsure	112 11%	41 19%	42 11%	20 8%	9 6%	83 14%	30 7%	57 15%	17 6%	40 20%	27 11%	19 9%	14 6%	11 8%	52 10%	14 17%	26 9%

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[QPower\_Academics] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Academic experts

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	262	133	61	61	176	20	66	130	88	41	176	74	170	67	67	76	120	193	229	187	164
	26%	36%	27%	15%	38%	24%	14%	36%	27%	13%	39%	15%	39%	16%	45%	31%	26%	28%	26%	28%	23%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	650	190	148	295	241	51	358	188	204	247	227	383	221	311	62	143	299	429	568	404	477
	63%	52%	65%	73%	52%	61%	76%	52%	62%	80%	50%	76%	50%	74%	41%	59%	65%	62%	64%	60%	65%
Unsure	112	42	19	46	50	13	49	42	38	21	53	47	47	41	20	24	40	65	95	78	87
	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%	16%	10%	12%	12%	7%	12%	9%	11%	10%	14%	10%	9%	10%	11%	12%	12%

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[QPower\_Academics] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Academic experts

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	262	140	65	67	195	32	35	58	122	82	55	52	58	63
	26%	29%	19%	25%	26%	23%	28%	22%	25%	30%	21%	38%	29%	20%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	650	303	223	168	481	86	83	180	305	164	172	65	118	228
	63%	62%	67%	63%	64%	61%	65%	69%	62%	60%	66%	47%	59%	73%
Unsure	112	45	47	32	80	23	9	24	61	27	33	20	23	21
	11%	9%	14%	12%	11%	16%	7%	9%	13%	10%	13%	15%	12%	7%

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[QPower\_Elected] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	607	245	277	330	402	73	74	77	90	87	172	180	254	353
	59%	63%	59%	60%	58%	64%	59%	55%	62%	59%	60%	59%	59%	59%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	339	118	163	175	249	28	42	46	39	50	101	103	135	204
	33%	30%	35%	32%	36%	24%	34%	33%	27%	34%	35%	34%	31%	34%
Unsure	79	28	32	47	46	13	9	16	15	10	14	23	41	38
	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	11%	7%	11%	11%	7%	5%	8%	10%	6%

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[QPower\_Elected] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	607 59%	129 58%	248 63%	130 52%	96 62%	377 62%	226 55%	240 61%	161 54%	111 57%	146 61%	135 63%	131 60%	73 55%	319 61%	48 62%	182 60%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	339 33%	69 31%	121 31%	101 40%	47 30%	190 31%	148 36%	129 33%	119 40%	62 32%	74 31%	65 30%	75 35%	51 38%	173 33%	25 32%	102 33%
Unsure	79 8%	23 10%	22 6%	21 9%	12 8%	45 7%	34 8%	26 7%	20 7%	23 12%	20 8%	14 7%	11 5%	9 7%	32 6%	5 7%	21 7%

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[QPower\_Elected] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	607	217	154	215	305	42	260	227	206	162	298	261	280	224	103	145	277	426	528	403	423
	59%	59%	68%	53%	65%	50%	55%	63%	62%	53%	65%	52%	64%	54%	69%	59%	60%	62%	59%	60%	58%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	339	128	58	147	138	31	170	110	97	125	132	196	131	156	33	91	148	212	295	220	246
	33%	35%	25%	36%	30%	37%	36%	31%	29%	41%	29%	39%	30%	37%	22%	37%	32%	31%	33%	33%	34%
Unsure	79	20	17	40	25	11	43	23	27	21	26	47	27	38	13	8	34	49	68	45	59
	8%	6%	7%	10%	5%	13%	9%	6%	8%	7%	6%	9%	6%	9%	9%	3%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%

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[QPower\_Elected] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -Elected political leaders

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	607	285	203	156	450	79	77	144	296	167	156	88	115	190
	59%	58%	61%	59%	59%	57%	61%	55%	61%	61%	60%	64%	58%	61%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	339	172	100	91	247	49	42	100	150	89	76	38	72	104
	33%	35%	30%	34%	33%	35%	33%	38%	31%	32%	29%	28%	36%	33%
Unsure	79	32	32	19	59	11	8	19	42	17	29	11	13	19
	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	11%	8%	6%	6%

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[QPower\_News] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -The news Media

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	493	177	246	247	349	36	55	60	76	66	143	148	203	291
	48%	45%	52%	45%	50%	32%	44%	43%	53%	45%	50%	48%	47%	49%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	446	185	194	251	298	60	59	62	51	61	128	144	174	271
	44%	47%	41%	46%	43%	53%	47%	45%	36%	41%	44%	47%	40%	46%
Unsure	85	29	31	54	50	17	11	17	16	20	17	15	53	32
	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	15%	8%	12%	11%	14%	6%	5%	12%	5%

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[QPower\_News] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -The news Media

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	493 48%	81 37%	202 52%	130 52%	76 49%	283 46%	206 51%	194 49%	153 51%	75 38%	107 45%	111 52%	110 51%	80 60%	269 51%	34 43%	148 48%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	446 44%	112 51%	163 42%	100 40%	70 45%	275 45%	170 42%	167 42%	130 43%	98 50%	112 47%	85 40%	88 41%	49 37%	214 41%	36 46%	143 47%
Unsure	85 8%	27 12%	26 7%	22 9%	10 7%	53 9%	32 8%	34 8%	16 5%	23 12%	21 9%	17 8%	18 8%	4 3%	41 8%	9 11%	14 5%

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[QPower\_News] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -The news Media

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	493	226	128	126	302	41	149	230	157	97	303	158	283	131	93	159	211	332	421	348	320
	48%	62%	56%	31%	65%	49%	32%	64%	48%	31%	66%	31%	65%	31%	62%	65%	46%	48%	47%	52%	44%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	446	119	86	226	142	33	271	109	145	185	129	293	133	242	47	74	213	300	397	271	341
	44%	33%	38%	56%	30%	39%	57%	30%	44%	60%	28%	58%	30%	58%	32%	31%	46%	44%	44%	41%	47%
Unsure	85	20	15	50	23	10	52	20	28	26	25	53	22	46	9	10	35	56	73	49	67
	8%	5%	6%	12%	5%	12%	11%	6%	8%	9%	5%	10%	5%	11%	6%	4%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%

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[QPower\_News] Which of the following applies more to each group?  
 -The news Media

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
They have too much power and influence and need to have some of that power stripped away	493	272	135	126	366	54	72	94	251	148	117	86	103	122
	48%	56%	41%	47%	48%	39%	57%	36%	51%	54%	45%	62%	52%	39%
Their power and influence isn't much of a problem as long as they exercise it responsibly	446	186	162	121	324	72	49	136	198	112	115	43	85	157
	44%	38%	49%	45%	43%	52%	39%	52%	41%	41%	44%	31%	43%	50%
Unsure	85	30	37	20	66	14	6	32	39	14	28	9	12	33
	8%	6%	11%	7%	9%	10%	5%	12%	8%	5%	11%	6%	6%	11%

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[QNegativeInfluence] Which of the following groups do you believe has the most negative impact on society due to their high level of power and influence? Select up to two options

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CEOs of major corporations	186	78	91	94	122	19	25	54	32	26	35	38	112	74
	18%	20%	19%	17%	18%	16%	20%	39%	22%	18%	12%	13%	26%	12%
CEOs of technology companies	132	47	65	67	88	12	14	10	25	13	46	38	48	84
	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%	12%	7%	18%	9%	16%	12%	11%	14%
Wealthy individuals	332	129	162	169	197	56	49	65	48	48	83	88	160	172
	32%	33%	34%	31%	28%	49%	39%	47%	33%	32%	29%	29%	37%	29%
Academic experts	37	17	22	15	28	4	1	3	6	3	11	14	12	25
	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Elected political leaders	505	200	218	286	350	58	65	49	62	93	147	154	203	301
	49%	51%	46%	52%	50%	51%	52%	35%	43%	63%	51%	50%	47%	51%
The news media	420	163	195	225	320	25	42	45	56	61	129	129	162	258
	41%	42%	41%	41%	46%	22%	34%	32%	39%	41%	45%	42%	38%	43%
None of these groups has too much power and influence	70	24	22	48	42	14	8	12	12	7	17	22	31	39
	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	13%	7%	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%

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[QNegativeInfluence] Which of the following groups do you believe has the most negative impact on society due to their high level of power and influence? Select up to two options

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
CEOs of major corporations	186 18%	49 22%	59 15%	53 21%	24 15%	108 18%	77 19%	69 17%	53 18%	33 17%	50 21%	51 24%	26 12%	23 17%	111 21%	16 21%	38 13%
CEOs of technology companies	132 13%	23 10%	52 13%	38 15%	19 13%	75 12%	57 14%	46 12%	43 14%	38 19%	12 5%	33 15%	28 13%	19 14%	64 12%	11 15%	43 14%
Wealthy individuals	332 32%	65 30%	126 32%	93 37%	47 30%	191 31%	140 34%	101 25%	96 32%	62 32%	83 34%	68 32%	70 32%	37 28%	169 32%	31 40%	91 30%
Academic experts	37 4%	7 3%	15 4%	12 5%	4 2%	22 4%	15 4%	15 4%	13 4%	4 2%	10 4%	9 4%	8 4%	5 4%	17 3%	2 2%	16 5%
Elected political leaders	505 49%	101 46%	213 55%	107 42%	80 51%	314 51%	187 46%	214 54%	135 45%	84 43%	123 51%	102 48%	116 53%	69 52%	262 50%	42 53%	149 49%
The news media	420 41%	79 36%	161 41%	105 42%	72 46%	239 39%	177 43%	177 45%	141 47%	63 32%	94 39%	86 40%	105 49%	64 48%	223 43%	26 33%	132 43%
None of these groups has too much power and influence	70 7%	30 14%	27 7%	9 3%	4 3%	58 9%	13 3%	36 9%	5 2%	29 15%	16 7%	9 4%	9 4%	4 3%	24 5%	6 7%	21 7%

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[QNegativeInfluence] Which of the following groups do you believe has the most negative impact on society due to their high level of power and influence? Select up to two options

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CEOs of major corporations	186	40	40	100	47	11	128	30	51	103	45	127	41	118	23	21	85	111	154	108	143
	18%	11%	17%	25%	10%	13%	27%	8%	16%	33%	10%	25%	9%	28%	15%	9%	19%	16%	17%	16%	20%
CEOs of technology companies	132	41	32	58	55	9	68	43	40	48	59	69	47	65	19	21	67	97	117	79	98
	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	15%	13%	14%	11%	16%	13%	9%	15%	14%	13%	12%	13%
Wealthy individuals	332	58	89	175	78	36	219	65	119	141	77	230	77	193	30	38	138	216	286	184	250
	32%	16%	39%	44%	17%	43%	46%	18%	36%	46%	17%	46%	18%	46%	20%	16%	30%	31%	32%	28%	34%
Academic experts	37	20	7	9	26	3	9	22	11	3	25	12	23	10	5	16	19	24	31	24	23
	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Elected political leaders	505	197	97	197	239	38	228	190	153	150	226	244	227	196	81	126	211	344	440	329	352
	49%	54%	43%	49%	51%	45%	48%	53%	46%	49%	49%	48%	52%	47%	54%	51%	46%	50%	49%	49%	48%
The news media	420	210	103	92	280	39	101	212	125	69	275	113	268	85	81	154	175	272	369	314	282
	41%	58%	45%	23%	60%	47%	21%	59%	38%	22%	60%	22%	61%	20%	54%	63%	38%	40%	41%	47%	39%
None of these groups has too much power and influence	70	25	8	35	28	5	37	24	27	14	27	42	27	34	11	14	40	50	62	48	57
	7%	7%	3%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%	6%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%

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[QNegativeInfluence] Which of the following groups do you believe has the most negative impact on society due to their high level of power and influence? Select up to two options

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CEOs of major corporations	186	65	82	60	126	33	27	67	79	40	39	11	32	90
	18%	13%	24%	22%	17%	23%	21%	25%	16%	15%	15%	8%	16%	29%
CEOs of technology companies	132	58	44	30	102	17	12	44	62	26	35	14	35	45
	13%	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%	17%	13%	10%	13%	10%	17%	14%
Wealthy individuals	332	128	144	92	240	46	45	103	173	56	88	28	52	129
	32%	26%	43%	34%	32%	33%	36%	39%	35%	21%	34%	20%	26%	41%
Academic experts	37	24	6	8	29	5	3	12	20	5	9	9	5	9
	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Elected political leaders	505	250	147	141	364	78	62	126	222	157	126	71	94	143
	49%	51%	44%	53%	48%	56%	49%	48%	46%	57%	48%	52%	47%	46%
The news media	420	245	110	99	320	48	51	75	212	133	110	74	88	92
	41%	50%	33%	37%	42%	34%	40%	28%	43%	49%	42%	54%	44%	29%
None of these groups has too much power and influence	70	31	22	13	57	7	6	15	31	25	23	16	13	16
	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	9%	9%	11%	7%	5%

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[QGrade] What letter grade would you give Joe Biden's first two years as President of the United States?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A-B	336	114	158	177	189	67	40	51	43	53	90	99	147	189
	33%	29%	34%	32%	27%	60%	32%	37%	30%	36%	31%	32%	34%	32%
D-F	503	216	234	269	400	20	40	46	65	57	168	167	168	335
	49%	55%	50%	49%	57%	18%	32%	33%	45%	39%	58%	55%	39%	56%
A	92	29	50	42	50	22	12	8	12	19	22	32	38	54
	9%	7%	11%	8%	7%	19%	9%	6%	8%	13%	8%	10%	9%	9%
B	244	85	108	135	139	45	28	43	31	34	68	67	108	136
	24%	22%	23%	24%	20%	40%	23%	31%	21%	23%	24%	22%	25%	23%
C	177	58	77	100	106	21	43	37	35	36	28	40	108	68
	17%	15%	16%	18%	15%	19%	34%	27%	24%	24%	10%	13%	25%	11%
D	122	51	46	76	88	13	12	18	18	19	32	34	56	67
	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	11%	9%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	11%
F	381	165	188	193	312	7	29	28	47	38	136	133	113	268
	37%	42%	40%	35%	45%	7%	23%	20%	32%	26%	47%	43%	26%	45%
Unsure	8	2	2	6	2	4	2	4	2	1	1	-	7	1
	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%		2%	*%

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[QGrade] What letter grade would you give Joe Biden's first two years as President of the United States?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A-B	336	74	106	94	62	180	156	81	108	68	71	88	63	36	188	17	92
	33%	34%	27%	37%	39%	29%	38%	20%	36%	35%	29%	41%	29%	27%	36%	22%	30%
D-F	503	111	200	107	82	311	189	248	151	96	116	97	118	71	245	40	168
	49%	50%	51%	42%	53%	51%	46%	63%	51%	49%	48%	45%	54%	53%	47%	51%	55%
A	92	24	18	29	21	42	50	15	35	12	17	26	22	12	52	3	32
	9%	11%	5%	11%	14%	7%	12%	4%	12%	6%	7%	12%	10%	9%	10%	3%	10%
B	244	50	88	66	40	138	106	66	73	55	53	62	41	24	136	15	60
	24%	23%	22%	26%	26%	23%	26%	17%	24%	28%	22%	29%	19%	18%	26%	19%	20%
C	177	32	82	50	12	114	62	65	40	28	51	28	36	26	89	18	44
	17%	15%	21%	20%	8%	19%	15%	16%	13%	14%	21%	13%	17%	19%	17%	23%	14%
D	122	25	41	31	26	65	57	49	39	18	29	24	28	20	70	12	31
	12%	11%	10%	12%	17%	11%	14%	12%	13%	9%	12%	11%	13%	15%	13%	15%	10%
F	381	87	159	76	56	246	132	199	112	79	86	73	90	51	175	28	136
	37%	39%	41%	30%	36%	40%	32%	50%	37%	40%	36%	34%	41%	38%	33%	36%	45%
Unsure	8	3	3	1	1	6	2	2	0	4	3	1	-	0	3	3	1
	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	*%		*%	1%	4%	*%

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[QGrade] What letter grade would you give Joe Biden's first two years as President of the United States?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024 100	365 100	229 100	402 100	467 100	84 100	473 100	360 100	330 100	309 100	456 100	504 100	438 100	418 100	150 100	244 100	459 100	687 100	891 100	668 100	728 100
A-B	336 33%	16 4%	52 23%	263 66%	16 4%	20 23%	300 63%	24 7%	109 33%	194 63%	17 4%	311 62%	21 5%	263 63%	4 2%	9 4%	175 38%	239 35%	300 34%	158 24%	291 40%
D-F	503 49%	314 86%	131 57%	45 11%	405 87%	42 50%	56 12%	308 86%	136 41%	52 17%	410 90%	63 13%	383 88%	46 11%	139 93%	207 85%	224 49%	346 50%	444 50%	400 60%	298 41%
A	92 9%	0 *	6 3%	83 21%	0 *	4 4%	88 19%	6 2%	28 9%	53 17%	5 1%	86 17%	1 *	82 20%	0 *	-	52 11%	68 10%	83 9%	39 6%	85 12%
B	244 24%	16 4%	45 20%	180 45%	16 3%	16 19%	212 45%	17 5%	81 25%	141 46%	11 3%	225 45%	20 5%	181 43%	3 2%	9 4%	123 27%	171 25%	217 24%	120 18%	206 28%
C	177 17%	34 9%	45 20%	88 22%	44 9%	22 26%	111 24%	27 8%	80 24%	61 20%	29 6%	126 25%	33 8%	106 25%	5 4%	29 12%	59 13%	98 14%	143 16%	107 16%	132 18%
D	122 12%	60 17%	31 14%	30 7%	70 15%	13 15%	39 8%	57 16%	34 10%	30 10%	69 15%	42 8%	64 15%	34 8%	22 15%	40 16%	48 10%	81 12%	108 12%	83 12%	78 11%
F	381 37%	253 69%	100 44%	15 4%	335 72%	29 35%	17 4%	251 70%	102 31%	22 7%	340 75%	22 4%	319 73%	13 3%	117 78%	167 68%	176 38%	265 39%	337 38%	317 47%	220 30%
Unsure	8 1%	2 *	1 *	6 1%	2 *	1 1%	6 1%	0 *	4 1%	1 *	1 *	4 1%	-	3 1%	1 1%	0 *	1 *	4 1%	5 1%	2 *	7 1%

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[QGrade] What letter grade would you give Joe Biden's first two years as President of the United States?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A-B	336	128	140	85	250	39	46	108	171	58	98	17	61	128
	33%	26%	42%	32%	33%	28%	36%	41%	35%	21%	37%	12%	30%	41%
D-F	503	275	123	122	381	71	51	94	234	175	113	112	103	119
	49%	56%	37%	46%	50%	51%	40%	36%	48%	64%	43%	81%	52%	38%
A	92	46	28	26	66	7	19	35	43	14	19	6	18	22
	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	5%	15%	13%	9%	5%	7%	4%	9%	7%
B	244	82	112	59	184	32	27	73	127	44	79	11	42	106
	24%	17%	34%	22%	24%	23%	22%	28%	26%	16%	30%	8%	21%	34%
C	177	84	68	59	118	30	28	59	78	40	46	9	35	64
	17%	17%	20%	22%	16%	22%	22%	22%	16%	14%	17%	6%	17%	20%
D	122	50	41	39	83	26	13	37	50	35	31	17	21	47
	12%	10%	12%	15%	11%	18%	10%	14%	10%	13%	12%	12%	10%	15%
F	381	225	82	83	298	45	38	56	184	141	82	95	82	72
	37%	46%	25%	31%	39%	32%	30%	21%	38%	52%	32%	69%	41%	23%
Unsure	8	2	4	1	7	-	1	2	5	1	5	0	1	2
	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%

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[QBetterCountry] Overall, would you say the country is better off, worse off, or about the same as it was two years ago?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	242	75	124	117	143	48	27	42	35	44	57	63	121	120
	24%	19%	26%	21%	21%	42%	21%	31%	24%	30%	20%	21%	28%	20%
Worse off	591	246	269	322	451	29	64	62	73	71	185	201	205	386
	58%	63%	57%	58%	65%	25%	51%	45%	50%	48%	64%	66%	48%	65%
About the same	160	57	70	89	89	29	30	29	34	22	41	35	84	76
	16%	15%	15%	16%	13%	25%	24%	21%	23%	15%	14%	11%	20%	13%
Unsure	31	13	8	23	13	8	4	5	3	11	5	7	19	12
	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	2%

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[QBetterCountry] Overall, would you say the country is better off, worse off, or about the same as it was two years ago?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	242	45	78	76	43	123	119	65	78	28	48	68	59	36	141	9	60
	24%	20%	20%	30%	27%	20%	29%	16%	26%	14%	20%	32%	27%	27%	27%	12%	20%
Worse off	591	126	238	129	94	364	223	274	176	120	146	104	120	86	280	43	200
	58%	57%	61%	51%	61%	60%	55%	69%	59%	61%	61%	49%	56%	64%	53%	54%	66%
About the same	160	41	59	43	16	100	59	49	39	37	40	36	30	10	85	26	39
	16%	19%	15%	17%	10%	16%	14%	12%	13%	19%	17%	17%	14%	7%	16%	33%	13%
Unsure	31	8	16	5	3	24	7	8	6	11	6	6	7	2	19	1	5
	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%

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[QBetterCountry] Overall, would you say the country is better off, worse off, or about the same as it was two years ago?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	242	15	41	182	16	16	209	11	65	156	12	221	15	204	2	12	119	172	211	122	211
	24%	4%	18%	45%	3%	19%	44%	3%	20%	51%	3%	44%	4%	49%	2%	5%	26%	25%	24%	18%	29%
Worse off	591	329	142	107	426	45	120	331	185	68	420	130	402	88	139	221	264	398	526	435	369
	58%	90%	62%	27%	91%	53%	25%	92%	56%	22%	92%	26%	92%	21%	93%	91%	57%	58%	59%	65%	51%
About the same	160	21	40	91	25	18	117	16	68	69	22	125	20	102	8	10	61	97	130	97	118
	16%	6%	18%	23%	5%	22%	25%	4%	21%	22%	5%	25%	5%	24%	5%	4%	13%	14%	15%	14%	16%
Unsure	31	-	5	23	-	5	27	2	11	16	2	27	0	25	-	-	15	20	25	15	31
	3%		2%	6%		6%	6%	*%	3%	5%	*%	5%	*%	6%			3%	3%	3%	2%	4%

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[QBetterCountry] Overall, would you say the country is better off, worse off, or about the same as it was two years ago?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	242	106	88	76	165	34	42	75	127	40	67	13	39	101
	24%	22%	26%	29%	22%	24%	33%	28%	26%	15%	26%	9%	20%	32%
Worse off	591	323	155	152	439	84	68	120	274	197	136	115	125	135
	58%	66%	46%	57%	58%	60%	54%	46%	56%	72%	52%	83%	63%	43%
About the same	160	53	75	36	124	20	16	56	74	30	44	8	28	64
	16%	11%	23%	13%	16%	14%	12%	21%	15%	11%	17%	6%	14%	20%
Unsure	31	6	16	3	28	2	1	12	14	6	13	3	7	12
	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%

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[QBidenExpecJob] Has Joe Biden' s handling of his job as President exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Exceeded my expectations	82	31	46	37	41	13	15	12	18	14	16	23	44	39
	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	11%	12%	9%	12%	9%	6%	7%	10%	7%
Met my expectations	295	107	126	169	198	46	27	41	39	37	87	90	118	177
	29%	27%	27%	31%	28%	41%	22%	30%	27%	25%	30%	29%	27%	30%
Fallen short of my expectations	588	228	274	314	426	42	75	67	74	86	178	183	227	361
	57%	58%	58%	57%	61%	37%	60%	49%	51%	58%	62%	60%	53%	61%
Unsure	59	24	26	33	31	12	8	18	14	10	7	10	42	17
	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	11%	6%	13%	9%	7%	2%	3%	10%	3%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenExpecJob] Has Joe Biden's handling of his job as President exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Exceeded my expectations	82	19	19	25	20	37	45	15	27	12	18	21	14	16	56	4	18
	8%	8%	5%	10%	13%	6%	11%	4%	9%	6%	8%	10%	7%	12%	11%	5%	6%
Met my expectations	295	60	112	77	45	173	122	103	95	48	65	72	62	37	158	18	84
	29%	27%	29%	31%	29%	28%	30%	26%	32%	24%	27%	34%	29%	28%	30%	23%	28%
Fallen short of my expectations	588	128	232	138	84	361	223	256	168	123	140	115	127	74	278	49	193
	57%	58%	59%	55%	54%	59%	55%	65%	56%	63%	59%	54%	58%	55%	53%	62%	63%
Unsure	59	14	27	12	7	40	18	21	9	14	16	5	14	6	33	8	10
	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	7%	7%	2%	6%	5%	6%	10%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenExpecJob] Has Joe Biden's handling of his job as President exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Exceeded my expectations	82	7	12	61	12	0	70	10	26	43	15	64	13	62	6	4	45	58	67	30	70
	8%	2%	5%	15%	3%	0%	15%	3%	8%	14%	3%	13%	3%	15%	4%	2%	10%	8%	7%	4%	10%
Met my expectations	295	42	59	186	58	17	220	46	91	154	51	233	58	202	17	29	150	213	266	162	227
	29%	12%	26%	46%	12%	20%	47%	13%	28%	50%	11%	46%	13%	48%	11%	12%	33%	31%	30%	24%	31%
Fallen short of my expectations	588	301	141	133	381	52	155	297	187	93	371	173	349	133	119	202	247	383	513	437	386
	57%	83%	62%	33%	81%	62%	33%	83%	57%	30%	81%	34%	80%	32%	79%	83%	54%	56%	58%	65%	53%
Unsure	59	14	16	22	17	15	27	7	26	19	18	34	18	22	8	9	17	33	45	40	45
	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	18%	6%	2%	8%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenExpecJob] Has Joe Biden's handling of his job as President exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Exceeded my expectations	82	34	32	28	55	10	17	21	56	5	23	5	10	28
	8%	7%	10%	10%	7%	7%	14%	8%	11%	2%	9%	3%	5%	9%
Met my expectations	295	126	114	69	225	36	34	91	138	65	86	23	55	121
	29%	26%	34%	26%	30%	25%	27%	35%	28%	24%	33%	17%	28%	39%
Fallen short of my expectations	588	308	163	154	433	88	66	127	273	188	139	104	129	142
	57%	63%	49%	58%	57%	62%	52%	48%	56%	69%	53%	75%	65%	45%
Unsure	59	20	25	16	43	7	9	23	21	15	12	6	5	21
	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	9%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	7%

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[QBidenDocs] How much have you heard about classified documents being found at the home and office of Joe Biden, dating back to when he was Vice President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	831	307	400	432	589	91	83	83	111	113	239	286	307	524
	81%	79%	85%	78%	85%	80%	67%	60%	77%	77%	83%	93%	71%	88%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	168	73	61	106	90	18	39	50	27	30	46	16	106	62
	16%	19%	13%	19%	13%	16%	31%	36%	19%	20%	16%	5%	25%	10%
A great deal	427	177	219	208	327	39	21	34	34	39	131	188	108	319
	42%	45%	46%	38%	47%	35%	17%	25%	24%	27%	45%	61%	25%	54%
Some	405	131	181	224	263	52	63	48	77	74	108	98	199	205
	40%	33%	38%	41%	38%	46%	50%	35%	53%	50%	38%	32%	46%	35%
Not much at all	96	45	35	61	52	8	16	28	14	19	22	14	60	36
	9%	12%	7%	11%	7%	7%	13%	20%	10%	13%	8%	4%	14%	6%
Nothing at all	72	28	27	45	38	10	23	22	13	11	23	2	46	26
	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	18%	16%	9%	8%	8%	1%	11%	4%
Unsure	25	10	10	14	17	4	2	6	7	4	3	4	17	8
	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenDocs] How much have you heard about classified documents being found at the home and office of Joe Biden, dating back to when he was Vice President?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	831 81%	153 69%	318 81%	217 86%	141 90%	471 77%	357 88%	314 79%	274 92%	142 72%	188 78%	183 86%	187 86%	122 91%	414 79%	55 70%	284 93%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	168 16%	51 23%	66 17%	35 14%	15 10%	117 19%	50 12%	65 16%	24 8%	45 23%	45 19%	28 13%	26 12%	11 8%	98 19%	22 28%	17 6%
A great deal	427 42%	77 35%	148 38%	110 44%	89 57%	225 37%	199 49%	169 43%	158 53%	68 35%	79 33%	94 44%	104 48%	76 57%	197 38%	22 28%	175 57%
Some	405 40%	76 35%	169 43%	106 42%	52 33%	246 40%	158 39%	145 37%	116 39%	74 38%	110 46%	89 42%	82 38%	45 34%	217 41%	33 42%	109 36%
Not much at all	96 9%	18 8%	40 10%	28 11%	10 6%	59 10%	38 9%	33 8%	18 6%	11 6%	27 11%	21 10%	15 7%	9 7%	57 11%	10 13%	14 5%
Nothing at all	72 7%	33 15%	26 7%	6 3%	5 3%	59 10%	12 3%	31 8%	6 2%	33 17%	18 7%	7 3%	11 5%	1 1%	40 8%	12 15%	3 1%
Unsure	25 2%	16 7%	7 2%	1 *	0 *	23 4%	1 *	16 4%	1 *	10 5%	7 3%	2 1%	4 2%	1 1%	13 2%	1 2%	3 1%

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[QBidenDocs] How much have you heard about classified documents being found at the home and office of Joe Biden, dating back to when he was Vice President?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	831	312	183	324	402	55	374	315	260	246	389	402	378	347	108	226	412	596	741	546	599
	81%	85%	80%	81%	86%	66%	79%	88%	79%	80%	85%	80%	86%	83%	72%	93%	90%	87%	83%	82%	82%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	168	46	39	70	55	23	90	39	56	61	56	92	50	62	36	14	41	82	131	107	116
	16%	13%	17%	18%	12%	27%	19%	11%	17%	20%	12%	18%	11%	15%	24%	6%	9%	12%	15%	16%	16%
A great deal	427	186	83	150	241	21	164	184	127	110	228	185	221	160	71	134	227	313	385	288	302
	42%	51%	36%	37%	52%	25%	35%	51%	38%	36%	50%	37%	51%	38%	47%	55%	50%	46%	43%	43%	41%
Some	405	126	100	174	161	34	209	130	133	136	160	217	157	187	37	92	185	283	356	258	297
	40%	34%	44%	43%	34%	41%	44%	36%	40%	44%	35%	43%	36%	45%	25%	38%	40%	41%	40%	39%	41%
Not much at all	96	25	20	43	31	12	53	26	26	36	31	57	29	36	17	10	28	50	77	61	67
	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%	14%	11%	7%	8%	12%	7%	11%	7%	9%	11%	4%	6%	7%	9%	9%	9%
Nothing at all	72	21	19	28	24	11	37	13	30	25	25	36	21	27	20	3	13	32	54	46	49
	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	13%	8%	4%	9%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	13%	1%	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%
Unsure	25	7	6	8	10	6	8	6	14	1	12	9	10	9	5	4	6	9	19	16	13
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	*%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenDocs] How much have you heard about classified documents being found at the home and office of Joe Biden, dating back to when he was Vice President?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	831	439	231	203	628	102	101	191	404	236	204	114	164	238
	81%	90%	69%	76%	83%	73%	80%	73%	83%	86%	78%	83%	82%	76%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	168	41	91	60	108	35	24	64	70	34	47	15	31	67
	16%	8%	27%	22%	14%	25%	19%	24%	14%	13%	18%	11%	15%	22%
A great deal	427	254	86	92	334	44	48	83	219	124	107	61	83	102
	42%	52%	26%	34%	44%	31%	38%	32%	45%	45%	41%	44%	42%	33%
Some	405	186	145	111	293	58	53	108	185	112	97	53	81	136
	40%	38%	43%	42%	39%	41%	42%	41%	38%	41%	37%	39%	41%	43%
Not much at all	96	25	48	36	60	20	16	40	31	25	20	8	12	39
	9%	5%	14%	14%	8%	15%	13%	15%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	13%
Nothing at all	72	16	43	23	48	15	8	24	39	9	27	8	18	28
	7%	3%	13%	9%	6%	11%	6%	9%	8%	3%	10%	6%	9%	9%
Unsure	25	8	12	4	20	3	2	7	15	3	10	8	5	7
	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	6%	2%	2%

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[QBidenTrumpDocs] In August of 2022, the FBI found classified documents at former President Donald Trump's Mar-a-Lago residence. Over the past few weeks, classified documents have also been found at President Joe Biden's home and office from back when he was Vice Presi

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden's actions were worse than Donald Trump's	233	101	125	108	178	12	25	22	42	30	60	79	95	139
	23%	26%	27%	20%	26%	10%	20%	16%	29%	20%	21%	26%	22%	23%
Donald Trump's actions were worse than Joe Biden's	326	106	152	174	192	57	37	47	45	48	84	102	140	186
	32%	27%	32%	32%	28%	51%	30%	34%	31%	32%	29%	33%	33%	31%
Donald Trump and Joe Biden were equally wrong to retain classified documents after leaving their respective offices	400	155	162	237	286	28	58	58	47	59	126	110	164	236
	39%	40%	34%	43%	41%	24%	47%	42%	33%	40%	44%	36%	38%	40%
Neither one did anything wrong	25	9	17	9	20	4	1	4	5	1	10	6	10	16
	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	*%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Unsure	39	19	16	24	20	13	3	7	5	10	8	10	22	18
	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	11%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenTrumpDocs] In August of 2022, the FBI found classified documents at former President Donald Trump' s Mar-a-Lago residence Over the past few weeks, classified documents have also been found at President Joe Biden' s home and office from back when he was Vice Presi

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor' s degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden' s actions were worse than Donald Trump' s	233	63	90	49	28	153	77	115	62	50	52	52	51	26	110	23	72
	23%	29%	23%	19%	18%	25%	19%	29%	21%	26%	22%	24%	23%	20%	21%	29%	24%
Donald Trump' s actions were worse than Joe Biden' s	326	65	108	94	58	173	152	89	102	63	66	67	71	46	164	22	96
	32%	30%	28%	37%	37%	28%	37%	23%	34%	32%	28%	32%	33%	34%	31%	29%	32%
Donald Trump and Joe Biden were equally wrong to retain classified documents after leaving their respective offices	400	78	155	100	66	234	166	159	127	64	109	79	79	60	221	26	118
	39%	35%	40%	40%	42%	38%	41%	40%	43%	33%	46%	37%	37%	45%	42%	33%	39%
Neither one did anything wrong	25	7	14	4	-	21	4	17	4	4	3	6	11	-	13	3	8
	2%	3%	4%	2%		3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%		2%	3%	3%
Unsure	39	7	24	5	3	31	9	16	4	14	9	10	5	2	17	5	11
	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	7%	4%	5%	2%	1%	3%	6%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenTrumpDocs] In August of 2022, the FBI found classified documents at former President Donald Trump's Mar-a-Lago residence. Over the past few weeks, classified documents have also been found at President Joe Biden's home and office from back when he was Vice Presi

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden's actions were worse than Donald Trump's	233	169	41	19	197	17	20	156	60	16	203	20	186	15	93	85	105	159	206	196	138
	23%	46%	18%	5%	42%	20%	4%	43%	18%	5%	45%	4%	42%	4%	62%	35%	23%	23%	23%	29%	19%
Donald Trump's actions were worse than Joe Biden's	326	21	53	244	26	20	280	23	109	181	10	299	22	254	2	14	164	227	290	154	268
	32%	6%	23%	61%	5%	24%	59%	6%	33%	59%	2%	59%	5%	61%	2%	6%	36%	33%	33%	23%	37%
Donald Trump and Joe Biden were equally wrong to retain classified documents after leaving their respective offices	400	154	120	111	218	40	142	153	140	99	217	158	206	129	42	134	168	263	341	277	277
	39%	42%	53%	28%	47%	48%	30%	43%	42%	32%	48%	31%	47%	31%	28%	55%	37%	38%	38%	42%	38%
Neither one did anything wrong	25	13	5	7	18	1	7	16	6	3	16	7	16	4	7	7	8	15	23	20	19
	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Unsure	39	8	10	21	10	6	24	12	15	10	10	21	9	17	5	3	15	23	31	21	26
	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Joe Biden' s actions were worse than Donald Trump' s	233	132	62	67	167	28	39	47	112	74	50	50	52	52
	23%	27%	19%	25%	22%	20%	31%	18%	23%	27%	19%	36%	26%	17%
Donald Trump' s actions were worse than Joe Biden' s	326	136	130	77	249	44	33	97	170	59	94	14	52	129
	32%	28%	39%	29%	33%	31%	26%	37%	35%	22%	36%	10%	26%	41%
Donald Trump and Joe Biden were equally wrong to retain classified documents after leaving their respective offices	400	201	119	108	291	61	47	100	177	123	99	59	84	112
	39%	41%	35%	40%	39%	44%	37%	38%	36%	45%	38%	43%	42%	36%
Neither one did anything wrong	25	12	9	5	20	3	2	4	13	8	5	9	5	6
	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%
Unsure	39	8	15	10	29	4	6	15	16	8	12	6	6	13
	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpProsecute] Should Donald Trump be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	506	163	231	274	301	77	78	71	81	78	124	152	230	276
	49%	42%	49%	50%	43%	68%	63%	51%	56%	53%	43%	50%	53%	47%
No	316	143	156	160	248	17	33	41	42	35	100	99	117	199
	31%	37%	33%	29%	36%	15%	27%	29%	29%	23%	35%	32%	27%	34%
Unsure	202	84	85	117	147	19	13	27	21	35	63	56	83	119
	20%	22%	18%	21%	21%	17%	11%	20%	15%	24%	22%	18%	19%	20%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpProsecute] Should Donald Trump be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as President?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	506	104	193	136	72	297	208	157	143	88	117	117	119	50	264	40	144
	49%	47%	50%	54%	46%	49%	51%	40%	48%	45%	49%	55%	55%	37%	50%	51%	47%
No	316	71	117	72	52	189	124	152	95	76	70	58	65	45	161	21	98
	31%	32%	30%	29%	33%	31%	30%	39%	32%	39%	29%	27%	30%	34%	31%	27%	32%
Unsure	202	46	80	44	32	126	76	86	61	33	53	39	33	39	99	18	63
	20%	21%	20%	17%	21%	21%	19%	22%	20%	17%	22%	18%	15%	29%	19%	23%	21%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpProsecute] Should Donald Trump be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as President?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	506	71	104	313	101	38	367	79	167	248	85	384	96	324	22	60	233	349	437	273	392
	49%	19%	45%	78%	22%	45%	78%	22%	51%	80%	19%	76%	22%	77%	15%	24%	51%	51%	49%	41%	54%
No	316	226	57	28	264	18	33	208	79	22	264	38	244	32	111	130	138	216	279	252	197
	31%	62%	25%	7%	57%	22%	7%	58%	24%	7%	58%	8%	56%	8%	74%	53%	30%	31%	31%	38%	27%
Unsure	202	68	67	60	102	28	72	72	84	39	107	82	97	62	17	55	88	123	175	143	139
	20%	19%	29%	15%	22%	33%	15%	20%	25%	13%	23%	16%	22%	15%	11%	22%	19%	18%	20%	21%	19%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
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[QTrumpProsecute] Should Donald Trump be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as President?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	506	224	187	128	377	75	53	158	233	114	123	38	93	187
	49%	46%	56%	48%	50%	54%	41%	60%	48%	42%	47%	28%	47%	60%
No	316	167	83	81	235	39	42	64	144	108	75	72	78	71
	31%	34%	25%	30%	31%	27%	33%	24%	30%	39%	29%	52%	39%	23%
Unsure	202	98	64	58	144	26	32	40	111	51	63	27	28	54
	20%	20%	19%	22%	19%	19%	25%	15%	23%	19%	24%	20%	14%	17%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenProsecute] Should Joe Biden be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as Vice President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	418	169	179	238	305	27	47	61	66	51	116	122	179	239
	41%	43%	38%	43%	44%	24%	37%	44%	46%	35%	40%	40%	42%	40%
No	321	110	172	149	206	50	38	29	46	53	90	103	128	193
	31%	28%	36%	27%	30%	44%	30%	21%	32%	36%	31%	34%	30%	33%
Unsure	286	111	121	165	186	36	40	49	33	43	81	81	124	162
	28%	28%	26%	30%	27%	32%	32%	35%	23%	29%	28%	26%	29%	27%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenProsecute] Should Joe Biden be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as Vice President?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	418	93	167	99	55	260	154	190	115	86	99	70	105	53	227	28	117
	41%	42%	43%	39%	35%	43%	38%	48%	38%	44%	41%	33%	48%	39%	43%	36%	38%
No	321	64	104	94	58	168	152	95	109	53	60	79	72	46	163	21	101
	31%	29%	27%	37%	37%	27%	37%	24%	36%	27%	25%	37%	33%	35%	31%	27%	33%
Unsure	286	63	120	59	43	183	102	110	75	57	81	65	40	34	135	29	87
	28%	29%	31%	23%	28%	30%	25%	28%	25%	29%	34%	30%	18%	26%	26%	37%	28%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
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[QBidenProsecute] Should Joe Biden be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as Vice President?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	418	226	96	80	286	37	95	218	114	78	290	99	271	78	112	136	177	266	354	316	265
	41%	62%	42%	20%	61%	43%	20%	61%	35%	25%	64%	20%	62%	19%	75%	56%	39%	39%	40%	47%	36%
No	321	69	56	189	90	18	213	69	110	133	76	233	77	205	25	49	164	227	283	177	253
	31%	19%	25%	47%	19%	21%	45%	19%	33%	43%	17%	46%	18%	49%	17%	20%	36%	33%	32%	27%	35%
Unsure	286	70	77	133	91	30	164	73	105	98	90	172	90	136	13	59	118	195	255	175	210
	28%	19%	34%	33%	20%	36%	35%	20%	32%	32%	20%	34%	21%	32%	8%	24%	26%	28%	29%	26%	29%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBidenProsecute] Should Joe Biden be prosecuted for taking classified documents from his time as Vice President?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	418	223	115	118	299	69	49	95	188	134	98	81	88	101
	41%	46%	34%	44%	40%	49%	39%	36%	39%	49%	38%	58%	44%	32%
No	321	155	109	85	236	42	42	91	162	68	84	25	72	100
	31%	32%	33%	32%	31%	30%	33%	35%	33%	25%	32%	18%	36%	32%
Unsure	286	111	111	65	221	29	36	76	138	71	78	32	39	112
	28%	23%	33%	24%	29%	21%	28%	29%	28%	26%	30%	23%	20%	36%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Home] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Owning a home in a safe neighborhood with good schools

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	419	171	191	228	285	44	60	50	60	49	116	144	159	260
	41%	44%	41%	41%	41%	39%	48%	36%	42%	33%	40%	47%	37%	44%
Out of reach	482	177	225	257	327	52	50	71	74	82	133	121	228	254
	47%	45%	48%	47%	47%	46%	40%	52%	51%	56%	46%	40%	53%	43%
Unsure	123	43	56	67	85	17	15	17	10	16	39	41	43	80
	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	7%	11%	13%	13%	10%	13%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Home] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Owning a home in a safe neighborhood with good schools

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	419	106	137	103	73	244	176	158	127	60	103	94	95	65	228	24	132
	41%	48%	35%	41%	47%	40%	43%	40%	42%	31%	43%	44%	44%	48%	44%	31%	43%
Out of reach	482	90	206	117	65	296	182	185	140	103	110	93	101	56	253	43	127
	47%	41%	53%	46%	42%	48%	45%	47%	47%	53%	46%	44%	47%	42%	48%	54%	42%
Unsure	123	25	47	33	17	72	51	52	33	33	27	27	21	13	44	12	46
	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	11%	17%	11%	13%	10%	9%	8%	15%	15%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Home] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Owning a home in a safe neighborhood with good schools

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	419	175	81	155	209	30	180	173	151	84	210	195	204	157	67	119	188	281	373	281	293
	41%	48%	35%	39%	45%	36%	38%	48%	46%	27%	46%	39%	47%	38%	44%	49%	41%	41%	42%	42%	40%
Out of reach	482	148	125	189	209	44	229	137	144	193	198	246	191	207	64	102	205	313	406	315	342
	47%	41%	55%	47%	45%	52%	48%	38%	44%	63%	43%	49%	44%	50%	43%	42%	45%	46%	45%	47%	47%
Unsure	123	42	23	57	49	10	64	50	35	31	48	63	43	54	19	22	66	93	113	72	94
	12%	11%	10%	14%	11%	12%	14%	14%	11%	10%	11%	13%	10%	13%	13%	9%	14%	13%	13%	11%	13%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Home] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Owning a home in a safe neighborhood with good schools

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	419	228	128	111	308	58	53	96	209	114	115	69	113	106
	41%	47%	38%	41%	41%	41%	42%	36%	43%	42%	44%	50%	57%	34%
Out of reach	482	204	164	136	346	71	65	133	228	122	116	52	65	174
	47%	42%	49%	51%	46%	51%	51%	51%	47%	45%	44%	38%	33%	56%
Unsure	123	57	42	20	102	11	9	34	52	37	30	16	21	33
	12%	12%	13%	8%	14%	8%	7%	13%	11%	14%	11%	12%	10%	10%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Income] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Raising a child on one parent' s income

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	282	120	141	140	185	34	41	42	55	39	62	84	135	146
	27%	31%	30%	25%	27%	30%	33%	30%	38%	26%	22%	28%	31%	25%
Out of reach	620	231	278	341	423	67	74	84	83	98	178	176	266	354
	61%	59%	59%	62%	61%	59%	59%	61%	58%	67%	62%	57%	62%	60%
Unsure	123	40	52	70	88	12	10	13	7	10	47	46	30	93
	12%	10%	11%	13%	13%	11%	8%	9%	5%	7%	16%	15%	7%	16%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Income] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Raising a child on one parent' s income

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor' s degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	282	59	100	65	57	160	122	92	94	29	67	74	55	55	160	14	80
	27%	27%	26%	26%	37%	26%	30%	23%	31%	15%	28%	34%	25%	41%	31%	18%	26%
Out of reach	620	127	252	155	82	379	236	251	170	140	142	121	133	64	317	56	175
	61%	58%	64%	61%	52%	62%	58%	64%	57%	71%	59%	57%	61%	48%	60%	71%	57%
Unsure	123	34	39	33	17	73	50	52	36	27	31	18	29	15	48	9	50
	12%	15%	10%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	13%	9%	13%	11%	9%	11%	16%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Income] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Raising a child on one parent' s income

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	282	115	42	116	136	22	124	109	92	74	135	129	138	104	52	75	123	188	236	193	205
	27%	31%	18%	29%	29%	26%	26%	30%	28%	24%	30%	26%	31%	25%	35%	31%	27%	27%	27%	29%	28%
Out of reach	620	201	158	244	266	56	298	197	201	210	257	321	239	265	86	139	276	407	542	393	442
	61%	55%	69%	61%	57%	66%	63%	55%	61%	68%	56%	64%	55%	63%	57%	57%	60%	59%	61%	59%	61%
Unsure	123	49	29	41	65	7	51	53	37	25	65	54	61	49	12	30	60	93	113	82	81
	12%	13%	12%	10%	14%	8%	11%	15%	11%	8%	14%	11%	14%	12%	8%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	11%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Income] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Raising a child on one parent' s income

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	282	146	94	101	181	46	54	70	138	74	65	40	57	69
	27%	30%	28%	38%	24%	33%	43%	27%	28%	27%	25%	29%	29%	22%
Out of reach	620	278	201	148	471	82	66	171	285	164	157	82	119	203
	61%	57%	60%	55%	62%	58%	52%	65%	58%	60%	60%	60%	60%	65%
Unsure	123	64	39	18	104	12	7	21	66	35	38	15	23	41
	12%	13%	12%	7%	14%	8%	5%	8%	13%	13%	15%	11%	12%	13%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_College] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Sending a child to college

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	297	118	152	145	203	38	35	45	50	34	63	104	129	168
	29%	30%	32%	26%	29%	34%	28%	33%	35%	23%	22%	34%	30%	28%
Out of reach	584	210	251	332	404	57	68	82	80	92	175	155	253	330
	57%	54%	53%	60%	58%	50%	54%	59%	55%	62%	61%	51%	59%	56%
Unsure	143	63	68	76	90	18	22	12	14	22	49	47	47	96
	14%	16%	14%	14%	13%	16%	17%	9%	10%	15%	17%	15%	11%	16%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_College] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Sending a child to college

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	297	60	106	80	50	166	131	101	101	40	61	68	68	55	161	22	91
	29%	27%	27%	32%	32%	27%	32%	26%	34%	20%	25%	32%	31%	41%	31%	28%	30%
Out of reach	584	122	232	139	86	354	226	241	161	118	140	119	126	65	306	40	163
	57%	55%	59%	55%	55%	58%	55%	61%	54%	60%	58%	56%	58%	49%	58%	50%	53%
Unsure	143	39	53	33	19	92	52	53	37	38	39	27	23	13	58	17	51
	14%	18%	13%	13%	12%	15%	13%	13%	12%	19%	16%	12%	11%	10%	11%	21%	17%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_College] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Sending a child to college

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	297	112	52	124	135	22	140	111	101	78	133	148	136	127	49	70	117	196	253	199	214
	29%	31%	23%	31%	29%	26%	30%	31%	30%	25%	29%	29%	31%	30%	33%	29%	26%	29%	28%	30%	29%
Out of reach	584	195	144	226	265	51	268	196	178	198	258	282	233	239	77	144	270	388	506	379	416
	57%	53%	63%	56%	57%	60%	57%	54%	54%	64%	56%	56%	53%	57%	51%	59%	59%	56%	57%	57%	57%
Unsure	143	58	33	52	68	11	64	53	51	33	66	74	69	53	24	30	72	103	133	90	98
	14%	16%	14%	13%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	11%	14%	15%	16%	13%	16%	12%	16%	15%	15%	13%	13%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
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[QMC\_College] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Sending a child to college

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	297	145	98	85	212	43	41	79	147	71	73	49	67	78
	29%	30%	29%	32%	28%	31%	33%	30%	30%	26%	28%	35%	33%	25%
Out of reach	584	277	182	147	436	84	63	146	279	159	154	70	104	186
	57%	57%	55%	55%	58%	60%	50%	55%	57%	58%	59%	50%	52%	60%
Unsure	143	66	54	36	108	13	22	38	62	43	34	19	29	48
	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	9%	18%	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	15%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Illness] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Dealing with a major illness

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	279	107	137	142	181	32	45	48	45	49	65	72	142	137
	27%	27%	29%	26%	26%	28%	36%	34%	31%	34%	22%	24%	33%	23%
Out of reach	612	237	267	344	418	61	70	77	83	84	183	185	244	368
	60%	61%	57%	62%	60%	54%	56%	56%	57%	57%	64%	60%	57%	62%
Unsure	133	47	68	66	98	20	9	14	17	14	40	49	44	89
	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	17%	8%	10%	11%	9%	14%	16%	10%	15%

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[QMC\_Illness] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Dealing with a major illness

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	279	79	99	56	45	178	101	102	79	47	63	58	56	51	153	23	74
	27%	36%	25%	22%	29%	29%	25%	26%	26%	24%	26%	27%	26%	38%	29%	30%	24%
Out of reach	612	108	244	165	90	352	255	233	183	120	148	127	137	64	312	41	189
	60%	49%	63%	65%	58%	58%	63%	59%	61%	61%	62%	60%	63%	48%	59%	53%	62%
Unsure	133	34	47	32	21	81	52	60	38	30	29	28	24	19	60	14	42
	13%	15%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	15%	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	18%	14%

Echelon Insights  
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[QMC\_Illness] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Dealing with a major illness

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	279	106	57	109	131	23	125	112	98	61	124	132	126	105	46	72	108	172	233	181	197
	27%	29%	25%	27%	28%	27%	27%	31%	30%	20%	27%	26%	29%	25%	31%	29%	24%	25%	26%	27%	27%
Out of reach	612	210	139	243	278	50	285	198	189	216	271	309	254	262	84	143	296	419	539	406	431
	60%	58%	61%	60%	59%	59%	60%	55%	57%	70%	59%	61%	58%	63%	56%	59%	64%	61%	60%	61%	59%
Unsure	133	48	33	50	59	12	63	50	43	32	62	63	58	52	19	29	55	96	119	82	100
	13%	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	10%	14%	13%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	12%	14%

Echelon Insights  
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[QMC\_Illness] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Dealing with a major illness

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	279	141	93	89	190	41	48	78	149	52	74	34	59	78
	27%	29%	28%	33%	25%	29%	37%	30%	30%	19%	28%	24%	30%	25%
Out of reach	612	284	194	152	459	83	69	159	271	182	150	80	118	189
	60%	58%	58%	57%	61%	59%	54%	61%	56%	67%	58%	58%	59%	61%
Unsure	133	64	47	27	107	16	10	25	69	39	37	24	23	45
	13%	13%	14%	10%	14%	12%	8%	10%	14%	14%	14%	17%	11%	14%

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[QMC\_Elderly] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Caring for an elderly family member

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	406	163	211	195	258	55	64	70	66	62	93	114	199	207
	40%	42%	45%	35%	37%	49%	52%	51%	46%	42%	32%	37%	46%	35%
Out of reach	469	173	193	275	331	37	49	46	68	66	151	138	180	289
	46%	44%	41%	50%	47%	32%	39%	33%	47%	45%	52%	45%	42%	49%
Unsure	150	54	67	82	108	21	11	22	10	19	44	54	52	98
	15%	14%	14%	15%	15%	19%	9%	16%	7%	13%	15%	18%	12%	16%

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[QMC\_Elderly] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Caring for an elderly family member

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	406	105	146	91	64	250	156	145	113	58	102	85	91	66	228	37	116
	40%	47%	37%	36%	41%	41%	38%	37%	38%	30%	42%	40%	42%	49%	43%	47%	38%
Out of reach	469	81	184	128	71	265	199	180	149	104	103	101	97	50	237	26	140
	46%	37%	47%	51%	45%	43%	49%	45%	50%	53%	43%	48%	45%	37%	45%	33%	46%
Unsure	150	35	61	33	21	96	54	71	37	35	35	27	29	18	60	16	49
	15%	16%	16%	13%	13%	16%	13%	18%	12%	18%	15%	12%	13%	13%	11%	20%	16%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Elderly] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Caring for an elderly family member

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	406	155	75	165	187	28	191	148	146	102	187	195	179	166	62	104	164	252	339	259	282
	40%	42%	33%	41%	40%	34%	40%	41%	44%	33%	41%	39%	41%	40%	41%	43%	36%	37%	38%	39%	39%
Out of reach	469	150	117	186	204	45	220	152	139	169	201	246	186	204	60	105	238	326	417	318	326
	46%	41%	51%	46%	44%	53%	47%	42%	42%	55%	44%	49%	42%	49%	40%	43%	52%	48%	47%	48%	45%
Unsure	150	60	37	51	77	11	61	60	45	37	69	63	73	49	28	35	56	109	135	91	120
	15%	16%	16%	13%	16%	13%	13%	17%	14%	12%	15%	12%	17%	12%	19%	14%	12%	16%	15%	14%	16%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Elderly] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Caring for an elderly family member

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	406	209	134	127	278	56	72	98	209	99	97	55	89	110
	40%	43%	40%	48%	37%	40%	57%	37%	43%	36%	37%	40%	45%	35%
Out of reach	469	205	152	117	352	71	46	126	218	125	131	56	89	156
	46%	42%	45%	44%	46%	51%	36%	48%	45%	46%	50%	41%	45%	50%
Unsure	150	74	48	23	127	14	9	38	62	49	33	26	21	47
	15%	15%	14%	9%	17%	10%	7%	15%	13%	18%	13%	19%	11%	15%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Retirement] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Saving up for retirement, excluding Social Security

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	346	123	176	170	227	43	45	52	51	43	81	120	146	201
	34%	32%	37%	31%	33%	38%	36%	37%	35%	29%	28%	39%	34%	34%
Out of reach	566	210	247	318	392	57	71	71	86	92	169	147	249	317
	55%	54%	52%	58%	56%	50%	57%	51%	60%	62%	59%	48%	58%	53%
Unsure	112	57	49	64	78	13	9	16	8	12	37	39	36	76
	11%	15%	10%	12%	11%	12%	8%	11%	5%	8%	13%	13%	8%	13%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Retirement] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Saving up for retirement, excluding Social Security

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	346	71	118	94	61	189	156	107	119	43	65	85	80	71	179	18	119
	34%	32%	30%	37%	39%	31%	38%	27%	40%	22%	27%	40%	37%	53%	34%	22%	39%
Out of reach	566	122	229	131	80	351	211	231	160	126	149	110	111	52	295	48	152
	55%	55%	59%	52%	51%	57%	52%	58%	54%	64%	62%	52%	51%	39%	56%	61%	50%
Unsure	112	28	43	27	15	71	41	58	20	27	25	19	26	11	51	13	33
	11%	13%	11%	11%	9%	12%	10%	15%	7%	14%	11%	9%	12%	8%	10%	17%	11%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Retirement] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Saving up for retirement, excluding Social Security

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	346	140	65	137	179	17	150	129	120	89	170	159	171	144	63	95	145	240	298	227	249
	34%	38%	28%	34%	38%	21%	32%	36%	36%	29%	37%	32%	39%	34%	42%	39%	32%	35%	33%	34%	34%
Out of reach	566	180	138	223	237	56	273	185	173	196	240	286	215	233	66	128	256	371	492	374	400
	55%	49%	60%	55%	51%	66%	58%	52%	52%	63%	53%	57%	49%	56%	44%	52%	56%	54%	55%	56%	55%
Unsure	112	44	25	41	52	11	50	45	37	24	46	58	52	41	21	21	57	77	102	67	79
	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	10%	13%	11%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%	14%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Retirement] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Saving up for retirement, excluding Social Security

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	346	183	118	88	257	39	50	91	175	80	86	45	85	95
	34%	38%	35%	33%	34%	28%	39%	35%	36%	29%	33%	32%	42%	30%
Out of reach	566	249	189	154	412	87	67	141	268	157	152	74	99	191
	55%	51%	57%	57%	54%	62%	53%	54%	55%	58%	58%	53%	49%	61%
Unsure	112	56	28	25	87	15	10	31	46	36	23	19	16	26
	11%	11%	8%	9%	12%	11%	8%	12%	9%	13%	9%	14%	8%	8%

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[QMC\_Car] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Owning a reliable car

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	692	267	334	358	496	73	70	80	89	93	202	228	262	431
	68%	68%	71%	65%	71%	65%	56%	58%	62%	63%	70%	75%	61%	73%
Out of reach	232	88	104	127	142	25	36	37	43	43	62	47	123	109
	23%	23%	22%	23%	20%	22%	29%	27%	30%	29%	21%	15%	29%	18%
Unsure	100	36	33	67	59	15	19	22	12	11	24	31	45	55
	10%	9%	7%	12%	8%	13%	15%	16%	9%	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%

Echelon Insights  
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[QMC\_Car] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Owning a reliable car

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	692	145	254	173	120	399	293	271	226	104	159	157	150	111	362	53	223
	68%	66%	65%	69%	77%	65%	72%	68%	75%	53%	66%	73%	69%	83%	69%	67%	73%
Out of reach	232	52	93	56	26	145	82	84	55	62	58	36	52	15	127	19	51
	23%	23%	24%	22%	17%	24%	20%	21%	18%	32%	24%	17%	24%	11%	24%	24%	17%
Unsure	100	24	43	23	10	67	33	40	19	30	23	21	14	8	36	7	31
	10%	11%	11%	9%	6%	11%	8%	10%	6%	15%	10%	10%	6%	6%	7%	9%	10%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Car] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Owning a reliable car

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	692	256	154	270	328	51	313	246	231	205	327	332	316	274	93	189	325	475	608	452	478
	68%	70%	67%	67%	70%	61%	66%	68%	70%	66%	72%	66%	72%	65%	62%	77%	71%	69%	68%	68%	66%
Out of reach	232	85	54	82	110	24	98	82	74	68	102	109	97	93	41	48	89	140	194	155	164
	23%	23%	24%	20%	24%	28%	21%	23%	23%	22%	22%	22%	22%	22%	27%	20%	19%	20%	22%	23%	22%
Unsure	100	23	20	50	29	9	62	33	25	36	27	62	25	51	16	7	45	72	90	61	86
	10%	6%	9%	12%	6%	11%	13%	9%	7%	12%	6%	12%	6%	12%	11%	3%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%

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[QMC\_Car] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?

-Owning a reliable car

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	692	360	200	175	517	90	85	160	353	180	175	94	136	196
	68%	74%	60%	66%	68%	64%	67%	61%	72%	66%	67%	69%	68%	63%
Out of reach	232	95	93	75	156	40	35	68	101	62	62	31	51	74
	23%	20%	28%	28%	21%	28%	28%	26%	21%	23%	24%	23%	26%	24%
Unsure	100	33	41	17	83	10	7	35	35	31	24	12	12	43
	10%	7%	12%	6%	11%	7%	5%	13%	7%	11%	9%	9%	6%	14%

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[QMC\_Business] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Starting a small business

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	359	157	182	177	224	49	52	61	52	56	80	109	170	189
	35%	40%	39%	32%	32%	44%	41%	44%	36%	38%	28%	35%	39%	32%
Out of reach	504	183	207	296	355	46	54	62	74	74	160	133	210	294
	49%	47%	44%	54%	51%	41%	43%	45%	51%	50%	56%	44%	49%	49%
Unsure	161	51	82	79	118	18	19	15	18	17	47	64	50	111
	16%	13%	17%	14%	17%	16%	16%	11%	12%	12%	16%	21%	12%	19%

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[QMC\_Business] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Starting a small business

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	359	69	132	93	64	201	157	115	109	55	79	83	72	65	206	21	93
	35%	31%	34%	37%	41%	33%	39%	29%	36%	28%	33%	39%	33%	49%	39%	27%	31%
Out of reach	504	110	202	122	66	312	188	212	140	102	123	98	114	50	257	40	150
	49%	50%	52%	48%	42%	51%	46%	54%	47%	52%	51%	46%	53%	37%	49%	51%	49%
Unsure	161	42	56	37	26	98	63	68	50	39	38	32	31	19	61	17	62
	16%	19%	14%	15%	17%	16%	15%	17%	17%	20%	16%	15%	14%	14%	12%	22%	20%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Business] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Starting a small business

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	359	120	73	160	155	26	178	114	140	100	148	179	149	152	59	74	148	235	302	226	261
	35%	33%	32%	40%	33%	31%	38%	32%	42%	32%	32%	35%	34%	36%	40%	30%	32%	34%	34%	34%	36%
Out of reach	504	187	115	182	240	49	215	178	139	174	236	241	216	198	59	138	232	333	443	347	349
	49%	51%	50%	45%	51%	58%	45%	50%	42%	56%	52%	48%	49%	47%	40%	57%	51%	48%	50%	52%	48%
Unsure	161	58	41	60	73	9	79	67	52	35	73	84	73	68	31	32	79	120	146	96	118
	16%	16%	18%	15%	16%	11%	17%	19%	16%	11%	16%	17%	17%	16%	21%	13%	17%	17%	16%	14%	16%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMC\_Business] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Starting a small business

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	359	179	120	94	264	39	56	97	175	87	78	44	78	93
	35%	37%	36%	35%	35%	28%	44%	37%	36%	32%	30%	32%	39%	30%
Out of reach	504	233	165	136	367	84	53	131	228	145	138	70	86	166
	49%	48%	49%	51%	49%	60%	41%	50%	47%	53%	53%	51%	43%	53%
Unsure	161	76	49	37	125	18	19	35	86	41	44	25	34	53
	16%	16%	15%	14%	16%	13%	15%	13%	18%	15%	17%	18%	17%	17%

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[QMC\_Vacation] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Going on a vacation

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	554	204	267	288	386	56	72	67	74	82	148	183	223	332
	54%	52%	57%	52%	55%	49%	57%	48%	51%	56%	52%	60%	52%	56%
Out of reach	365	147	163	201	244	47	39	54	59	51	116	84	164	200
	36%	38%	35%	36%	35%	42%	31%	39%	41%	35%	40%	28%	38%	34%
Unsure	105	39	42	63	66	10	15	18	12	14	23	39	43	62
	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%	13%	8%	10%	8%	13%	10%	10%

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[QMC\_Vacation] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Going on a vacation

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	554	113	183	160	96	297	256	188	197	70	123	134	130	92	299	36	175
	54%	51%	47%	63%	62%	49%	63%	48%	66%	36%	51%	63%	60%	69%	57%	46%	58%
Out of reach	365	82	152	77	51	234	128	156	87	91	87	67	71	32	191	35	93
	36%	37%	39%	30%	33%	38%	31%	40%	29%	46%	36%	32%	33%	24%	36%	45%	31%
Unsure	105	25	55	15	9	81	24	51	15	35	30	12	15	9	34	7	36
	10%	11%	14%	6%	6%	13%	6%	13%	5%	18%	12%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	12%

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[QMC\_Vacation] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Going on a vacation

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	554	211	108	225	254	34	266	201	174	168	242	287	240	240	75	149	260	381	490	362	399
	54%	58%	47%	56%	54%	41%	56%	56%	53%	54%	53%	57%	55%	57%	50%	61%	57%	55%	55%	54%	55%
Out of reach	365	118	93	136	165	42	158	123	113	121	166	171	154	144	54	81	146	226	307	234	253
	36%	32%	41%	34%	35%	50%	33%	34%	34%	39%	36%	34%	35%	34%	36%	33%	32%	33%	34%	35%	35%
Unsure	105	36	28	40	49	7	49	36	42	19	49	46	44	35	20	14	53	80	94	72	76
	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	13%	6%	11%	9%	10%	8%	14%	6%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%

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[QMC\_Vacation] Do you consider each of the following to be financially within reach for the average American family, or out of reach?  
 -Going on a vacation

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Within reach	554	293	172	146	408	70	76	136	290	128	150	81	115	167
	54%	60%	51%	55%	54%	50%	60%	52%	59%	47%	57%	58%	58%	53%
Out of reach	365	151	126	97	267	59	38	95	159	111	86	40	72	109
	36%	31%	38%	36%	35%	42%	30%	36%	32%	41%	33%	29%	36%	35%
Unsure	105	44	37	24	82	11	13	31	40	34	25	17	13	36
	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	8%	13%	10%	12%	6%	12%

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[QAfford] Considering your current household income, which of the following do you feel like you can comfortably afford without having to cut back in other areas?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	1024	387	454	569	782	115	80	136	163	152	296	277	451	573
Paying your mortgage or rent	429	166	220	209	323	38	39	54	52	63	119	141	169	260
	42%	42%	47%	38%	46%	33%	31%	39%	36%	43%	41%	46%	39%	44%
Medical or prescription drug costs	409	156	190	219	324	34	23	27	44	42	116	180	113	296
	40%	40%	40%	40%	47%	30%	19%	19%	31%	28%	40%	59%	26%	50%
Child care	53	17	33	20	25	14	9	3	22	19	8	1	44	9
	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	12%	8%	2%	15%	13%	3%	*%	10%	1%
A vacation	277	104	153	124	201	32	20	14	30	33	79	122	77	200
	27%	27%	32%	22%	29%	28%	16%	10%	21%	22%	27%	40%	18%	34%
Groceries	663	241	317	346	464	68	76	88	84	95	188	209	267	397
	65%	62%	67%	63%	67%	61%	61%	63%	58%	65%	65%	68%	62%	67%
Going out to eat	418	157	207	211	289	50	41	51	48	48	130	142	146	272
	41%	40%	44%	38%	41%	44%	33%	37%	33%	32%	45%	47%	34%	46%
Insurance	384	146	189	195	299	29	25	28	45	41	116	154	115	270
	38%	37%	40%	35%	43%	26%	20%	20%	31%	28%	40%	50%	27%	45%
Transportation	427	161	210	216	317	48	34	55	58	38	121	154	151	276
	42%	41%	44%	39%	46%	43%	27%	40%	40%	26%	42%	50%	35%	46%
New clothes	340	130	176	164	240	42	30	44	43	41	100	112	127	213
	33%	33%	37%	30%	34%	37%	24%	31%	30%	28%	35%	37%	30%	36%
Saving for retirement	247	98	140	107	166	25	23	27	32	33	72	83	92	155
	24%	25%	30%	19%	24%	22%	19%	19%	23%	22%	25%	27%	21%	26%
Placing money in an emergency fund	272	110	144	128	197	26	18	28	29	26	69	120	83	189
	27%	28%	30%	23%	28%	23%	14%	20%	20%	18%	24%	39%	19%	32%
None of these	157	53	49	108	111	14	17	24	25	20	48	39	69	88
	15%	14%	10%	20%	16%	12%	13%	17%	17%	14%	17%	13%	16%	15%

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[QAfford] Considering your current household income, which of the following do you feel like you can comfortably afford without having to cut back in other areas?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Unweighted Total	1024	231	389	249	152	620	401	459	321	233	229	218	202	119	525	83	294
Paying your mortgage or rent	429 42%	60 27%	154 40%	121 48%	91 58%	215 35%	212 52%	155 39%	165 55%	45 23%	92 38%	89 41%	110 51%	89 67%	233 44%	20 26%	143 47%
Medical or prescription drug costs	409 40%	58 26%	125 32%	141 56%	84 54%	183 30%	225 55%	139 35%	184 61%	35 18%	89 37%	83 39%	106 49%	90 67%	190 36%	13 16%	178 58%
Child care	53 5%	9 4%	13 3%	17 7%	13 9%	22 4%	31 8%	5 1%	19 6%	2 1%	4 2%	8 4%	15 7%	24 18%	45 9%	1 1%	1 %
A vacation	277 27%	32 14%	88 22%	83 33%	72 46%	120 20%	155 38%	80 20%	121 40%	18 9%	48 20%	54 25%	79 36%	78 58%	137 26%	9 11%	110 36%
Groceries	663 65%	139 63%	239 61%	174 69%	110 71%	378 62%	284 70%	242 61%	221 74%	101 51%	153 64%	128 60%	159 73%	106 79%	344 66%	46 58%	211 69%
Going out to eat	418 41%	75 34%	149 38%	112 45%	80 51%	224 37%	192 47%	147 37%	142 47%	62 31%	81 34%	86 40%	96 45%	88 66%	220 42%	26 34%	144 47%
Insurance	384 38%	46 21%	130 33%	123 49%	82 53%	177 29%	205 50%	126 32%	170 57%	32 16%	76 32%	88 41%	98 45%	88 66%	192 37%	17 21%	150 49%
Transportation	427 42%	60 27%	150 38%	125 49%	92 59%	209 34%	216 53%	138 35%	178 59%	47 24%	80 34%	92 43%	100 46%	101 76%	229 44%	15 19%	155 51%
New clothes	340 33%	62 28%	119 30%	81 32%	76 49%	180 29%	157 39%	112 28%	129 43%	49 25%	66 28%	64 30%	73 34%	80 60%	170 32%	16 20%	125 41%
Saving for retirement	247 24%	25 11%	65 17%	89 35%	68 43%	90 15%	157 38%	54 14%	112 38%	20 10%	39 16%	49 23%	61 28%	76 57%	143 27%	5 7%	86 28%
Placing money in an emergency fund	272 27%	33 15%	94 24%	84 33%	60 39%	127 21%	144 35%	84 21%	112 38%	33 17%	42 17%	55 26%	67 31%	71 53%	128 24%	8 11%	115 38%
None of these	157 15%	45 20%	70 18%	30 12%	12 8%	115 19%	42 10%	79 20%	32 11%	53 27%	42 17%	37 17%	14 6%	6 4%	61 12%	23 29%	42 14%

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[QAfford] Considering your current household income, which of the following do you feel like you can comfortably afford without having to cut back in other areas?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	1024	339	229	428	413	108	503	324	342	330	403	514	374	458	148	211	401	552	792	687	770
Paying your mortgage or rent	429	141	106	173	189	39	200	141	135	145	180	223	178	191	58	101	211	300	380	281	301
	42%	39%	46%	43%	40%	47%	42%	39%	41%	47%	39%	44%	41%	46%	39%	41%	46%	44%	43%	42%	41%
Medical or prescription drug costs	409	152	96	157	203	23	183	154	126	127	186	210	198	178	45	116	230	316	383	288	284
	40%	42%	42%	39%	44%	27%	39%	43%	38%	41%	41%	42%	45%	43%	30%	47%	50%	46%	43%	43%	39%
Child care	53	16	8	29	19	3	31	13	19	19	14	35	24	27	6	11	13	33	41	32	39
	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
A vacation	277	92	63	116	129	21	127	96	89	87	119	145	131	121	36	67	159	215	253	188	199
	27%	25%	27%	29%	28%	25%	27%	27%	27%	28%	26%	29%	30%	29%	24%	27%	35%	31%	28%	28%	27%
Groceries	663	220	157	268	289	55	320	222	218	213	274	353	275	285	82	155	321	441	582	435	465
	65%	60%	69%	67%	62%	65%	68%	62%	66%	69%	60%	70%	63%	68%	55%	63%	70%	64%	65%	65%	64%
Going out to eat	418	139	88	180	179	32	207	144	131	138	163	234	172	187	51	93	201	285	370	274	308
	41%	38%	39%	45%	38%	38%	44%	40%	40%	45%	36%	47%	39%	45%	34%	38%	44%	42%	42%	41%	42%
Insurance	384	143	86	148	187	28	170	132	127	120	179	191	180	163	51	109	214	277	348	265	268
	38%	39%	38%	37%	40%	34%	36%	37%	39%	39%	39%	38%	41%	39%	34%	45%	47%	40%	39%	40%	37%
Transportation	427	148	97	171	195	28	204	143	132	143	186	218	184	187	55	102	218	294	378	287	301
	42%	41%	43%	42%	42%	33%	43%	40%	40%	46%	41%	43%	42%	45%	37%	42%	47%	43%	42%	43%	41%
New clothes	340	119	56	157	147	23	170	118	104	114	135	188	142	150	47	77	166	232	300	227	248
	33%	32%	25%	39%	31%	28%	36%	33%	32%	37%	30%	37%	32%	36%	31%	31%	36%	34%	34%	34%	34%
Saving for retirement	247	91	59	95	122	17	108	84	88	73	111	125	117	110	37	63	135	188	218	160	178
	24%	25%	26%	24%	26%	20%	23%	23%	27%	24%	24%	25%	27%	26%	24%	26%	29%	27%	24%	24%	24%
Placing money in an emergency fund	272	88	69	113	124	17	131	94	88	89	114	144	126	125	40	54	150	200	245	177	199
	27%	24%	30%	28%	27%	20%	28%	26%	27%	29%	25%	29%	29%	30%	27%	22%	33%	29%	28%	26%	27%
None of these	157	55	37	59	75	16	66	56	57	33	77	64	68	54	25	34	67	106	134	104	118
	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	19%	14%	16%	17%	11%	17%	13%	16%	13%	17%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%

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[QAfford] Considering your current household income, which of the following do you feel like you can comfortably afford without having to cut back in other areas?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	1024	452	339	274	748	154	120	250	473	301	263	144	183	309
Paying your mortgage or rent	429	249	104	112	316	61	52	95	233	101	106	53	80	134
	42%	51%	31%	42%	42%	43%	41%	36%	48%	37%	41%	39%	40%	43%
Medical or prescription drug costs	409	255	84	80	329	41	40	78	235	97	121	50	91	113
	40%	52%	25%	30%	43%	29%	31%	30%	48%	35%	47%	37%	46%	36%
Child care	53	43	10	53	-	20	33	19	29	6	9	2	9	12
	5%	9%	3%	20%		14%	26%	7%	6%	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%
A vacation	277	190	55	73	204	28	45	53	159	65	72	26	64	90
	27%	39%	16%	27%	27%	20%	36%	20%	33%	24%	28%	19%	32%	29%
Groceries	663	332	215	160	503	77	82	169	330	164	169	73	131	213
	65%	68%	64%	60%	67%	55%	65%	65%	68%	60%	65%	53%	66%	68%
Going out to eat	418	226	121	93	325	39	54	77	233	108	113	43	96	127
	41%	46%	36%	35%	43%	28%	43%	29%	48%	39%	43%	31%	48%	41%
Insurance	384	238	84	85	299	38	47	69	211	105	102	52	85	107
	38%	49%	25%	32%	40%	27%	37%	26%	43%	38%	39%	38%	43%	34%
Transportation	427	237	124	100	326	49	51	97	218	112	108	50	89	137
	42%	49%	37%	38%	43%	35%	40%	37%	45%	41%	42%	36%	45%	44%
New clothes	340	183	108	81	258	35	47	73	194	73	97	30	80	103
	33%	37%	32%	30%	34%	25%	37%	28%	40%	27%	37%	21%	40%	33%
Saving for retirement	247	152	70	60	187	18	42	54	137	57	58	26	60	68
	24%	31%	21%	22%	25%	13%	33%	20%	28%	21%	22%	19%	30%	22%
Placing money in an emergency fund	272	158	78	49	223	18	31	62	139	71	61	24	53	91
	27%	32%	23%	18%	29%	13%	24%	24%	28%	26%	23%	18%	27%	29%
None of these	157	53	59	31	126	23	8	38	65	54	49	30	20	55
	15%	11%	18%	11%	17%	17%	6%	14%	13%	20%	19%	22%	10%	18%

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[QLiveComfortably] How much money would you say a person needs to make each year to be considered "rich" in your area?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEDIAN	150000	150000	150000	150000	150000	200000	150000	100000	150000	200000	150000	150000	150000	150000
Less than \$100,000	236	102	96	139	153	24	33	36	37	27	61	75	100	136
	23%	26%	20%	25%	22%	21%	27%	26%	26%	18%	21%	24%	23%	23%
\$100,000-\$149,999	235	80	118	117	146	24	26	42	30	30	66	66	102	133
	23%	21%	25%	21%	21%	21%	21%	30%	21%	20%	23%	22%	24%	22%
\$150,000-\$199,999	93	23	41	51	72	6	11	14	12	15	28	25	40	53
	9%	6%	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%
\$200,000-\$249,999	100	45	40	60	77	6	12	11	14	14	25	36	39	61
	10%	11%	9%	11%	11%	6%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%
\$250,000-\$299,999	91	41	47	44	74	3	9	4	10	13	32	31	28	63
	9%	11%	10%	8%	11%	3%	7%	3%	7%	9%	11%	10%	6%	11%
\$300,000 or more	269	98	128	141	174	49	33	32	41	48	75	73	121	147
	26%	25%	27%	26%	25%	44%	26%	23%	29%	33%	26%	24%	28%	25%

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[QLiveComfortably] How much money would you say a person needs to make each year to be considered "rich" in your area?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEDIAN	150000	100000	150000	200000	200000	100000	200000	150000	200000	100000	100000	150000	200000	250000	150000	150000	150000
Less than \$100,000	236	81	94	43	18	174	61	108	44	77	74	45	25	10	95	28	84
	23%	37%	24%	17%	12%	29%	15%	27%	15%	39%	31%	21%	12%	7%	18%	35%	27%
\$100,000-\$149,999	235	52	90	61	31	143	92	88	58	44	64	60	38	17	132	12	66
	23%	24%	23%	24%	20%	23%	23%	22%	19%	23%	27%	28%	17%	12%	25%	15%	22%
\$150,000-\$199,999	93	19	38	19	16	58	35	43	29	11	21	23	26	11	51	6	24
	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	6%	9%	11%	12%	8%	10%	8%	8%
\$200,000-\$249,999	100	10	35	33	22	45	55	38	39	10	15	22	29	22	56	3	30
	10%	5%	9%	13%	14%	7%	13%	10%	13%	5%	6%	10%	13%	17%	11%	4%	10%
\$250,000-\$299,999	91	6	42	28	15	48	43	40	34	4	11	18	33	24	48	5	33
	9%	3%	11%	11%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	2%	5%	9%	15%	18%	9%	7%	11%
\$300,000 or more	269	53	92	66	54	145	120	78	94	51	53	45	65	50	144	25	67
	26%	24%	23%	26%	35%	24%	29%	20%	31%	26%	22%	21%	30%	37%	27%	31%	22%

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[QLiveComfortably] How much money would you say a person needs to make each year to be considered "rich" in your area?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEDIAN	150000	150000	200000	150000	150000	150000	150000	150000	125000	150000	150000	150000	150000	150000	100000	150000	150000	150000	150000	150000	150000
Less than \$100,000	236	92	39	92	112	20	104	88	81	58	111	110	102	88	34	59	102	140	194	167	159
	23%	25%	17%	23%	24%	23%	22%	24%	25%	19%	24%	22%	23%	21%	23%	24%	22%	20%	22%	25%	22%
\$100,000-\$149,999	235	83	49	96	103	21	112	77	86	61	100	122	98	96	47	46	111	154	196	145	187
	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%	25%	24%	21%	26%	20%	22%	24%	22%	23%	32%	19%	24%	22%	22%	22%	26%
\$150,000-\$199,999	93	32	21	37	42	8	43	32	22	36	41	45	43	39	9	21	41	62	85	62	75
	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	12%	9%	9%	10%	9%	6%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%
\$200,000-\$249,999	100	39	19	40	44	9	47	47	13	39	43	55	46	45	9	35	51	73	90	65	67
	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	4%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%	6%	14%	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%
\$250,000-\$299,999	91	40	14	34	46	5	40	35	19	36	43	44	44	39	12	28	45	64	87	68	58
	9%	11%	6%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	6%	12%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%
\$300,000 or more	269	78	86	103	120	22	127	80	108	78	116	129	103	111	38	53	107	193	238	160	183
	26%	21%	37%	26%	26%	26%	27%	22%	33%	25%	25%	26%	23%	27%	25%	22%	23%	28%	27%	24%	25%

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[QLiveComfortably] How much money would you say a person needs to make each year to be considered “rich” in your area?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEDIAN	150000	150000	100000	150000	150000	150000	135000	150000	150000	150000	150000	150000	120000	150000
Less than \$100,000	236	98	92	68	167	37	32	61	100	74	59	41	55	63
	23%	20%	27%	26%	22%	26%	25%	23%	20%	27%	23%	30%	28%	20%
\$100,000-\$149,999	235	100	97	55	180	22	32	60	113	62	59	25	49	62
	23%	20%	29%	21%	24%	16%	26%	23%	23%	23%	23%	18%	25%	20%
\$150,000-\$199,999	93	57	22	24	68	13	12	21	50	22	25	18	14	36
	9%	12%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	13%	7%	11%
\$200,000-\$249,999	100	56	22	25	75	15	10	32	42	26	20	15	13	35
	10%	11%	6%	9%	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	11%
\$250,000-\$299,999	91	46	17	20	71	10	10	12	52	27	28	12	18	30
	9%	9%	5%	8%	9%	7%	8%	4%	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%
\$300,000 or more	269	132	86	74	194	43	31	77	131	62	68	27	48	87
	26%	27%	26%	28%	26%	31%	25%	29%	27%	23%	26%	20%	24%	28%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	197	80	88	109	122	24	39	19	39	30	57	52	88	109
	19%	20%	19%	20%	17%	21%	31%	14%	27%	20%	20%	17%	20%	18%
Ukraine	394	160	213	181	270	39	44	51	56	67	95	124	174	219
	38%	41%	45%	33%	39%	34%	35%	37%	39%	45%	33%	41%	41%	37%
Unsure	433	151	171	262	305	50	42	68	48	51	135	130	168	266
	42%	39%	36%	47%	44%	44%	34%	49%	34%	34%	47%	42%	39%	45%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	197	47	77	41	30	124	71	73	49	41	45	39	40	21	105	19	52
	19%	21%	20%	16%	19%	20%	17%	19%	16%	21%	19%	18%	18%	16%	20%	24%	17%
Ukraine	394	84	140	109	59	225	168	141	128	68	85	96	84	58	209	40	110
	38%	38%	36%	43%	38%	37%	41%	36%	43%	35%	36%	45%	39%	43%	40%	51%	36%
Unsure	433	89	174	103	67	263	169	181	123	87	110	79	93	55	211	19	142
	42%	40%	44%	41%	43%	43%	41%	46%	41%	44%	46%	37%	43%	41%	40%	25%	47%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	197	89	38	67	114	13	70	79	64	53	113	67	105	53	49	49	83	135	171	137	127
	19%	24%	17%	17%	24%	16%	15%	22%	20%	17%	25%	13%	24%	13%	33%	20%	18%	20%	19%	21%	17%
Ukraine	394	140	80	165	162	28	204	122	124	141	147	234	152	196	45	98	189	271	343	244	278
	38%	38%	35%	41%	35%	34%	43%	34%	38%	46%	32%	46%	35%	47%	30%	40%	41%	39%	38%	36%	38%
Unsure	433	136	110	170	191	43	199	159	141	114	197	203	181	169	55	96	187	281	377	287	323
	42%	37%	48%	42%	41%	51%	42%	44%	43%	37%	43%	40%	41%	40%	37%	39%	41%	41%	42%	43%	44%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	197	107	49	68	129	34	34	56	86	55	50	37	27	45
	19%	22%	15%	25%	17%	24%	27%	21%	18%	20%	19%	27%	14%	15%
Ukraine	394	187	139	104	290	51	53	110	196	87	88	44	92	129
	38%	38%	42%	39%	38%	36%	42%	42%	40%	32%	34%	32%	46%	41%
Unsure	433	195	146	96	338	55	40	96	206	131	123	57	79	138
	42%	40%	44%	36%	45%	40%	32%	36%	42%	48%	47%	41%	40%	44%

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[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	47	22	29	18	28	2	7	8	14	4	12	9	26	21
	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	10%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Ukraine	695	264	314	380	506	64	69	83	78	96	194	244	257	438
	68%	68%	67%	69%	73%	56%	55%	60%	54%	65%	68%	80%	60%	74%
Neutral	202	81	105	96	124	28	33	25	36	33	68	40	94	108
	20%	21%	22%	17%	18%	25%	27%	18%	25%	23%	24%	13%	22%	18%
Unsure	81	24	24	57	38	20	16	23	16	14	14	13	53	27
	8%	6%	5%	10%	6%	17%	13%	17%	11%	9%	5%	4%	12%	5%

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[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	47	17	22	6	2	38	8	22	6	10	10	10	8	7	32	1	9
	5%	7%	6%	2%	2%	6%	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	1%	3%
Ukraine	695	123	253	203	115	376	318	259	246	120	153	157	145	111	342	52	228
	68%	56%	65%	80%	74%	62%	78%	66%	82%	61%	64%	73%	67%	83%	65%	66%	75%
Neutral	202	48	90	31	29	138	60	85	38	33	55	33	56	15	109	17	53
	20%	22%	23%	12%	19%	23%	15%	21%	13%	17%	23%	15%	26%	11%	21%	21%	17%
Unsure	81	33	25	13	9	59	22	29	9	32	22	14	8	1	42	9	14
	8%	15%	6%	5%	6%	10%	5%	7%	3%	16%	9%	6%	4%	1%	8%	11%	5%

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[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	47	22	13	9	35	2	10	15	29	3	38	7	26	6	17	10	22	31	39	30	25
	5%	6%	6%	2%	7%	3%	2%	4%	9%	1%	8%	1%	6%	2%	12%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Ukraine	695	232	155	297	290	47	358	227	209	253	273	390	276	329	73	174	331	501	622	450	496
	68%	64%	68%	74%	62%	55%	76%	63%	63%	82%	60%	77%	63%	79%	49%	71%	72%	73%	70%	67%	68%
Neutral	202	86	42	59	113	23	66	87	63	40	114	66	111	49	40	52	76	117	169	143	140
	20%	23%	18%	15%	24%	27%	14%	24%	19%	13%	25%	13%	25%	12%	27%	21%	17%	17%	19%	21%	19%
Unsure	81	25	18	36	29	12	39	31	28	12	31	41	25	34	20	8	30	39	62	45	68
	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	15%	8%	9%	9%	4%	7%	8%	6%	8%	13%	3%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%

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[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	47	24	11	21	26	5	16	6	31	9	11	7	5	20
	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%	12%	2%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%
Ukraine	695	334	223	152	543	88	64	168	342	186	184	87	133	226
	68%	68%	67%	57%	72%	63%	50%	64%	70%	68%	71%	63%	67%	72%
Neutral	202	107	60	66	135	31	35	61	81	60	37	31	41	45
	20%	22%	18%	25%	18%	22%	28%	23%	17%	22%	14%	22%	21%	14%
Unsure	81	23	41	28	52	17	12	27	35	19	29	13	20	22
	8%	5%	12%	11%	7%	12%	9%	10%	7%	7%	11%	9%	10%	7%

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[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine' s war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	436	182	204	232	311	52	42	53	53	49	111	169	155	280
	43%	47%	43%	42%	45%	46%	34%	38%	37%	34%	39%	55%	36%	47%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	392	143	204	188	266	31	58	49	58	63	131	92	169	223
	38%	37%	43%	34%	38%	27%	47%	35%	40%	43%	46%	30%	39%	38%
Unsure	196	65	63	132	119	30	25	37	33	35	45	45	106	90
	19%	17%	13%	24%	17%	26%	20%	27%	23%	24%	16%	15%	25%	15%

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[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	436	77	145	145	68	222	214	150	161	76	81	113	97	62	205	37	156
	43%	35%	37%	58%	44%	36%	52%	38%	54%	39%	34%	53%	45%	47%	39%	47%	51%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	392	86	173	67	62	259	130	162	102	76	104	62	84	55	212	25	106
	38%	39%	44%	27%	40%	42%	32%	41%	34%	39%	43%	29%	39%	41%	40%	32%	35%
Unsure	196	58	73	40	25	131	65	83	36	45	55	38	36	16	107	16	43
	19%	26%	19%	16%	16%	21%	16%	21%	12%	23%	23%	18%	17%	12%	20%	21%	14%

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[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine' s war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	436	128	80	220	153	25	258	121	123	189	131	291	146	244	34	99	211	318	395	259	323
	43%	35%	35%	55%	33%	30%	55%	34%	37%	61%	29%	58%	33%	58%	23%	41%	46%	46%	44%	39%	44%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	392	177	111	93	246	30	116	176	141	72	249	112	227	87	88	114	169	257	335	288	248
	38%	49%	49%	23%	53%	36%	25%	49%	43%	23%	55%	22%	52%	21%	59%	47%	37%	37%	38%	43%	34%
Unsure	196	59	37	89	69	29	99	63	66	48	76	101	65	88	28	31	80	112	161	122	157
	19%	16%	16%	22%	15%	34%	21%	18%	20%	15%	17%	20%	15%	21%	19%	13%	17%	16%	18%	18%	22%

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[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine' s war is our war If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	436	200	146	101	335	59	42	125	218	92	113	51	81	149
	43%	41%	44%	38%	44%	42%	33%	48%	45%	34%	43%	37%	40%	48%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	392	203	116	112	280	47	65	85	187	121	89	56	80	114
	38%	42%	35%	42%	37%	33%	51%	32%	38%	44%	34%	40%	40%	37%
Unsure	196	85	72	55	141	35	20	52	83	60	59	31	39	49
	19%	17%	22%	21%	19%	25%	16%	20%	17%	22%	23%	22%	19%	16%

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[QUkraineSpending] The U.S. has provided military assistance to Ukraine, including advanced weapons systems. Do you think the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	555	224	255	300	393	60	55	71	59	83	141	201	213	342
	54%	57%	54%	54%	56%	53%	44%	51%	41%	56%	49%	66%	50%	58%
Bad idea	265	90	136	129	155	27	53	36	55	37	88	49	129	136
	26%	23%	29%	23%	22%	24%	43%	26%	38%	25%	31%	16%	30%	23%
Unsure	203	76	81	123	148	27	17	31	30	27	58	57	88	115
	20%	20%	17%	22%	21%	24%	13%	23%	21%	18%	20%	18%	21%	19%

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[QUkraineSpending] The U.S. has provided military assistance to Ukraine, including advanced weapons systems. Do you think the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	555	109	182	169	95	291	264	196	196	104	114	139	112	76	275	39	187
	54%	49%	47%	67%	61%	48%	65%	50%	66%	53%	48%	65%	52%	57%	52%	50%	61%
Bad idea	265	53	139	36	36	192	72	108	46	47	75	38	59	37	150	17	65
	26%	24%	36%	14%	23%	31%	18%	27%	15%	24%	31%	18%	27%	28%	29%	22%	21%
Unsure	203	59	69	48	25	129	72	91	57	45	50	37	45	21	99	23	53
	20%	27%	18%	19%	16%	21%	18%	23%	19%	23%	21%	17%	21%	15%	19%	29%	17%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSpending] The U.S. has provided military assistance to Ukraine, including advanced weapons systems. Do you think the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	555	178	108	257	206	40	309	173	154	226	184	350	193	294	56	125	267	387	493	345	416
	54%	49%	47%	64%	44%	48%	65%	48%	47%	73%	40%	69%	44%	70%	37%	51%	58%	56%	55%	52%	57%
Bad idea	265	105	72	76	156	25	84	102	111	42	164	73	149	58	58	61	114	177	222	187	169
	26%	29%	31%	19%	33%	29%	18%	28%	34%	14%	36%	15%	34%	14%	39%	25%	25%	26%	25%	28%	23%
Unsure	203	82	48	70	105	19	79	85	65	40	109	81	96	66	35	58	79	124	176	137	143
	20%	22%	21%	17%	23%	23%	17%	24%	20%	13%	24%	16%	22%	16%	24%	24%	17%	18%	20%	20%	20%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSpending] The U.S. has provided military assistance to Ukraine, including advanced weapons systems. Do you think the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	555	268	162	142	413	77	65	148	284	123	148	67	121	170
	54%	55%	48%	53%	55%	55%	51%	56%	58%	45%	57%	48%	61%	54%
Bad idea	265	123	95	73	192	31	41	78	102	86	41	33	42	88
	26%	25%	28%	27%	25%	22%	33%	30%	21%	31%	16%	24%	21%	28%
Unsure	203	97	78	53	150	32	20	37	102	64	71	38	36	55
	20%	20%	23%	20%	20%	23%	16%	14%	21%	24%	27%	27%	18%	17%

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N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSpendingInfo] Proponents of the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine say this has helped Ukraine win back more of its territory from Russia without committing U.S. troops Opponents say that it risks escalation of the war, potentially with nuclear weapons Kno

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	494	189	240	254	351	55	50	56	54	67	138	179	177	317
	48%	48%	51%	46%	50%	49%	40%	40%	38%	45%	48%	58%	41%	53%
Bad idea	287	107	145	142	174	28	51	48	54	38	86	61	140	147
	28%	27%	31%	26%	25%	24%	41%	35%	38%	26%	30%	20%	33%	25%
Unsure	243	95	86	156	172	30	24	35	36	42	63	67	113	130
	24%	24%	18%	28%	25%	27%	19%	25%	25%	29%	22%	22%	26%	22%

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N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSpendingInfo] Proponents of the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine say this has helped Ukraine win back more of its territory from Russia without committing U.S. troops Opponents say that it risks escalation of the war, potentially with nuclear weapons Kno

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	494	107	154	145	88	261	233	171	180	90	101	130	93	73	241	42	165
	48%	49%	39%	57%	57%	43%	57%	43%	60%	46%	42%	61%	43%	55%	46%	53%	54%
Bad idea	287	53	132	56	45	185	101	108	63	54	74	44	70	38	155	20	72
	28%	24%	34%	22%	29%	30%	25%	27%	21%	27%	31%	21%	32%	28%	29%	26%	24%
Unsure	243	60	105	52	23	166	75	116	56	53	66	39	53	23	129	17	67
	24%	27%	27%	20%	15%	27%	18%	29%	19%	27%	27%	18%	25%	17%	25%	21%	22%

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[QUkraineSpendingInfo] Proponents of the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine say this has helped Ukraine win back more of its territory from Russia without committing U.S. troops Opponents say that it risks escalation of the war, potentially with nuclear weapons Kno

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	494	157	105	227	181	37	276	140	156	197	168	308	171	260	50	112	245	355	433	302	373
	48%	43%	46%	56%	39%	44%	58%	39%	47%	64%	37%	61%	39%	62%	34%	46%	53%	52%	49%	45%	51%
Bad idea	287	109	83	85	169	22	96	126	109	46	168	90	154	77	62	65	121	187	253	200	181
	28%	30%	36%	21%	36%	26%	20%	35%	33%	15%	37%	18%	35%	18%	41%	27%	26%	27%	28%	30%	25%
Unsure	243	99	40	89	118	25	100	93	65	65	121	106	112	82	37	67	92	146	205	166	175
	24%	27%	17%	22%	25%	30%	21%	26%	20%	21%	26%	21%	26%	19%	25%	28%	20%	21%	23%	25%	24%

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N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSpendingInfo] Proponents of the U.S. providing military assistance to Ukraine say this has helped Ukraine win back more of its territory from Russia without committing U.S. troops Opponents say that it risks escalation of the war, potentially with nuclear weapons Kno

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good idea	494	246	147	127	367	66	62	131	251	112	126	56	98	153
	48%	50%	44%	48%	48%	47%	49%	50%	51%	41%	48%	41%	49%	49%
Bad idea	287	133	107	79	208	39	40	84	118	85	54	37	52	99
	28%	27%	32%	29%	28%	28%	31%	32%	24%	31%	21%	27%	26%	32%
Unsure	243	110	80	61	181	36	26	47	120	75	81	45	49	61
	24%	22%	24%	23%	24%	25%	20%	18%	25%	28%	31%	32%	25%	19%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	168	62	99	69	103	30	17	19	20	27	41	61	66	102
	16%	16%	21%	12%	15%	26%	14%	13%	14%	19%	14%	20%	15%	17%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	646	255	282	363	464	43	77	82	87	89	193	195	258	388
	63%	65%	60%	66%	67%	38%	62%	59%	60%	61%	67%	64%	60%	65%
Improving a lot	24	6	16	9	13	5	-	4	5	4	8	5	12	12
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%		3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Improving a little	143	56	83	60	90	25	17	15	15	24	34	56	54	90
	14%	14%	18%	11%	13%	22%	14%	11%	10%	16%	12%	18%	12%	15%
Staying the same	183	68	83	100	113	34	26	29	31	28	48	46	88	94
	18%	17%	18%	18%	16%	30%	21%	21%	22%	19%	17%	15%	21%	16%
Getting a little worse	315	115	129	185	228	22	38	37	38	51	100	90	125	190
	31%	29%	27%	33%	33%	20%	31%	26%	26%	35%	35%	29%	29%	32%
Getting a lot worse	331	140	153	179	236	20	39	45	50	38	93	105	133	198
	32%	36%	32%	32%	34%	18%	31%	32%	34%	26%	32%	34%	31%	33%
Unsure	28	6	8	19	16	7	4	9	6	2	5	5	18	10
	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	7%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	168 16%	41 19%	49 13%	50 20%	28 18%	90 15%	78 19%	50 13%	54 18%	25 13%	34 14%	48 23%	30 14%	28 21%	94 18%	12 15%	54 18%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	646 63%	134 61%	261 67%	154 61%	93 60%	395 65%	247 61%	270 68%	192 64%	125 64%	157 66%	127 59%	143 66%	77 58%	324 62%	50 63%	198 65%
Improving a lot	24 2%	4 2%	4 1%	11 4%	5 3%	8 1%	17 4%	4 1%	9 3%	2 1%	5 2%	8 4%	4 2%	5 3%	18 3%	0 1%	3 1%
Improving a little	143 14%	37 17%	45 12%	39 15%	22 14%	82 13%	61 15%	45 11%	45 15%	23 12%	29 12%	40 19%	25 12%	23 17%	76 15%	12 15%	51 17%
Staying the same	183 18%	32 15%	74 19%	43 17%	33 21%	106 17%	76 19%	63 16%	49 16%	37 19%	39 16%	35 16%	43 20%	27 20%	96 18%	13 17%	48 16%
Getting a little worse	315 31%	62 28%	112 29%	84 33%	55 35%	175 29%	138 34%	119 30%	108 36%	53 27%	72 30%	67 32%	69 32%	39 29%	161 31%	22 27%	97 32%
Getting a lot worse	331 32%	71 32%	149 38%	70 28%	39 25%	220 36%	109 27%	152 38%	85 28%	72 37%	85 35%	59 28%	74 34%	38 28%	163 31%	28 36%	100 33%
Unsure	28 3%	14 6%	6 1%	5 2%	2 1%	20 3%	8 2%	12 3%	5 2%	9 5%	10 4%	4 2%	1 *	2 1%	11 2%	4 5%	6 2%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	168	22	29	112	26	10	131	21	61	83	19	141	23	124	11	10	83	121	140	86	134
	16%	6%	13%	28%	6%	12%	28%	6%	19%	27%	4%	28%	5%	30%	8%	4%	18%	18%	16%	13%	18%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	646	301	155	172	393	55	198	306	190	140	392	212	367	169	119	209	288	431	570	467	433
	63%	82%	68%	43%	84%	66%	42%	85%	58%	46%	86%	42%	84%	40%	80%	86%	63%	63%	64%	70%	59%
Improving a lot	24	3	1	20	3	-	21	5	8	12	3	21	3	21	2	1	15	19	22	10	22
	2%	1%	%	5%	1%		5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	5%	2%	%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Improving a little	143	19	28	92	23	10	110	16	54	71	17	120	21	103	9	10	68	102	119	76	112
	14%	5%	12%	23%	5%	12%	23%	4%	16%	23%	4%	24%	5%	25%	6%	4%	15%	15%	13%	11%	15%
Staying the same	183	34	40	104	39	15	128	27	72	80	35	136	40	114	14	22	79	123	159	99	140
	18%	9%	18%	26%	8%	18%	27%	7%	22%	26%	8%	27%	9%	27%	9%	9%	17%	18%	18%	15%	19%
Getting a little worse	315	131	68	110	168	25	122	124	94	92	157	142	147	117	32	107	140	205	278	227	217
	31%	36%	30%	27%	36%	30%	26%	35%	28%	30%	34%	28%	34%	28%	21%	44%	31%	30%	31%	34%	30%
Getting a lot worse	331	171	87	62	225	31	76	181	96	48	234	71	219	52	87	102	148	226	292	240	215
	32%	47%	38%	15%	48%	36%	16%	50%	29%	16%	51%	14%	50%	12%	58%	42%	32%	33%	33%	36%	30%
Unsure	28	8	5	14	9	3	15	6	7	5	11	14	8	11	5	3	9	13	22	17	21
	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	168	77	57	53	115	20	33	49	93	26	36	12	28	65
	16%	16%	17%	20%	15%	14%	26%	19%	19%	10%	14%	9%	14%	21%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	646	334	184	161	484	89	72	145	294	207	165	101	137	167
	63%	68%	55%	60%	64%	63%	57%	55%	60%	76%	63%	74%	69%	54%
Improving a lot	24	18	4	11	13	4	7	9	13	3	5	3	6	6
	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Improving a little	143	59	52	42	102	16	26	40	79	24	31	9	21	59
	14%	12%	16%	16%	13%	11%	20%	15%	16%	9%	12%	6%	11%	19%
Staying the same	183	70	78	46	136	26	21	60	88	35	47	19	30	71
	18%	14%	23%	17%	18%	18%	16%	23%	18%	13%	18%	14%	15%	23%
Getting a little worse	315	162	95	84	230	47	37	79	144	92	89	44	68	83
	31%	33%	28%	31%	30%	33%	29%	30%	29%	34%	34%	32%	34%	26%
Getting a lot worse	331	173	88	77	254	42	35	66	150	115	77	58	69	85
	32%	35%	26%	29%	34%	30%	28%	25%	31%	42%	29%	42%	35%	27%
Unsure	28	7	16	7	20	6	1	9	14	4	12	5	5	9
	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	146	54	84	62	75	37	14	35	21	23	40	28	78	68
	14%	14%	18%	11%	11%	32%	12%	25%	14%	15%	14%	9%	18%	11%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	595	228	238	357	427	42	77	68	70	83	180	194	221	374
	58%	58%	50%	65%	61%	37%	62%	49%	49%	56%	63%	63%	51%	63%
Much more secure	28	8	17	11	14	7	1	4	6	4	8	5	14	13
	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat more secure	118	46	68	50	61	30	13	30	15	18	31	23	64	54
	12%	12%	14%	9%	9%	26%	11%	22%	10%	13%	11%	7%	15%	9%
Neither more nor less secure	263	102	142	121	184	27	31	26	50	39	65	83	115	148
	26%	26%	30%	22%	26%	24%	25%	18%	35%	27%	23%	27%	27%	25%
Somewhat less secure	293	110	119	173	221	23	31	32	29	45	85	104	105	188
	29%	28%	25%	31%	32%	21%	25%	23%	20%	30%	29%	34%	24%	32%
Much less secure	302	118	118	184	206	19	45	37	42	38	95	90	116	186
	29%	30%	25%	33%	30%	16%	36%	26%	29%	26%	33%	30%	27%	31%
Unsure	20	7	7	13	10	8	2	10	3	3	3	1	16	4
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	7%	2%	7%	2%	2%	1%	*%	4%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	146	39	52	33	22	91	55	43	32	25	36	29	36	20	98	6	28
	14%	18%	13%	13%	14%	15%	13%	11%	11%	13%	15%	14%	17%	15%	19%	7%	9%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	595	117	242	148	84	359	233	247	179	134	138	126	115	67	292	56	178
	58%	53%	62%	59%	54%	59%	57%	62%	60%	68%	57%	59%	53%	50%	56%	71%	58%
Much more secure	28	7	12	4	5	19	9	8	6	7	2	5	8	5	17	2	5
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Somewhat more secure	118	32	40	28	17	73	45	35	26	18	34	24	28	15	81	4	23
	12%	15%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	14%	11%	13%	11%	16%	5%	8%
Neither more nor less secure	263	56	89	69	48	145	117	97	87	32	60	54	63	47	123	16	98
	26%	25%	23%	27%	31%	24%	29%	25%	29%	16%	25%	25%	29%	35%	23%	20%	32%
Somewhat less secure	293	55	101	80	56	156	136	114	106	53	63	68	65	41	165	9	94
	29%	25%	26%	32%	36%	26%	33%	29%	35%	27%	26%	32%	30%	31%	31%	11%	31%
Much less secure	302	61	141	68	28	203	97	132	73	81	75	58	50	26	127	47	84
	29%	28%	36%	27%	18%	33%	24%	34%	24%	41%	31%	27%	23%	19%	24%	59%	28%
Unsure	20	9	7	2	1	16	4	9	1	6	6	5	2	-	12	2	1
	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	*%	3%	3%	2%	1%		2%	2%	*%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	146	38	23	81	46	8	92	36	44	65	44	92	44	86	27	15	58	82	113	84	109
	14%	10%	10%	20%	10%	9%	20%	10%	13%	21%	10%	18%	10%	21%	18%	6%	13%	12%	13%	13%	15%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	595	260	138	179	329	48	218	262	173	148	318	237	300	188	93	186	258	404	527	408	406
	58%	71%	60%	45%	70%	57%	46%	73%	52%	48%	70%	47%	69%	45%	62%	76%	56%	59%	59%	61%	56%
Much more secure	28	9	3	15	10	2	16	10	8	9	11	16	9	14	7	3	6	13	21	17	20
	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat more secure	118	29	21	66	35	6	77	26	36	55	33	77	36	72	19	12	53	69	92	67	89
	12%	8%	9%	16%	8%	7%	16%	7%	11%	18%	7%	15%	8%	17%	13%	5%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%
Neither more nor less secure	263	62	66	129	87	27	149	56	110	92	89	161	89	133	26	42	135	191	235	163	196
	26%	17%	29%	32%	19%	32%	32%	16%	33%	30%	19%	32%	20%	32%	17%	17%	29%	28%	26%	24%	27%
Somewhat less secure	293	131	53	104	158	17	118	130	72	84	145	132	147	110	45	96	120	195	256	199	205
	29%	36%	23%	26%	34%	20%	25%	36%	22%	27%	32%	26%	34%	26%	30%	39%	26%	28%	29%	30%	28%
Much less secure	302	129	85	76	171	32	99	132	100	63	174	105	153	78	48	90	137	209	270	209	201
	29%	35%	37%	19%	37%	38%	21%	37%	30%	21%	38%	21%	35%	19%	32%	37%	30%	30%	30%	31%	28%
Unsure	20	5	1	13	5	1	13	6	4	4	6	13	4	12	4	1	8	10	17	14	17
	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	146	58	61	47	99	19	28	51	64	32	29	16	24	54
	14%	12%	18%	18%	13%	13%	22%	19%	13%	12%	11%	11%	12%	17%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	595	293	179	146	448	91	55	146	281	168	162	92	126	161
	58%	60%	53%	55%	59%	65%	44%	56%	57%	62%	62%	67%	64%	52%
Much more secure	28	15	7	10	17	3	7	11	11	6	5	2	8	8
	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Somewhat more secure	118	42	54	36	82	16	21	40	53	26	24	13	16	46
	12%	9%	16%	14%	11%	11%	16%	15%	11%	9%	9%	10%	8%	15%
Neither more nor less secure	263	134	81	65	198	26	40	61	134	68	61	27	49	87
	26%	27%	24%	25%	26%	18%	31%	23%	27%	25%	23%	19%	24%	28%
Somewhat less secure	293	167	81	77	217	42	35	71	142	80	82	40	82	67
	29%	34%	24%	29%	29%	30%	28%	27%	29%	29%	31%	29%	41%	21%
Much less secure	302	125	98	69	232	49	20	75	139	88	80	52	44	94
	29%	26%	29%	26%	31%	35%	16%	29%	28%	32%	31%	38%	22%	30%
Unsure	20	4	14	9	11	5	4	4	10	6	9	3	-	10
	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	406	155	212	194	234	73	62	77	65	64	111	91	205	201
	40%	40%	45%	35%	34%	64%	49%	55%	45%	43%	38%	30%	48%	34%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	558	216	241	317	426	32	54	52	67	76	162	201	195	363
	55%	55%	51%	57%	61%	29%	44%	37%	47%	52%	56%	66%	45%	61%
Very confident	90	38	51	39	43	22	11	23	19	17	15	16	59	31
	9%	10%	11%	7%	6%	20%	8%	16%	13%	12%	5%	5%	14%	5%
Somewhat confident	317	117	161	155	191	50	51	54	46	46	95	75	146	170
	31%	30%	34%	28%	27%	45%	41%	39%	32%	31%	33%	25%	34%	29%
Not that confident	319	121	127	191	227	23	45	45	36	51	82	104	132	187
	31%	31%	27%	35%	33%	20%	36%	33%	25%	34%	29%	34%	31%	31%
Not confident at all	240	95	113	126	199	10	10	6	31	25	80	97	63	177
	23%	24%	24%	23%	29%	8%	8%	5%	22%	17%	28%	32%	15%	30%
Unsure	59	20	19	41	36	8	9	10	12	8	15	14	30	29
	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	406 40%	91 41%	156 40%	94 37%	64 41%	247 40%	158 39%	126 32%	108 36%	75 38%	107 45%	87 41%	77 35%	57 43%	245 47%	39 50%	90 30%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	558 55%	110 50%	215 55%	144 57%	87 56%	324 53%	231 57%	245 62%	180 60%	106 54%	118 49%	119 56%	126 58%	69 52%	253 48%	35 45%	204 67%
Very confident	90 9%	23 10%	31 8%	20 8%	16 10%	54 9%	35 9%	25 6%	19 6%	15 8%	22 9%	17 8%	17 8%	18 14%	61 12%	6 7%	12 4%
Somewhat confident	317 31%	68 31%	125 32%	74 29%	49 31%	193 32%	123 30%	101 26%	89 30%	59 30%	85 35%	70 33%	60 28%	39 29%	184 35%	33 42%	78 26%
Not that confident	319 31%	60 27%	118 30%	92 37%	46 30%	178 29%	138 34%	130 33%	97 32%	54 28%	70 29%	67 32%	77 36%	40 30%	149 28%	27 34%	106 35%
Not confident at all	240 23%	49 22%	97 25%	52 21%	41 26%	146 24%	93 23%	115 29%	83 28%	52 26%	48 20%	52 24%	49 23%	30 22%	103 20%	9 11%	97 32%
Unsure	59 6%	20 9%	20 5%	14 6%	5 3%	40 7%	19 5%	25 6%	12 4%	15 8%	15 6%	8 4%	14 6%	7 5%	27 5%	4 6%	11 4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	406	105	80	216	130	26	251	95	152	156	118	264	124	229	51	61	173	255	333	233	300
	40%	29%	35%	54%	28%	30%	53%	26%	46%	51%	26%	52%	28%	55%	34%	25%	38%	37%	37%	35%	41%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	558	242	139	155	315	54	189	250	161	135	317	205	296	160	90	173	263	396	505	397	383
	55%	66%	61%	39%	67%	64%	40%	70%	49%	44%	69%	41%	68%	38%	60%	71%	57%	58%	57%	59%	53%
Very confident	90	27	14	47	33	7	50	19	33	36	31	52	33	45	18	12	31	46	67	53	65
	9%	7%	6%	12%	7%	8%	10%	5%	10%	12%	7%	10%	7%	11%	12%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Somewhat confident	317	78	65	169	96	19	201	75	119	120	87	212	91	184	34	48	142	208	266	180	235
	31%	21%	29%	42%	21%	22%	43%	21%	36%	39%	19%	42%	21%	44%	22%	20%	31%	30%	30%	27%	32%
Not that confident	319	116	74	115	150	30	138	127	90	94	157	138	141	117	52	78	139	220	293	213	226
	31%	32%	32%	29%	32%	36%	29%	35%	27%	31%	34%	27%	32%	28%	35%	32%	30%	32%	33%	32%	31%
Not confident at all	240	126	66	40	165	24	51	123	71	41	160	68	155	43	38	96	123	176	212	184	157
	23%	34%	29%	10%	35%	28%	11%	34%	21%	13%	35%	13%	35%	10%	25%	39%	27%	26%	24%	28%	21%
Unsure	59	18	10	31	22	4	33	15	18	17	21	34	18	29	8	10	23	36	54	38	46
	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	406	168	174	112	293	51	62	123	204	79	98	32	81	139
	40%	34%	52%	42%	39%	36%	48%	47%	42%	29%	38%	23%	41%	45%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	558	294	140	135	424	78	57	124	254	180	140	94	111	155
	55%	60%	42%	50%	56%	55%	45%	47%	52%	66%	54%	68%	56%	50%
Very confident	90	34	43	37	53	12	24	35	45	9	21	9	14	26
	9%	7%	13%	14%	7%	9%	19%	13%	9%	3%	8%	6%	7%	8%
Somewhat confident	317	134	132	76	240	39	37	87	159	71	76	23	67	113
	31%	28%	39%	28%	32%	28%	29%	33%	32%	26%	29%	17%	34%	36%
Not that confident	319	158	95	92	227	56	36	83	149	86	90	44	67	98
	31%	32%	28%	34%	30%	40%	28%	32%	30%	32%	35%	32%	34%	31%
Not confident at all	240	136	45	43	197	22	22	41	105	93	50	51	44	57
	23%	28%	13%	16%	26%	15%	17%	16%	22%	34%	19%	37%	22%	18%
Unsure	59	26	20	20	39	12	8	15	30	14	23	12	7	18
	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Fed] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -The Federal Reserve

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	612	218	307	305	420	67	66	64	77	76	190	205	217	395
	60%	56%	65%	55%	60%	60%	53%	46%	53%	52%	66%	67%	50%	67%
Minor impact	210	89	100	111	157	22	22	22	39	40	51	58	101	110
	21%	23%	21%	20%	22%	20%	17%	16%	27%	27%	18%	19%	23%	18%
No impact at all	56	30	35	21	27	4	12	13	10	4	19	11	26	30
	5%	8%	7%	4%	4%	4%	9%	9%	7%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Unsure	145	53	29	115	92	19	25	40	19	27	27	32	87	59
	14%	14%	6%	21%	13%	17%	20%	29%	13%	18%	9%	10%	20%	10%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Fed] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -The Federal Reserve

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	612	110	234	164	104	344	268	220	200	95	145	140	130	92	309	44	205
	60%	50%	60%	65%	67%	56%	66%	56%	67%	48%	60%	65%	60%	69%	59%	56%	67%
Minor impact	210	43	75	59	33	118	91	81	74	32	49	50	46	27	116	15	60
	21%	19%	19%	23%	21%	19%	22%	21%	25%	16%	21%	23%	21%	20%	22%	19%	20%
No impact at all	56	20	21	10	6	40	16	20	7	16	9	11	9	5	31	1	14
	5%	9%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%
Unsure	145	48	61	20	13	109	33	74	18	53	37	14	31	9	69	18	26
	14%	22%	16%	8%	9%	18%	8%	19%	6%	27%	15%	6%	14%	7%	13%	23%	9%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Fed] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -The Federal Reserve

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	612	208	162	227	290	52	270	218	202	184	281	296	274	249	81	150	298	439	543	396	416
	60%	57%	71%	56%	62%	62%	57%	61%	61%	60%	62%	59%	62%	60%	54%	62%	65%	64%	61%	59%	57%
Minor impact	210	76	41	92	86	16	108	69	73	67	85	116	83	95	22	57	92	142	180	133	168
	21%	21%	18%	23%	18%	19%	23%	19%	22%	22%	19%	23%	19%	23%	15%	23%	20%	21%	20%	20%	23%
No impact at all	56	30	4	21	31	2	23	23	12	19	28	27	27	16	18	13	19	32	44	41	35
	5%	8%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	12%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Unsure	145	51	22	62	60	14	71	49	43	38	63	66	55	58	28	24	50	75	124	98	109
	14%	14%	10%	16%	13%	17%	15%	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	14%	19%	10%	11%	11%	14%	15%	15%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Fed] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -The Federal Reserve

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	612	310	188	130	482	58	72	148	300	164	138	76	112	203
	60%	63%	56%	49%	64%	42%	57%	56%	61%	60%	53%	55%	57%	65%
Minor impact	210	109	52	78	132	41	37	60	91	60	51	35	36	58
	21%	22%	15%	29%	17%	30%	29%	23%	19%	22%	20%	25%	18%	18%
No impact at all	56	23	24	20	36	10	10	23	22	11	8	6	14	14
	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%
Unsure	145	46	70	39	106	31	8	31	75	39	64	21	37	37
	14%	9%	21%	14%	14%	22%	6%	12%	15%	14%	25%	15%	18%	12%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Biden] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	611	228	296	314	415	60	73	69	72	74	192	204	215	396
	60%	58%	63%	57%	60%	53%	59%	50%	50%	50%	67%	67%	50%	67%
Minor impact	252	88	114	138	179	29	27	37	48	41	57	69	127	126
	25%	23%	24%	25%	26%	26%	22%	27%	33%	28%	20%	22%	29%	21%
No impact at all	97	51	46	51	68	14	10	16	15	20	25	22	51	46
	9%	13%	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	11%	11%	13%	9%	7%	12%	8%
Unsure	64	23	15	50	36	10	14	16	9	13	14	12	38	26
	6%	6%	3%	9%	5%	9%	11%	12%	6%	9%	5%	4%	9%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Biden] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	611	125	254	135	94	379	229	242	173	110	152	136	117	81	299	54	194
	60%	57%	65%	53%	60%	62%	56%	61%	58%	56%	63%	64%	54%	61%	57%	68%	64%
Minor impact	252	52	73	83	44	125	127	82	96	39	46	54	65	43	137	12	75
	25%	23%	19%	33%	28%	20%	31%	21%	32%	20%	19%	25%	30%	32%	26%	16%	25%
No impact at all	97	26	38	22	9	65	31	45	21	20	26	17	26	8	61	4	26
	9%	12%	10%	9%	6%	11%	8%	11%	7%	10%	11%	8%	12%	6%	12%	5%	9%
Unsure	64	17	25	12	9	42	21	26	9	27	17	6	10	1	28	9	9
	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	14%	7%	3%	4%	1%	5%	11%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Biden] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	611	245	144	203	327	52	231	251	206	145	341	235	314	187	99	169	280	433	534	415	418
	60%	67%	63%	51%	70%	62%	49%	70%	63%	47%	75%	47%	72%	45%	66%	69%	61%	63%	60%	62%	57%
Minor impact	252	49	61	139	61	20	171	38	89	121	40	193	53	166	11	39	114	162	212	146	194
	25%	13%	26%	35%	13%	24%	36%	11%	27%	39%	9%	38%	12%	40%	8%	16%	25%	24%	24%	22%	27%
No impact at all	97	54	10	27	58	4	35	46	20	29	54	39	51	34	28	29	40	58	86	69	66
	9%	15%	5%	7%	12%	5%	7%	13%	6%	9%	12%	8%	12%	8%	19%	12%	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Unsure	64	17	13	32	21	8	35	24	16	14	21	36	21	32	11	7	25	35	59	39	50
	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	8%	8%	3%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Biden] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	611	316	180	142	468	72	71	139	298	173	152	95	114	170
	60%	65%	54%	53%	62%	51%	56%	53%	61%	63%	58%	69%	57%	54%
Minor impact	252	108	88	72	181	38	34	75	120	58	61	16	45	96
	25%	22%	26%	27%	24%	27%	27%	28%	24%	21%	23%	12%	22%	31%
No impact at all	97	48	32	39	58	19	20	28	44	24	27	18	26	25
	9%	10%	10%	15%	8%	14%	16%	11%	9%	9%	10%	13%	13%	8%
Unsure	64	16	34	15	49	12	3	21	26	17	21	9	14	20
	6%	3%	10%	5%	6%	8%	2%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_GOP] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Republicans in Congress

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	464	162	224	239	302	54	68	56	68	66	130	143	190	274
	45%	42%	48%	43%	43%	48%	55%	41%	47%	45%	45%	47%	44%	46%
Minor impact	365	154	178	187	281	25	19	49	55	45	101	115	149	216
	36%	39%	38%	34%	40%	22%	16%	35%	38%	30%	35%	38%	35%	36%
No impact at all	101	48	50	51	55	19	17	9	8	21	39	24	38	63
	10%	12%	11%	9%	8%	17%	14%	6%	5%	14%	14%	8%	9%	11%
Unsure	94	26	20	74	59	14	20	25	13	15	17	23	53	40
	9%	7%	4%	13%	8%	13%	16%	18%	9%	10%	6%	8%	12%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_GOP] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Republicans in Congress

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Major impact	464 45%	90 41%	180 46%	124 49%	68 44%	271 44%	193 47%	169 43%	133 44%	81 41%	108 45%	103 48%	112 52%	54 40%	241 46%	30 38%	143 47%
Minor impact	365 36%	68 31%	132 34%	93 37%	71 45%	200 33%	164 40%	147 37%	133 44%	57 29%	83 35%	69 32%	85 39%	64 48%	191 36%	28 35%	115 38%
No impact at all	101 10%	31 14%	38 10%	21 8%	9 6%	68 11%	31 7%	33 8%	21 7%	23 12%	18 7%	32 15%	10 5%	9 7%	45 9%	12 15%	28 9%
Unsure	94 9%	32 15%	41 10%	13 5%	7 5%	73 12%	21 5%	47 12%	12 4%	35 18%	31 13%	9 4%	10 4%	7 5%	48 9%	9 11%	20 6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_GOP] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Republicans in Congress

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	464	141	111	202	189	33	243	139	153	164	186	255	170	218	55	92	223	325	413	290	336
	45%	39%	49%	50%	40%	39%	51%	39%	46%	53%	41%	51%	39%	52%	37%	38%	49%	47%	46%	43%	46%
Minor impact	365	166	80	108	211	27	128	160	116	87	204	145	200	118	62	122	163	239	320	263	252
	36%	46%	35%	27%	45%	32%	27%	44%	35%	28%	45%	29%	46%	28%	42%	50%	35%	35%	36%	39%	35%
No impact at all	101	32	14	53	34	8	60	30	31	38	34	63	37	45	19	14	44	70	88	58	68
	10%	9%	6%	13%	7%	9%	13%	8%	9%	12%	7%	13%	8%	11%	13%	6%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Unsure	94	26	23	38	34	17	42	30	31	18	32	41	32	38	13	16	29	53	70	58	72
	9%	7%	10%	10%	7%	21%	9%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	9%	10%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_GOP] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Republicans in Congress

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	464	225	145	125	339	57	68	135	221	108	114	59	81	158
	45%	46%	43%	47%	45%	41%	53%	52%	45%	39%	44%	43%	41%	51%
Minor impact	365	183	114	94	272	49	44	79	174	112	79	52	71	113
	36%	38%	34%	35%	36%	35%	35%	30%	36%	41%	30%	37%	36%	36%
No impact at all	101	53	30	26	75	14	12	29	47	25	30	11	28	19
	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	8%	14%	6%
Unsure	94	28	46	22	71	20	3	19	46	29	38	16	19	22
	9%	6%	14%	8%	9%	14%	2%	7%	9%	11%	14%	12%	10%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Dem] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Democrats in Congress

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	577	216	278	298	411	54	59	60	77	76	173	192	212	365
	56%	55%	59%	54%	59%	48%	47%	43%	53%	51%	60%	63%	49%	61%
Minor impact	272	102	131	141	181	38	26	37	44	38	73	79	119	153
	27%	26%	28%	26%	26%	33%	21%	27%	31%	26%	25%	26%	28%	26%
No impact at all	79	42	40	39	50	7	17	15	10	15	21	19	39	39
	8%	11%	8%	7%	7%	6%	13%	11%	7%	10%	7%	6%	9%	7%
Unsure	97	29	23	74	55	14	23	27	14	19	21	16	59	37
	9%	8%	5%	13%	8%	13%	19%	19%	9%	13%	7%	5%	14%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QImpact\_Dem] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Democrats in Congress

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	577	108	226	141	98	334	240	219	190	102	128	131	109	93	292	39	177
	56%	49%	58%	56%	63%	55%	59%	55%	64%	52%	53%	61%	50%	69%	56%	49%	58%
Minor impact	272	61	104	72	36	164	108	103	78	45	68	57	76	22	128	26	91
	27%	27%	27%	29%	23%	27%	26%	26%	26%	23%	28%	27%	35%	17%	24%	34%	30%
No impact at all	79	21	25	21	11	46	32	31	18	18	16	16	14	13	52	2	19
	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	10%	10%	2%	6%
Unsure	97	31	37	18	10	68	29	43	12	32	28	9	18	5	53	12	17
	9%	14%	9%	7%	7%	11%	7%	11%	4%	16%	12%	4%	8%	4%	10%	15%	6%

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[QImpact\_Dem] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Democrats in Congress

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	577	235	131	199	307	45	225	236	187	150	306	241	292	198	95	159	271	409	510	390	396
	56%	64%	57%	50%	66%	53%	48%	66%	57%	49%	67%	48%	67%	47%	63%	65%	59%	60%	57%	58%	54%
Minor impact	272	65	68	132	89	18	166	60	99	109	79	181	79	144	23	50	125	180	233	161	204
	27%	18%	30%	33%	19%	21%	35%	17%	30%	35%	17%	36%	18%	35%	15%	20%	27%	26%	26%	24%	28%
No impact at all	79	41	9	26	42	7	29	37	17	23	43	33	40	31	22	20	33	48	72	57	51
	8%	11%	4%	7%	9%	9%	6%	10%	5%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	14%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%
Unsure	97	23	20	45	30	15	52	27	26	27	29	48	26	45	11	15	30	50	76	60	77
	9%	6%	9%	11%	6%	17%	11%	8%	8%	9%	6%	10%	6%	11%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	9%	11%

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[QImpact\_Dem] How much of an impact do you think each of the following has on the national economy?  
 -Democrats in Congress

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Major impact	577	307	164	138	439	65	73	143	278	155	140	96	93	161
	56%	63%	49%	52%	58%	46%	57%	55%	57%	57%	54%	70%	47%	51%
Minor impact	272	118	91	67	205	37	30	63	135	74	67	15	56	103
	27%	24%	27%	25%	27%	26%	24%	24%	28%	27%	26%	11%	28%	33%
No impact at all	79	38	28	35	44	18	17	32	28	19	14	12	27	20
	8%	8%	8%	13%	6%	13%	13%	12%	6%	7%	5%	9%	14%	6%
Unsure	97	26	52	28	68	21	7	24	48	24	40	14	22	29
	9%	5%	15%	11%	9%	15%	5%	9%	10%	9%	15%	10%	11%	9%

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[QSocialLiability] Even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Social media companies have a responsibility to monitor and regulate the content that is posted on their platforms, and these companies should face consequences when their users' actions cause real-world harm to others	570	211	246	323	382	66	64	56	72	86	166	190	214	356
	56%	54%	52%	59%	55%	58%	52%	40%	50%	59%	58%	62%	50%	60%
Social media companies are merely platforms for user content, and holding them liable for the actions of their users would force social media platforms to censor and monitor all of the content posted on their platforms, which would effectively suppress us	327	127	174	154	227	28	44	59	59	49	87	74	167	161
	32%	33%	37%	28%	33%	25%	35%	43%	41%	33%	30%	24%	39%	27%
Unsure	126	52	51	75	88	19	16	24	14	12	35	42	49	77
	12%	13%	11%	14%	13%	17%	13%	17%	9%	8%	12%	14%	12%	13%

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[QSocialLiability] Even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Social media companies have a responsibility to monitor and regulate the content that is posted on their platforms, and these companies should face consequences when their users' actions cause real-world harm to others	570	107	211	155	94	319	250	201	178	102	120	130	128	75	289	51	176
	56%	49%	54%	61%	61%	52%	61%	51%	60%	52%	50%	61%	59%	56%	55%	64%	58%
Social media companies are merely platforms for user content, and holding them liable for the actions of their users would force social media platforms to censor and monitor all of the content posted on their platforms, which would effectively suppress us	327	81	129	72	43	210	115	140	87	61	89	64	65	42	178	22	90
	32%	37%	33%	28%	28%	34%	28%	35%	29%	31%	37%	30%	30%	31%	34%	27%	30%
Unsure	126	32	50	26	18	82	44	54	34	34	31	19	24	17	57	6	39
	12%	15%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	17%	13%	9%	11%	13%	11%	8%	13%

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[QSocialLiability] Even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Social media companies have a responsibility to monitor and regulate the content that is posted on their platforms, and these companies should face consequences when their users' actions cause real-world harm to others	570	178	118	266	221	37	312	171	179	219	205	337	206	286	77	125	269	391	507	351	408
	56%	49%	52%	66%	47%	44%	66%	47%	54%	71%	45%	67%	47%	68%	51%	51%	59%	57%	57%	53%	56%
Social media companies are merely platforms for user content, and holding them liable for the actions of their users would force social media platforms to censor and monitor all of the content posted on their platforms, which would effectively suppress us	327	143	76	91	183	35	110	142	108	63	184	120	174	97	57	91	137	205	269	229	226
	32%	39%	33%	23%	39%	42%	23%	40%	33%	20%	40%	24%	40%	23%	38%	37%	30%	30%	30%	34%	31%
Unsure	126	44	34	46	64	11	51	46	43	27	68	47	58	36	16	27	52	91	115	88	94
	12%	12%	15%	11%	14%	14%	11%	13%	13%	9%	15%	9%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%

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[QSocialLiability] Even if neither is exactly right, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Social media companies have a responsibility to monitor and regulate the content that is posted on their platforms, and these companies should face consequences when their users' actions cause real-world harm to others	570	267	178	137	432	79	58	158	267	145	159	74	113	181
	56%	55%	53%	51%	57%	56%	46%	60%	55%	53%	61%	53%	57%	58%
Social media companies are merely platforms for user content, and holding them liable for the actions of their users would force social media platforms to censor and monitor all of the content posted on their platforms, which would effectively suppress us	327	169	108	108	220	45	63	72	164	92	73	45	64	94
	32%	35%	32%	40%	29%	32%	49%	28%	33%	34%	28%	32%	32%	30%
Unsure	126	52	48	22	104	16	6	32	58	36	29	19	22	38
	12%	11%	14%	8%	14%	11%	5%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	12%

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[QLiabilityLaw] Would you support or oppose passing laws that would hold social media companies liable for the actions of their users, similar to how publishers are liable for the content of their newspapers?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	651	229	281	369	438	76	81	71	81	89	192	218	240	411
	64%	59%	60%	67%	63%	67%	65%	51%	56%	61%	67%	71%	56%	69%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	254	101	141	113	171	19	38	47	41	39	65	62	127	127
	25%	26%	30%	20%	25%	16%	30%	34%	28%	27%	22%	20%	30%	21%
Strongly support	315	120	160	154	198	41	39	23	36	41	98	116	101	214
	31%	31%	34%	28%	28%	36%	31%	17%	25%	28%	34%	38%	23%	36%
Somewhat support	336	109	121	215	239	35	42	47	44	48	94	103	140	197
	33%	28%	26%	39%	34%	31%	34%	34%	31%	33%	33%	33%	32%	33%
Somewhat oppose	137	52	66	71	94	9	19	27	18	24	28	39	69	67
	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	8%	15%	20%	13%	16%	10%	13%	16%	11%
Strongly oppose	117	50	75	42	78	9	19	20	23	15	36	23	58	59
	11%	13%	16%	8%	11%	8%	15%	14%	16%	10%	13%	8%	13%	10%
Unsure	119	60	49	70	88	19	6	21	23	19	31	26	63	56
	12%	15%	10%	13%	13%	17%	5%	15%	16%	13%	11%	8%	15%	9%

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[QLiabilityLaw] Would you support or oppose passing laws that would hold social media companies liable for the actions of their users, similar to how publishers are liable for the content of their newspapers?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	651 64%	135 61%	233 60%	171 68%	109 70%	368 60%	279 68%	235 60%	201 67%	109 56%	154 64%	156 73%	134 62%	81 61%	311 59%	52 65%	215 70%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	254 25%	56 25%	104 27%	58 23%	35 22%	160 26%	93 23%	99 25%	71 24%	49 25%	61 25%	46 21%	55 25%	39 29%	145 28%	17 22%	69 23%
Strongly support	315 31%	50 23%	110 28%	95 38%	57 37%	160 26%	153 37%	99 25%	99 33%	52 27%	63 26%	81 38%	67 31%	43 32%	151 29%	24 31%	100 33%
Somewhat support	336 33%	86 39%	123 31%	75 30%	52 33%	208 34%	127 31%	136 34%	102 34%	57 29%	91 38%	75 35%	68 31%	39 29%	160 30%	27 35%	114 37%
Somewhat oppose	137 13%	28 13%	46 12%	37 15%	25 16%	74 12%	62 15%	49 12%	44 15%	19 10%	29 12%	32 15%	29 13%	27 21%	77 15%	7 9%	39 13%
Strongly oppose	117 11%	28 13%	58 15%	21 8%	10 6%	86 14%	31 8%	50 13%	28 9%	30 15%	32 13%	14 7%	26 12%	11 8%	68 13%	10 13%	29 10%
Unsure	119 12%	29 13%	54 14%	24 9%	12 8%	83 14%	36 9%	61 15%	27 9%	38 19%	25 10%	12 6%	27 13%	13 10%	69 13%	10 13%	22 7%

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[QLiabilityLaw] Would you support or oppose passing laws that would hold social media companies liable for the actions of their users, similar to how publishers are liable for the content of their newspapers?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	651	202	130	306	252	46	353	208	204	233	252	368	234	310	84	138	319	453	583	403	480
	64%	55%	57%	76%	54%	54%	75%	58%	62%	76%	55%	73%	53%	74%	56%	56%	69%	66%	65%	60%	66%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	254	120	65	57	161	20	72	109	84	52	150	79	148	68	47	81	88	157	202	179	158
	25%	33%	28%	14%	35%	24%	15%	30%	25%	17%	33%	16%	34%	16%	31%	33%	19%	23%	23%	27%	22%
Strongly support	315	102	55	147	126	18	171	106	84	120	122	179	110	159	48	65	168	221	289	193	220
	31%	28%	24%	37%	27%	21%	36%	30%	25%	39%	27%	36%	25%	38%	32%	27%	37%	32%	32%	29%	30%
Somewhat support	336	100	75	159	127	28	182	102	120	113	130	189	124	151	36	73	151	232	295	210	260
	33%	27%	33%	40%	27%	33%	38%	28%	36%	37%	29%	37%	28%	36%	24%	30%	33%	34%	33%	31%	36%
Somewhat oppose	137	63	34	40	82	7	47	50	53	32	75	55	77	48	24	43	48	95	108	86	82
	13%	17%	15%	10%	18%	9%	10%	14%	16%	10%	16%	11%	18%	11%	16%	17%	11%	14%	12%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	117	57	31	17	79	13	25	60	31	20	75	24	71	20	23	39	40	62	94	93	76
	11%	16%	13%	4%	17%	15%	5%	17%	9%	7%	16%	5%	16%	5%	15%	16%	9%	9%	11%	14%	10%
Unsure	119	44	34	39	54	18	47	42	42	23	54	57	55	40	19	25	52	77	106	86	90
	12%	12%	15%	10%	12%	22%	10%	12%	13%	8%	12%	11%	13%	10%	13%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%

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[QLiabilityLaw] Would you support or oppose passing laws that would hold social media companies liable for the actions of their users, similar to how publishers are liable for the content of their newspapers?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	651	323	188	158	493	90	68	174	314	163	183	86	133	196
	64%	66%	56%	59%	65%	64%	54%	66%	64%	60%	70%	62%	67%	63%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	254	118	96	76	178	33	43	68	110	76	46	32	46	83
	25%	24%	29%	28%	24%	23%	34%	26%	22%	28%	18%	23%	23%	27%
Strongly support	315	166	80	78	236	39	40	95	146	74	75	47	72	79
	31%	34%	24%	29%	31%	28%	31%	36%	30%	27%	29%	34%	36%	25%
Somewhat support	336	158	108	79	257	51	28	79	168	90	108	39	60	116
	33%	32%	32%	30%	34%	36%	22%	30%	34%	33%	41%	28%	30%	37%
Somewhat oppose	137	68	52	40	97	23	17	33	63	41	27	19	24	45
	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	17%	13%	13%	13%	15%	11%	14%	12%	15%
Strongly oppose	117	51	45	35	81	9	26	35	47	35	19	14	22	38
	11%	10%	13%	13%	11%	7%	20%	13%	10%	13%	7%	10%	11%	12%
Unsure	119	47	50	34	85	18	16	21	65	34	32	20	20	33
	12%	10%	15%	13%	11%	13%	13%	8%	13%	12%	12%	14%	10%	11%

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[QFutureTwitter] How confident are you that Twitter will remain a popular social media platform in the near future?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	441	177	239	201	298	45	54	69	72	45	139	116	186	255
	43%	45%	51%	36%	43%	40%	44%	50%	50%	31%	48%	38%	43%	43%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT	399	138	168	231	270	53	50	54	59	69	105	111	182	216
	39%	35%	36%	42%	39%	47%	40%	39%	41%	47%	37%	36%	42%	36%
Very confident	164	67	103	61	108	17	22	31	30	14	42	47	74	89
	16%	17%	22%	11%	16%	15%	18%	22%	21%	9%	15%	15%	17%	15%
Somewhat confident	277	109	136	140	190	29	32	38	42	31	96	69	112	165
	27%	28%	29%	25%	27%	25%	26%	27%	29%	21%	34%	23%	26%	28%
Not very confident	267	88	121	146	183	29	46	47	35	49	63	74	130	137
	26%	23%	26%	26%	26%	26%	37%	34%	24%	33%	22%	24%	30%	23%
Not at all confident	132	50	47	85	87	24	4	7	24	21	42	38	52	80
	13%	13%	10%	15%	13%	21%	3%	5%	16%	14%	15%	12%	12%	13%
Unsure	184	76	65	120	128	14	20	16	13	33	44	78	62	122
	18%	19%	14%	22%	18%	13%	16%	11%	9%	22%	15%	26%	14%	21%

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[QFutureTwitter] How confident are you that Twitter will remain a popular social media platform in the near future?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	441	85	180	103	69	265	173	170	127	67	107	89	101	66	246	33	123
	43%	39%	46%	41%	45%	43%	42%	43%	43%	34%	44%	42%	47%	49%	47%	42%	40%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT	399	94	140	104	60	234	164	149	120	79	88	91	80	51	211	34	104
	39%	42%	36%	41%	38%	38%	40%	38%	40%	40%	37%	43%	37%	38%	40%	43%	34%
Very confident	164	33	74	36	21	107	57	67	41	28	35	29	45	20	94	13	40
	16%	15%	19%	14%	13%	18%	14%	17%	14%	14%	15%	14%	21%	15%	18%	17%	13%
Somewhat confident	277	52	106	67	49	158	116	103	86	38	72	60	56	46	153	20	83
	27%	24%	27%	27%	31%	26%	28%	26%	29%	20%	30%	28%	26%	34%	29%	25%	27%
Not very confident	267	59	99	67	42	158	109	95	88	41	67	62	55	35	144	26	65
	26%	27%	25%	27%	27%	26%	27%	24%	29%	21%	28%	29%	25%	26%	27%	32%	21%
Not at all confident	132	35	41	36	18	76	55	54	32	38	21	29	25	16	67	8	39
	13%	16%	11%	14%	12%	12%	13%	14%	11%	19%	9%	14%	12%	12%	13%	10%	13%
Unsure	184	42	71	45	26	113	72	76	52	51	45	34	35	17	67	12	78
	18%	19%	18%	18%	17%	18%	18%	19%	17%	26%	19%	16%	16%	13%	13%	15%	26%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFutureTwitter] How confident are you that Twitter will remain a popular social media platform in the near future?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	441	194	93	147	251	26	163	196	143	96	244	171	239	138	74	132	195	296	368	307	282
	43%	53%	41%	37%	54%	31%	35%	55%	43%	31%	53%	34%	55%	33%	50%	54%	43%	43%	41%	46%	39%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT	399	105	89	191	128	35	236	96	122	171	125	249	119	212	51	67	181	274	357	237	318
	39%	29%	39%	48%	27%	41%	50%	27%	37%	55%	27%	49%	27%	51%	34%	27%	39%	40%	40%	36%	44%
Very confident	164	87	29	45	108	9	47	91	43	28	104	52	106	39	36	57	69	110	141	116	103
	16%	24%	13%	11%	23%	11%	10%	25%	13%	9%	23%	10%	24%	9%	24%	23%	15%	16%	16%	17%	14%
Somewhat confident	277	107	63	102	144	17	116	105	100	68	140	119	133	98	38	75	126	186	227	190	179
	27%	29%	28%	25%	31%	20%	25%	29%	30%	22%	31%	24%	30%	23%	25%	31%	27%	27%	26%	28%	25%
Not very confident	267	78	66	115	96	25	145	76	85	101	92	154	90	124	32	56	111	186	236	167	207
	26%	21%	29%	29%	21%	30%	31%	21%	26%	33%	20%	31%	21%	30%	21%	23%	24%	27%	26%	25%	28%
Not at all confident	132	27	23	76	32	9	91	20	37	69	34	95	29	89	19	10	70	89	121	71	111
	13%	7%	10%	19%	7%	11%	19%	6%	11%	22%	7%	19%	7%	21%	13%	4%	15%	13%	14%	11%	15%
Unsure	184	66	47	63	88	23	73	67	65	41	87	84	80	69	24	46	83	117	167	124	128
	18%	18%	21%	16%	19%	28%	15%	19%	20%	13%	19%	17%	18%	16%	16%	19%	18%	17%	19%	19%	18%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFutureTwitter] How confident are you that Twitter will remain a popular social media platform in the near future?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	441	228	146	109	332	53	56	100	228	113	97	62	95	109
	43%	47%	44%	41%	44%	38%	44%	38%	47%	41%	37%	45%	48%	35%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT	399	178	137	115	283	64	51	113	179	107	106	47	67	153
	39%	36%	41%	43%	37%	46%	40%	43%	37%	39%	41%	34%	34%	49%
Very confident	164	87	56	46	118	16	30	45	77	42	29	26	36	35
	16%	18%	17%	17%	16%	12%	23%	17%	16%	15%	11%	19%	18%	11%
Somewhat confident	277	141	89	63	214	37	26	55	151	71	68	36	58	74
	27%	29%	27%	24%	28%	26%	21%	21%	31%	26%	26%	26%	29%	24%
Not very confident	267	124	99	81	185	40	42	74	126	66	73	29	52	99
	26%	25%	30%	30%	25%	28%	33%	28%	26%	24%	28%	21%	26%	32%
Not at all confident	132	54	37	34	98	24	9	39	53	40	34	18	14	54
	13%	11%	11%	13%	13%	17%	7%	15%	11%	15%	13%	13%	7%	17%
Unsure	184	82	52	43	141	23	20	50	81	53	58	29	38	50
	18%	17%	16%	16%	19%	17%	16%	19%	17%	20%	22%	21%	19%	16%

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[QFriendsNumber] Not counting your relatives, about how many close friends would you say you have?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
None	88	37	44	44	59	12	10	15	10	10	27	25	36	52
	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	11%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%
1	87	40	31	56	57	12	11	12	17	18	21	19	47	40
	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	11%	9%	9%	12%	12%	7%	6%	11%	7%
2	186	62	81	105	123	23	30	23	30	26	64	43	79	107
	18%	16%	17%	19%	18%	20%	24%	17%	21%	17%	22%	14%	18%	18%
3	167	68	60	107	125	16	13	27	27	24	44	46	78	90
	16%	17%	13%	19%	18%	14%	10%	19%	19%	16%	15%	15%	18%	15%
4	154	58	70	84	98	14	20	28	16	24	29	57	68	86
	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	12%	16%	20%	11%	16%	10%	19%	16%	14%
5	128	43	65	63	77	19	19	17	12	23	40	35	53	75
	13%	11%	14%	11%	11%	16%	15%	12%	9%	16%	14%	12%	12%	13%
6	62	18	36	26	45	3	12	7	13	4	22	17	24	39
	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	10%	5%	9%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%
7	20	7	8	12	18	0	2	6	4	2	6	3	12	8
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
8	23	5	13	9	14	1	8	1	9	6	3	5	15	7
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	7%	1%	6%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%
9	4	3	3	1	3	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	2	2
	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	0%
10 or more	89	43	51	38	63	13	-	2	5	10	27	45	17	72
	9%	11%	11%	7%	9%	12%	-	1%	3%	7%	10%	15%	4%	12%
Unsure	15	6	7	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	15
	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	-	2%

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[QFriendsNumber] Not counting your relatives, about how many close friends would you say you have?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
None	88	29	33	16	10	62	26	40	19	22	30	19	11	4	24	13	37
	9%	13%	9%	6%	6%	10%	6%	10%	6%	11%	12%	9%	5%	3%	5%	16%	12%
1	87	26	36	13	9	63	23	39	16	41	16	17	11	2	42	9	18
	9%	12%	9%	5%	6%	10%	6%	10%	5%	21%	6%	8%	5%	2%	8%	11%	6%
2	186	52	72	46	16	124	61	69	53	39	48	29	45	18	98	20	44
	18%	24%	18%	18%	10%	20%	15%	18%	18%	20%	20%	13%	21%	13%	19%	26%	14%
3	167	32	71	34	31	103	65	82	43	31	38	31	41	23	98	15	40
	16%	14%	18%	13%	20%	17%	16%	21%	14%	16%	16%	15%	19%	17%	19%	18%	13%
4	154	27	58	44	23	85	67	47	51	19	44	41	30	18	79	6	56
	15%	12%	15%	17%	15%	14%	16%	12%	17%	10%	18%	19%	14%	14%	15%	8%	18%
5	128	14	54	46	14	68	60	39	38	18	29	27	34	19	76	5	31
	13%	6%	14%	18%	9%	11%	15%	10%	13%	9%	12%	12%	15%	15%	14%	6%	10%
6	62	13	9	17	23	22	40	16	29	4	11	11	14	21	43	-	15
	6%	6%	2%	7%	15%	4%	10%	4%	10%	2%	5%	5%	7%	15%	8%	-	5%
7	20	1	6	9	4	7	13	6	11	3	4	6	5	2	17	-	4
	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%
8	23	3	10	2	7	13	9	7	7	2	2	10	3	5	7	8	5
	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	10%	2%
9	4	1	2	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
10 or more	89	18	34	22	15	52	37	38	25	10	16	18	21	18	38	3	44
	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	5%	7%	9%	10%	14%	7%	4%	15%
Unsure	15	4	5	3	3	9	6	9	6	6	0	3	1	2	2	-	9
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%

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[QFriendsNumber] Not counting your relatives, about how many close friends would you say you have?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
None	88	29	23	33	39	13	37	26	31	26	42	39	40	32	9	22	44	56	72	59	68
	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	15%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%
1	87	35	17	31	41	10	35	29	34	22	40	41	39	33	14	22	38	51	70	54	65
	9%	10%	7%	8%	9%	12%	8%	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%
2	186	72	42	67	82	21	83	73	58	48	83	88	73	64	30	48	67	117	161	122	134
	18%	20%	18%	17%	17%	25%	18%	20%	18%	16%	18%	18%	17%	15%	20%	20%	15%	17%	18%	18%	18%
3	167	55	37	68	73	9	86	58	43	63	64	93	62	86	25	34	78	111	149	101	120
	16%	15%	16%	17%	16%	10%	18%	16%	13%	21%	14%	18%	14%	20%	17%	14%	17%	16%	17%	15%	17%
4	154	47	35	69	66	9	80	49	52	49	61	80	60	72	14	36	63	102	133	101	107
	15%	13%	15%	17%	14%	10%	17%	14%	16%	16%	13%	16%	14%	17%	9%	15%	14%	15%	15%	15%	15%
5	128	45	22	62	57	5	67	39	36	53	48	73	56	53	23	29	63	81	107	74	94
	13%	12%	10%	15%	12%	6%	14%	11%	11%	17%	10%	14%	13%	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%
6	62	15	17	30	28	2	32	18	24	20	33	29	22	25	6	10	39	53	59	40	43
	6%	4%	8%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%
7	20	8	5	7	10	3	7	11	5	3	13	7	12	6	3	6	10	15	19	15	17
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
8	23	6	5	12	10	-	13	5	14	3	13	10	9	13	3	4	10	20	22	18	11
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%		3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
9	4	2	-	3	2	-	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	2	2	3	1	4
	*%	*%		1%	*%		1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
10 or more	89	45	22	19	52	10	27	44	28	17	51	36	53	27	20	28	37	66	80	71	57
	9%	12%	10%	5%	11%	12%	6%	12%	8%	6%	11%	7%	12%	7%	13%	12%	8%	10%	9%	11%	8%
Unsure	15	7	4	3	8	2	4	8	3	2	8	6	9	5	1	5	8	13	14	12	7
	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

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[QFriendsNumber] Not counting your relatives, about how many close friends would you say you have?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
None	88	32	37	16	72	8	8	25	37	26	17	10	12	38
	9%	7%	11%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	8%	10%	7%	7%	6%	12%
1	87	32	33	30	57	21	9	26	27	34	14	15	7	20
	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	15%	7%	10%	6%	12%	5%	11%	3%	7%
2	186	88	62	65	121	40	25	67	78	41	48	24	48	50
	18%	18%	19%	24%	16%	28%	20%	25%	16%	15%	18%	18%	24%	16%
3	167	65	70	30	137	16	14	38	83	46	57	24	38	47
	16%	13%	21%	11%	18%	11%	11%	14%	17%	17%	22%	17%	19%	15%
4	154	72	45	39	115	19	20	32	87	36	44	11	24	60
	15%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%	16%	12%	18%	13%	17%	8%	12%	19%
5	128	66	40	36	93	18	17	29	66	33	33	16	35	37
	13%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%	13%	12%	13%	12%	18%	12%
6	62	42	13	22	40	11	11	12	43	8	15	7	9	22
	6%	9%	4%	8%	5%	8%	9%	4%	9%	3%	6%	5%	5%	7%
7	20	10	9	6	14	3	3	3	7	10	5	-	2	9
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%		1%	3%
8	23	8	11	4	19	0	4	9	11	3	8	1	4	9
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	*%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
9	4	2	2	1	3	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	1
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%		1%	1%		*%			*%	*%
10 or more	89	61	11	16	73	2	14	14	45	30	19	20	19	16
	9%	13%	3%	6%	10%	1%	11%	5%	9%	11%	7%	15%	10%	5%
Unsure	15	12	2	2	13	2	-	4	4	6	3	8	2	3
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%		2%	1%	2%	1%	6%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsCommunicate] How often do you communicate with your close friends?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	584	220	280	304	380	75	76	112	104	85	138	146	300	284
	57%	56%	59%	55%	55%	66%	61%	81%	72%	58%	48%	48%	70%	48%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	409	157	173	236	291	34	49	18	36	60	147	148	114	295
	40%	40%	37%	43%	42%	30%	39%	13%	25%	41%	51%	48%	27%	50%
Every day or nearly every day	196	74	90	106	126	29	21	61	45	23	35	32	129	67
	19%	19%	19%	19%	18%	25%	16%	44%	31%	16%	12%	10%	30%	11%
A few times a week	388	146	190	198	255	46	55	51	58	61	104	114	171	217
	38%	37%	40%	36%	37%	41%	44%	37%	41%	42%	36%	37%	40%	37%
A few times a month	275	101	110	165	194	24	36	13	26	41	96	98	81	194
	27%	26%	23%	30%	28%	21%	29%	9%	18%	28%	33%	32%	19%	33%
Less often	134	57	63	71	97	10	13	6	10	18	50	50	33	101
	13%	15%	13%	13%	14%	9%	10%	4%	7%	12%	18%	16%	8%	17%
Unsure	30	13	18	13	26	4	0	8	5	3	3	12	16	15
	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	*%	6%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsCommunicate] How often do you communicate with your close friends?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	584	140	228	142	73	368	214	229	149	103	148	125	122	73	328	39	139
	57%	63%	58%	56%	47%	60%	53%	58%	50%	53%	62%	58%	56%	54%	63%	50%	46%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	409	69	155	103	80	225	182	150	140	87	83	85	86	58	190	34	153
	40%	31%	40%	41%	51%	37%	45%	38%	47%	45%	35%	40%	40%	44%	36%	43%	50%
Every day or nearly every day	196	50	78	38	27	129	65	81	43	48	43	38	27	30	121	12	28
	19%	23%	20%	15%	18%	21%	16%	20%	14%	25%	18%	18%	12%	23%	23%	16%	9%
A few times a week	388	89	150	104	45	239	149	148	107	55	105	87	95	42	207	27	111
	38%	41%	38%	41%	29%	39%	37%	37%	36%	28%	44%	41%	44%	32%	40%	34%	36%
A few times a month	275	42	105	69	59	147	128	97	96	59	58	41	63	49	137	20	95
	27%	19%	27%	27%	38%	24%	31%	25%	32%	30%	24%	19%	29%	37%	26%	26%	31%
Less often	134	27	50	34	21	77	55	53	44	29	25	44	23	9	53	14	59
	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	15%	10%	21%	11%	7%	10%	17%	19%
Unsure	30	11	8	8	4	19	11	16	10	6	9	3	8	3	7	5	13
	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	7%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsCommunicate] How often do you communicate with your close friends?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	584	202	113	250	248	49	287	204	192	173	242	300	232	246	82	137	240	360	495	364	425
	57%	55%	50%	62%	53%	59%	61%	57%	58%	56%	53%	60%	53%	59%	55%	56%	52%	52%	56%	55%	58%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	409	148	110	141	203	32	174	140	133	130	195	194	189	164	63	99	202	305	368	280	281
	40%	41%	48%	35%	43%	39%	37%	39%	40%	42%	43%	38%	43%	39%	42%	40%	44%	44%	41%	42%	39%
Every day or nearly every day	196	64	36	87	82	18	96	65	59	63	80	98	76	78	31	39	69	109	161	112	134
	19%	18%	16%	22%	17%	22%	20%	18%	18%	20%	18%	19%	17%	19%	21%	16%	15%	16%	18%	17%	18%
A few times a week	388	138	77	163	166	31	191	139	133	110	162	202	156	169	51	97	171	252	334	252	291
	38%	38%	34%	41%	35%	37%	41%	39%	40%	36%	35%	40%	36%	40%	34%	40%	37%	37%	37%	38%	40%
A few times a month	275	92	81	98	132	21	123	88	90	94	127	135	120	112	44	57	127	209	251	178	182
	27%	25%	36%	24%	28%	25%	26%	24%	27%	30%	28%	27%	27%	27%	29%	23%	28%	30%	28%	27%	25%
Less often	134	56	29	43	71	12	52	52	43	36	69	59	70	52	19	42	76	96	117	102	100
	13%	15%	12%	11%	15%	14%	11%	15%	13%	12%	15%	12%	16%	13%	13%	17%	16%	14%	13%	15%	14%
Unsure	30	15	5	10	17	2	11	15	5	5	19	10	17	8	5	9	17	22	29	24	23
	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsCommunicate] How often do you communicate with your close friends?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	584	268	213	176	408	87	89	168	263	153	137	73	118	175
	57%	55%	64%	66%	54%	62%	70%	64%	54%	56%	53%	53%	59%	56%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	409	210	102	86	323	50	37	88	206	114	116	61	76	125
	40%	43%	31%	32%	43%	36%	29%	34%	42%	42%	45%	45%	38%	40%
Every day or nearly every day	196	76	95	62	134	31	31	59	90	47	56	23	35	64
	19%	16%	28%	23%	18%	22%	24%	23%	18%	17%	21%	17%	18%	21%
A few times a week	388	192	118	114	274	56	58	109	173	106	81	49	83	111
	38%	39%	35%	43%	36%	40%	46%	41%	35%	39%	31%	36%	41%	36%
A few times a month	275	139	72	56	219	33	23	58	150	68	89	41	54	86
	27%	28%	21%	21%	29%	24%	18%	22%	31%	25%	34%	30%	27%	27%
Less often	134	71	30	30	104	16	14	31	57	47	27	20	23	39
	13%	15%	9%	11%	14%	12%	11%	12%	12%	17%	10%	15%	11%	13%
Unsure	30	11	19	5	26	4	1	6	18	5	7	4	5	12
	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%

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[QFriendsDifferent] How many of your close friends identify with a different political party than you do?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
LESS THAN HALF	658	253	302	355	451	85	66	88	104	93	181	191	286	372
	64%	65%	64%	64%	65%	75%	53%	64%	72%	63%	63%	62%	66%	63%
HALF OR MORE	157	58	89	68	102	11	30	22	17	27	44	47	65	92
	15%	15%	19%	12%	15%	10%	24%	16%	12%	18%	15%	15%	15%	15%
None	282	108	126	156	180	49	36	46	54	39	74	70	139	143
	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	44%	29%	33%	37%	26%	26%	23%	32%	24%
One	123	45	52	71	94	12	11	14	22	17	27	43	53	70
	12%	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	8%	10%	15%	11%	9%	14%	12%	12%
A few	253	100	124	128	177	23	19	28	28	37	81	79	94	159
	25%	26%	26%	23%	25%	20%	15%	20%	20%	25%	28%	26%	22%	27%
Half	69	23	42	28	46	1	15	8	8	10	24	19	26	43
	7%	6%	9%	5%	7%	%	12%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%
A little more than half	31	12	22	9	21	6	5	6	3	4	5	13	13	18
	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Most	27	10	13	14	20	3	-	1	4	6	7	9	11	16
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
All	29	13	12	17	15	2	10	7	1	7	9	5	15	14
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	8%	5%	%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Unsure	209	79	80	129	144	17	29	29	23	27	62	68	79	130
	20%	20%	17%	23%	21%	15%	24%	21%	16%	18%	22%	22%	18%	22%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsDifferent] How many of your close friends identify with a different political party than you do?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
LESS THAN HALF	658	136	242	181	95	377	276	243	206	118	152	149	144	88	355	40	197
	64%	62%	62%	72%	61%	62%	68%	61%	69%	60%	63%	70%	67%	66%	68%	51%	65%
HALF OR MORE	157	24	53	42	38	77	80	49	53	24	32	29	34	33	98	10	41
	15%	11%	14%	17%	24%	13%	19%	12%	18%	12%	13%	14%	16%	25%	19%	12%	13%
None	282	62	115	73	31	177	104	112	66	63	59	62	61	33	150	24	77
	28%	28%	29%	29%	20%	29%	25%	28%	22%	32%	25%	29%	28%	25%	29%	31%	25%
One	123	27	34	36	23	61	59	45	50	21	26	29	31	15	58	5	42
	12%	12%	9%	14%	15%	10%	14%	11%	17%	11%	11%	14%	14%	11%	11%	6%	14%
A few	253	46	93	72	41	139	114	86	91	34	67	57	52	40	147	12	78
	25%	21%	24%	29%	27%	23%	28%	22%	30%	17%	28%	27%	24%	30%	28%	15%	25%
Half	69	6	25	17	21	31	39	18	28	7	14	14	16	15	45	1	20
	7%	3%	6%	7%	14%	5%	9%	5%	9%	4%	6%	6%	8%	11%	9%	2%	7%
A little more than half	31	5	12	9	6	17	15	11	10	6	5	4	10	7	16	5	7
	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	7%	2%
Most	27	6	8	8	5	14	13	11	9	4	5	8	1	9	13	1	12
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	1%	4%
All	29	7	9	7	6	16	13	9	6	7	9	4	6	2	24	2	2
	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%
Unsure	209	61	96	30	23	157	52	104	40	54	56	36	39	13	71	29	67
	20%	28%	24%	12%	14%	26%	13%	26%	13%	27%	23%	17%	18%	10%	14%	36%	22%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsDifferent] How many of your close friends identify with a different political party than you do?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
LESS THAN HALF	658	249	134	262	315	40	303	243	184	219	302	328	289	280	104	167	308	452	574	430	472
	64%	68%	59%	65%	67%	48%	64%	68%	56%	71%	66%	65%	66%	67%	70%	68%	67%	66%	64%	64%	65%
HALF OR MORE	157	52	44	56	72	13	72	59	59	35	74	76	67	67	18	41	68	100	137	100	104
	15%	14%	19%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	18%	11%	16%	15%	15%	16%	12%	17%	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%
None	282	104	41	129	117	15	150	98	65	110	116	153	112	139	45	65	126	185	243	182	207
	28%	28%	18%	32%	25%	18%	32%	27%	20%	36%	25%	30%	25%	33%	30%	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%	28%
One	123	45	26	48	56	11	56	47	29	46	55	63	51	56	22	32	56	88	110	72	94
	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	9%	15%	12%	12%	12%	13%	15%	13%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%
A few	253	100	68	85	142	14	98	98	90	64	130	112	127	85	38	70	126	180	221	177	171
	25%	27%	30%	21%	30%	16%	21%	27%	27%	21%	29%	22%	29%	20%	25%	29%	27%	26%	25%	26%	23%
Half	69	12	28	26	27	8	34	14	37	15	28	37	24	31	6	11	26	45	58	39	45
	7%	3%	12%	6%	6%	9%	7%	4%	11%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%
A little more than half	31	14	8	9	17	4	11	14	12	6	16	15	16	12	5	11	14	16	28	23	20
	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Most	27	11	5	9	14	-	13	13	7	8	15	12	13	11	3	10	14	21	24	17	20
	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
All	29	14	3	12	14	1	14	19	3	6	15	13	14	13	4	9	13	17	27	21	19
	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Unsure	209	65	50	84	80	31	97	57	87	54	81	100	81	71	27	36	84	136	180	138	153
	20%	18%	22%	21%	17%	37%	21%	16%	26%	18%	18%	20%	19%	17%	18%	15%	18%	20%	20%	21%	21%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsDifferent] How many of your close friends identify with a different political party than you do?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
LESS THAN HALF	658	311	210	186	471	102	84	164	318	176	171	84	115	214
	64%	64%	63%	70%	62%	73%	66%	63%	65%	64%	66%	61%	58%	69%
HALF OR MORE	157	84	56	45	112	14	31	39	81	36	38	15	41	44
	15%	17%	17%	17%	15%	10%	24%	15%	17%	13%	14%	11%	20%	14%
None	282	111	111	82	200	48	34	83	126	74	66	33	37	107
	28%	23%	33%	31%	26%	34%	27%	32%	26%	27%	25%	24%	18%	34%
One	123	60	35	46	77	28	18	33	63	27	37	19	23	36
	12%	12%	11%	17%	10%	20%	14%	12%	13%	10%	14%	14%	11%	11%
A few	253	140	64	58	195	26	32	49	129	75	68	32	56	71
	25%	29%	19%	22%	26%	18%	25%	19%	26%	27%	26%	23%	28%	23%
Half	69	38	27	20	49	6	14	14	39	17	13	4	14	24
	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	4%	11%	5%	8%	6%	5%	3%	7%	8%
A little more than half	31	19	11	9	22	3	6	8	18	5	5	2	10	8
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%
Most	27	16	3	7	21	3	4	6	13	8	8	5	3	9
	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
All	29	12	14	9	20	2	6	11	11	6	11	4	13	3
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	7%	1%
Unsure	209	94	69	36	172	24	12	59	89	61	52	39	44	54
	20%	19%	21%	14%	23%	17%	10%	22%	18%	22%	20%	29%	22%	17%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsDiscussPol] How often do you discuss politics and political issues with your close friends?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	204	87	115	90	110	32	35	49	44	32	41	39	124	80
	20%	22%	24%	16%	16%	28%	28%	35%	30%	21%	14%	13%	29%	13%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	761	277	330	431	547	70	82	80	89	106	232	255	275	487
	74%	71%	70%	78%	79%	62%	65%	57%	62%	72%	81%	83%	64%	82%
Every day or nearly every day	37	14	18	19	18	6	6	9	6	9	9	5	23	14
	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	2%
A few times a week	167	72	96	71	92	26	29	40	38	23	32	34	101	66
	16%	18%	20%	13%	13%	23%	24%	29%	26%	16%	11%	11%	23%	11%
A few times a month	196	66	91	105	131	24	20	24	28	30	51	64	81	115
	19%	17%	19%	19%	19%	21%	16%	17%	19%	20%	18%	21%	19%	19%
Less often	565	211	239	325	416	46	61	56	61	76	181	190	193	372
	55%	54%	51%	59%	60%	41%	49%	40%	43%	52%	63%	62%	45%	63%
Unsure	59	27	27	32	40	11	8	10	11	10	15	13	31	27
	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsDiscussPol] How often do you discuss politics and political issues with your close friends?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	204	53	70	50	28	123	78	61	48	35	53	46	46	23	130	9	39
	20%	24%	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%	15%	16%	18%	22%	22%	21%	17%	25%	11%	13%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	761	148	298	194	120	446	314	305	241	143	173	155	161	108	370	63	253
	74%	67%	76%	77%	77%	73%	77%	77%	80%	73%	72%	73%	74%	81%	70%	80%	83%
Every day or nearly every day	37	13	10	11	2	23	13	10	7	5	14	12	2	4	26	-	9
	4%	6%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%	1%	3%	5%		3%
A few times a week	167	40	60	39	26	100	64	51	41	30	39	34	44	19	104	9	31
	16%	18%	15%	15%	17%	16%	16%	13%	14%	15%	16%	16%	20%	14%	20%	11%	10%
A few times a month	196	25	79	62	30	105	92	70	61	34	40	40	44	38	111	11	53
	19%	12%	20%	24%	19%	17%	22%	18%	21%	17%	16%	19%	20%	28%	21%	14%	17%
Less often	565	122	219	132	90	342	222	235	179	109	133	115	117	70	258	52	200
	55%	55%	56%	52%	58%	56%	54%	59%	60%	56%	56%	54%	54%	53%	49%	66%	66%
Unsure	59	20	22	9	8	42	17	29	10	18	14	12	10	3	25	7	12
	6%	9%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	9%	6%	6%	5%	2%	5%	9%	4%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFriendsDiscussPol] How often do you discuss politics and political issues with your close friends?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	204	79	28	94	89	12	103	72	69	58	94	96	84	89	47	38	83	124	165	116	156
	20%	22%	12%	23%	19%	14%	22%	20%	21%	19%	20%	19%	19%	21%	32%	16%	18%	18%	18%	17%	21%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	761	260	189	288	351	65	345	270	244	234	336	379	329	308	92	192	348	524	676	506	529
	74%	71%	83%	72%	75%	77%	73%	75%	74%	76%	74%	75%	75%	74%	61%	79%	76%	76%	76%	76%	73%
Every day or nearly every day	37	12	5	18	13	5	20	10	14	11	16	18	13	18	5	7	18	16	28	26	34
	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%
A few times a week	167	67	23	76	76	7	83	62	55	47	77	78	70	71	42	31	66	108	137	90	122
	16%	18%	10%	19%	16%	9%	18%	17%	17%	15%	17%	15%	16%	17%	28%	13%	14%	16%	15%	13%	17%
A few times a month	196	63	37	93	83	7	107	70	50	77	78	111	73	100	21	40	100	140	176	121	140
	19%	17%	16%	23%	18%	8%	23%	19%	15%	25%	17%	22%	17%	24%	14%	16%	22%	20%	20%	18%	19%
Less often	565	197	152	195	268	58	238	201	195	157	259	268	256	208	70	152	248	384	500	385	390
	55%	54%	66%	48%	57%	69%	50%	56%	59%	51%	57%	53%	59%	50%	47%	62%	54%	56%	56%	58%	54%
Unsure	59	25	11	20	27	7	25	18	17	17	26	29	25	21	11	14	28	39	51	46	43
	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%

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[QFriendsDiscussPol] How often do you discuss politics and political issues with your close friends?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A FEW TIMES A WEEK OR MORE	204	93	88	74	130	26	49	71	89	45	42	23	41	63
	20%	19%	26%	28%	17%	18%	38%	27%	18%	16%	16%	16%	20%	20%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH OR LESS	761	374	215	177	584	105	72	176	373	212	205	107	151	225
	74%	77%	64%	66%	77%	75%	57%	67%	76%	78%	79%	77%	76%	72%
Every day or nearly every day	37	19	15	17	20	4	13	13	13	11	10	6	3	5
	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	10%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%
A few times a week	167	74	73	57	110	21	36	57	76	34	32	17	37	58
	16%	15%	22%	21%	15%	15%	28%	22%	16%	12%	12%	12%	19%	19%
A few times a month	196	98	54	61	136	30	30	41	101	54	54	27	28	69
	19%	20%	16%	23%	18%	22%	24%	16%	21%	20%	21%	19%	14%	22%
Less often	565	277	161	116	448	74	42	136	271	158	151	80	123	156
	55%	57%	48%	44%	59%	53%	33%	52%	56%	58%	58%	58%	62%	50%
Unsure	59	21	32	16	43	10	6	16	27	16	13	8	7	24
	6%	4%	9%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Politics] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Politics

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	359	120	152	207	222	41	49	58	63	53	99	87	173	186
	35%	31%	32%	38%	32%	37%	39%	42%	43%	36%	34%	28%	40%	31%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	294	116	142	151	206	28	37	36	29	54	90	84	119	174
	29%	30%	30%	27%	30%	25%	30%	26%	20%	37%	31%	28%	28%	29%
Extremely important	133	38	65	68	86	13	13	24	21	26	37	26	70	63
	13%	10%	14%	12%	12%	11%	10%	17%	14%	18%	13%	8%	16%	11%
Very important	226	82	87	139	136	29	36	34	42	27	62	61	103	123
	22%	21%	18%	25%	20%	25%	29%	25%	29%	18%	21%	20%	24%	21%
Somewhat important	335	144	162	172	243	37	34	39	47	36	89	125	121	214
	33%	37%	34%	31%	35%	33%	28%	28%	32%	24%	31%	41%	28%	36%
Not very important	190	79	86	104	144	16	12	18	11	29	63	70	57	133
	19%	20%	18%	19%	21%	14%	10%	13%	7%	20%	22%	23%	13%	22%
Not at all important	104	37	57	47	62	12	25	18	19	25	27	15	62	42
	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	11%	20%	13%	13%	17%	9%	5%	14%	7%
Unsure	37	11	16	21	25	7	4	6	6	5	10	10	17	20
	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Politics] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Politics

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	359 35%	69 31%	134 34%	102 40%	51 33%	203 33%	153 38%	116 29%	106 35%	66 34%	75 31%	80 37%	83 38%	46 35%	197 38%	33 42%	79 26%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	294 29%	85 39%	112 29%	63 25%	33 21%	198 32%	96 24%	138 35%	69 23%	69 35%	79 33%	61 28%	48 22%	35 26%	142 27%	30 38%	97 32%
Extremely important	133 13%	34 15%	45 11%	36 14%	18 12%	79 13%	55 13%	49 12%	38 13%	17 9%	29 12%	31 15%	38 18%	12 9%	85 16%	7 9%	22 7%
Very important	226 22%	35 16%	89 23%	66 26%	33 21%	124 20%	99 24%	67 17%	68 23%	50 25%	46 19%	49 23%	44 20%	35 26%	112 21%	26 33%	57 19%
Somewhat important	335 33%	56 25%	132 34%	76 30%	69 44%	188 31%	145 36%	127 32%	115 39%	47 24%	80 33%	70 33%	78 36%	50 37%	173 33%	13 16%	119 39%
Not very important	190 19%	46 21%	68 18%	51 20%	25 16%	114 19%	75 18%	91 23%	53 18%	32 16%	51 21%	46 21%	31 14%	28 21%	83 16%	13 17%	80 26%
Not at all important	104 10%	40 18%	44 11%	12 5%	9 6%	83 14%	21 5%	47 12%	15 5%	36 19%	28 12%	15 7%	17 8%	7 5%	58 11%	17 21%	18 6%
Unsure	37 4%	10 5%	13 3%	11 4%	2 1%	23 4%	13 3%	15 4%	10 3%	14 7%	6 3%	3 1%	8 4%	3 2%	13 2%	3 4%	9 3%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Politics] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Politics

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	359	115	59	177	144	14	202	126	89	136	130	207	124	188	58	63	176	257	317	222	267
	35%	32%	26%	44%	31%	16%	43%	35%	27%	44%	28%	41%	28%	45%	39%	26%	38%	37%	36%	33%	37%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	294	110	92	82	141	47	106	95	126	64	146	124	145	88	40	79	120	174	248	196	201
	29%	30%	40%	20%	30%	55%	22%	26%	38%	21%	32%	25%	33%	21%	27%	32%	26%	25%	28%	29%	28%
Extremely important	133	44	27	60	59	6	69	43	28	59	52	72	55	63	22	23	68	99	114	87	103
	13%	12%	12%	15%	13%	7%	15%	12%	8%	19%	11%	14%	13%	15%	15%	9%	15%	14%	13%	13%	14%
Very important	226	71	31	117	85	8	133	83	61	77	78	135	69	125	36	40	108	158	204	136	164
	22%	20%	14%	29%	18%	10%	28%	23%	19%	25%	17%	27%	16%	30%	24%	16%	23%	23%	23%	20%	22%
Somewhat important	335	129	67	128	167	21	147	127	102	100	167	154	157	127	48	96	149	230	293	227	237
	33%	35%	29%	32%	36%	25%	31%	35%	31%	32%	37%	31%	36%	30%	32%	39%	33%	33%	33%	34%	33%
Not very important	190	73	60	57	95	24	71	64	84	41	91	86	101	60	23	53	88	120	169	123	128
	19%	20%	26%	14%	20%	28%	15%	18%	25%	13%	20%	17%	23%	14%	15%	22%	19%	18%	19%	18%	18%
Not at all important	104	37	32	25	47	23	35	31	42	23	55	38	44	28	17	26	33	54	79	74	73
	10%	10%	14%	6%	10%	27%	7%	8%	13%	7%	12%	7%	10%	7%	12%	11%	7%	8%	9%	11%	10%
Unsure	37	11	11	15	15	3	18	12	13	9	14	19	12	15	3	6	14	26	32	22	24
	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Politics] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Politics

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	359	157	127	100	259	53	47	117	158	84	93	52	67	104
	35%	32%	38%	38%	34%	38%	37%	45%	32%	31%	36%	37%	34%	33%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	294	148	90	81	212	40	41	65	136	93	62	32	62	91
	29%	30%	27%	30%	28%	28%	32%	25%	28%	34%	24%	23%	31%	29%
Extremely important	133	68	43	47	87	19	27	48	46	39	26	25	24	38
	13%	14%	13%	17%	11%	14%	21%	18%	9%	14%	10%	18%	12%	12%
Very important	226	89	84	54	172	34	20	69	112	45	67	27	43	66
	22%	18%	25%	20%	23%	24%	16%	26%	23%	17%	26%	20%	22%	21%
Somewhat important	335	169	102	79	255	43	36	70	177	88	95	46	61	105
	33%	35%	30%	30%	34%	31%	28%	27%	36%	32%	36%	33%	30%	34%
Not very important	190	104	42	42	147	18	24	35	92	62	40	22	41	61
	19%	21%	13%	16%	19%	13%	19%	13%	19%	23%	15%	16%	20%	20%
Not at all important	104	44	48	39	66	22	17	30	43	31	22	10	21	30
	10%	9%	14%	14%	9%	15%	13%	11%	9%	11%	9%	7%	11%	10%
Unsure	37	13	16	7	30	4	3	11	18	8	11	8	10	11
	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Religion] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Religion

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	455	155	201	254	306	50	58	56	68	72	125	135	195	260
	44%	40%	43%	46%	44%	44%	46%	40%	47%	49%	43%	44%	45%	44%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	258	104	147	110	179	24	28	45	33	39	78	63	116	141
	25%	27%	31%	20%	26%	21%	22%	32%	23%	26%	27%	21%	27%	24%
Extremely important	223	78	100	123	142	35	19	18	29	41	69	67	87	136
	22%	20%	21%	22%	20%	31%	15%	13%	20%	28%	24%	22%	20%	23%
Very important	231	78	101	131	164	15	39	38	39	31	55	68	108	124
	23%	20%	21%	24%	24%	13%	31%	27%	27%	21%	19%	22%	25%	21%
Somewhat important	286	126	115	171	194	36	37	33	38	34	77	104	105	181
	28%	32%	24%	31%	28%	32%	30%	24%	26%	23%	27%	34%	24%	30%
Not very important	142	63	79	64	104	10	15	21	19	22	46	35	61	81
	14%	16%	17%	12%	15%	9%	12%	15%	13%	15%	16%	11%	14%	14%
Not at all important	115	41	68	46	74	14	12	24	15	17	32	28	55	60
	11%	10%	14%	8%	11%	12%	10%	17%	10%	11%	11%	9%	13%	10%
Unsure	25	6	9	17	18	4	2	6	5	3	7	4	14	12
	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Religion] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Religion

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	455 44%	96 44%	164 42%	122 48%	69 44%	260 43%	191 47%	167 42%	137 46%	88 45%	103 43%	96 45%	97 45%	55 42%	237 45%	32 41%	121 40%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	258 25%	65 29%	96 25%	62 25%	35 22%	161 26%	97 24%	108 27%	71 24%	48 24%	62 26%	57 27%	56 26%	34 25%	154 29%	11 14%	72 24%
Extremely important	223 22%	45 20%	87 22%	55 22%	33 21%	132 22%	88 22%	84 21%	56 19%	41 21%	45 19%	49 23%	60 28%	21 16%	121 23%	14 18%	50 16%
Very important	231 23%	51 23%	77 20%	67 27%	36 23%	128 21%	103 25%	83 21%	81 27%	47 24%	58 24%	46 22%	37 17%	34 25%	116 22%	19 24%	72 24%
Somewhat important	286 28%	53 24%	120 31%	62 25%	50 32%	173 28%	112 27%	108 27%	85 29%	53 27%	70 29%	58 27%	58 27%	42 31%	123 23%	32 41%	105 34%
Not very important	142 14%	30 14%	54 14%	35 14%	23 15%	85 14%	58 14%	60 15%	44 15%	19 10%	33 14%	33 16%	35 16%	21 16%	88 17%	6 8%	40 13%
Not at all important	115 11%	34 16%	42 11%	27 11%	12 8%	76 12%	39 10%	48 12%	27 9%	29 15%	29 12%	24 11%	21 10%	13 10%	65 12%	5 6%	32 11%
Unsure	25 2%	7 3%	11 3%	6 2%	1 1%	18 3%	8 2%	12 3%	6 2%	8 4%	5 2%	3 1%	6 3%	2 2%	11 2%	3 3%	7 2%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Religion] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Religion

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	455	193	86	170	237	23	195	209	129	109	225	201	222	164	86	116	215	326	404	305	326
	44%	53%	38%	42%	51%	28%	41%	58%	39%	35%	49%	40%	51%	39%	57%	48%	47%	47%	45%	46%	45%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	258	77	69	102	104	26	127	69	81	97	100	143	103	119	30	56	116	161	222	159	172
	25%	21%	30%	25%	22%	31%	27%	19%	24%	32%	22%	28%	24%	28%	20%	23%	25%	23%	25%	24%	24%
Extremely important	223	102	41	78	127	9	87	111	51	55	117	95	121	83	47	60	113	172	200	156	153
	22%	28%	18%	19%	27%	11%	18%	31%	16%	18%	26%	19%	28%	20%	32%	25%	25%	25%	22%	23%	21%
Very important	231	91	45	92	110	14	107	97	78	54	108	106	101	81	39	56	103	155	204	150	173
	23%	25%	20%	23%	24%	16%	23%	27%	24%	17%	24%	21%	23%	19%	26%	23%	22%	22%	23%	22%	24%
Somewhat important	286	92	64	117	120	31	136	81	109	91	126	145	107	123	32	71	117	186	244	189	209
	28%	25%	28%	29%	26%	37%	29%	23%	33%	30%	28%	29%	24%	29%	21%	29%	25%	27%	27%	28%	29%
Not very important	142	50	41	48	68	13	61	47	46	47	64	74	66	58	16	36	65	89	130	92	87
	14%	14%	18%	12%	15%	16%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	10%	15%	14%	13%	15%	14%	12%
Not at all important	115	27	28	53	36	13	66	21	34	50	36	68	37	61	15	20	51	72	93	66	85
	11%	7%	12%	13%	8%	16%	14%	6%	10%	16%	8%	14%	8%	15%	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%
Unsure	25	4	9	13	7	4	15	1	11	11	6	16	5	12	1	2	11	14	21	15	21
	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	0%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Religion] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Religion

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	455	240	127	127	327	61	66	118	204	133	112	104	89	76
	44%	49%	38%	48%	43%	43%	52%	45%	42%	49%	43%	75%	45%	24%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	258	108	103	55	202	26	28	63	133	62	53	12	42	136
	25%	22%	31%	21%	27%	19%	22%	24%	27%	23%	20%	8%	21%	44%
Extremely important	223	126	51	64	159	35	29	71	80	73	41	66	34	32
	22%	26%	15%	24%	21%	25%	23%	27%	16%	27%	16%	48%	17%	10%
Very important	231	115	76	63	168	26	37	47	125	59	70	38	55	45
	23%	24%	23%	23%	22%	18%	29%	18%	26%	22%	27%	28%	28%	14%
Somewhat important	286	133	92	79	207	49	30	76	136	74	87	22	60	86
	28%	27%	28%	30%	27%	35%	24%	29%	28%	27%	33%	16%	30%	28%
Not very important	142	71	44	34	108	12	22	29	72	41	28	6	30	64
	14%	15%	13%	13%	14%	8%	18%	11%	15%	15%	11%	4%	15%	20%
Not at all important	115	37	59	21	95	15	6	34	61	20	26	5	12	72
	11%	8%	18%	8%	13%	10%	5%	13%	13%	7%	10%	4%	6%	23%
Unsure	25	7	12	6	19	4	2	6	14	5	9	-	8	14
	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%		4%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Finances] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Finances

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	833	306	374	458	569	91	104	98	117	124	239	255	339	493
	81%	78%	79%	83%	82%	81%	84%	71%	81%	84%	83%	83%	79%	83%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	45	18	28	17	29	5	4	14	7	7	12	6	27	18
	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%
Extremely important	427	166	202	224	280	66	38	45	55	60	128	138	160	267
	42%	43%	43%	41%	40%	58%	31%	33%	38%	41%	45%	45%	37%	45%
Very important	406	140	172	234	289	25	66	52	63	64	111	116	179	227
	40%	36%	36%	42%	41%	22%	53%	38%	43%	43%	38%	38%	42%	38%
Somewhat important	117	58	61	56	83	12	11	21	12	14	30	39	47	70
	11%	15%	13%	10%	12%	11%	9%	15%	8%	10%	10%	13%	11%	12%
Not very important	28	13	15	13	17	3	4	8	5	5	7	3	18	10
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%
Not at all important	16	5	13	4	11	3	-	5	2	1	5	3	8	8
	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Unsure	30	8	8	22	16	4	5	6	8	2	6	7	17	13
	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Finances] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Finances

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	833 81%	164 74%	322 82%	202 80%	142 91%	486 80%	344 84%	315 80%	254 85%	146 74%	198 82%	163 76%	180 83%	122 92%	437 83%	60 76%	253 83%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	45 4%	19 9%	11 3%	13 5%	2 1%	30 5%	15 4%	17 4%	12 4%	10 5%	12 5%	14 6%	8 4%	2 1%	22 4%	7 9%	8 3%
Extremely important	427 42%	76 34%	173 44%	97 38%	79 50%	249 41%	176 43%	158 40%	122 41%	75 38%	78 32%	91 42%	105 48%	68 51%	221 42%	26 33%	137 45%
Very important	406 40%	88 40%	149 38%	105 42%	63 41%	237 39%	168 41%	157 40%	132 44%	71 36%	120 50%	72 34%	75 35%	55 41%	216 41%	34 43%	116 38%
Somewhat important	117 11%	31 14%	43 11%	30 12%	12 7%	74 12%	41 10%	51 13%	30 10%	26 13%	24 10%	34 16%	25 12%	8 6%	55 11%	9 12%	41 13%
Not very important	28 3%	11 5%	7 2%	10 4%	1 1%	18 3%	11 3%	7 2%	10 3%	3 2%	7 3%	9 4%	8 4%	1 1%	16 3%	5 6%	4 1%
Not at all important	16 2%	9 4%	4 1%	3 1%	1 1%	12 2%	4 1%	9 2%	2 1%	7 3%	5 2%	4 2%	-	1 1%	6 1%	2 3%	4 1%
Unsure	30 3%	6 3%	15 4%	7 3%	1 1%	22 4%	8 2%	13 3%	3 1%	15 8%	6 3%	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	11 2%	3 3%	3 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Finances] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Finances

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	833	300	194	315	394	69	370	309	259	249	383	395	372	325	115	210	375	573	735	540	573
	81%	82%	85%	78%	84%	82%	78%	86%	79%	81%	84%	78%	85%	78%	77%	86%	82%	83%	82%	81%	79%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	45	15	10	18	18	6	20	13	15	15	18	24	15	20	11	7	18	24	35	30	35
	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Extremely important	427	162	102	155	212	33	182	157	128	138	204	198	197	162	61	109	211	294	380	299	280
	42%	44%	45%	38%	45%	40%	38%	44%	39%	45%	45%	39%	45%	39%	40%	45%	46%	43%	43%	45%	39%
Very important	406	138	92	160	182	35	188	153	131	111	179	196	175	163	54	101	164	280	355	241	292
	40%	38%	40%	40%	39%	42%	40%	42%	40%	36%	39%	39%	40%	39%	36%	42%	36%	41%	40%	36%	40%
Somewhat important	117	41	21	51	46	8	63	28	44	39	47	65	44	56	20	24	52	67	93	81	96
	11%	11%	9%	13%	10%	9%	13%	8%	13%	13%	10%	13%	10%	13%	13%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	13%
Not very important	28	11	7	10	12	5	12	9	10	10	12	15	9	10	7	5	9	14	20	19	25
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Not at all important	16	4	3	8	6	2	9	4	6	5	6	9	5	10	4	2	8	10	15	11	10
	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Unsure	30	8	4	17	9	1	20	9	12	6	8	19	7	17	4	3	14	22	28	17	25
	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Finances] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Finances

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	833	412	256	216	616	113	103	203	406	224	220	113	168	241
	81%	84%	77%	81%	81%	81%	81%	77%	83%	82%	84%	82%	85%	77%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	45	15	22	15	30	11	5	17	22	6	9	6	6	17
	4%	3%	7%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Extremely important	427	228	113	99	328	51	48	114	194	119	106	60	83	121
	42%	47%	34%	37%	43%	36%	38%	43%	40%	43%	41%	43%	42%	39%
Very important	406	184	143	117	288	62	55	89	212	105	114	53	85	120
	40%	38%	43%	44%	38%	44%	43%	34%	43%	38%	44%	38%	43%	38%
Somewhat important	117	54	42	29	88	12	17	33	48	36	22	14	19	43
	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	9%	13%	12%	10%	13%	8%	10%	10%	14%
Not very important	28	11	12	10	18	7	3	8	16	4	6	3	3	12
	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Not at all important	16	4	10	5	12	3	2	8	5	3	2	3	2	5
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Unsure	30	7	15	7	23	4	2	11	12	7	10	5	6	12
	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OAgree\_Children] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Having or adopting children

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	760	280	335	425	547	72	80	99	102	102	218	240	303	458
	74%	72%	71%	77%	79%	64%	64%	71%	71%	69%	76%	78%	70%	77%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	90	32	45	46	49	13	16	11	16	16	31	17	43	47
	9%	8%	9%	8%	7%	12%	13%	8%	11%	11%	11%	6%	10%	8%
Extremely important	502	176	204	297	364	46	48	49	65	71	148	169	185	317
	49%	45%	43%	54%	52%	41%	38%	35%	45%	48%	52%	55%	43%	53%
Very important	259	104	130	128	183	26	32	50	37	31	69	71	118	141
	25%	27%	28%	23%	26%	23%	26%	36%	25%	21%	24%	23%	27%	24%
Somewhat important	128	63	74	55	71	18	27	19	22	23	29	35	65	64
	13%	16%	16%	10%	10%	16%	22%	14%	16%	16%	10%	11%	15%	11%
Not very important	33	16	24	10	14	6	8	5	7	8	7	6	20	13
	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Not at all important	57	16	21	36	35	7	8	6	9	8	23	11	23	34
	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%
Unsure	45	16	18	27	29	9	2	10	4	6	11	14	20	25
	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	2%	7%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OAgree\_Children] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Having or adopting children

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	760 74%	156 71%	281 72%	192 76%	128 82%	437 71%	320 78%	299 76%	247 83%	125 64%	171 71%	159 74%	171 79%	111 83%	369 70%	56 71%	245 80%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	90 9%	20 9%	35 9%	21 8%	14 9%	56 9%	35 9%	30 8%	19 6%	22 11%	25 10%	17 8%	20 9%	6 5%	59 11%	10 13%	19 6%
Extremely important	502 49%	89 40%	195 50%	139 55%	77 50%	284 46%	217 53%	200 51%	163 54%	77 39%	104 44%	116 54%	125 58%	68 51%	228 43%	36 46%	172 56%
Very important	259 25%	67 30%	86 22%	53 21%	51 32%	153 25%	103 25%	99 25%	85 28%	48 25%	67 28%	43 20%	47 21%	44 33%	142 27%	20 25%	73 24%
Somewhat important	128 13%	34 16%	52 13%	30 12%	11 7%	86 14%	41 10%	47 12%	23 8%	29 15%	32 13%	34 16%	20 9%	14 10%	77 15%	9 11%	31 10%
Not very important	33 3%	6 3%	14 4%	8 3%	5 3%	20 3%	13 3%	8 2%	6 2%	6 3%	10 4%	7 3%	9 4%	2 1%	23 4%	3 4%	6 2%
Not at all important	57 6%	15 7%	21 5%	13 5%	8 5%	35 6%	22 5%	22 6%	13 4%	16 8%	15 6%	10 5%	11 5%	5 4%	35 7%	7 9%	13 4%
Unsure	45 4%	10 5%	23 6%	9 3%	4 2%	33 5%	12 3%	19 5%	9 3%	20 10%	12 5%	4 2%	5 2%	2 2%	19 4%	3 4%	10 3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OAgree\_Children] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Having or adopting children

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	760	276	179	286	368	58	334	287	224	237	349	359	346	297	103	197	358	524	671	504	537
	74%	76%	78%	71%	79%	69%	71%	80%	68%	77%	77%	71%	79%	71%	69%	81%	78%	76%	75%	75%	74%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	90	35	17	34	36	10	44	25	28	28	37	51	29	45	16	16	38	61	75	54	70
	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	11%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%
Extremely important	502	175	126	193	234	39	229	179	139	177	222	252	226	210	50	137	247	353	453	330	344
	49%	48%	55%	48%	50%	47%	48%	50%	42%	57%	49%	50%	52%	50%	34%	56%	54%	51%	51%	49%	47%
Very important	259	100	53	94	134	19	106	108	86	60	128	107	120	87	52	60	110	172	218	173	193
	25%	27%	23%	23%	29%	23%	22%	30%	26%	19%	28%	21%	27%	21%	35%	25%	24%	25%	24%	26%	27%
Somewhat important	128	39	25	59	46	13	70	32	59	36	51	71	47	58	22	22	44	73	105	84	81
	13%	11%	11%	15%	10%	16%	15%	9%	18%	12%	11%	14%	11%	14%	15%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	11%
Not very important	33	16	6	12	17	4	13	9	10	13	20	12	12	14	8	9	13	23	25	24	29
	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Not at all important	57	19	12	23	19	7	32	16	18	14	16	39	17	31	9	7	25	38	50	30	41
	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Unsure	45	15	7	22	18	2	24	16	18	8	20	22	16	18	8	9	19	29	41	27	40
	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OAgree\_Children] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Having or adopting children

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	760	386	231	188	571	106	83	187	365	209	206	110	145	222
	74%	79%	69%	70%	76%	75%	65%	71%	75%	76%	79%	80%	73%	71%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	90	35	40	22	68	9	13	26	38	27	17	7	17	35
	9%	7%	12%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	7%	5%	9%	11%
Extremely important	502	272	134	111	391	68	43	128	226	148	135	73	80	159
	49%	56%	40%	42%	52%	48%	34%	49%	46%	54%	52%	53%	40%	51%
Very important	259	114	97	77	181	38	39	59	139	61	70	37	65	64
	25%	23%	29%	29%	24%	27%	31%	22%	28%	22%	27%	27%	33%	20%
Somewhat important	128	54	46	50	78	22	28	37	62	29	24	15	29	39
	13%	11%	14%	19%	10%	16%	22%	14%	13%	10%	9%	11%	14%	12%
Not very important	33	15	13	13	20	3	10	10	13	11	3	2	7	8
	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	8%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%
Not at all important	57	20	27	9	48	6	3	16	25	16	14	5	10	27
	6%	4%	8%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	9%
Unsure	45	13	17	7	38	3	3	13	24	9	14	6	8	16
	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Career] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Career aspirations

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	417	158	195	221	260	60	61	57	66	59	103	131	183	234
	41%	40%	41%	40%	37%	53%	49%	41%	46%	40%	36%	43%	42%	39%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	190	64	85	105	136	16	18	20	30	31	60	50	80	110
	19%	16%	18%	19%	20%	15%	14%	14%	21%	21%	21%	16%	19%	18%
Extremely important	134	45	70	64	75	25	18	20	26	21	34	33	67	67
	13%	12%	15%	12%	11%	22%	15%	15%	18%	14%	12%	11%	15%	11%
Very important	283	113	125	157	185	35	43	36	41	39	69	98	116	167
	28%	29%	27%	29%	27%	31%	34%	26%	28%	26%	24%	32%	27%	28%
Somewhat important	375	154	179	196	271	32	41	51	44	53	113	114	148	227
	37%	39%	38%	36%	39%	28%	33%	37%	30%	36%	39%	37%	35%	38%
Not very important	138	47	55	83	102	10	17	12	18	21	45	42	51	87
	13%	12%	12%	15%	15%	9%	14%	9%	12%	14%	16%	14%	12%	15%
Not at all important	52	17	30	22	34	6	1	7	12	10	15	8	29	23
	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	1%	5%	8%	7%	5%	3%	7%	4%
Unsure	42	15	13	29	29	5	4	11	4	4	12	11	19	23
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Career] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Career aspirations

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	417 41%	85 38%	155 40%	105 41%	71 45%	239 39%	175 43%	137 35%	123 41%	69 35%	98 41%	94 44%	85 39%	57 43%	204 39%	32 41%	130 43%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	190 19%	40 18%	81 21%	47 19%	20 13%	122 20%	68 17%	86 22%	49 16%	24 12%	49 20%	42 20%	53 24%	22 16%	111 21%	12 16%	55 18%
Extremely important	134 13%	28 13%	58 15%	25 10%	23 15%	86 14%	49 12%	43 11%	32 11%	18 9%	28 11%	39 18%	27 13%	17 13%	75 14%	9 11%	30 10%
Very important	283 28%	57 26%	97 25%	79 31%	47 30%	154 25%	127 31%	94 24%	91 31%	51 26%	71 30%	55 26%	58 27%	40 30%	129 25%	23 30%	101 33%
Somewhat important	375 37%	83 38%	133 34%	94 37%	64 41%	217 35%	158 39%	148 37%	122 41%	81 41%	84 35%	74 35%	72 33%	54 40%	198 38%	26 33%	111 36%
Not very important	138 13%	29 13%	62 16%	30 12%	16 10%	91 15%	46 11%	63 16%	38 13%	14 7%	40 17%	33 15%	32 15%	18 14%	77 15%	10 13%	43 14%
Not at all important	52 5%	11 5%	20 5%	18 7%	4 3%	31 5%	22 5%	23 6%	11 4%	10 5%	9 4%	10 4%	21 10%	3 2%	33 6%	2 2%	12 4%
Unsure	42 4%	13 6%	22 6%	7 3%	1 1%	34 6%	8 2%	25 6%	5 2%	22 11%	8 3%	3 2%	6 3%	1 1%	11 2%	8 11%	9 3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Career] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Career aspirations

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	417	158	68	183	193	25	199	159	113	136	186	207	183	168	59	115	182	275	358	276	292
	41%	43%	30%	45%	41%	29%	42%	44%	34%	44%	41%	41%	42%	40%	40%	47%	40%	40%	40%	41%	40%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	190	57	50	76	79	17	94	54	65	65	82	95	74	86	26	36	101	137	166	122	142
	19%	16%	22%	19%	17%	20%	20%	15%	20%	21%	18%	19%	17%	21%	18%	15%	22%	20%	19%	18%	19%
Extremely important	134	49	17	67	60	6	68	42	37	51	57	74	59	57	20	34	61	101	118	93	93
	13%	13%	8%	17%	13%	7%	14%	12%	11%	17%	12%	15%	14%	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	13%
Very important	283	109	51	116	132	18	132	117	76	85	129	133	123	111	40	80	121	174	240	183	200
	28%	30%	22%	29%	28%	22%	28%	33%	23%	27%	28%	26%	28%	26%	27%	33%	26%	25%	27%	27%	27%
Somewhat important	375	136	103	124	179	39	158	133	135	98	172	180	166	146	55	89	158	245	329	247	259
	37%	37%	45%	31%	38%	46%	33%	37%	41%	32%	38%	36%	38%	35%	37%	37%	34%	36%	37%	37%	36%
Not very important	138	46	36	52	64	13	62	42	52	42	66	60	59	54	19	31	69	98	118	88	98
	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	13%	12%	16%	14%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	13%	13%
Not at all important	52	11	14	24	15	4	33	12	12	23	16	35	15	32	7	5	32	38	49	35	43
	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%	8%	4%	7%	3%	8%	5%	2%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Unsure	42	14	8	19	17	4	21	13	17	9	16	22	15	19	9	4	18	30	38	23	35
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Career] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Career aspirations

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	417	208	132	110	306	53	57	122	190	105	105	55	85	109
	41%	43%	39%	41%	41%	38%	45%	46%	39%	39%	40%	40%	43%	35%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	190	93	66	49	141	28	21	39	90	61	45	29	26	80
	19%	19%	20%	18%	19%	20%	17%	15%	18%	22%	17%	21%	13%	26%
Extremely important	134	75	48	42	92	19	23	45	47	43	27	21	19	35
	13%	15%	14%	16%	12%	14%	18%	17%	10%	16%	10%	15%	10%	11%
Very important	283	133	84	68	215	33	34	77	143	63	78	34	66	74
	28%	27%	25%	25%	28%	24%	27%	29%	29%	23%	30%	25%	33%	24%
Somewhat important	375	172	120	99	276	53	46	89	195	92	101	47	82	108
	37%	35%	36%	37%	37%	38%	36%	34%	40%	34%	39%	34%	41%	35%
Not very important	138	78	38	37	101	21	16	23	65	50	37	23	19	53
	13%	16%	11%	14%	13%	15%	12%	9%	13%	18%	14%	17%	9%	17%
Not at all important	52	14	28	12	40	7	6	16	25	12	8	6	7	26
	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	8%
Unsure	42	15	17	10	32	7	3	13	14	15	10	7	6	15
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OAgree\_Hobby] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Hobbies

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	223	80	118	105	110	39	35	41	42	45	50	45	128	95
	22%	20%	25%	19%	16%	34%	28%	29%	29%	31%	17%	15%	30%	16%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	399	143	192	206	292	31	46	29	37	54	127	153	120	279
	39%	37%	41%	37%	42%	28%	37%	21%	26%	37%	44%	50%	28%	47%
Extremely important	92	31	54	38	38	15	17	25	16	22	21	8	63	29
	9%	8%	11%	7%	5%	13%	13%	18%	11%	15%	7%	3%	15%	5%
Very important	131	48	64	67	73	24	18	16	26	24	28	37	65	65
	13%	12%	14%	12%	10%	21%	15%	11%	18%	16%	10%	12%	15%	11%
Somewhat important	373	158	153	220	276	39	41	62	60	47	102	101	169	204
	36%	40%	32%	40%	40%	35%	33%	45%	42%	32%	36%	33%	39%	34%
Not very important	283	93	129	153	214	21	27	22	29	34	91	107	85	198
	28%	24%	27%	28%	31%	18%	21%	16%	20%	23%	32%	35%	20%	33%
Not at all important	116	50	63	53	79	10	20	7	8	20	35	46	35	81
	11%	13%	13%	10%	11%	9%	16%	5%	6%	14%	12%	15%	8%	14%
Unsure	29	10	9	20	18	4	2	7	5	1	9	7	13	16
	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OAgree\_Hobby] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Hobbies

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	223 22%	56 26%	85 22%	53 21%	27 17%	141 23%	80 20%	76 19%	34 11%	47 24%	54 22%	40 19%	52 24%	24 18%	134 26%	14 17%	50 16%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	399 39%	77 35%	136 35%	111 44%	76 49%	212 35%	187 46%	136 34%	156 52%	64 32%	94 39%	91 43%	90 41%	55 41%	201 38%	19 24%	155 51%
Extremely important	92 9%	26 12%	33 9%	24 9%	9 6%	60 10%	33 8%	27 7%	11 4%	18 9%	18 8%	19 9%	20 9%	11 8%	65 12%	6 8%	8 2%
Very important	131 13%	30 14%	51 13%	29 12%	18 11%	81 13%	47 12%	50 13%	23 8%	29 15%	35 15%	21 10%	32 15%	13 9%	69 13%	7 9%	43 14%
Somewhat important	373 36%	78 35%	156 40%	85 34%	52 33%	234 38%	137 33%	168 42%	106 35%	71 36%	85 35%	79 37%	73 34%	54 41%	182 35%	43 55%	96 31%
Not very important	283 28%	38 17%	101 26%	87 35%	57 37%	138 23%	145 35%	91 23%	123 41%	41 21%	62 26%	69 32%	65 30%	42 31%	140 27%	10 13%	114 37%
Not at all important	116 11%	39 18%	35 9%	24 9%	18 12%	74 12%	42 10%	45 11%	34 11%	23 11%	33 14%	22 10%	25 12%	13 10%	60 12%	9 11%	41 13%
Unsure	29 3%	10 5%	14 4%	3 1%	2 1%	24 4%	5 1%	15 4%	3 1%	15 7%	7 3%	4 2%	2 1%	-	8 1%	2 3%	4 1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[OAgree\_Hobby] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Hobbies

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	223	79	33	109	90	13	120	71	74	71	93	119	91	97	39	48	101	141	179	134	154
	22%	22%	14%	27%	19%	15%	25%	20%	22%	23%	20%	24%	21%	23%	26%	20%	22%	21%	20%	20%	21%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	399	132	114	135	192	34	173	142	131	118	182	192	171	165	42	100	195	268	354	266	278
	39%	36%	50%	33%	41%	40%	37%	40%	40%	38%	40%	38%	39%	39%	28%	41%	42%	39%	40%	40%	38%
Extremely important	92	34	19	38	41	8	43	23	30	35	42	47	44	35	21	17	42	60	68	61	61
	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	8%	14%	7%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Very important	131	45	14	71	49	4	77	48	44	35	51	72	47	62	18	30	60	81	110	74	93
	13%	12%	6%	18%	11%	5%	16%	13%	13%	11%	11%	14%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%
Somewhat important	373	147	74	145	175	34	164	140	111	112	172	177	166	144	64	93	151	258	333	254	274
	36%	40%	32%	36%	37%	41%	35%	39%	34%	36%	38%	35%	38%	34%	43%	38%	33%	38%	37%	38%	38%
Not very important	283	91	81	101	141	18	124	101	98	81	129	136	127	115	30	72	145	191	254	186	193
	28%	25%	36%	25%	30%	22%	26%	28%	30%	26%	28%	27%	29%	27%	20%	30%	32%	28%	28%	28%	27%
Not at all important	116	41	33	33	51	16	49	41	33	37	53	56	44	50	12	28	50	77	100	80	85
	11%	11%	14%	8%	11%	19%	10%	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%	10%	12%	8%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%
Unsure	29	8	8	14	10	3	16	6	13	7	10	16	10	12	5	3	12	20	26	14	22
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAgree\_Hobby] How important is it that partners in a romantic relationship agree on each of the following?  
 -Hobbies

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY IMPORTANT	223	107	89	72	151	31	41	66	104	53	52	18	52	67
	22%	22%	27%	27%	20%	22%	33%	25%	21%	19%	20%	13%	26%	22%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	399	206	107	90	309	35	55	85	201	113	102	60	77	129
	39%	42%	32%	34%	41%	25%	43%	32%	41%	42%	39%	43%	39%	41%
Extremely important	92	41	42	28	64	8	21	37	34	22	16	6	18	29
	9%	8%	13%	11%	8%	6%	16%	14%	7%	8%	6%	4%	9%	9%
Very important	131	65	47	44	87	23	21	29	70	31	36	12	34	38
	13%	13%	14%	16%	11%	16%	16%	11%	14%	11%	14%	9%	17%	12%
Somewhat important	373	169	125	100	273	69	31	102	172	99	98	55	66	104
	36%	35%	37%	37%	36%	49%	24%	39%	35%	36%	38%	40%	33%	33%
Not very important	283	147	72	59	223	26	33	59	145	79	69	39	55	86
	28%	30%	22%	22%	30%	18%	26%	22%	30%	29%	26%	28%	28%	28%
Not at all important	116	59	35	30	86	9	21	26	57	34	34	21	21	43
	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	6%	17%	10%	12%	12%	13%	15%	11%	14%
Unsure	29	7	13	6	23	6	-	9	12	8	8	6	4	12
	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QStoveType] What type of stove do you most often use?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electric	579	251	261	318	416	53	73	73	75	77	154	200	225	355
	57%	64%	55%	58%	60%	47%	59%	53%	52%	52%	54%	65%	52%	60%
Gas	414	131	190	224	264	56	48	59	62	68	123	102	189	225
	40%	34%	40%	41%	38%	50%	38%	43%	43%	46%	43%	33%	44%	38%
Induction	20	6	14	6	13	3	3	4	8	2	3	3	14	6
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
None of these	11	3	7	4	4	0	0	2	-	1	8	0	3	8
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QStoveType] What type of stove do you most often use?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electric	579	122	238	138	81	359	219	241	174	117	142	125	120	66	290	33	192
	57%	55%	61%	55%	52%	59%	54%	61%	58%	60%	59%	58%	56%	50%	55%	41%	63%
Gas	414	90	139	109	72	230	181	145	118	73	92	85	93	63	221	44	108
	40%	41%	36%	43%	46%	38%	44%	37%	39%	37%	38%	40%	43%	48%	42%	56%	35%
Induction	20	8	3	5	3	12	8	5	8	4	6	3	3	4	11	2	3
	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
None of these	11	0	10	-	-	11	-	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	3	-	1
	1%	0%	3%			2%		1%		1%	0%	1%			0%		0%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QStoveType] What type of stove do you most often use?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electric	579	218	141	199	290	46	244	224	185	152	280	258	264	209	75	160	261	403	510	403	408
	57%	60%	62%	49%	62%	54%	52%	62%	56%	49%	61%	51%	60%	50%	50%	65%	57%	59%	57%	60%	56%
Gas	414	140	82	186	170	36	208	130	137	140	169	225	167	195	68	84	182	262	356	237	304
	40%	38%	36%	46%	36%	43%	44%	36%	41%	45%	37%	45%	38%	47%	45%	35%	40%	38%	40%	36%	42%
Induction	20	6	4	10	6	1	13	4	5	10	6	13	6	12	6	-	8	14	15	19	14
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
None of these	11	2	1	8	2	1	8	1	3	6	2	8	1	2	2	-	8	8	10	8	3
	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	*%	*%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	*%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QStoveType] What type of stove do you most often use?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Electric	579	291	165	130	450	65	65	125	276	178	151	91	111	165
	57%	60%	49%	49%	59%	46%	51%	48%	57%	65%	58%	66%	56%	53%
Gas	414	188	152	129	284	71	58	126	197	91	104	46	87	135
	40%	38%	45%	48%	38%	51%	46%	48%	40%	33%	40%	33%	44%	43%
Induction	20	8	8	8	12	4	4	4	13	2	3	1	1	10
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
None of these	11	1	9	0	11	0	-	6	3	2	2	-	1	3
	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBanStove] A commissioner for the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission has proposed a ban on gas stoves, citing the risk of asthma and other environmental safety hazards? Should the Federal government ban the sale of new gas stoves, or not?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ban	174	66	83	91	92	31	25	36	38	33	42	26	106	68
	17%	17%	18%	16%	13%	28%	20%	26%	26%	22%	15%	9%	25%	11%
Do not ban	590	231	303	287	456	45	56	51	68	70	188	213	189	401
	58%	59%	64%	52%	65%	40%	45%	37%	47%	47%	65%	70%	44%	68%
Unsure	260	94	86	174	149	37	44	52	39	45	57	67	135	125
	25%	24%	18%	32%	21%	33%	36%	37%	27%	30%	20%	22%	31%	21%

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[QBanStove] A commissioner for the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission has proposed a ban on gas stoves, citing the risk of asthma and other environmental safety hazards? Should the Federal government ban the sale of new gas stoves, or not?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ban	174	43	70	31	29	113	60	52	37	26	47	34	31	27	103	12	35
	17%	19%	18%	12%	18%	18%	15%	13%	12%	13%	20%	16%	14%	20%	20%	15%	11%
Do not ban	590	114	232	145	96	346	241	258	198	98	136	130	134	83	290	43	208
	58%	52%	59%	58%	62%	57%	59%	65%	66%	50%	57%	61%	62%	62%	55%	54%	68%
Unsure	260	64	89	76	31	152	107	85	64	72	57	49	51	24	132	24	61
	25%	29%	23%	30%	20%	25%	26%	21%	21%	37%	24%	23%	24%	18%	25%	30%	20%

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[QBanStove] A commissioner for the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission has proposed a ban on gas stoves, citing the risk of asthma and other environmental safety hazards? Should the Federal government ban the sale of new gas stoves, or not?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ban	174	34	33	98	51	14	109	25	60	84	53	109	43	97	20	23	76	105	139	91	130
	17%	9%	15%	24%	11%	17%	23%	7%	18%	27%	12%	22%	10%	23%	13%	9%	17%	15%	16%	14%	18%
Do not ban	590	283	133	162	359	42	189	290	176	120	349	214	341	171	108	194	266	412	524	431	399
	58%	78%	58%	40%	77%	49%	40%	81%	53%	39%	77%	42%	78%	41%	73%	80%	58%	60%	59%	64%	55%
Unsure	260	48	62	142	57	28	174	45	94	104	54	181	53	151	21	27	117	170	228	147	200
	25%	13%	27%	35%	12%	34%	37%	12%	29%	34%	12%	36%	12%	36%	14%	11%	26%	25%	26%	22%	27%

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[QBanStove] A commissioner for the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission has proposed a ban on gas stoves, citing the risk of asthma and other environmental safety hazards? Should the Federal government ban the sale of new gas stoves, or not?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ban	174	62	80	61	114	33	27	66	73	35	36	20	17	64
	17%	13%	24%	23%	15%	24%	22%	25%	15%	13%	14%	15%	9%	21%
Do not ban	590	343	145	140	449	68	73	111	288	190	137	100	141	140
	58%	70%	43%	53%	59%	48%	57%	42%	59%	70%	53%	73%	71%	45%
Unsure	260	84	110	66	194	39	27	85	126	48	88	17	40	108
	25%	17%	33%	25%	26%	28%	21%	32%	26%	18%	34%	13%	20%	35%

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[QChatGPT] Have you ever heard of the artificial intelligence tool ChatGPT?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot	60	16	40	21	39	15	3	16	14	11	10	9	41	19
	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	13%	3%	11%	10%	8%	3%	3%	10%	3%
Yes, a little	239	78	134	106	151	23	44	33	42	44	55	65	119	120
	23%	20%	28%	19%	22%	20%	35%	24%	29%	30%	19%	21%	28%	20%
No	663	277	266	396	469	67	73	75	79	87	205	217	241	422
	65%	71%	56%	72%	67%	59%	58%	54%	55%	59%	71%	71%	56%	71%
Unsure	61	19	31	30	37	8	5	15	9	4	18	15	28	33
	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	11%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%	5%

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[QChatGPT] Have you ever heard of the artificial intelligence tool ChatGPT?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot	60	11	14	17	19	25	36	12	27	4	9	14	20	11	47	2	8
	6%	5%	4%	7%	12%	4%	9%	3%	9%	2%	4%	7%	9%	8%	9%	3%	3%
Yes, a little	239	55	76	59	48	131	107	71	78	39	53	52	59	37	137	16	54
	23%	25%	19%	23%	31%	21%	26%	18%	26%	20%	22%	24%	27%	27%	26%	20%	18%
No	663	141	276	160	84	417	244	286	183	139	162	140	129	81	316	55	226
	65%	64%	71%	63%	54%	68%	60%	72%	61%	71%	67%	66%	59%	61%	60%	70%	74%
Unsure	61	14	25	17	5	39	22	27	11	13	17	7	9	5	25	6	17
	6%	7%	6%	7%	3%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	3%	4%	4%	5%	8%	5%

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[QChatGPT] Have you ever heard of the artificial intelligence tool ChatGPT?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot	60	13	10	36	19	4	38	11	17	30	19	39	18	37	6	10	20	41	52	31	49
	6%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	8%	3%	5%	10%	4%	8%	4%	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Yes, a little	239	84	60	91	110	17	113	90	70	75	99	118	102	97	32	59	100	158	202	142	177
	23%	23%	26%	23%	23%	20%	24%	25%	21%	24%	22%	23%	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%	23%	23%	21%	24%
No	663	250	147	244	317	58	288	243	223	184	320	309	300	259	104	164	314	451	582	458	464
	65%	69%	64%	61%	68%	69%	61%	68%	68%	60%	70%	61%	69%	62%	70%	67%	68%	66%	65%	69%	64%
Unsure	61	18	12	30	22	5	33	16	19	20	19	37	18	26	7	12	25	37	54	37	38
	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT] Have you ever heard of the artificial intelligence tool ChatGPT?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, a lot	60	29	27	31	29	9	22	25	26	9	10	3	9	23
	6%	6%	8%	12%	4%	6%	17%	9%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%
Yes, a little	239	117	81	74	165	31	43	61	128	50	54	26	40	77
	23%	24%	24%	28%	22%	22%	34%	23%	26%	18%	21%	19%	20%	25%
No	663	323	198	147	516	93	53	156	309	198	183	105	143	193
	65%	66%	59%	55%	68%	66%	42%	59%	63%	72%	70%	76%	72%	62%
Unsure	61	20	29	16	46	7	9	20	25	15	14	4	7	20
	6%	4%	9%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_GPT] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -ChatGPT

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	88	24	58	30	49	10	22	26	20	16	15	11	62	26
	9%	6%	12%	5%	7%	9%	17%	19%	14%	11%	5%	4%	14%	4%
No	852	338	366	486	597	89	95	102	110	122	246	272	333	518
	83%	86%	78%	88%	86%	79%	76%	73%	76%	83%	86%	89%	78%	87%
Unsure	84	29	47	36	51	14	8	10	15	10	27	22	35	49
	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	12%	6%	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_GPT] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -ChatGPT

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Yes	88 9%	20 9%	30 8%	22 9%	17 11%	50 8%	39 10%	22 6%	27 9%	8 4%	21 9%	22 11%	22 10%	14 10%	68 13%	4 5%	7 2%
No	852 83%	176 80%	330 84%	212 84%	132 84%	505 83%	343 84%	339 86%	256 86%	166 85%	207 86%	171 80%	181 84%	110 83%	418 80%	68 87%	275 90%
Unsure	84 8%	25 11%	31 8%	19 7%	7 5%	57 9%	26 6%	33 8%	16 5%	22 11%	12 5%	20 10%	13 6%	10 7%	39 7%	6 8%	22 7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_GPT] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -ChatGPT

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	88	28	13	45	35	6	48	36	30	23	39	39	35	34	10	19	27	55	74	41	67
	9%	8%	6%	11%	7%	7%	10%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%	9%
No	852	304	200	323	393	72	387	293	275	267	378	423	367	358	123	209	398	584	741	574	606
	83%	83%	88%	80%	84%	86%	82%	82%	83%	86%	83%	84%	84%	85%	82%	86%	87%	85%	83%	86%	83%
Unsure	84	33	15	33	39	6	38	30	25	19	39	41	36	27	17	16	34	48	77	54	55
	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	11%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_GPT] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -ChatGPT

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	88	44	35	47	41	10	37	35	42	12	12	6	13	30
	9%	9%	10%	18%	5%	7%	29%	13%	9%	4%	5%	5%	7%	9%
No	852	407	268	198	654	117	80	199	409	244	228	121	166	264
	83%	83%	80%	74%	86%	84%	63%	76%	84%	89%	87%	88%	83%	85%
Unsure	84	37	32	23	61	13	10	29	37	17	21	11	20	18
	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	11%	8%	6%	8%	8%	10%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Dalle] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -DALL-E or DALL-E 2

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	70	17	43	26	38	13	13	26	25	7	5	7	58	12
	7%	4%	9%	5%	5%	11%	10%	19%	17%	5%	2%	2%	14%	2%
No	884	348	390	494	622	87	106	103	105	136	260	280	344	541
	86%	89%	83%	90%	89%	77%	85%	74%	73%	92%	90%	92%	80%	91%
Unsure	70	25	38	31	37	14	6	10	15	4	23	19	28	41
	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	12%	5%	7%	10%	3%	8%	6%	7%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Dalle] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -DALL-E or DALL-E 2

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Yes	70 7%	25 11%	26 7%	11 4%	8 5%	51 8%	18 5%	25 6%	13 4%	8 4%	27 11%	11 5%	16 7%	8 6%	50 9%	8 10%	3 1%
No	884 86%	178 81%	339 87%	223 89%	140 90%	518 85%	364 89%	348 88%	273 91%	173 88%	203 85%	183 86%	189 87%	120 90%	441 84%	67 85%	284 93%
Unsure	70 7%	18 8%	25 6%	18 7%	8 5%	42 7%	26 6%	22 6%	14 5%	15 8%	10 4%	19 9%	12 5%	5 4%	34 6%	4 5%	17 6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Dalle] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -DALL-E or DALL-E 2

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	70	12	23	29	22	4	43	9	30	30	25	37	22	31	9	10	26	43	52	26	58
	7%	3%	10%	7%	5%	5%	9%	2%	9%	10%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%
No	884	329	195	340	418	74	393	334	275	259	405	426	392	360	126	225	403	605	777	601	624
	86%	90%	85%	85%	89%	88%	83%	93%	83%	84%	89%	85%	89%	86%	84%	92%	88%	88%	87%	90%	86%
Unsure	70	24	10	33	27	6	37	17	25	19	26	41	25	27	15	9	31	39	62	41	45
	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	10%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Dalle] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -DALL-E or DALL-E 2

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	70	24	36	30	40	10	20	28	30	12	11	6	5	31
	7%	5%	11%	11%	5%	7%	16%	11%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	10%
No	884	437	269	217	667	121	96	209	433	243	235	124	176	264
	86%	90%	80%	81%	88%	86%	76%	80%	89%	89%	90%	90%	88%	85%
Unsure	70	27	29	21	49	10	11	26	25	18	16	7	18	17
	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	10%	5%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_StableDiff] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Stable Diffusion

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	42	10	31	10	22	8	9	11	14	9	5	2	35	7
	4%	3%	7%	2%	3%	7%	7%	8%	10%	6%	2%	1%	8%	1%
No	912	355	400	512	634	91	110	114	117	131	262	287	363	549
	89%	91%	85%	93%	91%	81%	88%	83%	81%	89%	91%	94%	84%	93%
Unsure	70	26	40	30	40	14	6	13	13	7	21	17	33	37
	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	12%	5%	9%	9%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_StableDiff] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Stable Diffusion

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Yes	42 4%	17 8%	12 3%	7 3%	5 3%	29 5%	12 3%	12 3%	10 3%	2 1%	15 6%	13 6%	8 4%	3 2%	36 7%	2 3%	-
No	912 89%	185 84%	353 90%	230 91%	140 90%	539 88%	370 91%	359 91%	274 92%	178 91%	215 90%	184 86%	197 91%	122 92%	453 86%	73 93%	289 95%
Unsure	70 7%	18 8%	26 7%	15 6%	11 7%	44 7%	26 6%	24 6%	15 5%	16 8%	11 4%	16 8%	11 5%	8 6%	36 7%	3 4%	16 5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_StableDiff] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Stable Diffusion

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	42	14	3	23	15	1	26	12	16	13	18	22	14	18	7	8	15	22	33	17	38
	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%
No	912	320	214	351	420	78	415	325	291	279	407	447	394	378	124	226	415	624	795	612	643
	89%	88%	94%	87%	90%	93%	88%	90%	88%	90%	89%	89%	90%	90%	83%	93%	90%	91%	89%	92%	88%
Unsure	70	31	11	28	33	6	32	22	23	16	31	36	30	23	19	10	29	41	63	40	47
	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	13%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_StableDiff] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Stable Diffusion

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	42	25	14	25	17	5	19	17	17	7	2	7	4	9
	4%	5%	4%	9%	2%	4%	15%	7%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%
No	912	433	291	219	693	123	95	220	444	248	243	125	179	281
	89%	89%	87%	82%	92%	88%	75%	84%	91%	91%	93%	91%	90%	90%
Unsure	70	30	30	24	46	12	12	25	28	17	15	6	16	22
	7%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	9%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Quillbot] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Quillbot

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	60	19	37	22	25	9	16	20	17	12	9	2	48	11
	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	8%	13%	14%	12%	8%	3%	1%	11%	2%
No	898	349	398	500	636	91	103	111	113	130	256	289	353	545
	88%	89%	84%	91%	91%	80%	82%	80%	78%	88%	89%	94%	82%	92%
Unsure	66	23	37	30	36	13	6	8	15	6	22	16	29	38
	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	11%	5%	6%	10%	4%	8%	5%	7%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Quillbot] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Quillbot

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
Yes	60 6%	17 8%	23 6%	9 3%	10 7%	40 7%	19 5%	17 4%	8 3%	10 5%	13 5%	11 5%	11 5%	14 10%	55 11%	0 1%	1 *%
No	898 88%	185 84%	345 88%	228 90%	137 88%	530 87%	365 89%	357 90%	278 93%	170 87%	217 90%	185 87%	196 91%	112 84%	436 83%	74 94%	289 95%
Unsure	66 6%	19 9%	22 6%	15 6%	9 5%	41 7%	24 6%	21 5%	14 5%	16 8%	10 4%	17 8%	9 4%	7 5%	34 6%	4 5%	14 5%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Quillbot] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Quillbot

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	60	16	11	31	23	3	33	11	28	16	28	28	23	27	13	9	19	34	40	22	46
	6%	4%	5%	8%	5%	3%	7%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%
No	898	323	208	340	417	76	405	330	279	276	403	437	390	366	120	228	411	612	791	609	639
	88%	89%	91%	85%	89%	91%	86%	92%	85%	90%	88%	87%	89%	88%	80%	93%	89%	89%	89%	91%	88%
Unsure	66	26	10	30	27	5	34	19	23	17	26	39	24	25	16	7	30	41	61	37	44
	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	11%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUse\_Quillbot] Have you ever used any of the following artificial intelligence technologies?  
 -Quillbot

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	60	26	29	31	29	13	18	30	25	5	4	6	6	20
	6%	5%	9%	12%	4%	9%	14%	11%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	7%
No	898	435	277	215	682	116	99	207	441	250	242	127	178	274
	88%	89%	83%	80%	90%	83%	78%	79%	90%	91%	93%	92%	89%	88%
Unsure	66	27	28	21	45	11	10	25	22	19	14	5	15	18
	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	10%	4%	7%	5%	4%	8%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT\_Homework] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Helping students cheat on homework assignments

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	550	227	243	307	376	59	72	62	69	77	152	191	208	342
	54%	58%	51%	56%	54%	52%	58%	45%	48%	52%	53%	62%	48%	58%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	277	98	145	132	186	34	36	50	53	51	73	51	153	124
	27%	25%	31%	24%	27%	30%	29%	36%	37%	34%	25%	17%	36%	21%
Very concerned	229	86	82	147	159	28	21	14	20	33	67	95	67	162
	22%	22%	17%	27%	23%	25%	17%	10%	14%	22%	23%	31%	16%	27%
Somewhat concerned	321	141	161	160	217	30	51	48	48	44	84	96	141	180
	31%	36%	34%	29%	31%	27%	41%	35%	33%	30%	29%	31%	33%	30%
Not very concerned	175	63	94	81	117	20	30	30	35	30	44	36	95	80
	17%	16%	20%	15%	17%	17%	24%	22%	24%	21%	15%	12%	22%	13%
Not concerned at all	102	35	50	51	69	14	6	19	18	20	29	15	58	44
	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%	12%	5%	14%	13%	14%	10%	5%	13%	7%
Unsure	197	65	84	113	135	21	17	27	23	20	63	65	70	128
	19%	17%	18%	20%	19%	18%	13%	20%	16%	13%	22%	21%	16%	21%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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 -Helping students cheat on homework assignments

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	550	123	196	125	102	319	227	199	176	88	138	121	108	85	260	49	186
	54%	56%	50%	50%	66%	52%	56%	50%	59%	45%	58%	57%	50%	63%	50%	62%	61%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	277	57	115	73	31	173	103	110	75	57	65	60	70	22	167	15	56
	27%	26%	30%	29%	20%	28%	25%	28%	25%	29%	27%	28%	32%	17%	32%	20%	18%
Very concerned	229	47	86	52	40	134	92	85	72	45	56	55	47	22	94	23	89
	22%	21%	22%	21%	26%	22%	23%	22%	24%	23%	23%	26%	21%	16%	18%	29%	29%
Somewhat concerned	321	76	110	73	62	186	135	114	103	43	82	66	61	63	167	26	97
	31%	34%	28%	29%	40%	30%	33%	29%	35%	22%	34%	31%	28%	47%	32%	33%	32%
Not very concerned	175	35	70	51	18	105	69	64	52	30	44	44	38	15	105	9	36
	17%	16%	18%	20%	12%	17%	17%	16%	18%	15%	18%	21%	18%	11%	20%	11%	12%
Not concerned at all	102	23	45	21	13	68	34	46	23	26	21	15	31	7	62	7	20
	10%	10%	12%	9%	8%	11%	8%	12%	8%	13%	9%	7%	14%	6%	12%	8%	7%
Unsure	197	40	79	54	23	120	78	86	49	52	36	33	39	27	97	14	63
	19%	18%	20%	22%	15%	20%	19%	22%	16%	26%	15%	15%	18%	20%	19%	18%	21%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT\_Homework] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Helping students cheat on homework assignments

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	550	224	119	197	284	45	221	212	178	152	273	250	276	202	86	156	249	384	476	364	385
	54%	61%	52%	49%	61%	54%	47%	59%	54%	49%	60%	50%	63%	48%	58%	64%	54%	56%	53%	54%	53%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	277	87	56	119	104	23	150	93	84	97	106	147	103	129	39	58	109	161	234	175	207
	27%	24%	25%	30%	22%	28%	32%	26%	25%	31%	23%	29%	23%	31%	26%	24%	24%	23%	26%	26%	28%
Very concerned	229	95	53	76	121	20	88	87	70	68	118	103	119	88	39	60	121	167	207	152	156
	22%	26%	23%	19%	26%	23%	19%	24%	21%	22%	26%	20%	27%	21%	26%	25%	26%	24%	23%	23%	21%
Somewhat concerned	321	128	67	121	163	25	132	125	108	84	156	147	157	114	47	96	129	217	269	212	229
	31%	35%	29%	30%	35%	30%	28%	35%	33%	27%	34%	29%	36%	27%	32%	39%	28%	32%	30%	32%	31%
Not very concerned	175	54	40	75	66	15	93	54	61	58	66	90	66	81	23	38	68	107	147	112	133
	17%	15%	17%	19%	14%	18%	20%	15%	19%	19%	15%	18%	15%	19%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	17%	18%
Not concerned at all	102	33	16	45	37	8	56	39	22	39	39	57	36	47	16	20	41	54	87	63	74
	10%	9%	7%	11%	8%	10%	12%	11%	7%	13%	9%	11%	8%	11%	11%	8%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%
Unsure	197	55	53	85	79	16	102	55	68	60	77	107	59	88	24	30	101	142	181	129	136
	19%	15%	23%	21%	17%	19%	22%	15%	21%	19%	17%	21%	13%	21%	16%	12%	22%	21%	20%	19%	19%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT\_Homework] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Helping students cheat on homework assignments

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	550	297	160	153	397	78	75	135	265	150	143	78	110	152
	54%	61%	48%	57%	52%	56%	59%	51%	54%	55%	55%	56%	55%	49%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	277	108	104	71	205	32	39	81	123	73	55	30	54	104
	27%	22%	31%	27%	27%	23%	31%	31%	25%	27%	21%	22%	27%	33%
Very concerned	229	120	66	65	164	39	26	59	106	64	67	44	47	56
	22%	25%	20%	24%	22%	28%	20%	23%	22%	23%	26%	32%	23%	18%
Somewhat concerned	321	176	95	89	232	39	49	75	160	86	75	34	64	96
	31%	36%	28%	33%	31%	28%	39%	29%	33%	31%	29%	25%	32%	31%
Not very concerned	175	69	62	51	124	21	30	55	75	44	34	16	37	67
	17%	14%	19%	19%	16%	15%	24%	21%	15%	16%	13%	12%	19%	22%
Not concerned at all	102	39	42	20	81	12	9	26	48	29	21	14	17	37
	10%	8%	13%	8%	11%	8%	7%	10%	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	12%
Unsure	197	83	70	43	154	30	13	47	100	50	63	30	35	56
	19%	17%	21%	16%	20%	21%	10%	18%	21%	18%	24%	22%	17%	18%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
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[QChatGPT\_Jobs] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Taking jobs from humans

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	599	239	253	345	381	74	94	82	80	92	165	180	254	345
	58%	61%	54%	63%	55%	65%	75%	59%	56%	62%	57%	59%	59%	58%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	275	98	146	128	211	20	22	40	41	36	73	85	117	158
	27%	25%	31%	23%	30%	17%	18%	29%	29%	25%	25%	28%	27%	27%
Very concerned	279	110	125	155	168	44	54	40	36	47	67	88	124	155
	27%	28%	26%	28%	24%	39%	43%	29%	25%	32%	23%	29%	29%	26%
Somewhat concerned	319	129	129	191	213	30	40	42	44	45	98	92	130	189
	31%	33%	27%	35%	31%	26%	32%	30%	31%	30%	34%	30%	30%	32%
Not very concerned	190	73	101	89	152	14	17	21	28	28	49	64	78	113
	19%	19%	21%	16%	22%	12%	14%	15%	20%	19%	17%	21%	18%	19%
Not concerned at all	85	25	46	39	58	6	5	19	13	8	24	21	39	45
	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	5%	4%	13%	9%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Unsure	150	54	72	79	106	20	9	17	23	19	50	41	59	91
	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	18%	7%	12%	16%	13%	17%	13%	14%	15%

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 -Taking jobs from humans

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	599	138	236	131	91	374	222	222	158	124	148	123	110	81	300	53	172
	58%	62%	60%	52%	58%	61%	54%	56%	53%	63%	62%	58%	51%	60%	57%	67%	56%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	275	48	96	81	49	144	130	108	102	40	60	66	75	31	152	15	88
	27%	22%	25%	32%	32%	24%	32%	27%	34%	20%	25%	31%	35%	23%	29%	18%	29%
Very concerned	279	71	123	46	36	194	82	114	52	56	78	60	53	27	139	27	84
	27%	32%	31%	18%	23%	32%	20%	29%	17%	28%	32%	28%	24%	20%	27%	35%	28%
Somewhat concerned	319	67	113	85	55	180	139	108	105	68	70	64	57	54	161	26	88
	31%	30%	29%	34%	35%	29%	34%	27%	35%	35%	29%	30%	27%	40%	31%	32%	29%
Not very concerned	190	34	60	63	32	94	95	70	81	23	42	44	52	28	102	9	68
	19%	16%	15%	25%	21%	15%	23%	18%	27%	12%	17%	20%	24%	21%	19%	12%	22%
Not concerned at all	85	13	36	18	17	50	35	38	20	18	18	22	23	3	49	5	20
	8%	6%	9%	7%	11%	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	10%	11%	2%	9%	6%	7%
Unsure	150	35	58	41	16	94	56	65	40	32	32	25	32	23	73	11	45
	15%	16%	15%	16%	10%	15%	14%	17%	13%	16%	13%	12%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%

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 -Taking jobs from humans

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	599	233	124	227	293	52	254	234	193	161	291	267	282	218	102	152	266	406	509	385	409
	58%	64%	54%	57%	63%	62%	54%	65%	59%	52%	64%	53%	64%	52%	68%	62%	58%	59%	57%	58%	56%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	275	91	69	106	119	18	138	90	88	95	111	151	111	134	31	66	119	174	246	182	211
	27%	25%	30%	26%	25%	21%	29%	25%	27%	31%	24%	30%	25%	32%	21%	27%	26%	25%	28%	27%	29%
Very concerned	279	120	57	95	150	28	101	125	87	60	152	105	148	90	61	74	106	177	233	187	197
	27%	33%	25%	24%	32%	33%	21%	35%	26%	20%	33%	21%	34%	21%	41%	30%	23%	26%	26%	28%	27%
Somewhat concerned	319	112	66	132	142	24	153	109	106	101	139	161	134	128	42	78	159	229	276	197	212
	31%	31%	29%	33%	30%	29%	32%	30%	32%	33%	30%	32%	31%	31%	28%	32%	35%	33%	31%	30%	29%
Not very concerned	190	67	48	69	89	10	91	67	58	65	80	101	82	88	21	51	76	125	173	127	147
	19%	18%	21%	17%	19%	12%	19%	19%	17%	21%	18%	20%	19%	21%	14%	21%	17%	18%	19%	19%	20%
Not concerned at all	85	24	20	36	30	8	47	23	30	30	31	50	28	46	11	15	43	49	73	55	65
	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	10%	6%	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Unsure	150	41	36	69	56	14	80	35	49	53	55	86	45	67	16	26	74	107	136	102	108
	15%	11%	16%	17%	12%	17%	17%	10%	15%	17%	12%	17%	10%	16%	11%	11%	16%	16%	15%	15%	15%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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 -Taking jobs from humans

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	599	283	194	165	433	85	80	167	278	153	162	81	128	165
	58%	58%	58%	62%	57%	60%	63%	64%	57%	56%	62%	59%	65%	53%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	275	135	90	65	210	30	35	61	131	83	56	37	46	107
	27%	28%	27%	24%	28%	21%	27%	23%	27%	30%	21%	27%	23%	34%
Very concerned	279	133	94	79	200	40	39	88	115	76	67	48	71	51
	27%	27%	28%	30%	26%	29%	31%	33%	24%	28%	26%	35%	36%	16%
Somewhat concerned	319	149	100	86	233	45	41	80	163	77	96	34	57	114
	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	32%	33%	30%	33%	28%	37%	24%	29%	36%
Not very concerned	190	98	58	43	148	17	26	41	96	53	40	28	32	70
	19%	20%	17%	16%	20%	12%	20%	16%	20%	19%	15%	21%	16%	23%
Not concerned at all	85	37	31	22	62	13	9	20	35	30	16	9	13	37
	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	11%	6%	6%	7%	12%
Unsure	150	71	51	37	113	25	12	35	79	37	42	19	25	40
	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	18%	9%	13%	16%	13%	16%	14%	13%	13%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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 -Delivering incorrect or biased information

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	714	287	307	407	484	82	88	97	99	111	181	227	307	408
	70%	73%	65%	74%	70%	73%	70%	70%	69%	75%	63%	74%	71%	69%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	152	47	88	63	99	12	26	25	25	17	53	32	67	85
	15%	12%	19%	11%	14%	11%	21%	18%	18%	11%	18%	11%	15%	14%
Very concerned	349	133	137	212	224	39	46	44	46	55	81	123	146	204
	34%	34%	29%	38%	32%	35%	37%	32%	32%	37%	28%	40%	34%	34%
Somewhat concerned	365	154	170	195	261	43	42	53	53	56	101	104	161	204
	36%	39%	36%	35%	37%	38%	34%	38%	37%	38%	35%	34%	37%	34%
Not very concerned	99	30	56	43	65	7	18	11	13	15	38	22	39	60
	10%	8%	12%	8%	9%	6%	14%	8%	9%	10%	13%	7%	9%	10%
Not concerned at all	52	17	32	20	33	6	8	14	12	2	15	10	27	25
	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	10%	8%	1%	5%	3%	6%	4%
Unsure	158	57	76	81	114	18	10	17	20	20	53	47	57	101
	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	8%	13%	14%	14%	19%	15%	13%	17%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
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 -Delivering incorrect or biased information

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	714	155	278	165	112	433	278	276	207	133	162	161	145	100	359	58	215
	70%	70%	71%	65%	72%	71%	68%	70%	69%	68%	68%	75%	67%	75%	68%	74%	71%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	152	29	59	37	26	88	63	52	46	31	43	30	37	8	86	12	40
	15%	13%	15%	15%	17%	14%	15%	13%	15%	16%	18%	14%	17%	6%	16%	16%	13%
Very concerned	349	80	141	72	53	220	126	128	94	68	73	84	76	43	164	30	109
	34%	36%	36%	29%	34%	36%	31%	32%	31%	35%	30%	39%	35%	32%	31%	38%	36%
Somewhat concerned	365	75	138	93	59	213	152	148	113	65	90	77	68	56	195	28	106
	36%	34%	35%	37%	38%	35%	37%	37%	38%	33%	37%	36%	32%	42%	37%	36%	35%
Not very concerned	99	12	39	27	20	51	48	29	36	14	28	23	27	7	56	6	30
	10%	5%	10%	11%	13%	8%	12%	7%	12%	7%	12%	11%	13%	5%	11%	7%	10%
Not concerned at all	52	17	20	9	6	37	16	24	10	17	15	8	10	2	30	7	11
	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	9%	6%	4%	5%	1%	6%	9%	4%
Unsure	158	37	53	50	17	90	67	67	47	32	35	22	35	26	79	8	49
	15%	17%	14%	20%	11%	15%	17%	17%	16%	16%	15%	10%	16%	19%	15%	11%	16%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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 -Delivering incorrect or biased information

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	714	266	153	273	333	57	324	262	223	220	325	342	317	287	105	179	309	486	617	454	508
	70%	73%	67%	68%	71%	68%	69%	73%	67%	71%	71%	68%	72%	69%	70%	73%	67%	71%	69%	68%	70%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	152	57	36	56	75	11	66	53	60	38	73	71	73	59	27	38	65	85	129	103	106
	15%	16%	16%	14%	16%	13%	14%	15%	18%	12%	16%	14%	17%	14%	18%	16%	14%	12%	15%	15%	15%
Very concerned	349	138	76	123	181	31	137	149	96	96	173	148	172	121	61	89	146	227	297	240	247
	34%	38%	33%	31%	39%	37%	29%	42%	29%	31%	38%	29%	39%	29%	41%	37%	32%	33%	33%	36%	34%
Somewhat concerned	365	128	77	150	153	26	187	112	127	123	152	194	145	167	44	90	163	259	320	214	261
	36%	35%	34%	37%	33%	31%	39%	31%	38%	40%	33%	38%	33%	40%	29%	37%	35%	38%	36%	32%	36%
Not very concerned	99	33	28	36	48	7	44	30	42	27	48	47	48	39	15	25	44	65	87	75	66
	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%
Not concerned at all	52	24	8	19	27	4	22	23	18	10	25	24	25	20	12	13	21	20	43	29	40
	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%
Unsure	158	42	40	73	59	16	83	45	48	51	58	91	48	72	17	27	85	116	145	111	114
	15%	12%	17%	18%	13%	19%	17%	12%	14%	17%	13%	18%	11%	17%	11%	11%	18%	17%	16%	17%	16%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
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 -Delivering incorrect or biased information

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	714	340	227	188	526	103	85	192	340	182	189	94	137	223
	70%	70%	68%	70%	70%	74%	67%	73%	70%	67%	73%	68%	69%	72%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	152	74	56	42	109	13	29	34	68	49	26	18	35	48
	15%	15%	17%	16%	14%	9%	23%	13%	14%	18%	10%	13%	18%	15%
Very concerned	349	174	111	85	264	49	36	101	160	88	99	56	74	93
	34%	36%	33%	32%	35%	35%	28%	39%	33%	32%	38%	41%	37%	30%
Somewhat concerned	365	165	116	103	262	54	49	91	180	95	90	38	63	130
	36%	34%	35%	39%	35%	38%	39%	35%	37%	35%	35%	27%	32%	42%
Not very concerned	99	46	36	24	75	5	20	17	45	38	15	11	21	34
	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%	3%	15%	6%	9%	14%	6%	8%	11%	11%
Not concerned at all	52	28	21	18	34	8	10	17	23	11	11	7	14	14
	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%
Unsure	158	75	52	37	121	24	13	36	80	41	46	26	27	41
	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	17%	10%	14%	16%	15%	18%	19%	13%	13%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
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[QChatGPT\_Discrim] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Giving responses that are discriminatory towards certain groups

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	574	232	246	327	345	85	85	87	81	82	131	193	250	324
	56%	59%	52%	59%	49%	75%	68%	63%	56%	56%	46%	63%	58%	55%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	282	100	149	133	228	10	24	35	44	41	97	65	120	162
	28%	25%	32%	24%	33%	9%	20%	25%	31%	28%	34%	21%	28%	27%
Very concerned	277	101	107	170	159	40	46	35	38	51	49	103	124	153
	27%	26%	23%	31%	23%	35%	37%	25%	27%	35%	17%	34%	29%	26%
Somewhat concerned	297	132	139	157	186	45	38	52	42	31	82	89	126	171
	29%	34%	29%	28%	27%	40%	31%	38%	29%	21%	28%	29%	29%	29%
Not very concerned	195	67	97	98	160	7	18	22	31	29	65	48	82	113
	19%	17%	20%	18%	23%	6%	15%	16%	21%	20%	23%	16%	19%	19%
Not concerned at all	87	33	52	35	68	3	6	13	13	11	32	17	38	49
	9%	8%	11%	6%	10%	3%	5%	10%	9%	8%	11%	5%	9%	8%
Unsure	168	59	77	91	124	18	16	17	19	24	59	49	60	108
	16%	15%	16%	17%	18%	16%	13%	12%	13%	17%	21%	16%	14%	18%

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 -Giving responses that are discriminatory towards certain groups

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	574	124	221	129	95	345	224	195	148	112	134	130	111	77	285	40	179
	56%	56%	57%	51%	61%	56%	55%	49%	49%	57%	56%	61%	51%	58%	54%	51%	59%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	282	54	110	79	39	164	118	126	101	40	71	57	72	35	162	20	77
	28%	25%	28%	31%	25%	27%	29%	32%	34%	21%	30%	27%	33%	26%	31%	26%	25%
Very concerned	277	60	117	52	44	177	96	93	65	64	67	66	50	27	122	25	93
	27%	27%	30%	21%	28%	29%	24%	24%	22%	32%	28%	31%	23%	20%	23%	31%	30%
Somewhat concerned	297	64	103	77	51	168	128	102	83	49	66	65	61	50	163	15	87
	29%	29%	26%	31%	33%	27%	31%	26%	28%	25%	28%	30%	28%	37%	31%	20%	28%
Not very concerned	195	39	75	53	29	114	81	86	74	23	51	41	49	26	106	14	58
	19%	18%	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	22%	25%	12%	21%	19%	23%	19%	20%	18%	19%
Not concerned at all	87	15	35	26	11	50	37	40	28	17	21	16	23	9	57	6	18
	9%	7%	9%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	7%	11%	8%	6%
Unsure	168	43	60	44	21	103	65	74	50	44	35	27	33	22	78	18	49
	16%	19%	15%	17%	14%	17%	16%	19%	17%	22%	15%	12%	15%	16%	15%	23%	16%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
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 -Giving responses that are discriminatory towards certain groups

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	574	181	120	258	229	46	299	181	175	208	224	311	223	270	74	122	247	391	498	352	424
	56%	49%	53%	64%	49%	55%	63%	50%	53%	67%	49%	62%	51%	64%	49%	50%	54%	57%	56%	53%	58%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	282	143	59	69	179	23	81	136	89	50	174	93	167	75	55	99	126	171	239	206	187
	28%	39%	26%	17%	38%	27%	17%	38%	27%	16%	38%	18%	38%	18%	37%	41%	27%	25%	27%	31%	26%
Very concerned	277	96	56	116	120	24	133	99	84	89	115	140	114	116	43	58	117	184	239	185	206
	27%	26%	24%	29%	26%	29%	28%	27%	25%	29%	25%	28%	26%	28%	28%	24%	26%	27%	27%	28%	28%
Somewhat concerned	297	85	65	143	109	22	166	82	92	119	110	171	109	153	31	64	130	207	259	167	218
	29%	23%	28%	35%	23%	26%	35%	23%	28%	39%	24%	34%	25%	37%	21%	26%	28%	30%	29%	25%	30%
Not very concerned	195	102	45	44	128	13	54	97	59	34	124	63	122	51	44	67	88	129	169	148	135
	19%	28%	20%	11%	27%	15%	11%	27%	18%	11%	27%	13%	28%	12%	29%	28%	19%	19%	19%	22%	18%
Not concerned at all	87	40	14	24	50	10	27	39	30	16	50	29	45	24	11	32	38	42	71	59	53
	9%	11%	6%	6%	11%	12%	6%	11%	9%	5%	11%	6%	10%	6%	8%	13%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%
Unsure	168	42	49	75	60	15	93	43	66	50	58	101	48	73	21	23	86	126	154	110	117
	16%	11%	22%	19%	13%	18%	20%	12%	20%	16%	13%	20%	11%	18%	14%	9%	19%	18%	17%	16%	16%

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 -Giving responses that are discriminatory towards certain groups

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	574	270	188	145	428	81	64	168	272	133	148	67	102	184
	56%	55%	56%	54%	57%	57%	51%	64%	56%	49%	57%	49%	51%	59%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	282	149	84	84	198	34	50	55	127	101	62	44	71	79
	28%	31%	25%	31%	26%	24%	39%	21%	26%	37%	24%	32%	36%	25%
Very concerned	277	131	90	67	210	41	26	84	130	64	79	41	58	78
	27%	27%	27%	25%	28%	29%	20%	32%	27%	23%	30%	30%	29%	25%
Somewhat concerned	297	139	98	78	218	40	39	84	143	69	68	27	44	106
	29%	28%	29%	29%	29%	28%	30%	32%	29%	25%	26%	19%	22%	34%
Not very concerned	195	105	60	55	140	20	35	34	86	75	43	29	50	55
	19%	21%	18%	20%	19%	14%	27%	13%	18%	27%	16%	21%	25%	18%
Not concerned at all	87	44	24	29	58	14	16	21	40	26	19	16	20	24
	9%	9%	7%	11%	8%	10%	12%	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%	10%	8%
Unsure	168	69	62	38	130	26	12	40	89	39	51	26	26	49
	16%	14%	19%	14%	17%	19%	10%	15%	18%	14%	20%	19%	13%	16%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT\_Bias] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Showing political bias in its responses

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	613	239	262	350	411	57	85	77	85	90	158	203	251	361
	60%	61%	56%	63%	59%	50%	68%	56%	59%	61%	55%	66%	58%	61%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	237	86	127	110	161	33	27	42	39	30	71	55	111	126
	23%	22%	27%	20%	23%	29%	21%	30%	27%	20%	25%	18%	26%	21%
Very concerned	323	125	131	192	210	36	46	37	38	45	81	122	120	203
	32%	32%	28%	35%	30%	32%	37%	27%	26%	30%	28%	40%	28%	34%
Somewhat concerned	290	114	132	158	201	21	39	40	47	45	77	81	132	158
	28%	29%	28%	29%	29%	19%	32%	29%	32%	31%	27%	27%	31%	27%
Not very concerned	176	67	89	86	120	26	24	30	31	25	47	43	86	89
	17%	17%	19%	16%	17%	23%	19%	22%	21%	17%	16%	14%	20%	15%
Not concerned at all	61	19	37	24	41	7	3	11	8	5	25	12	24	37
	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	6%	2%	8%	6%	3%	9%	4%	6%	6%
Unsure	174	65	83	92	125	23	13	20	20	28	58	48	68	106
	17%	17%	18%	17%	18%	21%	10%	14%	14%	19%	20%	16%	16%	18%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT\_Bias] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Showing political bias in its responses

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	613	113	241	152	104	354	255	225	185	110	147	131	119	95	305	40	201
	60%	51%	62%	60%	67%	58%	63%	57%	62%	56%	61%	61%	55%	71%	58%	50%	66%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	237	69	78	54	36	147	89	94	66	53	50	53	58	18	132	26	56
	23%	31%	20%	21%	23%	24%	22%	24%	22%	27%	21%	25%	27%	13%	25%	33%	18%
Very concerned	323	62	135	71	51	197	122	119	90	66	73	72	63	41	147	25	111
	32%	28%	35%	28%	33%	32%	30%	30%	30%	34%	31%	34%	29%	31%	28%	31%	36%
Somewhat concerned	290	51	106	81	53	157	133	106	95	43	74	59	56	54	158	15	90
	28%	23%	27%	32%	34%	26%	33%	27%	32%	22%	31%	28%	26%	40%	30%	19%	30%
Not very concerned	176	55	56	36	27	111	64	66	53	37	37	40	40	16	93	21	41
	17%	25%	14%	14%	18%	18%	16%	17%	18%	19%	16%	19%	19%	12%	18%	27%	14%
Not concerned at all	61	14	22	17	8	36	25	28	13	16	13	13	17	2	39	5	14
	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	8%	1%	7%	6%	5%
Unsure	174	39	72	47	17	110	64	76	49	33	42	29	40	21	87	13	48
	17%	18%	18%	19%	11%	18%	16%	19%	16%	17%	18%	14%	19%	16%	17%	16%	16%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT\_Bias] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Showing political bias in its responses

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	613	229	127	242	292	44	277	223	182	198	285	290	282	253	90	154	277	429	540	393	446
	60%	63%	56%	60%	62%	53%	59%	62%	55%	64%	63%	58%	64%	60%	60%	63%	60%	62%	61%	59%	61%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	237	91	56	81	112	22	103	88	88	56	108	112	105	88	41	61	95	136	196	155	158
	23%	25%	25%	20%	24%	26%	22%	25%	27%	18%	24%	22%	24%	21%	28%	25%	21%	20%	22%	23%	22%
Very concerned	323	129	68	116	165	27	131	143	82	93	166	137	166	115	52	86	147	220	289	219	237
	32%	35%	30%	29%	35%	32%	28%	40%	25%	30%	36%	27%	38%	28%	35%	35%	32%	32%	32%	33%	33%
Somewhat concerned	290	100	59	126	126	18	146	80	100	106	119	153	116	138	37	69	130	208	251	175	209
	28%	27%	26%	31%	27%	21%	31%	22%	30%	34%	26%	30%	27%	33%	25%	28%	28%	30%	28%	26%	29%
Not very concerned	176	70	46	55	89	15	72	69	64	43	84	80	83	61	34	48	66	103	147	118	114
	17%	19%	20%	14%	19%	18%	15%	19%	19%	14%	18%	16%	19%	15%	22%	20%	14%	15%	17%	18%	16%
Not concerned at all	61	22	10	26	24	7	31	19	24	13	24	32	22	27	8	14	29	32	49	36	44
	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Unsure	174	45	46	78	64	18	93	49	60	55	63	102	51	77	19	28	87	123	155	120	125
	17%	12%	20%	19%	14%	21%	20%	14%	18%	18%	14%	20%	12%	18%	13%	12%	19%	18%	17%	18%	17%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChatGPT\_Bias] ChatGPT is an advanced artificial intelligence model that uses human-like dialogue to respond to prompts. A user types in a prompt or question and ChatGPT will provide a detailed response almost instantly. How concerned are you that ChatGPT will be used for each of the following?  
 -Showing political bias in its responses

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED	613	300	188	154	458	84	70	154	296	163	161	80	114	193
	60%	61%	56%	58%	61%	60%	55%	59%	61%	60%	62%	58%	57%	62%
NOT VERY CONCERNED/NOT CONCERNED AT ALL	237	115	85	68	169	28	40	67	107	63	51	26	60	71
	23%	24%	25%	25%	22%	20%	31%	26%	22%	23%	19%	19%	30%	23%
Very concerned	323	160	100	72	251	40	31	87	152	84	93	53	76	78
	32%	33%	30%	27%	33%	29%	25%	33%	31%	31%	36%	38%	38%	25%
Somewhat concerned	290	140	88	83	207	43	39	67	144	79	68	27	38	115
	28%	29%	26%	31%	27%	31%	31%	26%	29%	29%	26%	20%	19%	37%
Not very concerned	176	82	65	53	122	22	31	46	83	46	41	17	45	49
	17%	17%	20%	20%	16%	16%	24%	18%	17%	17%	16%	12%	23%	16%
Not concerned at all	61	33	19	15	46	6	9	21	24	17	9	9	15	22
	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%
Unsure	174	74	61	45	129	28	17	41	85	47	49	31	25	48
	17%	15%	18%	17%	17%	20%	13%	16%	17%	17%	19%	23%	13%	15%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Ideology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	360	161	179	181	298	16	32	34	40	39	112	134	113	246
	35%	41%	38%	33%	43%	14%	26%	25%	28%	26%	39%	44%	26%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	309	110	126	182	177	54	43	55	47	56	77	74	158	151
	30%	28%	27%	33%	25%	48%	35%	39%	32%	38%	27%	24%	37%	25%
Very conservative	159	74	85	74	130	11	12	8	22	13	51	65	43	116
	15%	19%	18%	13%	19%	10%	10%	5%	15%	9%	18%	21%	10%	19%
Somewhat conservative	201	87	94	107	168	5	20	27	18	26	61	70	70	131
	20%	22%	20%	19%	24%	5%	16%	19%	12%	17%	21%	23%	16%	22%
Moderate	330	114	159	171	212	34	45	38	51	47	98	96	136	194
	32%	29%	34%	31%	30%	30%	36%	28%	35%	32%	34%	31%	32%	33%
Somewhat liberal	144	53	51	93	85	28	20	21	20	18	38	47	59	85
	14%	14%	11%	17%	12%	25%	16%	15%	14%	12%	13%	15%	14%	14%
Very liberal	165	57	76	88	92	26	23	33	27	39	38	28	99	66
	16%	15%	16%	16%	13%	23%	19%	24%	19%	26%	13%	9%	23%	11%
Unsure	26	6	7	18	10	9	5	11	7	5	1	2	23	3
	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	8%	4%	8%	5%	3%	*%	1%	5%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Ideology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	360	81	127	95	55	208	149	172	126	65	83	70	85	51	171	26	127
	35%	37%	32%	37%	35%	34%	37%	44%	42%	33%	35%	33%	39%	38%	33%	33%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	309	51	112	88	57	163	145	88	89	47	58	72	80	40	172	18	75
	30%	23%	29%	35%	37%	27%	36%	22%	30%	24%	24%	34%	37%	30%	33%	23%	25%
Very conservative	159	40	52	42	25	92	67	78	52	36	36	29	34	20	70	10	57
	15%	18%	13%	17%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	18%	15%	13%	16%	15%	13%	13%	19%
Somewhat conservative	201	41	75	53	30	116	83	94	74	28	47	42	50	31	101	16	69
	20%	19%	19%	21%	19%	19%	20%	24%	25%	14%	20%	19%	23%	23%	19%	20%	23%
Moderate	330	76	147	63	42	223	105	127	83	78	90	66	48	43	163	32	101
	32%	34%	38%	25%	27%	37%	26%	32%	28%	40%	37%	31%	22%	32%	31%	41%	33%
Somewhat liberal	144	25	52	39	28	77	67	48	37	25	27	36	31	20	74	8	47
	14%	11%	13%	16%	18%	13%	16%	12%	12%	13%	11%	17%	14%	15%	14%	11%	15%
Very liberal	165	26	60	49	29	86	78	39	52	22	31	37	49	20	97	10	28
	16%	12%	15%	19%	18%	14%	19%	10%	17%	11%	13%	17%	23%	15%	19%	12%	9%
Unsure	26	12	5	7	2	18	8	8	2	7	9	5	4	-	19	2	2
	3%	6%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%		4%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	360	283	42	32	320	7	33	360	-	-	304	42	302	26	105	186	167	255	333	305	219
	35%	78%	19%	8%	68%	8%	7%	100%			67%	8%	69%	6%	70%	76%	36%	37%	37%	46%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	309	16	40	246	19	9	281	-	-	309	21	276	16	250	9	9	148	215	271	149	257
	30%	4%	17%	61%	4%	10%	59%			100%	4%	55%	4%	60%	6%	4%	32%	31%	30%	22%	35%
Very conservative	159	143	4	11	147	-	11	159	-	-	140	15	142	10	61	82	86	121	148	143	93
	15%	39%	2%	3%	31%		2%	44%			31%	3%	32%	2%	41%	34%	19%	18%	17%	21%	13%
Somewhat conservative	201	140	38	22	173	7	22	201	-	-	163	27	160	16	44	104	80	134	186	162	126
	20%	38%	17%	5%	37%	8%	5%	56%			36%	5%	37%	4%	29%	43%	18%	20%	21%	24%	17%
Moderate	330	64	143	113	125	57	148	-	330	-	126	173	118	131	34	48	137	207	270	199	228
	32%	18%	62%	28%	27%	68%	31%		100%		28%	34%	27%	31%	23%	20%	30%	30%	30%	30%	31%
Somewhat liberal	144	8	22	111	11	8	125	-	-	144	13	126	9	114	3	7	68	99	127	69	119
	14%	2%	10%	28%	2%	9%	27%			47%	3%	25%	2%	27%	2%	3%	15%	14%	14%	10%	16%
Very liberal	165	8	17	135	8	1	156	-	-	165	7	150	7	136	6	2	80	116	144	80	138
	16%	2%	8%	34%	2%	1%	33%			53%	2%	30%	2%	33%	4%	1%	17%	17%	16%	12%	19%
Unsure	26	2	4	11	4	11	11	-	-	-	6	13	2	12	2	1	7	10	17	15	24
	3%	*%	2%	3%	1%	13%	2%				1%	3%	*%	3%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	360	214	83	90	270	43	47	67	175	117	86	93	101	51
	35%	44%	25%	34%	36%	31%	37%	26%	36%	43%	33%	68%	51%	16%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	309	109	133	82	226	50	32	105	142	62	90	13	44	149
	30%	22%	40%	31%	30%	36%	25%	40%	29%	23%	34%	9%	22%	48%
Very conservative	159	91	35	41	117	21	20	37	63	58	27	58	43	12
	15%	19%	10%	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	13%	21%	10%	42%	22%	4%
Somewhat conservative	201	123	49	48	152	22	26	30	112	59	59	35	58	39
	20%	25%	15%	18%	20%	16%	21%	11%	23%	22%	23%	26%	29%	12%
Moderate	330	162	102	85	245	40	46	80	163	87	77	31	49	100
	32%	33%	30%	32%	32%	28%	36%	30%	33%	32%	30%	23%	25%	32%
Somewhat liberal	144	61	49	40	104	26	14	36	69	39	47	10	21	61
	14%	12%	15%	15%	14%	18%	11%	14%	14%	14%	18%	7%	11%	20%
Very liberal	165	48	84	42	122	25	18	68	73	23	43	3	23	88
	16%	10%	25%	16%	16%	18%	14%	26%	15%	9%	17%	2%	12%	28%
Unsure	26	4	16	10	16	7	3	10	8	7	8	1	4	11
	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	302	118	150	152	190	44	42	22	38	44	88	110	104	198
	29%	30%	32%	27%	27%	39%	34%	16%	26%	30%	31%	36%	24%	33%
NBC News	297	106	150	147	192	44	38	29	33	53	82	100	115	181
	29%	27%	32%	27%	28%	39%	31%	21%	23%	36%	28%	33%	27%	31%
CBS News	291	113	146	145	202	47	23	32	24	40	82	113	96	195
	28%	29%	31%	26%	29%	41%	18%	23%	16%	27%	28%	37%	22%	33%
Fox News	356	159	200	155	275	31	27	26	45	36	119	129	108	248
	35%	41%	42%	28%	39%	27%	22%	19%	31%	24%	41%	42%	25%	42%
MSNBC	183	58	97	86	108	33	22	22	17	31	62	51	70	113
	18%	15%	21%	16%	15%	29%	18%	16%	12%	21%	22%	17%	16%	19%
CNN	295	90	154	141	183	46	42	34	56	45	76	84	135	160
	29%	23%	33%	25%	26%	41%	33%	25%	38%	31%	26%	27%	31%	27%
Newsmax	87	33	54	33	71	2	7	2	6	5	38	35	14	73
	8%	8%	11%	6%	10%	2%	6%	2%	4%	4%	13%	11%	3%	12%
OAN	27	15	18	9	21	3	0	1	2	3	11	10	6	21
	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%
Local TV news	432	171	198	234	328	42	38	31	36	53	150	162	120	312
	42%	44%	42%	42%	47%	37%	31%	22%	25%	36%	52%	53%	28%	53%
Reuters	40	16	27	14	32	2	2	5	8	7	12	9	20	21
	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%
The New York Times	151	51	67	83	94	23	13	33	25	21	33	39	79	71
	15%	13%	14%	15%	13%	20%	11%	24%	18%	14%	11%	13%	18%	12%
The Washington Post	127	41	65	62	76	23	15	17	20	22	36	33	58	69
	12%	11%	14%	11%	11%	20%	12%	12%	14%	15%	13%	11%	14%	12%
The Wall Street Journal	105	36	59	45	71	12	11	15	11	9	35	34	35	69
	10%	9%	13%	8%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	6%	12%	11%	8%	12%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Local newspaper	229 22%	88 23%	124 26%	105 19%	184 26%	16 14%	12 9%	11 8%	24 16%	32 22%	72 25%	91 30%	66 15%	163 27%
NPR	140 14%	49 12%	72 15%	68 12%	95 14%	15 14%	13 10%	15 11%	15 11%	25 17%	38 13%	47 15%	55 13%	85 14%
PBS	141 14%	57 15%	67 14%	74 13%	92 13%	28 24%	5 4%	15 10%	15 10%	22 15%	36 12%	53 17%	52 12%	89 15%
Twitter	159 16%	53 14%	99 21%	59 11%	99 14%	15 13%	31 25%	48 34%	38 27%	26 17%	28 10%	19 6%	112 26%	47 8%
Facebook	317 31%	118 30%	133 28%	184 33%	218 31%	41 37%	44 35%	49 35%	61 43%	48 33%	87 30%	71 23%	158 37%	159 27%
Instagram	145 14%	49 12%	63 13%	82 15%	72 10%	28 25%	35 28%	52 37%	42 29%	20 14%	25 9%	5 2%	114 27%	31 5%
Talk radio	118 12%	47 12%	66 14%	52 9%	92 13%	14 12%	8 6%	17 12%	10 7%	10 7%	40 14%	40 13%	38 9%	81 14%
Local radio news	201 20%	79 20%	103 22%	98 18%	140 20%	31 27%	27 22%	21 15%	29 20%	34 23%	62 21%	56 18%	84 20%	117 20%
Breitbart	31 3%	14 4%	15 3%	16 3%	20 3%	6 5%	-	3 2%	5 4%	4 2%	12 4%	8 2%	12 3%	19 3%
Vox	25 2%	10 2%	18 4%	7 1%	13 2%	1 1%	3 2%	8 6%	6 4%	2 1%	6 2%	3 1%	16 4%	9 2%
Huffington Post	85 8%	24 6%	35 7%	49 9%	46 7%	11 10%	20 16%	21 15%	11 8%	13 9%	19 7%	21 7%	45 10%	40 7%
USA Today	121 12%	43 11%	59 13%	62 11%	70 10%	17 15%	20 16%	27 19%	25 18%	18 13%	27 9%	23 8%	71 16%	50 8%
Yahoo News	139 14%	58 15%	84 18%	55 10%	96 14%	17 15%	11 9%	14 10%	12 8%	23 15%	48 17%	42 14%	49 11%	90 15%
Reddit	97 9%	40 10%	61 13%	35 6%	55 8%	10 9%	19 15%	40 29%	29 20%	14 9%	11 4%	3 1%	83 19%	14 2%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Podcasts	136 13%	47 12%	75 16%	60 11%	81 12%	20 18%	21 17%	27 19%	39 27%	21 14%	26 9%	24 8%	87 20%	49 8%
Univision	39 4%	12 3%	26 5%	13 2%	7 1%	-	30 24%	10 7%	16 11%	8 5%	4 1%	1 *	34 8%	5 1%
Telemundo	37 4%	11 3%	28 6%	9 2%	5 1%	-	32 25%	7 5%	14 9%	10 7%	5 2%	0 *	31 7%	6 1%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	15 4%	19 4%	27 5%	39 6%	2 2%	2 2%	4 3%	7 5%	7 4%	14 5%	15 5%	18 4%	28 5%
None of these	53 5%	17 4%	22 5%	31 6%	38 5%	7 6%	3 2%	8 6%	6 4%	6 4%	21 7%	12 4%	20 5%	33 6%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024 100	221 100	391 100	252 100	156 100	612 100	408 100	395 100	299 100	196 100	240 100	214 100	217 100	134 100	525 100	79 100	305 100
ABC News	302 29%	70 32%	112 29%	65 26%	54 35%	182 30%	119 29%	100 25%	88 30%	57 29%	74 31%	58 27%	58 27%	51 38%	145 28%	10 13%	112 37%
NBC News	297 29%	59 27%	106 27%	68 27%	64 41%	165 27%	132 32%	100 25%	92 31%	48 25%	68 28%	70 33%	52 24%	52 39%	150 29%	12 16%	98 32%
CBS News	291 28%	53 24%	112 29%	69 27%	56 36%	165 27%	124 30%	109 28%	92 31%	52 26%	57 24%	86 40%	37 17%	54 40%	135 26%	11 14%	110 36%
Fox News	356 35%	76 34%	142 36%	83 33%	54 34%	218 36%	137 33%	166 42%	108 36%	61 31%	69 29%	77 36%	89 41%	52 39%	175 33%	24 30%	120 39%
MSNBC	183 18%	28 13%	71 18%	51 20%	31 20%	99 16%	83 20%	51 13%	56 19%	33 17%	40 16%	42 20%	40 18%	26 19%	107 20%	12 15%	48 16%
CNN	295 29%	58 26%	91 23%	88 35%	59 38%	149 24%	147 36%	74 19%	109 36%	45 23%	65 27%	64 30%	67 31%	50 37%	167 32%	20 25%	81 27%
Newsmax	87 8%	16 7%	33 9%	19 8%	18 12%	50 8%	37 9%	41 10%	30 10%	17 9%	19 8%	19 9%	18 8%	12 9%	39 7%	8 11%	29 10%
OAN	27 3%	2 1%	13 3%	7 3%	4 3%	16 3%	11 3%	13 3%	7 2%	2 1%	10 4%	6 3%	5 3%	4 3%	14 3%	0 %	9 3%
Local TV news	432 42%	88 40%	159 41%	120 48%	64 41%	247 40%	184 45%	176 45%	151 50%	75 38%	101 42%	106 50%	77 36%	65 49%	189 36%	23 30%	168 55%
Reuters	40 4%	5 2%	14 4%	11 4%	10 6%	19 3%	20 5%	15 4%	16 5%	8 4%	8 3%	13 6%	8 4%	4 3%	20 4%	3 4%	14 4%
The New York Times	151 15%	18 8%	51 13%	42 17%	39 25%	69 11%	81 20%	36 9%	57 19%	25 13%	35 15%	35 16%	26 12%	27 20%	88 17%	8 10%	34 11%
The Washington Post	127 12%	13 6%	45 11%	41 16%	29 18%	57 9%	70 17%	29 7%	48 16%	26 13%	32 13%	22 11%	25 11%	20 15%	77 15%	8 10%	29 9%
The Wall Street Journal	105 10%	12 5%	25 6%	34 14%	34 22%	37 6%	68 17%	18 4%	53 18%	12 6%	18 7%	19 9%	23 11%	31 23%	71 14%	1 1%	20 7%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Local newspaper	229 22%	37 17%	81 21%	63 25%	47 30%	118 19%	111 27%	85 22%	99 33%	37 19%	56 23%	48 23%	42 19%	42 31%	111 21%	8 10%	80 26%
NPR	140 14%	11 5%	48 12%	44 17%	37 24%	58 10%	81 20%	34 9%	60 20%	16 8%	31 13%	36 17%	26 12%	27 20%	86 16%	3 4%	40 13%
PBS	141 14%	12 6%	63 16%	43 17%	21 14%	75 12%	65 16%	43 11%	49 16%	29 15%	35 15%	29 14%	22 10%	21 16%	74 14%	5 7%	45 15%
Twitter	159 16%	32 14%	63 16%	37 15%	23 15%	95 16%	60 15%	58 15%	40 13%	31 16%	41 17%	32 15%	37 17%	16 12%	105 20%	19 24%	19 6%
Facebook	317 31%	78 35%	132 34%	71 28%	37 24%	210 34%	107 26%	135 34%	83 28%	71 36%	82 34%	64 30%	56 26%	38 29%	162 31%	33 42%	79 26%
Instagram	145 14%	30 14%	72 18%	29 12%	14 9%	102 17%	43 10%	43 11%	29 10%	27 14%	41 17%	36 17%	22 10%	16 12%	92 18%	20 25%	6 2%
Talk radio	118 12%	17 8%	45 11%	34 13%	19 12%	62 10%	53 13%	41 10%	50 17%	15 8%	30 12%	26 12%	34 16%	11 8%	72 14%	6 8%	32 10%
Local radio news	201 20%	28 13%	87 22%	54 22%	30 19%	115 19%	84 21%	71 18%	68 23%	29 15%	46 19%	53 25%	37 17%	31 24%	108 21%	13 17%	51 17%
Breitbart	31 3%	7 3%	13 3%	5 2%	3 2%	20 3%	9 2%	12 3%	8 3%	4 2%	12 5%	3 2%	9 4%	1 1%	15 3%	4 5%	8 3%
Vox	25 2%	3 2%	3 1%	14 6%	3 2%	7 1%	17 4%	5 1%	6 2%	1 *%	3 1%	15 7%	2 1%	3 2%	19 4%	-	3 1%
Huffington Post	85 8%	6 3%	33 8%	27 11%	19 12%	39 6%	46 11%	17 4%	29 10%	8 4%	27 11%	15 7%	16 7%	19 14%	49 9%	3 4%	16 5%
USA Today	121 12%	34 16%	32 8%	37 14%	18 11%	66 11%	54 13%	32 8%	37 12%	22 11%	26 11%	35 16%	27 12%	10 7%	75 14%	9 11%	21 7%
Yahoo News	139 14%	17 8%	56 14%	36 14%	30 19%	74 12%	65 16%	44 11%	52 17%	17 9%	29 12%	36 17%	28 13%	28 21%	76 14%	5 6%	43 14%
Reddit	97 9%	14 6%	52 13%	21 8%	11 7%	66 11%	31 8%	33 8%	22 7%	9 5%	25 10%	24 11%	20 9%	14 11%	64 12%	14 18%	6 2%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Podcasts	136 13%	22 10%	55 14%	34 14%	20 13%	77 13%	55 13%	38 10%	41 14%	29 15%	28 12%	32 15%	30 14%	14 11%	86 16%	15 19%	22 7%
Univision	39 4%	14 6%	11 3%	12 5%	1 1%	25 4%	13 3%	4 1%	2 1%	6 3%	14 6%	10 5%	5 2%	4 3%	26 5%	6 8%	0 *%
Telemundo	37 4%	12 5%	14 4%	10 4%	1 1%	26 4%	11 3%	3 1%	2 1%	7 3%	10 4%	12 5%	5 2%	4 3%	28 5%	6 8%	-
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	4 2%	21 5%	13 5%	7 5%	26 4%	20 5%	22 6%	17 6%	6 3%	11 5%	14 7%	10 5%	2 2%	22 4%	4 5%	15 5%
None of these	53 5%	14 6%	21 5%	12 5%	7 4%	35 6%	19 5%	20 5%	18 6%	15 8%	12 5%	5 2%	12 6%	3 2%	22 4%	4 4%	11 4%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	302	83	65	149	111	23	169	80	114	104	104	185	104	156	24	64	150	203	269	186	230
	29%	23%	29%	37%	24%	27%	36%	22%	35%	34%	23%	37%	24%	37%	16%	26%	33%	30%	30%	28%	32%
NBC News	297	74	66	152	99	20	178	71	106	116	90	193	92	168	19	58	140	203	269	172	223
	29%	20%	29%	38%	21%	24%	38%	20%	32%	38%	20%	38%	21%	40%	13%	24%	31%	29%	30%	26%	31%
CBS News	291	80	73	135	107	24	160	80	103	104	101	174	105	150	26	60	144	210	263	178	211
	28%	22%	32%	34%	23%	28%	34%	22%	31%	34%	22%	34%	24%	36%	18%	25%	31%	31%	29%	27%	29%
Fox News	356	201	76	72	249	27	79	205	103	46	243	92	242	68	77	139	164	244	323	277	236
	35%	55%	33%	18%	53%	32%	17%	57%	31%	15%	53%	18%	55%	16%	51%	57%	36%	35%	36%	41%	32%
MSNBC	183	31	37	116	41	7	135	27	61	92	39	141	35	124	18	15	93	130	164	93	148
	18%	8%	16%	29%	9%	8%	29%	7%	19%	30%	8%	28%	8%	30%	12%	6%	20%	19%	18%	14%	20%
CNN	295	58	59	173	78	17	200	51	106	131	71	208	68	183	15	43	146	207	264	162	228
	29%	16%	26%	43%	17%	21%	42%	14%	32%	42%	16%	41%	16%	44%	10%	18%	32%	30%	30%	24%	31%
Newsmax	87	58	23	6	71	3	13	58	22	6	73	13	61	7	32	29	49	71	86	71	44
	8%	16%	10%	1%	15%	4%	3%	16%	7%	2%	16%	2%	14%	2%	21%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	6%
OAN	27	19	5	4	22	2	4	19	4	4	23	4	23	4	12	9	15	19	25	24	14
	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	8%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Local TV news	432	146	104	173	200	32	201	145	145	135	193	213	192	190	44	112	216	308	388	287	321
	42%	40%	45%	43%	43%	38%	42%	40%	44%	44%	42%	42%	44%	45%	29%	46%	47%	45%	43%	43%	44%
Reuters	40	4	11	22	10	1	30	1	13	26	8	30	8	30	1	5	19	28	36	23	34
	4%	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%	6%	1%	4%	9%	2%	6%	2%	7%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
The New York Times	151	27	34	86	35	11	105	25	34	89	25	115	31	100	10	17	74	102	130	75	124
	15%	7%	15%	22%	7%	13%	22%	7%	10%	29%	6%	23%	7%	24%	7%	7%	16%	15%	15%	11%	17%
The Washington Post	127	24	32	68	30	8	88	21	35	70	29	92	28	84	14	12	56	89	117	67	106
	12%	7%	14%	17%	7%	10%	19%	6%	11%	23%	6%	18%	6%	20%	9%	5%	12%	13%	13%	10%	15%
The Wall Street Journal	105	35	26	41	48	6	50	35	32	35	36	62	38	51	10	22	59	76	94	71	76
	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	7%	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	12%	7%	9%	13%	11%	11%	11%	10%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Local newspaper	229 22%	82 23%	56 24%	83 21%	112 24%	17 20%	100 21%	71 20%	90 27%	66 21%	103 23%	114 23%	97 22%	99 24%	29 19%	59 24%	119 26%	171 25%	203 23%	147 22%	166 23%
NPR	140 14%	22 6%	44 19%	68 17%	36 8%	14 17%	90 19%	21 6%	39 12%	79 26%	33 7%	100 20%	31 7%	93 22%	6 4%	15 6%	77 17%	111 16%	125 14%	87 13%	103 14%
PBS	141 14%	20 5%	43 19%	72 18%	31 7%	14 16%	96 20%	24 7%	44 13%	73 24%	34 7%	102 20%	31 7%	96 23%	8 5%	18 7%	65 14%	104 15%	131 15%	85 13%	111 15%
Twitter	159 16%	50 14%	31 14%	70 17%	68 15%	9 10%	82 17%	54 15%	48 15%	52 17%	66 14%	82 16%	69 16%	73 18%	31 20%	27 11%	53 12%	90 13%	130 15%	99 15%	113 15%
Facebook	317 31%	125 34%	62 27%	120 30%	148 32%	26 31%	143 30%	118 33%	106 32%	85 28%	136 30%	160 32%	141 32%	127 30%	55 37%	77 32%	122 27%	184 27%	262 29%	215 32%	234 32%
Instagram	145 14%	39 11%	26 12%	71 18%	46 10%	15 18%	83 18%	42 12%	45 14%	49 16%	45 10%	83 16%	46 10%	64 15%	23 16%	18 7%	31 7%	70 10%	116 13%	81 12%	104 14%
Talk radio	118 12%	63 17%	28 12%	20 5%	81 17%	12 14%	25 5%	68 19%	32 10%	15 5%	80 18%	32 6%	78 18%	24 6%	30 20%	40 16%	56 12%	84 12%	105 12%	96 14%	82 11%
Local radio news	201 20%	74 20%	50 22%	75 19%	99 21%	14 17%	89 19%	80 22%	62 19%	58 19%	95 21%	90 18%	99 23%	72 17%	30 20%	54 22%	75 16%	139 20%	183 21%	134 20%	146 20%
Breitbart	31 3%	17 5%	7 3%	5 1%	23 5%	1 1%	7 1%	18 5%	7 2%	6 2%	22 5%	8 2%	21 5%	7 2%	12 8%	10 4%	12 3%	22 3%	27 3%	21 3%	23 3%
Vox	25 2%	3 1%	2 1%	20 5%	3 1%	-	22 5%	3 1%	2 %	20 6%	3 1%	21 4%	3 1%	22 5%	3 2%	-	18 4%	19 3%	23 3%	13 2%	23 3%
Huffington Post	85 8%	12 3%	15 7%	57 14%	12 3%	5 5%	68 14%	16 4%	13 4%	56 18%	10 2%	67 13%	13 3%	59 14%	6 4%	6 2%	30 7%	65 9%	80 9%	43 6%	64 9%
USA Today	121 12%	40 11%	19 8%	58 14%	44 9%	9 11%	68 14%	29 8%	34 10%	52 17%	43 9%	71 14%	37 8%	65 16%	19 13%	14 6%	61 13%	82 12%	104 12%	71 11%	96 13%
Yahoo News	139 14%	47 13%	41 18%	45 11%	68 14%	12 14%	60 13%	53 15%	44 13%	39 13%	60 13%	70 14%	57 13%	58 14%	13 9%	32 13%	74 16%	98 14%	128 14%	96 14%	97 13%
Reddit	97 9%	20 6%	24 11%	48 12%	31 7%	3 3%	63 13%	26 7%	27 8%	44 14%	25 5%	59 12%	29 7%	53 13%	11 7%	17 7%	25 5%	51 7%	75 8%	58 9%	74 10%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Podcasts	136 13%	35 10%	32 14%	60 15%	54 12%	8 10%	73 16%	37 10%	43 13%	53 17%	53 12%	73 15%	45 10%	70 17%	27 18%	14 6%	53 12%	89 13%	117 13%	90 13%	96 13%
Univision	39 4%	12 3%	2 1%	22 5%	12 3%	3 4%	23 5%	14 4%	9 3%	11 4%	12 3%	21 4%	12 3%	20 5%	10 7%	2 1%	8 2%	19 3%	29 3%	25 4%	24 3%
Telemundo	37 4%	13 4%	1 1%	19 5%	13 3%	4 5%	19 4%	12 3%	12 4%	10 3%	14 3%	19 4%	15 3%	17 4%	8 5%	4 2%	7 1%	20 3%	28 3%	24 4%	22 3%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	17 5%	17 7%	11 3%	25 5%	5 6%	16 3%	23 6%	12 4%	11 4%	23 5%	21 4%	24 5%	15 4%	10 6%	10 4%	24 5%	34 5%	44 5%	32 5%	36 5%
None of these	53 5%	15 4%	13 6%	24 6%	20 4%	5 6%	28 6%	16 5%	16 5%	19 6%	19 4%	29 6%	16 4%	20 5%	8 5%	8 3%	23 5%	36 5%	48 5%	38 6%	37 5%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	302	172	75	81	221	34	47	82	150	70	77	26	65	77
	29%	35%	22%	30%	29%	24%	37%	31%	31%	26%	30%	19%	33%	25%
NBC News	297	165	83	87	210	40	47	75	151	71	76	29	63	84
	29%	34%	25%	33%	28%	29%	37%	29%	31%	26%	29%	21%	32%	27%
CBS News	291	156	86	62	229	32	30	69	149	73	70	41	58	82
	28%	32%	26%	23%	30%	23%	24%	26%	30%	27%	27%	30%	29%	26%
Fox News	356	217	78	80	276	33	46	73	180	102	66	64	80	64
	35%	44%	23%	30%	36%	24%	37%	28%	37%	37%	25%	47%	40%	20%
MSNBC	183	84	65	47	136	21	26	48	99	36	46	18	29	72
	18%	17%	19%	18%	18%	15%	21%	18%	20%	13%	18%	13%	15%	23%
CNN	295	139	103	79	216	36	43	89	152	55	75	24	54	105
	29%	29%	31%	30%	29%	26%	34%	34%	31%	20%	29%	17%	27%	34%
Newsmax	87	56	22	13	74	4	9	14	43	30	18	23	22	14
	8%	12%	6%	5%	10%	3%	7%	5%	9%	11%	7%	17%	11%	4%
OAN	27	16	7	8	19	3	5	6	15	6	4	4	14	1
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	*%
Local TV news	432	235	112	102	330	55	46	104	203	125	107	63	84	125
	42%	48%	33%	38%	44%	39%	37%	39%	42%	46%	41%	45%	42%	40%
Reuters	40	19	15	8	32	2	5	14	14	12	4	3	5	19
	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	6%
The New York Times	151	56	65	40	111	29	11	45	73	33	43	6	23	65
	15%	11%	19%	15%	15%	21%	9%	17%	15%	12%	17%	4%	11%	21%
The Washington Post	127	50	55	41	86	22	19	46	55	26	32	7	24	54
	12%	10%	16%	15%	11%	16%	15%	17%	11%	10%	12%	5%	12%	17%
The Wall Street Journal	105	55	33	23	82	16	7	32	49	23	20	8	23	31
	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	11%	6%	12%	10%	9%	8%	6%	11%	10%

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Local newspaper	229 22%	128 26%	51 15%	58 22%	171 23%	26 18%	33 26%	57 22%	104 21%	68 25%	50 19%	32 24%	55 28%	56 18%
NPR	140 14%	65 13%	48 14%	33 12%	107 14%	16 11%	18 14%	33 13%	72 15%	35 13%	35 13%	8 6%	19 9%	60 19%
PBS	141 14%	53 11%	49 15%	32 12%	109 14%	18 13%	14 11%	44 17%	59 12%	38 14%	31 12%	13 9%	19 10%	56 18%
Twitter	159 16%	60 12%	75 22%	55 21%	104 14%	18 13%	36 29%	47 18%	78 16%	33 12%	33 13%	13 10%	26 13%	65 21%
Facebook	317 31%	141 29%	116 35%	94 35%	222 29%	60 43%	34 27%	80 30%	148 30%	90 33%	88 34%	44 32%	61 31%	97 31%
Instagram	145 14%	44 9%	76 23%	60 22%	85 11%	35 25%	24 19%	60 23%	65 13%	20 7%	42 16%	16 11%	26 13%	62 20%
Talk radio	118 12%	66 14%	28 8%	30 11%	88 12%	14 10%	16 12%	22 8%	68 14%	28 10%	29 11%	18 13%	29 15%	26 8%
Local radio news	201 20%	103 21%	53 16%	68 25%	134 18%	37 26%	31 24%	51 19%	101 21%	49 18%	45 17%	21 15%	40 20%	63 20%
Breitbart	31 3%	17 3%	9 3%	13 5%	18 2%	9 6%	4 3%	11 4%	12 3%	8 3%	5 2%	4 3%	4 2%	7 2%
Vox	25 2%	8 2%	13 4%	9 3%	15 2%	5 3%	5 4%	8 3%	12 2%	5 2%	5 2%	2 1%	6 3%	12 4%
Huffington Post	85 8%	30 6%	37 11%	27 10%	58 8%	20 14%	7 5%	35 13%	37 8%	12 4%	22 8%	4 3%	13 6%	47 15%
USA Today	121 12%	49 10%	54 16%	40 15%	81 11%	24 17%	16 13%	43 16%	47 10%	31 11%	29 11%	13 9%	26 13%	39 12%
Yahoo News	139 14%	80 16%	35 10%	37 14%	102 13%	17 12%	20 16%	47 18%	69 14%	24 9%	18 7%	14 10%	26 13%	38 12%
Reddit	97 9%	30 6%	59 18%	27 10%	69 9%	8 6%	19 15%	37 14%	40 8%	21 8%	10 4%	4 3%	6 3%	51 16%

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Podcasts	136 13%	50 10%	61 18%	54 20%	81 11%	22 16%	32 25%	44 17%	73 15%	18 7%	36 14%	7 5%	22 11%	63 20%
Univision	39 4%	14 3%	21 6%	25 9%	14 2%	8 6%	16 13%	16 6%	14 3%	8 3%	5 2%	3 2%	13 6%	18 6%
Telemundo	37 4%	16 3%	18 5%	22 8%	15 2%	4 3%	18 14%	14 5%	15 3%	7 3%	5 2%	2 1%	13 7%	14 4%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	18 4%	10 3%	7 3%	39 5%	3 2%	5 4%	12 5%	19 4%	14 5%	11 4%	9 6%	7 3%	15 5%
None of these	53 5%	11 2%	25 7%	10 4%	44 6%	8 6%	2 2%	15 6%	25 5%	13 5%	18 7%	10 7%	10 5%	17 5%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	766	295	356	409	526	94	98	90	121	126	222	208	336	430
	75%	76%	76%	74%	76%	83%	79%	65%	84%	85%	77%	68%	78%	72%
Instagram	468	171	207	260	270	72	86	102	92	76	114	85	270	198
	46%	44%	44%	47%	39%	64%	69%	74%	63%	52%	40%	28%	63%	33%
YouTube	682	255	338	343	422	93	100	108	120	107	188	158	336	346
	67%	65%	72%	62%	61%	83%	80%	78%	83%	73%	65%	52%	78%	58%
Snapchat	216	78	84	131	120	29	53	74	64	34	27	17	172	44
	21%	20%	18%	24%	17%	26%	42%	54%	44%	23%	9%	5%	40%	7%
Reddit	179	70	104	75	105	25	28	48	48	33	34	17	128	51
	18%	18%	22%	14%	15%	22%	23%	35%	33%	22%	12%	5%	30%	9%
Pinterest	295	98	71	223	199	35	43	44	40	41	88	82	125	170
	29%	25%	15%	40%	29%	31%	34%	32%	28%	28%	31%	27%	29%	29%
LinkedIn	248	91	118	130	168	31	22	34	41	35	70	67	111	137
	24%	23%	25%	24%	24%	27%	18%	25%	29%	24%	25%	22%	26%	23%
WhatsApp	146	53	75	72	79	28	28	18	20	35	39	35	73	74
	14%	14%	16%	13%	11%	25%	23%	13%	14%	24%	14%	11%	17%	12%
Twitter	329	111	198	130	204	42	54	68	72	44	86	59	184	145
	32%	28%	42%	24%	29%	37%	43%	49%	50%	30%	30%	19%	43%	24%
TikTok	291	121	118	172	153	56	55	87	70	53	56	24	211	80
	28%	31%	25%	31%	22%	50%	44%	63%	49%	36%	19%	8%	49%	13%
Something else (Please specify)	22	5	8	14	14	-	-	2	1	4	11	5	7	16
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%			2%	*%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
None of these	80	38	38	41	59	7	4	0	3	2	22	52	5	74
	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	6%	3%	*%	2%	1%	8%	17%	1%	13%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	766	186	287	183	107	472	290	303	222	141	186	163	162	97	411	64	208
	75%	84%	73%	73%	69%	77%	71%	77%	74%	72%	78%	76%	75%	72%	78%	82%	68%
Instagram	468	106	177	120	62	283	182	149	120	81	106	103	102	60	287	44	76
	46%	48%	45%	47%	40%	46%	45%	38%	40%	41%	44%	48%	47%	45%	55%	55%	25%
YouTube	682	142	271	159	106	413	266	242	179	137	165	146	141	75	383	63	159
	67%	64%	69%	63%	68%	68%	65%	61%	60%	70%	69%	69%	65%	56%	73%	81%	52%
Snapchat	216	63	90	40	21	153	61	86	33	45	63	48	39	16	144	24	13
	21%	28%	23%	16%	14%	25%	15%	22%	11%	23%	26%	22%	18%	12%	27%	30%	4%
Reddit	179	40	70	49	20	110	69	57	48	26	35	45	41	28	116	26	19
	18%	18%	18%	19%	13%	18%	17%	15%	16%	13%	15%	21%	19%	21%	22%	33%	6%
Pinterest	295	61	122	68	43	183	110	111	87	58	72	54	56	45	139	20	93
	29%	27%	31%	27%	27%	30%	27%	28%	29%	29%	30%	25%	26%	34%	27%	26%	30%
LinkedIn	248	28	88	81	51	116	132	71	97	30	47	50	68	40	156	19	47
	24%	13%	23%	32%	32%	19%	32%	18%	32%	15%	20%	23%	31%	30%	30%	24%	15%
WhatsApp	146	26	45	40	33	71	74	35	44	26	31	26	35	26	93	13	28
	14%	12%	12%	16%	21%	12%	18%	9%	15%	13%	13%	12%	16%	20%	18%	17%	9%
Twitter	329	76	124	78	47	200	125	117	85	53	78	71	77	42	213	28	51
	32%	34%	32%	31%	30%	33%	31%	30%	28%	27%	32%	33%	35%	31%	41%	35%	17%
TikTok	291	90	102	65	34	192	99	100	53	56	79	60	59	29	193	30	27
	28%	41%	26%	26%	22%	31%	24%	25%	18%	29%	33%	28%	27%	22%	37%	38%	9%
Something else (Please specify)	22	0	15	6	2	15	7	7	7	4	12	4	1	-	8	3	11
	2%	%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%		1%	4%	4%
None of these	80	14	33	18	15	47	32	31	27	22	12	19	12	14	26	2	42
	8%	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	5%	9%	6%	10%	5%	3%	14%

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	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	766	306	152	282	362	64	340	280	248	222	356	367	340	306	128	194	329	504	657	527	550
	75%	84%	67%	70%	77%	77%	72%	78%	75%	72%	78%	73%	78%	73%	86%	79%	72%	73%	74%	79%	76%
Instagram	468	150	77	222	175	36	257	137	143	171	166	268	158	219	61	97	179	281	392	283	334
	46%	41%	34%	55%	37%	43%	54%	38%	43%	55%	36%	53%	36%	52%	41%	40%	39%	41%	44%	42%	46%
YouTube	682	219	152	286	276	60	345	233	195	233	273	355	265	297	91	142	281	434	581	437	492
	67%	60%	66%	71%	59%	72%	73%	65%	59%	76%	60%	70%	61%	71%	61%	58%	61%	63%	65%	65%	68%
Snapchat	216	64	41	98	78	24	114	68	62	74	73	114	66	96	39	34	58	116	171	149	164
	21%	18%	18%	24%	17%	29%	24%	19%	19%	24%	16%	23%	15%	23%	26%	14%	13%	17%	19%	22%	22%
Reddit	179	40	42	93	52	14	113	43	42	91	49	119	51	105	21	22	48	98	147	110	132
	18%	11%	18%	23%	11%	17%	24%	12%	13%	30%	11%	24%	12%	25%	14%	9%	11%	14%	17%	16%	18%
Pinterest	295	100	62	125	120	26	148	117	80	95	124	153	121	126	44	63	112	193	267	188	226
	29%	27%	27%	31%	26%	31%	31%	32%	24%	31%	27%	30%	28%	30%	29%	26%	24%	28%	30%	28%	31%
LinkedIn	248	75	54	114	92	25	131	78	67	96	93	144	93	118	33	46	107	165	223	152	187
	24%	21%	23%	28%	20%	30%	28%	22%	20%	31%	20%	29%	21%	28%	22%	19%	23%	24%	25%	23%	26%
WhatsApp	146	37	32	73	46	14	86	38	47	57	45	93	46	74	16	25	52	94	127	82	93
	14%	10%	14%	18%	10%	17%	18%	10%	14%	18%	10%	18%	11%	18%	11%	10%	11%	14%	14%	12%	13%
Twitter	329	121	55	145	143	20	166	117	94	109	147	166	138	145	56	70	137	209	279	210	230
	32%	33%	24%	36%	31%	24%	35%	32%	29%	35%	32%	33%	32%	35%	38%	29%	30%	30%	31%	31%	32%
TikTok	291	73	55	151	86	31	175	71	76	132	86	176	77	148	41	38	96	167	242	174	231
	28%	20%	24%	38%	18%	37%	37%	20%	23%	43%	19%	35%	18%	35%	28%	15%	21%	24%	27%	26%	32%
Something else (Please specify)	22	7	6	6	14	2	6	8	10	5	14	7	12	6	2	4	11	14	19	17	15
	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
None of these	80	23	28	28	43	6	31	27	36	15	41	38	32	31	5	21	51	71	76	50	50
	8%	6%	12%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%	11%	5%	9%	8%	7%	7%	3%	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%	7%

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Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	766	378	249	224	542	114	110	203	363	200	200	111	155	203
	75%	77%	75%	84%	72%	81%	87%	77%	74%	73%	77%	81%	78%	65%
Instagram	468	191	205	146	322	79	66	141	227	100	129	55	84	158
	46%	39%	61%	55%	43%	57%	52%	54%	47%	37%	49%	40%	42%	50%
YouTube	682	292	269	204	477	103	101	185	316	181	157	80	129	222
	67%	60%	81%	76%	63%	74%	79%	71%	65%	66%	60%	58%	65%	71%
Snapchat	216	66	117	77	138	53	25	75	94	47	59	19	49	86
	21%	14%	35%	29%	18%	38%	19%	28%	19%	17%	23%	14%	25%	28%
Reddit	179	61	94	61	118	29	33	71	79	30	33	10	20	87
	18%	13%	28%	23%	16%	20%	26%	27%	16%	11%	12%	7%	10%	28%
Pinterest	295	138	103	76	219	52	24	69	126	99	99	45	66	88
	29%	28%	31%	28%	29%	37%	19%	26%	26%	36%	38%	33%	33%	28%
LinkedIn	248	116	89	79	170	37	41	81	116	52	60	31	52	85
	24%	24%	27%	29%	22%	27%	32%	31%	24%	19%	23%	22%	26%	27%
WhatsApp	146	71	49	60	87	24	35	51	73	22	37	6	22	45
	14%	15%	15%	22%	11%	17%	28%	20%	15%	8%	14%	4%	11%	15%
Twitter	329	150	140	112	216	43	70	104	161	63	67	41	58	100
	32%	31%	42%	42%	29%	30%	55%	40%	33%	23%	26%	30%	29%	32%
TikTok	291	92	143	125	166	72	53	99	129	62	74	24	50	112
	28%	19%	43%	47%	22%	51%	42%	38%	26%	23%	29%	18%	25%	36%
Something else (Please specify)	22	4	15	3	19	1	2	4	6	13	3	1	1	11
	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	*	3%
None of these	80	45	8	4	75	3	1	18	48	14	22	11	15	25
	8%	9%	2%	2%	10%	2%	1%	7%	10%	5%	8%	8%	8%	8%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	378	150	222	157	233	57	54	71	77	89	114	27	237	142
	37%	38%	47%	28%	33%	50%	43%	51%	53%	61%	40%	9%	55%	24%
Employed part-time	100	33	40	59	72	2	23	18	15	10	37	20	44	57
	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	2%	18%	13%	10%	7%	13%	7%	10%	10%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	33	13	14	19	18	2	5	3	7	9	6	8	19	14
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	13	5	3	10	4	2	4	1	1	6	4	-	8	4
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	-	2%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	79	28	28	51	42	16	19	16	25	12	22	4	53	26
	8%	7%	6%	9%	6%	14%	15%	11%	17%	8%	8%	1%	12%	4%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	44	16	1	43	34	5	1	8	10	8	15	2	26	18
	4%	4%	*%	8%	5%	4%	1%	6%	7%	6%	5%	1%	6%	3%
Full time student	21	2	5	16	9	3	9	17	4	-	-	-	21	-
	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	7%	13%	3%				5%	
Retired	305	129	141	164	252	22	6	-	1	2	64	238	3	302
	30%	33%	30%	30%	36%	20%	5%		1%	1%	22%	78%	1%	51%
Something else	42	15	12	29	30	3	5	4	5	8	18	6	17	25
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	2%	4%	4%
Prefer not to say	9	1	6	3	2	0	0	-	0	2	7	-	2	7
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%		*%	1%	2%		*%	1%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	378	73	122	103	81	195	184	118	115	31	79	80	105	80	378	-	-
	37%	33%	31%	41%	52%	32%	45%	30%	38%	16%	33%	38%	48%	60%	72%	-	-
Employed part-time	100	26	33	25	16	59	41	38	33	23	33	15	23	7	100	-	-
	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	14%	7%	10%	5%	19%	-	-
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	33	10	8	14	2	18	15	9	9	7	7	8	10	2	33	-	-
	3%	5%	2%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	6%	-	-
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	13	1	10	1	-	12	1	3	1	3	5	1	3	1	13	-	-
	1%	1%	3%	*%	-	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	-	-
Unemployed and looking for work	79	27	35	13	2	61	15	33	9	36	14	14	7	2	-	79	-
	8%	12%	9%	5%	1%	10%	4%	8%	3%	18%	6%	6%	3%	2%	-	100%	-
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	44	12	17	12	2	29	14	21	12	10	10	11	10	3	-	-	-
	4%	5%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	-	-	-
Full time student	21	1	20	0	-	21	0	9	0	3	13	4	2	-	-	-	-
	2%	1%	5%	*%	-	3%	*%	2%	*%	1%	5%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-
Retired	305	55	120	79	50	175	129	141	110	61	72	78	56	31	-	-	305
	30%	25%	31%	31%	32%	29%	32%	36%	37%	31%	30%	36%	26%	23%	-	-	100%
Something else	42	15	18	6	3	33	9	22	9	23	5	4	1	8	-	-	-
	4%	7%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	11%	2%	2%	*%	6%	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	9	1	8	0	-	9	0	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1%	*%	2%	*%	-	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[Q Employment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	378	137	74	157	174	27	177	123	115	126	169	193	160	170	64	91	141	242	318	240	276
	37%	37%	32%	39%	37%	33%	37%	34%	35%	41%	37%	38%	36%	41%	43%	37%	31%	35%	36%	36%	38%
Employed part-time	100	39	22	34	46	10	44	40	32	24	49	45	47	35	14	25	49	63	86	63	72
	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	10%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	33	8	9	14	11	3	19	8	11	15	12	21	10	16	5	4	16	16	28	26	29
	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	13	1	4	5	5	-	7	-	6	7	1	7	5	7	1	0	2	9	8	7	8
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%		2%		2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	79	28	24	23	31	12	36	26	32	18	29	39	24	24	14	11	21	44	68	50	45
	8%	8%	11%	6%	7%	15%	8%	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	6%	8%	7%	6%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	44	16	9	18	18	4	22	14	11	18	19	24	14	22	12	7	17	27	38	34	29
	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	8%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Full time student	21	4	5	13	4	2	16	9	3	9	4	10	4	7	2	1	1	11	20	9	18
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Retired	305	113	70	118	157	18	130	127	101	75	153	143	154	124	30	95	191	243	288	205	216
	30%	31%	31%	29%	34%	21%	27%	35%	31%	24%	34%	28%	35%	30%	20%	39%	42%	35%	32%	31%	30%
Something else	42	18	10	13	20	7	15	13	17	10	19	15	19	12	7	11	15	26	29	26	32
	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	9%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Prefer not to say	9	1	1	6	1	1	7	-	1	7	1	7	1	1	1	-	7	7	8	8	3
	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%		*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	*%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	378	172	148	149	229	54	95	116	188	74	78	42	82	136
	37%	35%	44%	56%	30%	39%	75%	44%	39%	27%	30%	31%	41%	44%
Employed part-time	100	53	30	26	74	13	13	19	57	24	34	13	24	20
	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	7%	12%	9%	13%	10%	12%	6%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	33	11	13	10	23	3	7	8	14	12	8	4	7	8
	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	13	7	6	3	9	2	1	1	7	5	5	-	-	5
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%			2%
Unemployed and looking for work	79	15	50	23	56	20	2	28	36	14	26	6	3	32
	8%	3%	15%	8%	7%	15%	2%	11%	7%	5%	10%	5%	1%	10%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	44	31	7	33	11	33	0	11	20	14	19	9	7	15
	4%	6%	2%	12%	1%	23%	*%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	4%	5%
Full time student	21	2	19	2	19	2	-	11	5	6	3	3	1	17
	2%	*%	6%	1%	3%	2%		4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	5%
Retired	305	182	42	15	290	9	6	49	152	104	80	49	71	68
	30%	37%	13%	6%	38%	6%	5%	19%	31%	38%	31%	36%	36%	22%
Something else	42	15	12	5	36	4	1	14	10	18	8	10	5	9
	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	2%	7%	3%	8%	2%	3%
Prefer not to say	9	1	7	0	9	0	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	1
	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%		3%		*%				*%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	525	200	279	245	327	64	85	94	100	114	161	56	308	217
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	525	201	265	259	377	69	53	90	116	109	163	47	315	210
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	299	110	149	150	199	30	39	47	63	62	90	38	172	128
	57%	55%	54%	61%	61%	46%	46%	50%	63%	54%	56%	68%	56%	59%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	131	52	96	35	75	20	25	16	24	34	46	10	74	56
	25%	26%	34%	14%	23%	32%	29%	17%	24%	30%	28%	19%	24%	26%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	69	28	25	43	42	8	16	22	9	12	20	6	43	26
	13%	14%	9%	18%	13%	13%	19%	24%	9%	10%	12%	10%	14%	12%
Unsure	26	10	8	18	11	6	5	8	4	6	6	2	19	7
	5%	5%	3%	7%	3%	10%	6%	9%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	525	110	173	142	99	283	242	168	159	64	124	103	141	90	525	-	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-
Unweighted Total	525	104	185	145	91	289	236	200	177	74	119	116	133	79	525	-	-
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	299	31	80	105	83	112	188	76	123	13	44	63	98	81	299	-	-
	57%	28%	47%	74%	83%	39%	78%	45%	77%	21%	35%	60%	70%	90%	57%	-	-
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	131	48	52	23	7	100	30	55	20	23	45	26	29	5	131	-	-
	25%	43%	30%	16%	7%	35%	13%	33%	13%	37%	37%	25%	21%	6%	25%	-	-
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	69	21	30	11	8	50	18	30	12	19	27	10	10	2	69	-	-
	13%	19%	17%	7%	8%	18%	8%	18%	8%	30%	22%	10%	7%	2%	13%	-	-
Unsure	26	11	10	4	2	21	5	7	4	8	7	5	3	2	26	-	-
	5%	10%	6%	2%	2%	7%	2%	4%	3%	13%	6%	5%	2%	2%	5%	-	-

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	525	185	109	210	236	40	248	171	163	172	231	266	221	228	84	119	208	330	440	336	385
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	525	170	109	227	210	49	266	157	166	186	205	275	191	247	80	101	185	262	392	347	400
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	299	98	57	136	132	17	151	89	84	118	115	172	118	151	42	68	133	211	268	192	212
	57%	53%	53%	65%	56%	41%	61%	52%	51%	69%	50%	65%	53%	66%	50%	57%	64%	64%	61%	57%	55%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	131	61	28	39	71	10	49	56	43	29	76	50	68	35	33	34	49	73	103	91	97
	25%	33%	26%	18%	30%	26%	20%	33%	26%	17%	33%	19%	31%	16%	39%	29%	24%	22%	23%	27%	25%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	69	24	16	22	27	10	32	25	21	19	34	28	30	27	8	18	18	33	54	38	56
	13%	13%	14%	10%	11%	25%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	10%	13%	12%	10%	15%	9%	10%	12%	11%	15%
Unsure	26	2	7	14	6	3	17	1	16	6	5	17	6	15	0	-	7	13	15	14	19
	5%	1%	7%	7%	3%	9%	7%	1%	10%	3%	2%	6%	2%	7%	1%	-	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	525	243	198	189	335	72	117	143	266	116	125	59	113	170
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	525	226	199	188	335	81	107	144	258	123	132	63	99	174
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	299	149	99	113	185	50	64	86	162	51	78	37	68	108
	57%	61%	50%	60%	55%	69%	55%	60%	61%	44%	62%	62%	60%	64%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	131	64	47	45	86	6	39	33	57	41	11	15	24	33
	25%	26%	24%	24%	26%	8%	34%	23%	21%	36%	9%	26%	21%	20%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	69	21	37	23	46	13	10	18	37	13	27	6	18	24
	13%	9%	19%	12%	14%	18%	8%	13%	14%	11%	22%	9%	16%	14%
Unsure	26	9	14	8	18	3	4	6	10	10	8	2	4	4
	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	9%	7%	3%	3%	2%

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[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	196	73	69	127	122	33	27	34	23	19	70	50	76	120
	19%	19%	15%	23%	17%	29%	22%	24%	16%	13%	24%	16%	18%	20%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	240	92	103	137	142	30	47	43	34	40	54	69	117	122
	23%	24%	22%	25%	20%	26%	38%	31%	24%	27%	19%	22%	27%	21%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	214	78	126	87	155	21	18	24	33	22	55	81	78	135
	21%	20%	27%	16%	22%	18%	15%	17%	23%	15%	19%	26%	18%	23%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	217	87	103	114	164	17	19	20	32	45	56	63	97	119
	21%	22%	22%	21%	23%	15%	15%	14%	22%	31%	19%	21%	23%	20%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	53	63	70	98	12	13	14	20	21	42	37	55	79
	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	11%	10%	10%	14%	14%	15%	12%	13%	13%
Prefer not to say	24	7	8	16	16	1	1	4	2	1	11	6	7	17
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*%	4%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	196	77	84	22	12	161	34	98	23	196	-	-	-	-	64	36	61
	19%	35%	21%	9%	8%	26%	8%	25%	8%	100%					12%	46%	20%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	240	70	114	42	11	184	54	105	37	-	240	-	-	-	124	14	72
	23%	32%	29%	17%	7%	30%	13%	27%	12%		100%				24%	18%	24%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	214	37	85	65	25	122	90	88	66	-	-	214	-	-	103	14	78
	21%	17%	22%	26%	16%	20%	22%	22%	22%			100%			20%	17%	26%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	217	29	68	76	43	98	119	75	89	-	-	-	217	-	141	7	56
	21%	13%	18%	30%	28%	16%	29%	19%	30%				100%		27%	9%	18%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	3	26	43	62	29	104	19	79	-	-	-	-	134	90	2	31
	13%	1%	7%	17%	39%	5%	26%	5%	26%					100%	17%	3%	10%
Prefer not to say	24	4	13	5	2	17	7	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	7
	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%						1%	7%	2%

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[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	196	66	54	71	83	21	92	65	78	47	84	96	72	70	37	28	70	106	160	126	144
	19%	18%	24%	18%	18%	24%	20%	18%	24%	15%	18%	19%	16%	17%	25%	12%	15%	15%	18%	19%	20%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	240	89	53	88	110	24	106	83	90	58	115	98	107	82	41	55	101	152	199	148	178
	23%	24%	23%	22%	24%	28%	22%	23%	27%	19%	25%	19%	24%	20%	27%	23%	22%	22%	22%	22%	24%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	214	67	37	103	84	12	118	70	66	72	86	121	84	113	27	49	113	152	190	148	161
	21%	18%	16%	26%	18%	14%	25%	20%	20%	23%	19%	24%	19%	27%	18%	20%	25%	22%	21%	22%	22%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	217	90	44	78	112	16	89	85	48	80	104	109	105	92	27	71	100	161	202	151	153
	21%	25%	19%	19%	24%	19%	19%	24%	15%	26%	23%	22%	24%	22%	18%	29%	22%	23%	23%	23%	21%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	50	34	50	73	7	54	51	43	40	65	64	64	54	16	39	66	100	118	82	81
	13%	14%	15%	12%	16%	8%	11%	14%	13%	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	10%	16%	14%	15%	13%	12%	11%
Prefer not to say	24	3	7	13	5	6	13	6	6	11	3	16	7	7	1	2	10	17	21	13	11
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	7%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights  
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[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	196	32	88	46	150	31	15	54	84	58	60	28	33	59
	19%	7%	26%	17%	20%	22%	12%	21%	17%	21%	23%	21%	17%	19%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	240	93	97	61	179	29	32	58	100	82	56	33	42	81
	23%	19%	29%	23%	24%	21%	25%	22%	20%	30%	22%	24%	21%	26%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	214	118	61	42	171	19	24	57	107	49	47	32	46	68
	21%	24%	18%	16%	23%	13%	19%	22%	22%	18%	18%	23%	23%	22%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	217	134	50	65	151	35	30	62	101	53	49	35	45	64
	21%	28%	15%	24%	20%	25%	24%	24%	21%	19%	19%	26%	23%	20%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	106	24	50	83	24	26	22	91	21	45	8	30	36
	13%	22%	7%	19%	11%	17%	20%	9%	19%	8%	17%	6%	15%	11%
Prefer not to say	24	5	14	3	21	2	1	8	5	10	4	2	2	5
	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights  
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[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	79	33	62	17	56	11	12	6	6	10	20	38	21	58
	8%	8%	13%	3%	8%	9%	10%	4%	4%	6%	7%	12%	5%	10%
Yes, a member of my household has	112	37	23	89	92	8	8	13	13	8	35	43	34	77
	11%	9%	5%	16%	13%	7%	6%	10%	9%	5%	12%	14%	8%	13%
No	838	322	389	448	556	92	104	115	128	130	238	227	373	465
	82%	82%	83%	81%	80%	82%	84%	83%	89%	88%	83%	74%	87%	78%
Unsure	5	1	1	3	1	3	0	5	-	-	0	-	5	0
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	3%	*%	3%			*%		1%	*%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	79	20	29	18	12	49	30	32	23	10	22	28	12	6	32	-	42
	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	5%	9%	13%	5%	4%	6%	-	14%
Yes, a member of my household has	112	29	44	24	15	73	38	59	32	15	35	17	26	14	46	7	45
	11%	13%	11%	9%	9%	12%	9%	15%	11%	8%	15%	8%	12%	10%	9%	9%	15%
No	838	169	320	211	133	489	345	308	246	169	186	166	180	116	447	72	222
	82%	77%	82%	84%	86%	80%	84%	78%	82%	86%	78%	78%	83%	87%	85%	91%	73%
Unsure	5	4	1	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	3	-	-
	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-

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[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	79	31	23	24	46	4	28	35	22	21	46	32	43	25	10	27	39	57	72	55	61
	8%	8%	10%	6%	10%	5%	6%	10%	7%	7%	10%	6%	10%	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Yes, a member of my household has	112	51	14	42	58	8	46	52	34	23	56	47	54	37	13	37	54	83	103	80	82
	11%	14%	6%	10%	12%	9%	10%	14%	10%	7%	12%	9%	12%	9%	9%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%
No	838	283	195	337	365	73	400	275	275	270	356	427	342	358	125	183	369	552	721	537	590
	82%	77%	85%	84%	78%	87%	85%	76%	83%	87%	78%	85%	78%	86%	83%	75%	80%	80%	81%	80%	81%
Unsure	5	1	-	3	1	-	3	1	0	-	1	3	1	3	1	-	3	3	5	5	3
	*%	*%		1%	*%		1%	*%	*%		*%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	*%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	79	49	12	23	56	5	18	23	33	23	6	12	21	20
	8%	10%	3%	9%	7%	4%	14%	9%	7%	8%	2%	9%	10%	6%
Yes, a member of my household has	112	70	26	21	91	16	5	21	56	35	45	16	20	34
	11%	14%	8%	8%	12%	11%	4%	8%	11%	13%	17%	12%	10%	11%
No	838	376	293	224	614	120	104	219	403	216	211	109	160	259
	82%	77%	88%	84%	81%	86%	82%	84%	82%	79%	81%	79%	80%	83%
Unsure	5	-	5	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	1
	*%		1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%			*%

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[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	63	21	31	32	43	10	8	4	4	9	26	19	18	45
	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	9%	6%	3%	3%	6%	9%	6%	4%	8%
Yes, a member of my household is	40	8	14	27	27	4	7	12	4	3	11	10	19	22
	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	9%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
No	909	359	427	481	619	96	108	109	133	135	253	279	377	532
	89%	92%	91%	87%	89%	85%	87%	79%	92%	92%	88%	91%	88%	90%
Unsure	17	4	2	15	11	3	2	13	4	-	0	-	17	0
	2%	1%	*%	3%	2%	3%	1%	10%	2%		*%		4%	*%

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[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	63	19	17	16	11	36	27	21	22	10	6	17	21	9	35	5	22
	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	2%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Yes, a member of my household is	40	7	20	7	6	27	13	17	10	3	11	9	7	8	17	2	8
	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%
No	909	189	348	229	138	537	367	349	268	178	220	185	190	119	468	65	276
	89%	86%	89%	91%	89%	88%	90%	88%	89%	91%	92%	86%	88%	89%	89%	82%	91%
Unsure	17	6	8	2	1	14	3	11	-	5	3	3	0	-	9	7	-
	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%		3%	1%	1%	0%		2%	8%	

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	63	16	16	30	19	4	40	15	19	27	20	42	19	35	6	12	30	53	62	34	41
	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	4%	8%	4%	6%	9%	4%	8%	4%	8%	4%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Yes, a member of my household is	40	8	6	25	9	3	28	11	10	18	11	24	10	18	2	6	18	33	38	19	33
	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%
No	909	338	205	342	432	77	400	327	298	265	423	432	404	361	140	226	411	599	781	608	646
	89%	93%	89%	85%	92%	92%	85%	91%	90%	86%	93%	86%	92%	86%	93%	93%	89%	87%	88%	91%	89%
Unsure	17	4	3	8	7	2	8	6	5	1	4	10	6	8	1	-	3	6	15	10	12
	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	63	30	25	14	49	8	6	15	34	13	23	4	16	19
	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	9%	3%	8%	6%
Yes, a member of my household is	40	24	14	8	32	6	2	11	20	9	11	3	6	19
	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%
No	909	439	281	239	669	122	118	236	430	243	221	130	178	272
	89%	90%	84%	90%	89%	87%	93%	90%	88%	89%	85%	95%	89%	87%
Unsure	17	-	15	6	11	5	1	2	8	8	8	-	1	5
	2%		5%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%		*%	2%

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[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	226	113	148	78	155	24	29	24	36	29	62	76	88	138
	22%	29%	31%	14%	22%	22%	24%	17%	25%	19%	22%	25%	20%	23%
Yes, someone in my household does	156	72	41	114	133	6	8	20	23	13	55	45	55	101
	15%	19%	9%	21%	19%	6%	6%	14%	16%	9%	19%	15%	13%	17%
No	668	221	298	370	429	83	91	88	89	107	185	200	283	385
	65%	57%	63%	67%	62%	74%	73%	63%	61%	73%	64%	65%	66%	65%
Unsure	15	2	3	12	11	3	0	8	3	1	2	2	12	3
	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	226	55	89	57	25	144	83	98	57	29	56	49	54	32	131	15	68
	22%	25%	23%	23%	16%	23%	20%	25%	19%	15%	23%	23%	25%	24%	25%	19%	22%
Yes, someone in my household does	156	43	55	36	22	98	58	87	47	18	29	32	45	28	77	8	51
	15%	19%	14%	14%	14%	16%	14%	22%	16%	9%	12%	15%	21%	21%	15%	10%	17%
No	668	131	252	172	109	383	281	223	203	152	162	131	130	78	331	53	203
	65%	59%	64%	68%	70%	63%	69%	57%	68%	77%	67%	61%	60%	58%	63%	67%	66%
Unsure	15	5	7	-	2	13	2	9	2	3	4	3	3	1	8	3	2
	1%	2%	2%		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	226	118	49	51	146	17	63	107	81	37	146	74	146	66	51	79	92	147	195	168	144
	22%	32%	21%	13%	31%	21%	13%	30%	25%	12%	32%	15%	33%	16%	34%	32%	20%	21%	22%	25%	20%
Yes, someone in my household does	156	85	29	39	98	13	45	85	34	34	95	49	94	39	25	65	73	108	139	118	106
	15%	23%	12%	10%	21%	15%	10%	24%	10%	11%	21%	10%	21%	9%	16%	27%	16%	16%	16%	18%	15%
No	668	182	158	310	248	58	362	187	224	238	239	381	224	313	76	120	310	453	583	401	494
	65%	50%	69%	77%	53%	69%	77%	52%	68%	77%	52%	76%	51%	75%	51%	49%	68%	66%	65%	60%	68%
Unsure	15	6	4	5	8	-	7	7	3	2	8	6	7	5	4	2	10	12	15	12	10
	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	226	135	54	62	164	21	41	55	95	77	28	40	43	62
	22%	28%	16%	23%	22%	15%	32%	21%	19%	28%	11%	29%	21%	20%
Yes, someone in my household does	156	111	33	35	121	27	8	22	64	70	47	37	32	32
	15%	23%	10%	13%	16%	20%	6%	8%	13%	26%	18%	27%	16%	10%
No	668	272	244	169	498	91	78	189	339	140	187	66	134	221
	65%	56%	73%	63%	66%	65%	62%	72%	69%	51%	72%	48%	67%	71%
Unsure	15	6	8	5	10	2	3	3	8	4	6	3	0	7
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%

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 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	262	95	137	126	122	53	57	40	60	47	61	55	147	116
	26%	24%	29%	23%	17%	47%	46%	29%	42%	32%	21%	18%	34%	19%
Suburb near a city	488	185	228	261	352	46	50	73	59	63	130	164	195	294
	48%	47%	48%	47%	51%	41%	40%	53%	41%	43%	45%	54%	45%	49%
Small town not near a city	93	27	39	53	79	4	8	9	10	15	34	26	33	60
	9%	7%	8%	10%	11%	4%	7%	6%	7%	10%	12%	9%	8%	10%
Rural or country area	180	84	68	112	144	10	9	17	15	23	63	61	55	124
	18%	22%	14%	20%	21%	8%	7%	12%	10%	16%	22%	20%	13%	21%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	262	60	107	63	32	167	95	68	54	54	58	57	62	22	143	28	49
	26%	27%	27%	25%	21%	27%	23%	17%	18%	28%	24%	27%	29%	17%	27%	36%	16%
Suburb near a city	488	102	158	140	86	260	226	179	173	84	100	107	101	91	266	36	152
	48%	46%	41%	56%	55%	42%	55%	45%	58%	43%	41%	50%	47%	68%	51%	46%	50%
Small town not near a city	93	19	38	22	15	57	36	47	32	16	28	18	19	9	45	8	31
	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	11%	8%	12%	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%	10%
Rural or country area	180	40	87	27	23	127	50	101	40	42	54	32	34	12	70	6	73
	18%	18%	22%	11%	15%	21%	12%	26%	13%	21%	22%	15%	16%	9%	13%	7%	24%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	262	72	49	136	78	28	157	67	80	105	76	161	66	149	35	36	96	159	220	130	191
	26%	20%	21%	34%	17%	33%	33%	19%	24%	34%	17%	32%	15%	36%	23%	15%	21%	23%	25%	20%	26%
Suburb near a city	488	167	121	192	226	33	229	175	163	142	224	249	213	194	62	126	243	339	436	332	338
	48%	46%	53%	48%	48%	39%	48%	49%	49%	46%	49%	49%	49%	46%	42%	52%	53%	49%	49%	50%	46%
Small town not near a city	93	43	21	24	59	5	29	41	31	18	50	33	52	27	15	31	40	67	80	69	69
	9%	12%	9%	6%	13%	6%	6%	11%	10%	6%	11%	6%	12%	6%	10%	13%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%
Rural or country area	180	84	38	49	104	18	57	76	56	44	107	62	107	49	37	51	81	123	155	137	131
	18%	23%	17%	12%	22%	21%	12%	21%	17%	14%	24%	12%	24%	12%	25%	21%	18%	18%	17%	21%	18%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	262	81	124	90	173	42	48	262	-	-	-	20	44	100
	26%	17%	37%	34%	23%	30%	38%	100%				15%	22%	32%
Suburb near a city	488	249	149	113	375	61	53	-	488	-	261	46	122	156
	48%	51%	45%	42%	50%	43%	41%		100%		100%	34%	61%	50%
Small town not near a city	93	54	19	26	67	14	11	-	-	93	-	16	15	16
	9%	11%	6%	10%	9%	10%	9%			34%		11%	7%	5%
Rural or country area	180	104	43	38	142	23	15	-	-	180	-	56	18	41
	18%	21%	13%	14%	19%	16%	12%			66%		41%	9%	13%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	983	371	452	531	680	109	123	132	142	137	278	293	412	572
	96%	95%	96%	96%	98%	96%	99%	95%	99%	93%	97%	96%	96%	96%
In a foreign country	37	19	19	19	16	3	2	5	2	10	9	11	17	20
	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	7%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Prefer not to say	4	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	2
	*%	*%	*%	*%		1%		1%				1%	*%	*%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	983	217	383	239	143	600	381	389	290	193	230	198	212	126	504	74	291
	96%	98%	98%	95%	92%	98%	93%	98%	97%	99%	96%	93%	98%	95%	96%	95%	96%
In a foreign country	37	2	8	11	13	11	24	7	10	2	8	16	5	7	19	4	11
	4%	1%	2%	4%	8%	2%	6%	2%	3%	1%	3%	7%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Prefer not to say	4	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	2
	*%	1%		1%		*%	1%			1%	1%			*%		1%	

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	983	352	219	384	453	77	453	344	318	297	440	483	419	401	143	237	438	660	856	647	706
	96%	97%	96%	95%	97%	92%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	95%	97%	95%	96%	96%	97%	97%
In a foreign country	37	13	10	15	14	7	16	16	10	12	16	18	19	14	7	7	19	27	32	20	18
	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Prefer not to say	4	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	4	1	4
	1%			1%			1%		1%		1%		1%				1%		1%	1%	1%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	983	460	325	254	728	135	119	253	468	263	252	134	190	307
	96%	94%	97%	95%	96%	96%	94%	96%	96%	96%	97%	97%	95%	98%
In a foreign country	37	26	8	12	25	5	7	9	18	10	6	4	9	5
	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Prefer not to say	4	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		1%	*%	*%		1%			

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	334	111	157	177	160	69	62	121	69	38	70	38	227	107
	33%	28%	33%	32%	23%	61%	50%	87%	48%	26%	24%	12%	53%	18%
Married	488	186	255	233	389	28	46	15	58	78	154	183	151	337
	48%	48%	54%	42%	56%	25%	37%	11%	40%	53%	54%	60%	35%	57%
Separated	23	14	9	14	11	7	1	2	2	4	9	5	9	15
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Divorced	135	58	43	92	102	7	11	0	15	24	40	55	40	95
	13%	15%	9%	17%	15%	6%	9%	*%	11%	17%	14%	18%	9%	16%
Widowed	39	20	5	33	31	3	4	-	1	1	12	25	2	37
	4%	5%	1%	6%	4%	3%	3%		*%	1%	4%	8%	*%	6%
Prefer not to say	4	2	2	2	4	-	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	3
	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	334	93	138	62	41	231	103	101	58	88	97	61	50	24	198	50	42
	33%	42%	35%	24%	26%	38%	25%	26%	19%	45%	41%	29%	23%	18%	38%	63%	14%
Married	488	91	160	136	98	251	234	197	191	32	93	118	134	106	243	15	182
	48%	41%	41%	54%	63%	41%	57%	50%	64%	16%	39%	55%	62%	79%	46%	19%	60%
Separated	23	10	6	7	0	15	8	6	6	12	8	1	2	0	11	1	6
	2%	4%	1%	3%	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6%	3%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%
Divorced	135	18	65	40	12	83	52	64	38	50	33	19	24	4	61	10	50
	13%	8%	17%	16%	8%	14%	13%	16%	13%	26%	14%	9%	11%	3%	12%	13%	16%
Widowed	39	9	20	7	3	29	10	26	6	12	7	13	6	0	11	1	25
	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	6%	3%	6%	3%	*%	2%	1%	8%
Prefer not to say	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-
	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	-	*%	2%	-

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	334	75	81	167	101	29	205	83	102	133	98	198	97	161	45	38	116	189	268	190	245
	33%	20%	35%	41%	22%	34%	43%	23%	31%	43%	21%	39%	22%	39%	30%	15%	25%	28%	30%	28%	34%
Married	488	222	99	159	279	31	178	214	162	109	270	200	269	168	69	171	236	362	441	344	339
	48%	61%	43%	40%	60%	37%	38%	59%	49%	35%	59%	40%	62%	40%	46%	70%	51%	53%	49%	52%	46%
Separated	23	5	6	12	6	2	15	6	8	9	6	16	4	14	4	2	8	11	18	9	19
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Divorced	135	46	37	45	63	18	54	43	43	44	62	68	50	56	25	23	71	93	124	96	91
	13%	12%	16%	11%	13%	22%	11%	12%	13%	14%	14%	13%	11%	13%	16%	10%	16%	13%	14%	14%	13%
Widowed	39	17	5	16	17	2	19	13	14	11	19	19	17	18	7	9	26	30	37	24	30
	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Prefer not to say	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	0	0	3	2	3	4	4
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	334	-	334	71	264	46	24	124	149	62	86	15	64	147
	33%		100%	26%	35%	33%	19%	47%	31%	23%	33%	11%	32%	47%
Married	488	488	-	156	332	65	91	81	249	158	112	93	106	98
	48%	100%		58%	44%	47%	71%	31%	51%	58%	43%	67%	53%	31%
Separated	23	-	-	11	12	9	3	11	7	5	5	1	1	10
	2%			4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Divorced	135	-	-	25	110	15	10	35	69	31	48	16	23	45
	13%			9%	15%	11%	8%	13%	14%	11%	18%	11%	11%	15%
Widowed	39	-	-	4	34	4	-	9	13	17	10	13	5	9
	4%			2%	5%	3%		3%	3%	6%	4%	9%	3%	3%
Prefer not to say	4	-	-	0	4	0	-	2	1	1	1	0	-	2
	*%			*%	1%	*%		1%	*%	*%	*%	*%		1%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc )	237	105	102	134	198	27	11	6	16	21	84	110	43	194
	23%	27%	22%	24%	28%	24%	9%	4%	11%	14%	29%	36%	10%	33%
Roman Catholic	199	76	103	96	144	6	36	19	21	23	60	76	63	136
	19%	19%	22%	17%	21%	5%	29%	14%	14%	15%	21%	25%	15%	23%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	6	-	3	3	6	-	0	1	2	-	2	2	2	3
	1%		1%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	13	5	8	5	11	2	-	0	-	1	8	4	1	12
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%		0%		1%	3%	1%	0%	2%
Just Christian	168	62	78	90	96	30	25	34	37	29	43	25	100	68
	16%	16%	16%	16%	14%	27%	20%	25%	25%	20%	15%	8%	23%	11%
Jewish	27	11	11	16	26	1	-	3	1	5	4	13	10	17
	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%		2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Muslim	5	1	3	2	1	3	0	1	3	-	1	-	4	1
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%		0%		1%	0%
Buddhist	9	4	6	2	5	-	-	1	0	4	1	3	5	4
	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%			1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Hindu	10	-	4	6	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	5	2	8
	1%		1%	1%	0%			0%		1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Atheist	54	12	36	18	43	1	7	8	14	11	8	13	33	21
	5%	3%	8%	3%	6%	1%	5%	6%	10%	7%	3%	4%	8%	4%
Agnostic	61	25	28	32	48	1	9	20	13	4	14	10	36	25
	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	1%	7%	14%	9%	3%	5%	3%	8%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	38	16	12	26	21	10	3	4	3	13	11	8	20	18
	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	9%	2%	3%	2%	9%	4%	2%	5%	3%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Nothing in particular	198	72	77	120	97	32	34	40	35	36	49	38	111	87
	19%	18%	16%	22%	14%	29%	27%	29%	24%	24%	17%	12%	26%	15%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	237	55	94	54	34	149	88	124	74	48	54	49	57	22	93	16	109
	23%	25%	24%	21%	22%	24%	22%	31%	25%	24%	22%	23%	26%	17%	18%	21%	36%
Roman Catholic	199	43	51	66	39	95	104	65	79	33	42	46	45	30	113	3	71
	19%	20%	13%	26%	25%	15%	26%	16%	26%	17%	18%	22%	21%	23%	22%	3%	23%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	6	2	2	2	-	4	2	4	2	1	2	2	-	2	2	-	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	13	0	3	2	8	3	10	1	10	3	2	2	1	6	8	0	5
	1%	0%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%	2%
Just Christian	168	44	77	27	19	121	46	62	33	35	38	29	37	20	96	18	23
	16%	20%	20%	11%	12%	20%	11%	16%	11%	18%	16%	14%	17%	15%	18%	23%	7%
Jewish	27	3	6	13	5	9	18	8	18	1	3	8	3	10	9	5	9
	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	1%	1%	4%	1%	7%	2%	6%	3%
Muslim	5	1	3	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	-
	0%	1%	1%			1%		0%			1%		1%		1%		
Buddhist	9	1	3	3	1	4	4	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	6	-	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%
Hindu	10	-	-	5	4	-	10	-	1	-	3	3	3	-	4	-	5
	1%			2%	3%		2%		0%		1%	1%	1%		1%		2%
Atheist	54	7	23	18	5	30	23	27	16	7	12	15	11	8	28	4	13
	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%
Agnostic	61	9	17	19	15	26	34	24	24	7	10	18	17	9	42	3	10
	6%	4%	4%	7%	10%	4%	8%	6%	8%	4%	4%	8%	8%	6%	8%	4%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	38	8	19	3	7	27	9	16	5	15	8	6	4	6	18	5	11
	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	8%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Nothing in particular	198	46	92	40	20	138	60	62	35	45	59	35	36	19	100	25	45
	19%	21%	24%	16%	13%	23%	15%	16%	12%	23%	25%	16%	17%	14%	19%	31%	15%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	237	121	46	68	145	15	77	126	61	46	131	95	139	78	36	86	117	177	217	179	171
	23%	33%	20%	17%	31%	17%	16%	35%	19%	15%	29%	19%	32%	19%	24%	35%	25%	26%	24%	27%	23%
Roman Catholic	199	91	35	70	109	12	78	101	49	44	111	82	103	76	40	57	92	127	180	129	134
	19%	25%	15%	18%	23%	14%	17%	28%	15%	14%	24%	16%	23%	18%	27%	23%	20%	18%	20%	19%	18%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	6	5	0	1	5	0	1	3	2	1	5	1	5	-	2	3	2	5	6	6	4
	1%	1%	%	%	1%	%	%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%		1%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	13	-	7	6	6	2	6	1	10	3	7	6	2	4	-	-	10	12	13	9	7
	1%		3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	%	3%	1%	2%	1%	%	1%			2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Just Christian	168	70	33	59	84	18	66	50	72	40	82	71	78	48	28	47	64	102	135	117	126
	16%	19%	14%	15%	18%	21%	14%	14%	22%	13%	18%	14%	18%	11%	19%	19%	14%	15%	15%	18%	17%
Jewish	27	10	4	13	12	1	13	7	12	8	9	18	10	13	2	9	9	16	23	16	17
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Muslim	5	1	-	3	1	-	3	2	0	2	1	3	1	3	-	1	2	2	4	2	5
	%	%		1%	%		1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	%	1%		1%	%	%	%	%	1%
Buddhist	9	-	-	5	-	2	6	0	4	4	4	5	-	6	-	-	3	4	6	5	8
	1%			1%		3%	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Hindu	10	1	-	9	1	-	9	1	6	2	-	9	1	9	-	1	5	6	9	1	6
	1%	%		2%	%		2%	%	2%	1%		2%	%	2%		%	1%	1%	1%	%	1%
Atheist	54	1	15	35	6	3	45	3	8	42	9	44	7	40	0	3	27	41	50	21	42
	5%	%	7%	9%	1%	4%	9%	1%	2%	14%	2%	9%	2%	10%	%	1%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%
Agnostic	61	8	18	34	15	5	41	9	14	38	12	45	16	38	4	6	32	45	54	32	45
	6%	2%	8%	8%	3%	6%	9%	2%	4%	12%	3%	9%	4%	9%	3%	2%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Something else (Please specify)	38	14	8	13	19	5	14	15	14	8	18	16	20	14	12	6	21	26	29	31	28
	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	8%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Nothing in particular	198	43	62	86	63	21	113	39	78	69	68	110	56	90	25	24	76	126	166	120	136
	19%	12%	27%	22%	14%	25%	24%	11%	24%	22%	15%	22%	13%	21%	17%	10%	16%	18%	19%	18%	19%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	237	146	38	42	194	24	18	43	94	100	50	94	-	-
	23%	30%	11%	16%	26%	17%	14%	16%	19%	37%	19%	68%	-	-
Roman Catholic	199	106	64	42	157	13	29	44	122	33	64	-	199	-
	19%	22%	19%	16%	21%	10%	23%	17%	25%	12%	25%	-	100%	-
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	6	4	2	2	4	-	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	13	10	1	1	12	-	1	3	8	2	2	-	-	-
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-
Just Christian	168	80	54	74	93	42	32	47	66	55	34	44	-	-
	16%	16%	16%	28%	12%	30%	25%	18%	13%	20%	13%	32%	-	-
Jewish	27	15	8	9	18	5	4	7	17	3	14	-	-	-
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	-	-	-
Muslim	5	-	4	3	2	2	0	3	2	-	0	-	-	-
	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	-	-	-
Buddhist	9	3	6	4	4	1	4	2	2	4	1	-	-	-
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-
Hindu	10	8	2	1	9	-	1	5	2	2	2	-	-	-
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-
Atheist	54	26	20	13	41	4	9	14	32	8	9	-	-	54
	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	7%	3%	3%	-	-	17%
Agnostic	61	21	30	17	44	13	4	17	34	10	18	-	-	61
	6%	4%	9%	6%	6%	9%	3%	6%	7%	4%	7%	-	-	20%
Something else (Please specify)	38	19	9	18	20	11	8	7	18	14	12	-	-	-
	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	8%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	-	-	-

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Nothing in particular	198	52	98	40	157	25	15	69	89	39	55	-	-	198
	19%	11%	29%	15%	21%	18%	12%	26%	18%	14%	21%			63%

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[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	623	248	295	329	455	65	72	61	76	73	197	216	210	413
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	624	235	273	351	488	67	48	55	84	80	208	197	219	405
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	236	97	112	124	157	36	24	21	29	34	79	73	84	152
	38%	39%	38%	38%	35%	57%	34%	35%	38%	46%	40%	34%	40%	37%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	360	144	177	183	282	24	41	28	40	37	117	139	105	256
	58%	58%	60%	56%	62%	38%	57%	46%	52%	51%	59%	65%	50%	62%
Unsure	27	8	5	22	16	4	7	12	7	2	2	4	21	5
	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	6%	10%	19%	9%	3%	1%	2%	10%	1%

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[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	623	145	228	151	99	372	250	256	198	120	138	128	140	80	313	37	209
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	624	144	232	152	95	376	247	285	202	139	134	131	128	78	307	44	206
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	236	68	101	43	22	169	65	105	51	52	55	52	52	15	122	13	66
	38%	47%	44%	29%	22%	45%	26%	41%	26%	44%	40%	41%	37%	19%	39%	33%	32%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	360	64	118	105	73	182	178	138	143	58	75	74	85	64	177	16	140
	58%	44%	52%	70%	74%	49%	71%	54%	72%	49%	54%	57%	61%	79%	57%	44%	67%
Unsure	27	13	8	3	4	21	6	12	4	9	8	2	2	1	14	8	2
	4%	9%	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	8%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	23%	1%

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[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	623	286	121	204	350	46	228	282	194	134	336	254	326	206	106	194	284	422	550	440	442
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	624	262	128	221	312	60	252	256	205	149	299	269	280	232	106	166	249	348	497	449	460
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	236	122	39	72	148	9	79	118	68	45	141	81	142	61	55	76	109	168	198	172	175
	38%	43%	32%	35%	42%	19%	35%	42%	35%	33%	42%	32%	44%	29%	52%	39%	38%	40%	36%	39%	40%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	360	159	77	122	193	32	136	157	117	85	188	160	176	136	50	115	172	246	332	250	245
	58%	55%	64%	60%	55%	69%	60%	56%	60%	63%	56%	63%	54%	66%	48%	59%	61%	58%	60%	57%	55%
Unsure	27	6	5	10	9	6	12	7	9	5	8	13	8	10	0	3	3	8	19	19	22
	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	12%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	*%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%

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[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	623	345	159	162	460	80	83	138	292	193	150	138	199	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Unweighted Total	624	313	162	167	456	90	77	131	284	209	157	144	183	-
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	236	130	56	73	162	33	41	60	85	91	45	138	22	-
	38%	38%	35%	45%	35%	41%	50%	43%	29%	47%	30%	100%	11%	
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	360	211	87	77	283	39	39	75	191	94	91	-	168	-
	58%	61%	55%	48%	61%	48%	47%	55%	66%	49%	61%		84%	
Unsure	27	4	16	12	15	9	3	3	16	8	14	-	9	-
	4%	1%	10%	7%	3%	11%	4%	2%	5%	4%	9%		5%	

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[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	229	90	115	114	161	32	26	23	25	35	54	91	83	145
	22%	23%	24%	21%	23%	28%	21%	17%	17%	24%	19%	30%	19%	24%
Once or twice a month	73	31	34	39	51	8	6	10	12	5	18	28	27	46
	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	6%	9%	6%	8%
A few times a year	157	57	74	83	106	27	14	17	31	21	48	40	69	87
	15%	15%	16%	15%	15%	24%	11%	12%	21%	14%	17%	13%	16%	15%
Usually just for religious holidays	116	39	54	61	80	8	18	22	12	23	39	19	58	58
	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	7%	15%	16%	8%	16%	14%	6%	13%	10%
Never	410	161	176	233	276	32	59	60	61	58	114	116	179	230
	40%	41%	37%	42%	40%	28%	47%	43%	42%	40%	40%	38%	42%	39%
Prefer not to say	40	13	19	21	23	7	2	6	3	4	15	12	13	27
	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	1%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%

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[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	229	48	77	51	51	125	103	79	81	49	49	48	49	27	116	12	78
	22%	22%	20%	20%	33%	20%	25%	20%	27%	25%	21%	23%	22%	21%	22%	15%	26%
Once or twice a month	73	12	26	22	13	38	35	28	23	13	9	24	18	8	39	4	23
	7%	5%	7%	9%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	4%	11%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%
A few times a year	157	43	57	38	16	101	54	62	44	24	38	25	44	25	83	16	38
	15%	19%	15%	15%	10%	16%	13%	16%	15%	12%	16%	12%	20%	18%	16%	20%	12%
Usually just for religious holidays	116	30	33	30	22	63	52	40	40	13	33	22	22	24	74	7	28
	11%	14%	8%	12%	14%	10%	13%	10%	13%	6%	14%	10%	10%	18%	14%	9%	9%
Never	410	83	175	100	51	258	152	174	102	86	103	87	83	46	198	36	125
	40%	37%	45%	40%	33%	42%	37%	44%	34%	44%	43%	41%	38%	35%	38%	46%	41%
Prefer not to say	40	5	22	10	2	27	13	12	10	11	8	7	2	4	14	4	13
	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	229	107	42	73	142	10	77	124	64	36	128	85	140	76	47	68	116	170	203	158	163
	22%	29%	18%	18%	30%	11%	16%	35%	20%	12%	28%	17%	32%	18%	31%	28%	25%	25%	23%	24%	22%
Once or twice a month	73	33	13	26	39	5	29	36	26	11	36	36	39	29	11	23	39	50	63	55	61
	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	10%	8%	3%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	10%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%
A few times a year	157	74	20	60	82	10	65	63	49	43	85	64	75	52	37	42	59	101	138	106	117
	15%	20%	9%	15%	17%	12%	14%	18%	15%	14%	19%	13%	17%	12%	25%	17%	13%	15%	15%	16%	16%
Usually just for religious holidays	116	46	31	34	60	13	43	37	45	29	57	52	44	44	17	31	40	62	95	83	77
	11%	13%	14%	8%	13%	15%	9%	10%	14%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	13%	9%	9%	11%	12%	11%
Never	410	95	113	189	134	41	234	90	135	175	139	243	130	205	34	73	186	277	359	242	280
	40%	26%	49%	47%	29%	49%	50%	25%	41%	57%	30%	48%	30%	49%	23%	30%	41%	40%	40%	36%	38%
Prefer not to say	40	9	10	20	11	5	25	9	10	15	12	24	10	13	4	6	19	27	33	25	31
	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%

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[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	229	137	48	78	151	36	41	51	95	82	38	69	61	6
	22%	28%	14%	29%	20%	26%	32%	19%	20%	30%	15%	50%	31%	2%
Once or twice a month	73	38	24	19	55	12	7	15	43	15	23	15	20	3
	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	9%	6%	9%	11%	10%	1%
A few times a year	157	84	53	47	109	25	22	32	74	51	41	20	38	15
	15%	17%	16%	18%	14%	18%	18%	12%	15%	19%	16%	15%	19%	5%
Usually just for religious holidays	116	68	31	37	78	16	21	22	68	26	39	8	28	25
	11%	14%	9%	14%	10%	12%	16%	8%	14%	9%	15%	6%	14%	8%
Never	410	146	162	82	327	47	35	126	197	87	110	23	47	249
	40%	30%	48%	31%	43%	33%	28%	48%	40%	32%	42%	17%	24%	80%
Prefer not to say	40	17	17	4	36	3	1	17	11	12	9	3	4	14
	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%

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[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	31	15	16	15	22	2	8	14	4	6	6	1	24	7
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	10%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	1%
Sales	48	18	31	17	40	5	3	9	5	7	17	9	22	26
	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	71	28	17	53	40	10	19	23	6	10	18	13	39	32
	7%	7%	4%	10%	6%	9%	15%	17%	4%	7%	6%	4%	9%	5%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	56	18	21	34	32	6	17	20	9	7	14	5	37	19
	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	14%	14%	6%	5%	5%	2%	9%	3%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	849	321	395	453	577	92	93	88	123	120	240	278	331	518
	83%	82%	84%	82%	83%	81%	74%	64%	85%	81%	83%	91%	77%	87%

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	31	4	17	7	3	21	10	14	8	3	12	2	7	5	16	6	1
	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	8%	*%
Sales	48	14	19	9	7	32	16	25	16	5	12	10	10	9	44	-	2
	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%		1%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	71	14	31	10	16	45	26	26	14	15	19	8	12	12	45	9	12
	7%	6%	8%	4%	10%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	4%	6%	9%	9%	11%	4%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	56	20	30	5	1	50	6	27	5	16	16	12	10	2	30	12	7
	5%	9%	8%	2%	*%	8%	1%	7%	2%	8%	6%	5%	5%	2%	6%	15%	2%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	849	178	313	224	130	491	353	316	259	164	192	184	186	105	402	62	284
	83%	81%	80%	89%	83%	80%	87%	80%	87%	84%	80%	86%	86%	79%	77%	79%	93%

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	31	8	9	11	15	3	12	16	10	5	12	11	12	9	1	6	5	12	29	18	18
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Sales	48	16	16	10	28	7	13	11	24	8	30	16	17	13	9	8	21	29	42	33	31
	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	8%	3%	3%	7%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	71	16	18	36	24	2	45	20	18	29	21	44	22	32	14	4	19	47	64	37	43
	7%	4%	8%	9%	5%	3%	9%	5%	6%	10%	5%	9%	5%	8%	9%	2%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	56	10	14	24	16	8	32	15	20	16	18	26	16	9	5	9	13	28	45	33	37
	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	9%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	849	319	184	331	395	66	388	308	273	255	385	419	381	358	123	220	405	586	741	562	615
	83%	87%	80%	82%	84%	78%	82%	86%	83%	83%	84%	83%	87%	85%	82%	90%	88%	85%	83%	84%	85%

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	31	9	17	9	22	2	7	14	13	4	6	4	3	12
	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Sales	48	23	12	7	41	3	4	10	32	7	14	8	8	16
	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	71	24	32	21	50	18	3	15	36	20	28	11	9	23
	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	13%	2%	6%	7%	7%	11%	8%	4%	7%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	56	10	33	15	40	11	5	16	29	11	20	6	10	28
	5%	2%	10%	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	9%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	849	423	263	219	630	109	110	217	398	234	206	113	172	248
	83%	87%	78%	82%	83%	78%	86%	83%	81%	86%	79%	82%	86%	80%

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	471	191	471	-	309	63	53	51	79	69	131	142	199	273
	46%	49%	100%		44%	56%	43%	37%	55%	47%	46%	46%	46%	46%
Woman	552	199	-	552	387	50	72	87	65	79	157	165	231	321
	54%	51%		100%	56%	44%	57%	62%	45%	53%	54%	54%	54%	54%
In some other way	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	*%				*%			*%					*%	

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	471	112	172	119	69	284	187	169	140	69	103	126	103	63	279	28	141
	46%	51%	44%	47%	44%	46%	46%	43%	47%	35%	43%	59%	47%	47%	53%	35%	46%
Woman	552	108	219	134	87	327	221	226	159	127	137	87	114	70	245	51	164
	54%	49%	56%	53%	56%	53%	54%	57%	53%	65%	57%	41%	53%	53%	47%	65%	54%
In some other way	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	*%	*%				*%		*%				*%			*%		

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	471	171	119	166	235	37	199	179	159	126	236	212	221	174	69	126	210	320	402	314	332
	46%	47%	52%	41%	50%	45%	42%	50%	48%	41%	52%	42%	51%	42%	46%	52%	46%	47%	45%	47%	46%
Woman	552	194	109	236	232	47	273	181	171	182	221	291	217	244	80	118	249	368	489	354	396
	54%	53%	48%	59%	50%	55%	58%	50%	52%	59%	48%	58%	49%	58%	54%	48%	54%	53%	55%	53%	54%
In some other way	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	*%						*%			*%		*%							*%		

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	471	255	157	127	344	-	127	137	228	107	-	59	103	141
	46%	52%	47%	48%	45%		100%	52%	47%	39%		43%	52%	45%
Woman	552	233	177	140	412	140	-	126	261	165	261	79	96	170
	54%	48%	53%	52%	54%	100%		48%	53%	61%	100%	57%	48%	55%
In some other way	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	*%		*%		*%					*%				*%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	709	277	314	394	697	-	8	73	78	84	215	260	235	474
	69%	71%	67%	71%	100%		6%	53%	54%	57%	75%	85%	55%	80%
Black or African American	132	62	73	59	-	113	14	37	29	17	30	19	83	49
	13%	16%	15%	11%		100%	11%	26%	20%	11%	10%	6%	19%	8%
Hispanic or Latino	125	37	53	72	-	-	125	32	34	29	19	11	95	30
	12%	10%	11%	13%			100%	23%	24%	20%	6%	4%	22%	5%
Asian	48	13	31	16	-	-	1	8	4	14	13	8	26	22
	5%	3%	7%	3%			1%	6%	3%	9%	5%	3%	6%	4%
Native American or Alaska Native	29	6	9	21	-	-	2	6	4	4	8	7	14	15
	3%	2%	2%	4%			2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	0	4
	*%		*%	*%				*%			1%		*%	1%
Something else	12	10	5	7	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	4	6	6
	1%	3%	1%	1%					1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	709	134	269	187	117	403	304	395	299	124	146	158	166	99	333	43	255
	69%	61%	69%	74%	75%	66%	74%	100%	100%	63%	61%	74%	76%	74%	64%	55%	84%
Black or African American	132	39	58	12	20	97	32	-	-	33	35	21	17	25	82	16	22
	13%	18%	15%	5%	13%	16%	8%			17%	15%	10%	8%	19%	16%	21%	7%
Hispanic or Latino	125	40	40	29	16	80	45	-	-	27	47	18	19	13	85	19	6
	12%	18%	10%	11%	10%	13%	11%			14%	20%	9%	9%	10%	16%	24%	2%
Asian	48	5	8	27	8	13	35	-	-	1	7	16	10	6	32	1	9
	5%	2%	2%	11%	5%	2%	9%			*%	3%	8%	5%	5%	6%	1%	3%
Native American or Alaska Native	29	4	19	6	0	23	6	-	-	7	8	3	7	4	14	0	13
	3%	2%	5%	2%	*%	4%	2%			3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	*%	4%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
	*%		*%	1%		*%	1%			1%	1%				*%		
Something else	12	2	10	0	-	12	0	-	-	5	3	1	2	-	5	-	2
	1%	1%	3%	*%		2%	*%			3%	1%	1%	1%		1%		1%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	709	312	164	215	391	59	259	301	217	181	376	303	369	249	125	208	350	500	656	507	498
	69%	86%	72%	53%	84%	70%	55%	84%	66%	59%	82%	60%	84%	60%	83%	85%	76%	73%	74%	76%	68%
Black or African American	132	11	21	97	16	9	106	18	41	65	17	102	15	89	13	3	38	80	99	58	108
	13%	3%	9%	24%	3%	11%	22%	5%	12%	21%	4%	20%	3%	21%	8%	1%	8%	12%	11%	9%	15%
Hispanic or Latino	125	31	23	67	37	9	79	32	45	43	39	63	37	56	7	25	24	63	91	62	77
	12%	9%	10%	17%	8%	10%	17%	9%	14%	14%	9%	13%	8%	13%	5%	10%	5%	9%	10%	9%	11%
Asian	48	9	7	31	10	6	32	9	16	20	7	38	11	28	2	8	28	34	40	23	32
	5%	2%	3%	8%	2%	7%	7%	3%	5%	6%	2%	8%	2%	7%	1%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Native American or Alaska Native	29	4	19	5	20	0	9	3	17	10	20	9	12	7	6	2	18	19	21	23	13
	3%	1%	8%	1%	4%	*%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	4
	*%	*%		1%	*%		*%	*%		1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%		*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
Something else	12	-	1	5	2	3	7	-	7	5	5	6	2	6	-	2	5	5	7	7	11
	1%		*%	1%	*%	4%	1%		2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	709	392	167	149	559	89	61	125	358	226	192	138	147	192
	69%	80%	50%	56%	74%	63%	48%	48%	73%	83%	74%	100%	74%	61%
Black or African American	132	33	82	51	80	31	21	58	57	17	28	-	6	50
	13%	7%	25%	19%	11%	22%	16%	22%	12%	6%	11%	-	3%	16%
Hispanic or Latino	125	46	62	57	68	22	35	57	50	17	30	-	36	50
	12%	9%	19%	21%	9%	15%	28%	22%	10%	6%	11%	-	18%	16%
Asian	48	22	23	12	36	2	10	17	24	6	6	-	10	12
	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	2%	8%	7%	5%	2%	2%	-	5%	4%
Native American or Alaska Native	29	2	13	4	25	2	2	8	12	9	8	-	5	21
	3%	*%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	7%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	4
	*%		1%	1%	*%	2%		1%	*%		1%			1%
Something else	12	2	6	4	8	-	4	5	3	4	2	-	0	4
	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%		3%	2%	1%	2%	1%		*%	1%

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[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	221	82	112	108	132	39	40	44	35	29	63	50	109	112
	22%	21%	24%	20%	19%	34%	32%	31%	25%	20%	22%	16%	25%	19%
Some college	243	94	112	131	167	30	28	29	44	30	80	61	102	141
	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	26%	22%	21%	30%	20%	28%	20%	24%	24%
Associate degree	148	59	59	88	97	21	13	26	15	27	35	44	68	80
	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	19%	10%	19%	11%	18%	12%	15%	16%	13%
Bachelor's degree	252	99	119	134	183	6	29	22	32	32	72	94	87	165
	25%	25%	25%	24%	26%	5%	23%	16%	22%	22%	25%	31%	20%	28%
Graduate degree	156	54	69	87	117	15	16	18	17	25	38	58	60	96
	15%	14%	15%	16%	17%	13%	13%	13%	12%	17%	13%	19%	14%	16%
Prefer not to say	4	3	-	4	2	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	4	-
	*%	1%		1%	*%	2%			1%	2%			1%	

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[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	221	221	-	-	-	221	-	132	-	77	70	37	29	3	110	27	55
	22%	100%				36%		33%		39%	29%	17%	14%	2%	21%	34%	18%
Some college	243	-	243	-	-	243	-	167	-	49	77	56	39	17	106	28	74
	24%		62%			40%		42%		25%	32%	26%	18%	12%	20%	35%	24%
Associate degree	148	-	148	-	-	148	-	97	-	34	38	29	29	9	66	7	47
	14%		38%			24%		24%		17%	16%	14%	14%	7%	13%	9%	15%
Bachelor's degree	252	-	-	252	-	-	252	-	183	22	42	65	76	43	142	13	79
	25%			100%			62%		61%	11%	18%	30%	35%	32%	27%	17%	26%
Graduate degree	156	-	-	-	156	-	156	-	117	12	11	25	43	62	99	2	50
	15%				100%		38%		39%	6%	5%	12%	20%	46%	19%	2%	16%
Prefer not to say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	1
	*%									*%	1%	1%			3%	*%	

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	221	87	47	78	106	18	97	81	76	51	107	96	92	75	40	51	72	118	171	135	167
	22%	24%	20%	19%	23%	22%	21%	23%	23%	17%	24%	19%	21%	18%	27%	21%	16%	17%	19%	20%	23%
Some college	243	87	62	85	110	30	103	78	93	69	118	109	112	88	45	48	101	149	209	169	165
	24%	24%	27%	21%	24%	35%	22%	22%	28%	22%	26%	22%	26%	21%	30%	20%	22%	22%	23%	25%	23%
Associate degree	148	44	31	66	63	12	73	49	54	43	64	67	57	52	26	27	57	94	124	102	103
	14%	12%	14%	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%	16%	14%	14%	13%	13%	12%	17%	11%	12%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Bachelor's degree	252	93	50	109	114	15	123	95	63	88	97	149	104	127	21	77	143	198	236	161	180
	25%	26%	22%	27%	24%	18%	26%	26%	19%	29%	21%	30%	24%	30%	14%	32%	31%	29%	26%	24%	25%
Graduate degree	156	50	38	64	72	10	75	55	42	57	67	82	70	76	14	41	82	126	148	97	110
	15%	14%	17%	16%	15%	11%	16%	15%	13%	18%	15%	16%	16%	18%	10%	17%	18%	18%	17%	15%	15%
Prefer not to say	4	3	-	1	3	-	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	-	4	2	4	4	2
	*%	1%		*%	1%		*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%		1%	*%	*%	1%	*%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	221	91	93	73	148	29	43	60	102	59	56	36	43	62
	22%	19%	28%	27%	20%	21%	34%	23%	21%	22%	21%	26%	22%	20%
Some college	243	103	80	59	184	37	22	64	87	91	41	48	32	80
	24%	21%	24%	22%	24%	26%	17%	25%	18%	33%	16%	35%	16%	26%
Associate degree	148	57	58	27	121	19	8	42	71	34	39	12	20	52
	14%	12%	17%	10%	16%	14%	6%	16%	15%	13%	15%	9%	10%	17%
Bachelor's degree	252	136	62	61	191	31	31	63	140	49	75	25	66	77
	25%	28%	18%	23%	25%	22%	24%	24%	29%	18%	29%	18%	33%	25%
Graduate degree	156	98	41	44	112	21	23	32	86	38	47	15	39	41
	15%	20%	12%	16%	15%	15%	18%	12%	18%	14%	18%	11%	19%	13%
Prefer not to say	4	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	1
	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%			*%	1%	1%	1%		*%

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[OAge] What is your age?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	58	51	87	69	24	32	139	-	-	-	-	139	-
	14%	15%	11%	16%	10%	21%	25%	100%					32%	
30-39	144	44	79	65	76	25	34	-	144	-	-	-	144	-
	14%	11%	17%	12%	11%	23%	27%		100%				34%	
40-49	147	51	69	79	82	15	29	-	-	147	-	-	147	-
	14%	13%	15%	14%	12%	13%	24%			100%			34%	
50-64	288	97	131	157	212	30	19	-	-	-	288	-	-	288
	28%	25%	28%	28%	30%	26%	15%				100%			48%
65-100	306	141	142	165	257	18	11	-	-	-	-	306	-	306
	30%	36%	30%	30%	37%	16%	9%					100%		52%

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[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	44	55	22	18	98	40	51	18	34	43	24	20	14	94	16	-
	14%	20%	14%	9%	11%	16%	10%	13%	6%	17%	18%	11%	9%	10%	18%	20%	-
30-39	144	35	59	32	17	94	49	45	29	23	34	33	32	20	100	25	1
	14%	16%	15%	13%	11%	15%	12%	11%	10%	12%	14%	15%	15%	15%	19%	31%	1%
40-49	147	29	57	32	25	86	58	47	34	19	40	22	45	21	114	12	2
	14%	13%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	17%	10%	21%	16%	22%	16%	1%
50-64	288	63	115	72	38	178	110	124	88	70	54	55	56	42	161	22	64
	28%	28%	29%	28%	25%	29%	27%	31%	30%	36%	22%	26%	26%	31%	31%	28%	21%
65-100	306	50	105	94	58	155	151	128	129	50	69	81	63	37	56	4	238
	30%	22%	27%	37%	37%	25%	37%	32%	43%	26%	29%	38%	29%	28%	11%	5%	78%

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[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	30	30	72	40	13	85	34	38	55	36	78	37	63	23	12	33	53	99	73	105
	14%	8%	13%	18%	9%	16%	18%	10%	12%	18%	8%	16%	9%	15%	15%	5%	7%	8%	11%	11%	14%
30-39	144	42	32	62	54	15	76	40	51	47	57	75	45	68	27	22	41	81	116	92	110
	14%	12%	14%	15%	12%	17%	16%	11%	15%	15%	12%	15%	10%	16%	18%	9%	9%	12%	13%	14%	15%
40-49	147	50	28	61	62	16	70	39	47	56	55	80	53	67	20	33	44	87	114	96	108
	14%	14%	12%	15%	13%	19%	15%	11%	14%	18%	12%	16%	12%	16%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	14%	15%
50-64	288	117	74	94	149	27	112	112	98	77	157	124	149	91	46	79	151	213	268	208	190
	28%	32%	32%	23%	32%	32%	24%	31%	30%	25%	34%	25%	34%	22%	31%	32%	33%	31%	30%	31%	26%
65-100	306	126	64	114	162	14	130	134	96	74	152	148	154	129	34	98	190	254	295	200	215
	30%	34%	28%	28%	35%	16%	28%	37%	29%	24%	33%	29%	35%	31%	23%	40%	41%	37%	33%	30%	30%

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[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	15	121	43	96	31	12	40	73	26	45	6	19	68
	14%	3%	36%	16%	13%	22%	9%	15%	15%	9%	17%	4%	10%	22%
30-39	144	58	69	75	68	38	37	60	59	25	24	13	21	61
	14%	12%	21%	28%	9%	27%	29%	23%	12%	9%	9%	10%	10%	20%
40-49	147	78	38	85	62	35	50	47	63	38	37	14	23	51
	14%	16%	11%	32%	8%	25%	39%	18%	13%	14%	14%	10%	11%	16%
50-64	288	154	70	49	239	27	22	61	130	97	70	52	60	71
	28%	32%	21%	18%	32%	20%	17%	23%	27%	35%	27%	38%	30%	23%
65-100	306	183	38	15	291	9	7	55	164	87	86	53	76	61
	30%	38%	11%	6%	38%	6%	5%	21%	34%	32%	33%	39%	38%	20%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	53	74	108	127	20	21	29	24	21	53	55	74	108
	18%	14%	16%	19%	18%	18%	17%	21%	17%	14%	19%	18%	17%	18%
States in the Midwest	223	85	102	121	181	21	4	34	31	30	72	56	94	129
	22%	22%	22%	22%	26%	19%	3%	24%	21%	20%	25%	18%	22%	22%
States in the South	379	194	184	195	247	61	52	46	48	67	96	121	162	217
	37%	50%	39%	35%	35%	54%	41%	33%	34%	46%	33%	40%	38%	37%
States in the West	240	58	112	128	142	10	49	30	41	29	66	74	100	140
	23%	15%	24%	23%	20%	9%	39%	21%	28%	20%	23%	24%	23%	24%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	37	53	52	39	90	92	60	67	28	34	36	37	43	88	17	57
	18%	17%	13%	21%	25%	15%	22%	15%	23%	14%	14%	17%	17%	32%	17%	21%	19%
States in the Midwest	223	56	88	49	30	144	79	110	71	55	47	57	43	20	121	13	64
	22%	25%	22%	19%	19%	24%	19%	28%	24%	28%	20%	27%	20%	15%	23%	16%	21%
States in the South	379	89	150	89	47	239	136	152	92	79	101	68	88	39	200	33	105
	37%	40%	38%	35%	30%	39%	33%	39%	31%	40%	42%	32%	41%	29%	38%	41%	34%
States in the West	240	38	101	62	39	139	101	73	69	35	58	53	48	32	116	17	79
	23%	17%	26%	25%	25%	23%	25%	19%	23%	18%	24%	25%	22%	24%	22%	21%	26%

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	50	42	87	63	14	105	45	62	69	65	110	62	90	24	33	66	121	160	63	108
	18%	14%	18%	22%	13%	17%	22%	12%	19%	22%	14%	22%	14%	22%	16%	14%	14%	18%	18%	9%	15%
States in the Midwest	223	92	46	76	114	22	86	91	67	59	109	102	107	83	34	67	115	154	190	216	217
	22%	25%	20%	19%	24%	27%	18%	25%	20%	19%	24%	20%	25%	20%	23%	28%	25%	22%	21%	32%	30%
States in the South	379	153	80	136	185	28	166	152	110	108	179	182	177	147	62	103	155	247	334	276	284
	37%	42%	35%	34%	40%	33%	35%	42%	33%	35%	39%	36%	40%	35%	42%	42%	34%	36%	38%	41%	39%
States in the West	240	70	60	103	105	20	115	73	91	73	103	110	91	98	29	40	122	165	207	113	119
	23%	19%	26%	26%	22%	24%	24%	20%	28%	23%	23%	22%	21%	23%	19%	17%	27%	24%	23%	17%	16%

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[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	87	69	45	137	30	16	47	89	46	55	5	58	63
	18%	18%	21%	17%	18%	21%	12%	18%	18%	17%	21%	4%	29%	20%
States in the Midwest	223	104	73	55	168	28	27	49	106	68	62	37	40	62
	22%	21%	22%	21%	22%	20%	21%	19%	22%	25%	24%	27%	20%	20%
States in the South	379	195	108	115	264	64	51	76	180	123	87	71	62	89
	37%	40%	32%	43%	35%	45%	40%	29%	37%	45%	33%	52%	31%	28%
States in the West	240	102	84	52	188	19	33	91	112	37	56	24	38	98
	23%	21%	25%	20%	25%	14%	26%	35%	23%	14%	22%	18%	19%	32%

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[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1024	391	471	552	697	113	125	139	144	147	288	306	430	594
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	102	127	140	146	43	57	43	75	85	49	15	203	64
	26%	26%	27%	25%	21%	38%	45%	31%	52%	58%	17%	5%	47%	11%
No	756	289	344	412	550	71	68	96	68	62	239	291	227	529
	74%	74%	73%	75%	79%	62%	55%	69%	47%	42%	83%	95%	53%	89%
Prefer not to say	1	0	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*%	*%	*%		*%				*%				*%	

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[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1024	221	391	252	156	612	408	395	299	196	240	214	217	134	525	79	305
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	73	86	61	44	159	105	81	63	46	61	42	65	50	189	23	15
	26%	33%	22%	24%	28%	26%	26%	21%	21%	23%	25%	20%	30%	38%	36%	29%	5%
No	756	148	305	191	112	453	303	314	235	150	179	171	151	83	335	56	290
	74%	67%	78%	76%	72%	74%	74%	79%	79%	76%	75%	80%	70%	62%	64%	71%	95%
Prefer not to say	1	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	-	1	-	-
	*%		*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%			*%		*%		

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 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1024	365	229	402	467	84	473	360	330	309	456	504	438	418	150	244	459	687	891	668	728
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	106	39	108	125	24	118	90	85	82	126	127	110	113	53	61	78	145	214	169	195
	26%	29%	17%	27%	27%	29%	25%	25%	26%	27%	28%	25%	25%	27%	35%	25%	17%	21%	24%	25%	27%
No	756	258	189	294	342	60	355	270	245	226	330	377	327	306	97	183	381	542	678	499	532
	74%	71%	83%	73%	73%	71%	75%	75%	74%	73%	72%	75%	75%	73%	65%	75%	83%	79%	76%	75%	73%
Prefer not to say	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	1
	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 January Omnibus 2023  
 N=1,024 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, January 23-25, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1024	488	334	267	756	140	127	262	488	273	261	138	199	312
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	156	71	267	-	140	127	90	113	64	61	32	42	70
	26%	32%	21%	100%		100%	100%	34%	23%	23%	23%	23%	21%	22%
No	756	332	264	-	756	-	-	173	375	209	200	105	157	242
	74%	68%	79%		100%			66%	77%	76%	77%	77%	79%	78%
Prefer not to say	1	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0
	1%	0%	0%						0%	0%				0%