

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	294	311	126	140	154	167	68	33	34	36	46	82	97	116	178
	29%	30%	27%	29%	28%	23%	53%	32%	32%	27%	31%	28%	29%	30%	28%
Wrong track	659	643	324	312	344	517	38	62	65	88	96	191	218	249	409
	65%	63%	69%	65%	63%	72%	29%	61%	61%	66%	65%	65%	65%	64%	65%
Unsure	68	67	20	24	44	36	23	6	8	9	7	22	23	23	45
	7%	7%	4%	5%	8%	5%	18%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	6%	7%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	294	60	109	78	47	170	125	87	80	80	41	80	44	43	139	18	109
	29%	26%	27%	29%	38%	27%	32%	21%	27%	33%	21%	32%	27%	32%	29%	28%	30%
Wrong track	659	151	258	181	69	409	250	313	203	147	141	157	115	81	309	39	231
	65%	65%	65%	67%	56%	65%	64%	74%	68%	60%	72%	62%	70%	61%	65%	61%	64%
Unsure	68	19	30	10	8	50	18	21	14	18	14	15	5	10	28	7	21
	7%	8%	8%	4%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%	12%	6%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	294	19	43	232	21	18	256	39	105	144	30	247	21	233	4	12	164	210	265
	29%	5%	19%	58%	5%	20%	54%	10%	33%	51%	7%	51%	5%	56%	3%	5%	32%	31%	30%
Wrong track	659	346	168	128	430	58	171	353	180	115	425	188	410	136	166	226	306	422	571
	65%	94%	73%	32%	95%	64%	36%	88%	57%	41%	92%	39%	94%	33%	97%	95%	61%	63%	64%
Unsure	68	3	19	40	4	15	49	8	29	25	6	51	3	47	-	0	35	42	60
	7%	1%	8%	10%	1%	16%	10%	2%	9%	9%	1%	10%	1%	11%	%	%	7%	6%	7%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	294	125	104	71	224	36	34	96	140	58	73	25	51	74	257	23
	29%	26%	32%	30%	29%	27%	35%	40%	28%	20%	28%	16%	26%	33%	33%	12%
Wrong track	659	333	194	154	504	94	59	127	318	214	170	132	137	135	464	168
	65%	69%	59%	66%	64%	70%	60%	53%	64%	74%	65%	82%	70%	59%	60%	87%
Unsure	68	26	28	8	57	3	4	15	36	16	20	3	9	18	58	3
	7%	5%	9%	3%	7%	2%	5%	6%	7%	6%	8%	2%	4%	8%	7%	2%

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[OApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	442	462	198	191	250	270	89	43	47	50	69	134	143	166	276
	43%	45%	42%	40%	46%	38%	70%	43%	44%	37%	46%	45%	42%	43%	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	532	264	278	273	438	29	53	50	81	78	153	191	209	343
	54%	52%	56%	58%	50%	61%	23%	52%	46%	61%	52%	52%	56%	54%	54%
Strongly approve	211	224	102	99	112	121	57	19	13	22	22	78	76	57	154
	21%	22%	22%	21%	21%	17%	45%	19%	12%	17%	15%	27%	22%	15%	24%
Somewhat approve	231	238	96	92	138	149	32	25	34	28	47	55	67	109	122
	23%	23%	20%	19%	25%	21%	25%	24%	32%	21%	32%	19%	20%	28%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	133	134	57	63	71	96	13	16	17	24	23	37	33	64	69
	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	10%	16%	16%	18%	15%	12%	10%	16%	11%
Strongly disapprove	419	398	207	215	202	342	16	36	33	57	55	116	158	145	274
	41%	39%	44%	45%	37%	48%	13%	36%	31%	43%	37%	39%	47%	37%	43%
Unsure	27	27	8	8	19	11	9	6	10	2	2	8	4	14	13
	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%	6%	9%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%

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	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	442	85	167	124	67	251	191	140	130	124	63	111	65	72	217	26	156
	43%	37%	42%	46%	54%	40%	49%	33%	44%	51%	32%	44%	40%	53%	46%	41%	43%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	131	223	142	56	354	198	273	165	115	124	141	96	60	249	29	202
	54%	57%	56%	53%	45%	56%	50%	65%	55%	47%	63%	56%	59%	45%	52%	45%	56%
Strongly approve	211	42	82	53	35	124	87	61	60	71	32	50	23	31	103	13	79
	21%	18%	21%	20%	28%	20%	22%	14%	20%	29%	16%	20%	14%	23%	22%	20%	22%
Somewhat approve	231	43	85	71	33	128	104	79	71	53	31	61	42	40	114	13	77
	23%	19%	21%	27%	26%	20%	26%	19%	24%	22%	16%	24%	26%	30%	24%	21%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	133	36	48	29	20	84	49	53	43	32	24	36	24	15	67	7	37
	13%	16%	12%	11%	16%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	15%	11%	14%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	419	95	175	113	36	270	149	220	122	82	100	105	72	45	182	21	165
	41%	41%	44%	42%	29%	43%	38%	52%	41%	34%	51%	42%	44%	34%	38%	34%	46%
Unsure	27	15	8	3	1	23	3	8	3	7	9	2	3	2	9	9	3
	3%	6%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	14%	1%

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	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	442	16	77	345	16	29	397	49	148	235	21	392	15	362	5	8	256	316	402
	43%	4%	33%	86%	4%	32%	83%	12%	47%	82%	5%	81%	3%	87%	3%	3%	51%	47%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	349	145	52	435	46	71	348	149	48	436	82	417	47	165	228	242	349	479
	54%	95%	63%	13%	96%	51%	15%	87%	48%	17%	94%	17%	96%	11%	97%	96%	48%	52%	53%
Strongly approve	211	5	16	186	5	5	201	24	59	119	11	190	6	190	3	1	126	159	202
	21%	1%	7%	47%	1%	5%	42%	6%	19%	42%	2%	39%	1%	46%	2%	1%	25%	24%	23%
Somewhat approve	231	11	61	159	12	24	196	25	89	116	10	202	10	172	2	8	130	157	200
	23%	3%	26%	40%	3%	27%	41%	6%	29%	41%	2%	41%	2%	41%	1%	3%	26%	23%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	133	49	44	38	62	21	51	41	62	29	60	57	57	33	13	34	48	70	103
	13%	13%	19%	10%	14%	23%	11%	10%	20%	10%	13%	12%	13%	8%	7%	14%	9%	10%	12%
Strongly disapprove	419	300	101	13	373	25	20	307	87	19	376	25	360	14	153	194	194	278	376
	41%	81%	44%	3%	82%	28%	4%	77%	28%	7%	81%	5%	83%	3%	90%	81%	38%	41%	42%
Unsure	27	3	9	4	3	15	8	3	16	2	4	13	2	7	0	2	8	10	15
	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	17%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

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	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	442	192	159	87	355	46	41	132	220	90	127	31	83	118	398	27
	43%	40%	49%	37%	45%	34%	42%	55%	44%	31%	48%	19%	42%	52%	51%	14%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	552	282	154	142	409	86	55	96	267	189	132	128	112	100	365	163
	54%	58%	47%	61%	52%	64%	56%	41%	54%	66%	50%	80%	57%	44%	47%	84%
Strongly approve	211	94	70	39	172	16	23	64	105	42	62	13	32	66	188	13
	21%	19%	22%	17%	22%	12%	24%	27%	21%	14%	24%	8%	16%	29%	24%	7%
Somewhat approve	231	98	88	48	183	30	18	68	115	49	64	18	51	53	210	14
	23%	20%	27%	21%	23%	23%	19%	28%	23%	17%	24%	11%	26%	23%	27%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	133	57	50	40	94	24	15	29	69	36	38	20	31	37	105	25
	13%	12%	15%	17%	12%	18%	15%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	16%	16%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	419	225	104	102	316	61	40	67	198	153	94	108	81	63	260	138
	41%	46%	32%	44%	40%	46%	41%	28%	40%	53%	36%	67%	41%	28%	33%	71%
Unsure	27	11	13	3	20	2	2	10	8	9	4	1	1	9	15	5
	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%

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[OApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	397	419	182	164	231	241	88	36	40	42	58	123	132	141	256
	39%	41%	39%	35%	43%	33%	69%	36%	38%	32%	39%	42%	39%	36%	40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	590	568	277	298	290	461	31	59	56	87	87	163	197	230	360
	58%	56%	59%	63%	54%	64%	24%	59%	53%	65%	58%	55%	58%	59%	57%
Strongly approve	180	194	90	80	100	102	46	16	16	13	21	72	59	50	130
	18%	19%	19%	17%	18%	14%	36%	16%	15%	10%	14%	24%	17%	13%	21%
Somewhat approve	217	225	92	84	132	139	42	20	25	29	38	52	74	92	126
	21%	22%	20%	18%	24%	19%	33%	20%	23%	22%	25%	18%	22%	24%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	150	145	59	78	72	98	18	19	21	29	28	37	35	78	73
	15%	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	19%	20%	22%	19%	13%	10%	20%	11%
Strongly disapprove	440	423	217	220	218	363	13	40	35	59	58	126	161	153	287
	43%	41%	46%	46%	40%	50%	10%	40%	33%	44%	39%	43%	48%	39%	45%
Unsure	34	33	10	14	20	18	9	6	10	4	4	8	9	17	16
	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	7%	6%	9%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%

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	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	397	76	146	109	66	222	175	119	122	115	56	100	57	62	189	24	146
	39%	33%	37%	41%	53%	35%	45%	28%	41%	47%	29%	40%	35%	46%	40%	38%	40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	590	140	239	155	57	379	211	292	169	120	131	150	102	70	275	30	207
	58%	61%	60%	58%	45%	60%	54%	69%	57%	49%	67%	59%	62%	52%	58%	47%	58%
Strongly approve	180	35	71	46	28	105	75	47	55	58	22	44	24	29	88	10	70
	18%	15%	18%	17%	23%	17%	19%	11%	18%	24%	11%	17%	14%	22%	19%	15%	19%
Somewhat approve	217	41	75	63	38	117	101	72	67	57	34	56	34	33	101	14	76
	21%	18%	19%	23%	31%	19%	26%	17%	22%	23%	17%	22%	21%	25%	21%	23%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	150	42	62	30	16	104	46	64	34	35	26	37	28	21	84	6	36
	15%	18%	16%	11%	13%	17%	12%	15%	11%	14%	13%	15%	17%	16%	18%	10%	10%
Strongly disapprove	440	98	177	124	41	275	165	228	136	85	105	114	74	49	191	24	171
	43%	43%	44%	46%	33%	44%	42%	54%	46%	35%	54%	45%	45%	36%	40%	38%	48%
Unsure	34	14	13	5	2	27	7	11	7	11	9	2	5	2	12	9	7
	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	15%	2%

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Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	397	11	63	316	11	28	358	44	136	208	16	358	9	332	1	7	231	289	365
	39%	3%	27%	79%	2%	31%	75%	11%	43%	73%	3%	74%	2%	80%	1%	3%	46%	43%	41%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	590	354	155	74	440	48	101	351	158	71	441	110	423	72	169	230	264	368	509
	58%	96%	67%	19%	97%	54%	21%	88%	50%	25%	96%	23%	97%	17%	99%	97%	52%	55%	57%
Strongly approve	180	2	15	157	2	4	173	21	49	103	7	161	2	158	0	2	103	135	167
	18%	1%	6%	39%	1%	5%	36%	5%	16%	36%	2%	33%	1%	38%	0%	1%	20%	20%	19%
Somewhat approve	217	9	49	159	9	24	185	23	87	105	9	197	7	173	1	5	128	154	197
	21%	2%	21%	40%	2%	26%	39%	6%	28%	37%	2%	41%	1%	42%	1%	2%	25%	23%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	150	48	48	53	58	22	70	37	64	47	54	77	57	53	15	30	59	77	117
	15%	13%	21%	13%	13%	25%	15%	9%	20%	16%	12%	16%	13%	13%	9%	12%	12%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	440	307	107	21	383	26	31	315	94	25	387	33	365	18	154	200	204	292	392
	43%	83%	47%	5%	84%	29%	7%	79%	30%	9%	84%	7%	84%	4%	91%	84%	40%	43%	44%
Unsure	34	3	12	10	3	14	17	4	20	6	4	19	4	12	-	2	11	16	23
	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	15%	4%	1%	6%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[OApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	397	179	135	81	316	44	37	117	199	81	122	26	74	107	356	25
	39%	37%	42%	35%	40%	33%	38%	49%	40%	28%	46%	16%	38%	47%	46%	13%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	590	292	174	148	442	87	59	111	282	198	136	132	120	105	398	165
	58%	60%	53%	64%	56%	66%	60%	46%	57%	69%	52%	83%	61%	46%	51%	85%
Strongly approve	180	80	63	33	147	15	18	63	86	31	53	10	27	51	163	10
	18%	17%	19%	14%	19%	11%	18%	26%	17%	11%	20%	6%	14%	23%	21%	5%
Somewhat approve	217	99	72	48	169	29	19	54	113	50	69	16	47	55	193	15
	21%	20%	22%	21%	22%	22%	19%	23%	23%	17%	26%	10%	24%	24%	25%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	150	51	67	36	114	22	14	37	76	38	34	18	30	42	115	28
	15%	11%	21%	16%	15%	17%	14%	16%	15%	13%	13%	11%	16%	19%	15%	14%
Strongly disapprove	440	241	106	112	327	65	45	74	206	160	102	114	90	63	284	137
	43%	50%	33%	48%	42%	49%	46%	31%	42%	55%	39%	71%	46%	28%	36%	71%
Unsure	34	13	17	3	27	2	2	10	14	10	5	1	2	15	24	3
	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	7%	3%	2%

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[OApprovallmimmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	374	396	172	164	210	222	83	44	39	46	62	115	112	147	228
	37%	39%	37%	34%	39%	31%	64%	43%	36%	35%	41%	39%	33%	38%	36%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	579	563	275	289	289	463	29	51	50	77	79	165	209	205	374
	57%	55%	59%	61%	53%	64%	23%	50%	46%	58%	53%	56%	62%	53%	59%
Strongly approve	133	158	64	67	66	70	32	19	13	19	28	46	26	60	73
	13%	15%	14%	14%	12%	10%	25%	19%	13%	14%	19%	16%	8%	16%	12%
Somewhat approve	241	238	107	97	143	152	50	24	25	27	34	69	86	86	155
	24%	23%	23%	20%	26%	21%	39%	24%	24%	20%	23%	23%	25%	22%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	137	138	53	66	72	99	14	12	24	14	17	39	43	55	82
	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%	14%	11%	12%	22%	11%	11%	13%	13%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	442	425	222	223	217	364	16	39	26	62	62	126	166	150	292
	43%	42%	47%	47%	40%	51%	12%	38%	24%	47%	42%	43%	49%	39%	46%
Unsure	67	62	23	24	43	35	16	7	18	10	8	14	17	37	31
	7%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	13%	7%	17%	8%	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[OApprovallmimmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	374	72	138	106	58	210	164	106	116	110	54	91	57	55	193	23	125
	37%	31%	35%	39%	47%	33%	42%	25%	39%	45%	28%	36%	35%	41%	41%	37%	35%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	579	135	231	153	61	366	214	291	172	119	124	151	99	71	251	30	221
	57%	59%	58%	57%	49%	58%	54%	69%	58%	48%	63%	60%	60%	53%	53%	47%	61%
Strongly approve	133	25	59	32	17	84	49	36	34	42	21	29	14	25	74	6	41
	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	13%	12%	9%	11%	17%	11%	11%	9%	18%	16%	10%	11%
Somewhat approve	241	47	79	74	41	126	115	70	82	68	33	62	43	30	118	17	84
	24%	21%	20%	28%	33%	20%	29%	17%	28%	28%	17%	25%	26%	23%	25%	27%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	137	34	55	31	17	89	48	63	36	35	20	31	30	19	65	7	43
	13%	15%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	15%	12%	14%	10%	12%	19%	14%	14%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	442	101	176	122	44	277	165	228	135	83	104	120	68	52	186	23	178
	43%	44%	44%	45%	35%	44%	42%	54%	45%	34%	53%	48%	42%	39%	39%	36%	49%
Unsure	67	23	29	10	5	52	15	25	10	17	18	11	8	8	32	10	13
	7%	10%	7%	4%	4%	8%	4%	6%	3%	7%	9%	4%	5%	6%	7%	16%	4%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[OApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	374	17	59	291	18	24	332	42	121	203	18	335	17	303	2	12	211	268	340
	37%	5%	26%	73%	4%	27%	70%	10%	39%	71%	4%	69%	4%	73%	1%	5%	42%	40%	38%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	579	347	149	78	429	48	102	351	160	59	437	109	410	82	168	223	264	376	506
	57%	94%	65%	20%	94%	53%	21%	88%	51%	21%	95%	22%	94%	20%	99%	94%	52%	56%	57%
Strongly approve	133	1	10	118	1	3	129	15	31	83	4	123	2	116	0	1	77	97	123
	13%	*%	5%	29%	*%	4%	27%	4%	10%	29%	1%	25%	*%	28%	*%	*%	15%	14%	14%
Somewhat approve	241	16	49	173	17	21	203	27	90	119	15	212	15	187	2	11	134	171	216
	24%	4%	21%	43%	4%	23%	43%	7%	29%	42%	3%	44%	4%	45%	1%	5%	27%	25%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	137	40	42	55	47	18	72	31	70	35	49	74	42	57	11	25	56	77	109
	13%	11%	18%	14%	10%	20%	15%	8%	22%	12%	11%	15%	10%	14%	6%	11%	11%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	442	307	107	23	382	30	30	320	91	24	389	35	368	25	157	198	208	298	397
	43%	83%	46%	6%	84%	33%	6%	80%	29%	8%	84%	7%	85%	6%	92%	83%	41%	44%	44%
Unsure	67	4	22	31	7	18	42	7	32	24	6	43	8	31	-	3	30	30	50
	7%	1%	10%	8%	2%	20%	9%	2%	10%	8%	1%	9%	2%	7%	1%	1%	6%	4%	6%

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[OApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	374	158	138	83	291	41	42	114	186	75	112	30	73	97	334	24
	37%	33%	42%	36%	37%	31%	43%	48%	38%	26%	43%	18%	37%	43%	43%	12%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	579	306	150	139	439	85	53	103	279	198	137	127	121	99	391	165
	57%	63%	46%	60%	56%	64%	54%	43%	56%	69%	52%	79%	62%	43%	50%	85%
Strongly approve	133	65	48	40	93	17	23	47	61	26	32	12	33	35	118	9
	13%	14%	15%	17%	12%	13%	23%	20%	12%	9%	12%	8%	17%	15%	15%	5%
Somewhat approve	241	92	90	43	198	24	19	67	125	49	80	17	40	62	216	15
	24%	19%	28%	19%	25%	18%	20%	28%	25%	17%	30%	11%	20%	27%	28%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	137	60	49	23	115	13	10	38	64	35	33	12	30	35	104	29
	13%	12%	15%	10%	15%	10%	10%	16%	13%	12%	12%	7%	15%	15%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	442	246	101	117	324	72	43	64	215	163	105	115	91	64	287	136
	43%	51%	31%	50%	41%	54%	44%	27%	43%	56%	40%	72%	46%	28%	37%	70%
Unsure	67	20	37	10	54	7	3	21	31	16	14	4	2	32	52	5
	7%	4%	12%	4%	7%	5%	3%	9%	6%	5%	5%	2%	1%	14%	7%	2%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[OApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	416	447	184	182	233	263	81	44	44	46	65	124	137	154	261
	41%	44%	39%	38%	43%	37%	63%	43%	41%	34%	44%	42%	41%	40%	41%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	516	258	271	267	419	28	51	47	80	78	153	180	206	333
	53%	51%	55%	57%	49%	58%	22%	50%	44%	60%	53%	52%	53%	53%	53%
Strongly approve	208	219	100	100	108	127	48	20	9	21	30	74	74	60	148
	20%	21%	21%	21%	20%	18%	38%	20%	9%	16%	20%	25%	22%	16%	23%
Somewhat approve	207	227	84	82	125	136	33	24	35	25	34	50	63	94	113
	20%	22%	18%	17%	23%	19%	26%	23%	32%	19%	23%	17%	19%	24%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	143	142	61	72	71	100	14	13	22	24	20	46	31	66	77
	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%	13%	21%	18%	13%	16%	9%	17%	12%
Strongly disapprove	396	374	197	198	196	319	13	38	25	56	59	107	149	139	256
	39%	37%	42%	42%	36%	44%	10%	37%	24%	42%	39%	36%	44%	36%	41%
Unsure	67	58	27	24	42	37	19	6	16	8	5	17	20	29	38
	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	15%	6%	15%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[OApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	416	74	156	120	66	230	186	129	134	106	62	104	71	66	205	27	150
	41%	32%	39%	45%	53%	37%	47%	31%	45%	43%	31%	41%	43%	49%	43%	42%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	134	213	140	52	347	192	267	152	109	123	139	89	65	247	29	192
	53%	58%	53%	52%	42%	55%	49%	63%	51%	44%	63%	55%	54%	48%	52%	46%	53%
Strongly approve	208	34	82	55	38	116	93	60	67	69	25	46	28	36	97	15	84
	20%	15%	21%	20%	31%	18%	24%	14%	23%	28%	13%	18%	17%	27%	20%	24%	23%
Somewhat approve	207	40	74	65	28	114	93	69	67	38	37	59	43	30	108	12	66
	20%	17%	19%	24%	22%	18%	24%	16%	22%	15%	19%	23%	26%	22%	23%	19%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	143	41	52	30	20	93	50	59	41	32	26	40	26	20	73	7	40
	14%	18%	13%	11%	16%	15%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	16%	15%	15%	10%	11%
Strongly disapprove	396	93	161	110	32	254	142	208	111	77	97	99	63	45	174	22	152
	39%	41%	40%	41%	25%	40%	36%	49%	37%	31%	49%	39%	38%	34%	37%	35%	42%
Unsure	67	22	29	9	7	51	16	26	11	30	12	10	4	3	24	8	18
	7%	10%	7%	3%	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%	12%	6%	4%	3%	2%	5%	12%	5%

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[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	416	18	71	318	22	28	366	50	134	222	23	372	21	342	1	12	245	303	382
	41%	5%	31%	79%	5%	31%	77%	12%	43%	78%	5%	77%	5%	82%	1%	5%	48%	45%	43%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	344	136	54	425	41	73	339	146	45	428	73	404	45	168	222	230	338	461
	53%	93%	59%	13%	94%	45%	15%	85%	46%	16%	93%	15%	93%	11%	98%	93%	45%	50%	51%
Strongly approve	208	4	24	174	4	9	194	24	51	127	8	191	4	183	0	4	130	164	197
	20%	1%	11%	44%	1%	10%	41%	6%	16%	45%	2%	39%	1%	44%	*%	2%	26%	24%	22%
Somewhat approve	207	14	47	143	18	18	171	25	83	95	15	181	16	159	1	7	115	139	185
	20%	4%	20%	36%	4%	20%	36%	6%	26%	33%	3%	37%	4%	38%	1%	3%	23%	21%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	143	57	45	39	70	20	53	48	72	20	72	50	67	30	15	43	46	76	108
	14%	16%	20%	10%	15%	22%	11%	12%	23%	7%	15%	10%	15%	7%	9%	18%	9%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	396	286	91	14	355	21	20	291	73	25	356	23	338	14	152	179	183	262	353
	39%	78%	40%	4%	78%	23%	4%	73%	23%	9%	77%	5%	78%	3%	89%	75%	36%	39%	39%
Unsure	67	6	23	29	7	22	38	11	34	18	10	41	10	29	1	5	31	34	54
	7%	2%	10%	7%	2%	24%	8%	3%	11%	6%	2%	8%	2%	7%	1%	2%	6%	5%	6%

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[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	416	183	144	81	334	42	39	118	208	89	119	32	81	111	371	26
	41%	38%	44%	35%	43%	32%	40%	50%	42%	31%	45%	20%	41%	49%	48%	13%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	280	151	141	397	86	54	96	259	184	128	126	107	93	356	162
	53%	58%	46%	61%	51%	64%	55%	40%	52%	64%	48%	78%	54%	41%	46%	84%
Strongly approve	208	101	68	41	168	17	24	65	103	41	58	15	38	60	190	10
	20%	21%	21%	18%	21%	13%	24%	27%	21%	14%	22%	9%	19%	26%	24%	5%
Somewhat approve	207	83	76	40	167	25	15	54	105	49	61	17	43	51	181	16
	20%	17%	23%	17%	21%	19%	15%	23%	21%	17%	23%	11%	22%	23%	23%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	143	64	57	35	108	23	12	34	74	35	37	16	36	35	111	30
	14%	13%	17%	15%	14%	17%	13%	14%	15%	12%	14%	10%	18%	15%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	396	216	94	106	289	63	42	62	185	149	91	109	71	58	245	132
	39%	45%	29%	46%	37%	47%	43%	26%	37%	52%	34%	68%	36%	26%	32%	68%
Unsure	67	21	31	10	53	5	5	23	29	15	16	2	8	23	51	6
	7%	4%	10%	4%	7%	4%	5%	10%	6%	5%	6%	1%	4%	10%	6%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[OFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	465	483	206	198	266	280	95	47	52	56	69	140	148	176	288
	46%	47%	44%	42%	49%	39%	74%	46%	49%	42%	46%	48%	44%	45%	46%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529	506	257	267	260	427	23	49	43	76	77	146	186	196	333
	52%	50%	55%	56%	48%	59%	18%	48%	40%	57%	52%	50%	55%	50%	53%
Very Favorable	237	248	110	110	127	133	56	28	22	25	32	79	81	78	160
	23%	24%	24%	23%	24%	19%	44%	28%	20%	18%	21%	27%	24%	20%	25%
Somewhat Favorable	227	235	96	88	138	147	39	19	30	31	37	61	67	98	129
	22%	23%	20%	18%	26%	20%	30%	19%	28%	23%	25%	21%	20%	25%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	22	25	6	11	11	10	7	5	7	2	3	8	3	12	10
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	5%	7%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114	110	54	52	61	88	12	10	13	19	19	31	31	52	62
	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%	9%	9%	12%	14%	13%	10%	9%	13%	10%
Very Unfavorable	415	396	203	215	199	339	12	40	30	57	58	116	155	144	271
	41%	39%	43%	45%	37%	47%	9%	39%	28%	42%	39%	39%	46%	37%	43%
Never heard of	6	8	1	1	5	2	3	-	5	-	-	1	-	5	1
	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	3%		5%			*%		1%	*%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[OFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	465	92	175	125	72	267	198	147	134	131	67	113	72	75	231	29	156
	46%	40%	44%	47%	58%	43%	50%	35%	45%	53%	34%	45%	44%	56%	48%	45%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529	125	213	139	52	338	191	268	159	110	119	136	90	56	232	28	203
	52%	54%	53%	52%	41%	54%	49%	64%	53%	45%	61%	54%	55%	42%	49%	44%	56%
Very Favorable	237	49	91	59	37	141	97	65	68	78	33	57	27	38	117	18	85
	23%	21%	23%	22%	30%	22%	25%	15%	23%	32%	17%	22%	17%	28%	25%	28%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	227	42	84	66	35	126	101	81	66	52	34	56	45	37	113	11	71
	22%	18%	21%	24%	28%	20%	26%	19%	22%	21%	17%	22%	27%	28%	24%	17%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	22	9	9	4	0	18	5	5	5	3	10	4	2	3	13	3	1
	2%	4%	2%	2%	*%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	*%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114	31	39	27	16	71	43	49	39	30	20	30	19	10	49	7	42
	11%	14%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	10%	12%	11%	7%	10%	11%	12%
Very Unfavorable	415	94	173	112	35	267	148	219	120	79	99	105	71	46	183	21	161
	41%	41%	44%	42%	28%	43%	38%	52%	40%	32%	51%	42%	43%	34%	38%	33%	45%
Never heard of	6	5	1	-	-	6	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
	1%	2%	*%			1%		1%		1%					*%	7%	

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Joe Biden

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	465	20	88	350	22	34	409	55	160	239	28	407	25	364	2	14	263	319	415
	46%	5%	38%	87%	5%	37%	86%	14%	51%	84%	6%	84%	6%	88%	1%	6%	52%	47%	46%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529	344	136	42	427	47	55	343	137	40	428	66	406	41	167	221	234	343	464
	52%	93%	59%	10%	94%	51%	12%	86%	44%	14%	93%	14%	93%	10%	98%	93%	46%	51%	52%
Very Favorable	237	7	22	204	7	7	224	30	61	138	14	213	10	202	-	7	140	170	219
	23%	2%	9%	51%	1%	8%	47%	7%	19%	49%	3%	44%	2%	48%	3%	3%	28%	25%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	227	13	66	146	15	27	185	26	100	101	14	194	15	162	2	8	123	148	196
	22%	4%	29%	36%	3%	29%	39%	6%	32%	35%	3%	40%	3%	39%	1%	3%	24%	22%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	22	5	6	8	5	5	12	2	15	5	5	13	4	10	1	2	8	12	16
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114	43	38	30	53	23	38	39	48	24	55	45	51	30	13	32	49	70	91
	11%	12%	16%	7%	12%	25%	8%	10%	15%	8%	12%	9%	12%	7%	7%	13%	10%	10%	10%
Very Unfavorable	415	300	98	12	374	24	17	303	89	17	372	22	354	11	154	189	185	273	372
	41%	82%	42%	3%	82%	26%	4%	76%	28%	6%	81%	4%	81%	3%	91%	79%	37%	40%	42%
Never heard of	6	-	1	1	-	5	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
	1%		%	%		6%	%		%	%	%		%	%				%	%

Echelon Insights  
December Omnibus 2022

N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Joe Biden

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021 100	484 100	326 100	232 100	784 100	133 100	98 100	238 100	495 100	288 100	263 100	160 100	196 100	227 100	778 100	194 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	465 46%	196 41%	170 52%	94 41%	370 47%	51 39%	43 44%	139 59%	232 47%	93 32%	137 52%	33 20%	87 44%	128 56%	412 53%	34 18%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529 52%	278 58%	138 42%	135 58%	393 50%	82 61%	52 53%	87 36%	256 52%	186 64%	122 47%	126 79%	108 55%	87 38%	349 45%	155 80%
Very Favorable	237 23%	98 20%	84 26%	49 21%	189 24%	21 16%	27 28%	74 31%	116 23%	47 16%	67 26%	16 10%	46 23%	64 28%	217 28%	11 5%
Somewhat Favorable	227 22%	98 20%	87 27%	46 20%	181 23%	30 23%	15 16%	65 27%	116 23%	46 16%	69 26%	17 11%	41 21%	63 28%	196 25%	24 12%
Heard of, No Opinion	22 2%	9 2%	12 4%	3 1%	19 2%	-	3 3%	11 5%	7 1%	4 1%	4 2%	1 1%	1 1%	7 3%	16 2%	4 2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114 11%	48 10%	41 13%	28 12%	86 11%	17 13%	11 11%	18 7%	63 13%	33 11%	34 13%	16 10%	30 15%	28 12%	94 12%	15 8%
Very Unfavorable	415 41%	231 48%	97 30%	107 46%	307 39%	65 49%	41 42%	69 29%	193 39%	153 53%	89 34%	110 69%	78 40%	59 26%	255 33%	139 72%
Never heard of	6 1%	1 *	5 2%	-	2 *	-	-	1 *	-	5 2%	-	1 *	-	5 2%	1 *	1 *

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Kamala Harris

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	439	185	175	240	249	96	43	41	46	60	132	137	147	270
	41%	43%	39%	37%	44%	35%	75%	43%	39%	34%	40%	45%	41%	38%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	530	504	254	269	260	433	17	42	46	74	75	144	192	194	336
	52%	49%	54%	56%	48%	60%	14%	42%	43%	55%	50%	49%	57%	50%	53%
Very Favorable	200	204	98	95	105	105	56	25	16	17	33	63	72	65	135
	20%	20%	21%	20%	19%	15%	44%	25%	15%	12%	22%	21%	21%	17%	21%
Somewhat Favorable	216	235	88	80	135	145	41	18	25	29	27	70	65	81	135
	21%	23%	19%	17%	25%	20%	32%	17%	24%	22%	18%	24%	19%	21%	21%
Heard of, No Opinion	62	63	28	28	34	30	9	16	11	13	13	17	8	37	25
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	16%	10%	10%	9%	6%	2%	9%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	96	45	50	53	85	7	7	14	16	18	33	24	47	56
	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	12%	6%	7%	13%	12%	12%	11%	7%	12%	9%
Very Unfavorable	427	408	209	219	207	348	10	36	32	58	57	111	169	147	280
	42%	40%	44%	46%	38%	48%	8%	35%	30%	44%	38%	38%	50%	38%	44%
Never heard of	12	15	2	5	8	7	5	-	9	1	1	1	-	11	1
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	4%		8%	1%	1%	*%		3%	*%

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 -Kamala Harris

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	90	155	115	57	245	172	129	120	122	60	101	65	59	202	22	151
	41%	39%	39%	43%	45%	39%	44%	31%	40%	50%	31%	40%	40%	44%	43%	34%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	530	112	213	143	62	325	205	263	170	99	121	132	92	71	234	31	199
	52%	49%	53%	53%	50%	52%	52%	62%	57%	40%	62%	52%	56%	53%	49%	49%	55%
Very Favorable	200	48	78	46	28	127	73	55	50	63	35	53	19	27	96	10	75
	20%	21%	20%	17%	22%	20%	19%	13%	17%	25%	18%	21%	11%	20%	20%	15%	21%
Somewhat Favorable	216	41	77	69	29	118	98	75	70	59	25	48	46	32	106	12	76
	21%	18%	19%	26%	23%	19%	25%	18%	23%	24%	13%	19%	28%	24%	22%	18%	21%
Heard of, No Opinion	62	18	28	11	6	46	16	22	8	19	13	20	6	4	34	6	10
	6%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	8%	7%	8%	4%	3%	7%	10%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	16	44	27	17	60	44	46	39	19	25	26	16	17	53	5	32
	10%	7%	11%	10%	14%	9%	11%	11%	13%	8%	13%	10%	10%	13%	11%	8%	9%
Very Unfavorable	427	97	169	116	45	265	161	218	131	80	96	105	76	54	181	26	167
	42%	42%	42%	43%	36%	42%	41%	52%	44%	33%	49%	42%	47%	41%	38%	41%	46%
Never heard of	12	10	2	-	-	12	-	7	-	6	2	-	0	-	5	5	-
	1%	4%	1%			2%		2%		3%	1%		*		1%	8%	

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 -Kamala Harris

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	17	77	319	20	27	369	44	140	223	27	363	23	330	6	13	235	288	379
	41%	5%	33%	80%	4%	30%	78%	11%	45%	78%	6%	75%	5%	79%	3%	6%	47%	43%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	530	336	133	54	418	41	71	335	142	45	415	86	397	58	157	217	253	353	470
	52%	91%	58%	14%	92%	46%	15%	84%	45%	16%	90%	18%	91%	14%	92%	91%	50%	52%	52%
Very Favorable	200	5	18	174	6	5	189	20	60	112	11	178	9	168	0	6	114	145	186
	20%	1%	8%	44%	1%	5%	40%	5%	19%	39%	2%	37%	2%	40%	*%	2%	23%	22%	21%
Somewhat Favorable	216	12	58	145	14	22	180	24	80	111	16	185	14	162	5	8	121	143	193
	21%	3%	25%	36%	3%	24%	38%	6%	26%	39%	4%	38%	3%	39%	3%	3%	24%	21%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	62	11	20	26	11	15	36	19	26	17	14	34	11	27	5	6	17	28	40
	6%	3%	9%	7%	2%	17%	7%	5%	8%	6%	3%	7%	2%	7%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	37	34	31	43	20	41	25	50	26	48	48	39	38	12	23	41	65	88
	10%	10%	15%	8%	9%	22%	9%	6%	16%	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%	10%
Very Unfavorable	427	299	100	23	375	21	30	310	92	19	367	39	357	20	146	195	212	288	382
	42%	81%	43%	6%	83%	24%	6%	77%	29%	7%	80%	8%	82%	5%	85%	82%	42%	43%	43%
Never heard of	12	4	1	1	5	7	1	3	6	-	5	3	4	1	3	1	-	5	7
	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	8%	*%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%		1%	1%

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 -Kamala Harris

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	416	175	144	76	340	36	40	127	203	87	122	32	75	108	369	30
	41%	36%	44%	33%	43%	27%	41%	53%	41%	30%	46%	20%	38%	48%	47%	15%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	530	285	139	125	404	78	46	91	259	180	121	123	107	98	359	148
	52%	59%	43%	54%	52%	59%	47%	38%	52%	62%	46%	77%	55%	43%	46%	77%
Very Favorable	200	84	68	39	161	16	24	67	94	39	50	16	34	51	182	11
	20%	17%	21%	17%	20%	12%	24%	28%	19%	14%	19%	10%	18%	22%	23%	6%
Somewhat Favorable	216	91	76	37	180	21	16	60	108	48	72	15	40	57	187	18
	21%	19%	23%	16%	23%	15%	17%	25%	22%	17%	27%	10%	21%	25%	24%	9%
Heard of, No Opinion	62	23	34	26	36	17	9	19	30	13	19	4	14	17	45	12
	6%	5%	10%	11%	5%	13%	9%	8%	6%	4%	7%	3%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	43	38	23	80	17	6	24	59	21	28	11	20	35	82	17
	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	13%	6%	10%	12%	7%	10%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%
Very Unfavorable	427	241	100	102	324	61	40	67	201	159	94	112	88	62	278	131
	42%	50%	31%	44%	41%	46%	40%	28%	41%	55%	36%	70%	45%	27%	36%	68%
Never heard of	12	2	9	5	4	2	3	1	3	8	1	1	-	5	5	4
	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Donald Trump

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	371	355	185	185	185	301	20	29	35	52	51	106	127	138	233
	36%	35%	39%	39%	34%	42%	15%	29%	32%	39%	35%	36%	38%	35%	37%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	609	621	274	268	340	401	93	68	61	73	93	180	203	227	383
	60%	61%	58%	56%	63%	56%	73%	67%	57%	54%	62%	61%	60%	58%	61%
Very Favorable	189	185	92	92	95	153	9	12	15	32	30	50	62	77	112
	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	21%	7%	11%	14%	24%	20%	17%	18%	20%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	182	170	94	93	89	148	11	17	20	20	21	56	64	61	121
	18%	17%	20%	19%	16%	21%	8%	17%	18%	15%	14%	19%	19%	16%	19%
Heard of, No Opinion	33	36	8	21	12	17	9	5	7	7	4	7	7	19	14
	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	120	122	59	61	59	82	14	12	17	15	23	24	41	55	65
	12%	12%	13%	13%	11%	11%	11%	11%	16%	12%	15%	8%	12%	14%	10%
Very Unfavorable	490	499	215	207	281	318	79	56	44	57	70	156	162	172	318
	48%	49%	46%	43%	52%	44%	62%	55%	41%	43%	47%	53%	48%	44%	50%
Never heard of	8	8	2	3	5	1	6	0	4	1	-	1	1	6	2
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	5%	*%	4%	1%		*%	*%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Donald Trump

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	371	98	150	91	31	249	122	205	96	81	89	100	53	36	168	16	137
	36%	43%	38%	34%	25%	40%	31%	49%	32%	33%	45%	39%	32%	27%	35%	25%	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	609	115	233	172	90	347	262	207	193	157	97	143	105	98	287	40	212
	60%	50%	58%	64%	73%	55%	67%	49%	65%	64%	49%	56%	64%	73%	60%	63%	59%
Very Favorable	189	63	69	42	15	132	57	105	48	46	49	45	26	15	80	10	68
	19%	27%	17%	16%	12%	21%	15%	25%	16%	19%	25%	18%	16%	11%	17%	16%	19%
Somewhat Favorable	182	36	81	49	16	117	65	100	48	35	39	55	27	21	88	6	69
	18%	15%	20%	18%	13%	19%	17%	24%	16%	14%	20%	22%	16%	15%	18%	9%	19%
Heard of, No Opinion	33	10	15	4	3	25	7	9	7	7	8	11	5	1	18	4	11
	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	*%	4%	6%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	120	23	48	37	11	71	49	46	37	23	21	31	22	22	59	11	37
	12%	10%	12%	14%	9%	11%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%	12%	13%	16%	12%	18%	10%
Very Unfavorable	490	92	184	134	79	276	214	162	157	134	75	112	83	76	228	28	175
	48%	40%	46%	50%	64%	44%	54%	38%	53%	55%	38%	44%	51%	57%	48%	45%	49%
Never heard of	8	7	-	1	-	7	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	3	4	1
	1%	3%	-	*%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	6%	*%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Donald Trump

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	371	275	68	26	323	14	35	270	79	17	337	21	302	26	162	139	161	242	324
	36%	75%	29%	6%	71%	15%	7%	67%	25%	6%	73%	4%	70%	6%	95%	58%	32%	36%	36%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	609	86	147	363	122	60	428	120	217	261	110	450	121	381	6	93	331	415	541
	60%	23%	64%	91%	27%	66%	90%	30%	69%	91%	24%	93%	28%	92%	3%	39%	65%	62%	60%
Very Favorable	189	156	24	8	177	5	8	135	41	7	178	4	162	7	130	45	78	120	162
	19%	42%	10%	2%	39%	5%	2%	34%	13%	2%	39%	1%	37%	2%	76%	19%	15%	18%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	182	118	44	18	146	9	27	134	38	10	158	17	140	19	32	94	84	123	162
	18%	32%	19%	4%	32%	10%	6%	34%	12%	3%	34%	3%	32%	5%	19%	39%	17%	18%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	33	7	14	11	8	13	12	9	16	7	14	13	11	7	1	6	11	14	27
	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	15%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	120	48	36	35	73	8	39	55	41	21	76	35	78	26	4	62	54	76	104
	12%	13%	15%	9%	16%	9%	8%	14%	13%	7%	16%	7%	18%	6%	2%	26%	11%	11%	12%
Very Unfavorable	490	38	111	328	49	52	389	65	176	240	34	415	43	355	2	31	277	339	437
	48%	10%	48%	82%	11%	58%	82%	16%	56%	84%	7%	85%	10%	85%	1%	13%	55%	50%	49%
Never heard of	8	1	2	1	2	4	2	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	-	2	3	4
	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	4%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%		*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights  
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N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
-Donald Trump

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021 100	484 100	326 100	232 100	784 100	133 100	98 100	238 100	495 100	288 100	263 100	160 100	196 100	227 100	778 100	194 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	371 36%	191 40%	102 31%	99 43%	272 35%	59 44%	38 39%	70 30%	156 31%	145 50%	73 28%	108 67%	75 38%	52 23%	212 27%	143 74%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	609 60%	281 58%	199 61%	120 52%	488 62%	70 52%	50 51%	156 66%	324 65%	129 45%	185 70%	48 30%	113 58%	163 72%	539 69%	42 22%
Very Favorable	189 19%	97 20%	46 14%	56 24%	133 17%	39 29%	16 16%	38 16%	80 16%	71 25%	41 16%	52 33%	40 20%	27 12%	100 13%	81 42%
Somewhat Favorable	182 18%	94 19%	56 17%	42 18%	140 18%	20 15%	22 23%	32 14%	76 15%	74 26%	32 12%	55 35%	35 18%	25 11%	112 14%	62 32%
Heard of, No Opinion	33 3%	11 2%	18 6%	13 6%	20 2%	4 3%	9 9%	9 4%	15 3%	9 3%	6 2%	4 3%	8 4%	5 2%	25 3%	5 3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	120 12%	61 13%	34 10%	29 13%	89 11%	18 14%	11 11%	20 8%	69 14%	31 11%	35 13%	14 9%	14 7%	30 13%	96 12%	21 11%
Very Unfavorable	490 48%	220 45%	165 51%	91 39%	399 51%	52 39%	39 40%	137 58%	255 51%	98 34%	149 57%	34 21%	99 51%	132 58%	444 57%	21 11%
Never heard of	8 1%	1 *%	6 2%	0 *%	4 1%	0 *%	-	2 1%	1 *%	5 2%	-	-	-	8 3%	1 *%	3 2%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	374	177	192	189	313	16	34	23	61	48	110	140	132	250
	37%	37%	38%	40%	35%	44%	13%	33%	22%	45%	33%	38%	41%	34%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	573	573	270	255	316	379	90	59	65	56	92	169	192	212	361
	56%	56%	57%	54%	58%	53%	70%	59%	61%	42%	62%	57%	57%	55%	57%
Very Favorable	134	129	60	52	81	112	5	8	8	20	22	42	42	49	84
	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	15%	4%	8%	7%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	13%
Somewhat Favorable	249	245	117	140	108	202	12	26	16	41	27	68	97	83	166
	24%	24%	25%	29%	20%	28%	9%	26%	15%	30%	18%	23%	29%	21%	26%
Heard of, No Opinion	56	64	20	26	30	24	16	8	12	16	8	14	6	36	20
	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	13%	8%	11%	12%	6%	5%	2%	9%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	228	206	119	111	117	156	26	23	29	21	37	59	82	87	141
	22%	20%	25%	23%	22%	22%	21%	22%	27%	16%	25%	20%	24%	22%	22%
Very Unfavorable	345	367	151	144	199	223	63	37	35	35	55	110	110	125	220
	34%	36%	32%	30%	37%	31%	49%	36%	33%	26%	37%	37%	33%	32%	35%
Never heard of	9	10	2	3	6	3	6	-	7	2	-	1	-	8	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	6%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	93	156	98	35	249	133	197	117	75	92	91	64	48	168	18	149
	37%	41%	39%	36%	28%	40%	34%	47%	39%	30%	47%	36%	39%	36%	35%	29%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	573	103	223	161	86	326	247	205	174	148	87	153	90	84	272	34	204
	56%	45%	56%	60%	69%	52%	63%	49%	58%	60%	44%	60%	55%	63%	57%	54%	57%
Very Favorable	134	37	58	33	6	95	39	80	32	27	31	30	21	18	63	5	50
	13%	16%	15%	12%	5%	15%	10%	19%	11%	11%	16%	12%	13%	13%	13%	7%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	249	57	98	65	30	154	95	117	85	48	61	61	43	30	105	14	99
	24%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	24%	28%	28%	19%	31%	24%	26%	23%	22%	22%	28%
Heard of, No Opinion	56	26	19	10	2	45	11	16	7	19	17	7	10	2	31	8	7
	6%	11%	5%	4%	1%	7%	3%	4%	3%	8%	9%	3%	6%	1%	7%	12%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	228	42	85	64	37	127	101	92	65	47	35	73	33	35	109	12	81
	22%	18%	21%	24%	30%	20%	26%	22%	22%	19%	18%	29%	20%	26%	23%	18%	23%
Very Unfavorable	345	61	138	97	49	199	146	114	109	101	52	80	57	50	162	23	123
	34%	26%	35%	36%	39%	32%	37%	27%	37%	41%	26%	31%	35%	37%	34%	35%	34%
Never heard of	9	8	-	-	2	8	2	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	5	3	-
	1%	3%			1%	1%	1%	1%		1%		1%			1%	5%	

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	288	62	30	337	10	35	276	77	24	334	37	316	31	132	191	174	246	336
	37%	78%	27%	8%	74%	11%	7%	69%	24%	8%	72%	8%	73%	8%	77%	80%	34%	37%	37%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	573	72	145	349	108	52	413	116	198	250	113	418	109	365	35	47	314	398	519
	56%	19%	63%	87%	24%	57%	87%	29%	63%	88%	24%	86%	25%	88%	21%	20%	62%	59%	58%
Very Favorable	134	122	7	5	126	1	7	107	18	6	127	4	114	4	55	69	51	79	121
	13%	33%	3%	1%	28%	1%	1%	27%	6%	2%	28%	1%	26%	1%	33%	29%	10%	12%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	249	166	55	26	211	10	28	169	59	18	206	33	201	27	76	122	124	167	214
	24%	45%	24%	6%	46%	11%	6%	42%	19%	6%	45%	7%	46%	6%	45%	51%	24%	25%	24%
Heard of, No Opinion	56	6	23	20	6	24	26	8	35	10	12	28	8	18	1	1	15	26	37
	6%	2%	10%	5%	1%	26%	5%	2%	11%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	228	58	80	88	90	28	111	80	94	53	92	117	91	90	28	42	109	150	198
	22%	16%	35%	22%	20%	31%	23%	20%	30%	18%	20%	24%	21%	22%	17%	18%	22%	22%	22%
Very Unfavorable	345	13	65	261	18	24	303	36	104	197	21	301	18	276	7	5	206	248	321
	34%	4%	28%	65%	4%	27%	64%	9%	33%	69%	5%	62%	4%	66%	4%	2%	41%	37%	36%
Never heard of	9	2	1	2	2	4	2	-	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	2	4	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%

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[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	382	218	81	102	280	57	44	82	159	141	80	110	63	50	244	122
	37%	45%	25%	44%	36%	43%	45%	34%	32%	49%	30%	69%	32%	22%	31%	63%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	573	240	211	109	464	63	46	135	308	129	167	46	119	158	491	58
	56%	50%	65%	47%	59%	47%	47%	57%	62%	45%	63%	29%	60%	70%	63%	30%
Very Favorable	134	77	26	37	96	31	7	26	57	51	37	43	26	12	82	46
	13%	16%	8%	16%	12%	23%	7%	11%	12%	18%	14%	27%	13%	6%	11%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	249	141	55	65	183	26	37	56	102	91	43	67	37	38	162	76
	24%	29%	17%	28%	23%	20%	38%	24%	21%	31%	16%	42%	19%	17%	21%	39%
Heard of, No Opinion	56	24	26	19	37	14	5	19	26	12	15	4	15	13	41	11
	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	10%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	8%	6%	5%	5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	228	104	80	48	180	28	21	37	133	57	71	30	52	51	174	40
	22%	21%	24%	21%	23%	21%	21%	16%	27%	20%	27%	19%	26%	22%	22%	21%
Very Unfavorable	345	137	131	60	285	35	25	98	175	72	96	16	67	108	317	18
	34%	28%	40%	26%	36%	26%	26%	41%	35%	25%	36%	10%	34%	48%	41%	9%
Never heard of	9	2	8	2	3	-	2	2	2	6	2	-	-	6	1	3
	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%		3%	1%	*%	2%	1%			3%	*%	2%

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[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	451	487	207	184	265	267	93	55	51	57	70	140	133	178	273
	44%	48%	44%	39%	49%	37%	72%	54%	48%	43%	47%	47%	40%	46%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	519	480	250	270	248	427	22	37	39	62	73	145	200	174	345
	51%	47%	53%	57%	46%	59%	17%	37%	36%	47%	49%	49%	59%	45%	55%
Very Favorable	207	234	92	93	113	106	54	31	18	26	37	72	54	81	126
	20%	23%	20%	20%	21%	15%	42%	31%	17%	19%	25%	24%	16%	21%	20%
Somewhat Favorable	245	253	114	91	153	160	39	24	33	32	33	68	79	98	147
	24%	25%	24%	19%	28%	22%	30%	24%	31%	24%	22%	23%	23%	25%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	43	46	11	20	24	22	10	9	10	14	6	10	4	30	14
	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	8%	9%	10%	10%	4%	3%	1%	8%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182	168	89	91	91	140	15	15	13	22	33	49	65	68	114
	18%	17%	19%	19%	17%	19%	12%	15%	12%	16%	22%	17%	19%	18%	18%
Very Unfavorable	337	311	161	179	157	287	7	22	26	41	40	96	135	106	231
	33%	30%	34%	38%	29%	40%	6%	22%	24%	30%	27%	33%	40%	27%	37%
Never heard of	7	8	1	2	4	3	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-
	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	451	86	185	112	67	272	180	143	124	128	66	120	64	68	224	31	149
	44%	38%	47%	42%	54%	43%	46%	34%	42%	52%	34%	47%	39%	51%	47%	49%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	519	118	195	150	56	313	206	260	168	102	114	126	95	65	228	18	207
	51%	51%	49%	56%	45%	50%	52%	62%	56%	41%	58%	50%	58%	49%	48%	28%	58%
Very Favorable	207	41	87	51	28	128	79	54	53	63	29	54	26	31	107	16	65
	20%	18%	22%	19%	22%	20%	20%	13%	18%	26%	15%	21%	16%	23%	23%	26%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	245	46	98	61	39	144	101	89	71	64	37	66	38	37	117	15	84
	24%	20%	25%	23%	32%	23%	26%	21%	24%	26%	19%	26%	23%	28%	25%	23%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	43	19	17	6	1	36	7	16	6	13	16	7	6	1	21	11	4
	4%	8%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	8%	3%	3%	1%	4%	17%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182	41	61	57	23	101	81	75	65	46	35	36	27	33	85	5	67
	18%	18%	15%	21%	19%	16%	21%	18%	22%	19%	18%	14%	17%	24%	18%	8%	18%
Very Unfavorable	337	77	134	93	33	212	126	184	103	56	80	91	67	33	143	13	141
	33%	34%	34%	35%	26%	34%	32%	44%	34%	23%	41%	36%	41%	24%	30%	20%	39%
Never heard of	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
	1%	3%				1%		1%		1%				1%	5%		

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	451	16	79	353	23	19	409	57	141	244	36	391	25	364	5	14	254	310	406
	44%	4%	34%	88%	5%	21%	86%	14%	45%	86%	8%	80%	6%	87%	3%	6%	50%	46%	45%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	519	342	128	42	420	42	57	338	140	34	410	77	400	47	159	221	240	347	466
	51%	93%	56%	10%	92%	47%	12%	84%	45%	12%	89%	16%	92%	11%	93%	93%	47%	52%	52%
Very Favorable	207	5	13	188	6	2	198	30	50	119	15	184	8	179	3	3	117	150	192
	20%	1%	6%	47%	1%	3%	42%	8%	16%	42%	3%	38%	2%	43%	2%	1%	23%	22%	21%
Somewhat Favorable	245	11	66	166	17	17	211	27	92	125	21	206	17	185	2	11	136	160	213
	24%	3%	29%	41%	4%	18%	44%	7%	29%	44%	5%	42%	4%	44%	1%	5%	27%	24%	24%
Heard of, No Opinion	43	8	23	5	8	25	10	5	30	7	13	18	7	5	4	3	12	14	22
	4%	2%	10%	1%	2%	28%	2%	1%	10%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182	85	59	36	108	27	47	69	87	24	102	59	101	38	24	67	74	110	155
	18%	23%	25%	9%	24%	30%	10%	17%	28%	8%	22%	12%	23%	9%	14%	28%	15%	16%	17%
Very Unfavorable	337	257	69	6	312	15	11	269	53	10	308	18	299	9	135	154	166	237	310
	33%	70%	30%	1%	69%	17%	2%	67%	17%	4%	67%	4%	69%	2%	79%	65%	33%	35%	35%
Never heard of	7	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	2
	1%	1%	-	-	1%	5%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021 100	484 100	326 100	232 100	784 100	133 100	98 100	238 100	495 100	288 100	263 100	160 100	196 100	227 100	778 100	194 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	451 44%	189 39%	167 51%	97 42%	355 45%	56 42%	41 42%	138 58%	220 45%	93 32%	133 50%	30 19%	81 41%	125 55%	396 51%	38 20%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	519 51%	281 58%	127 39%	118 51%	401 51%	69 51%	48 49%	84 35%	255 52%	180 62%	118 45%	128 80%	104 53%	86 38%	352 45%	142 73%
Very Favorable	207 20%	91 19%	77 24%	50 22%	156 20%	26 20%	24 25%	72 30%	97 20%	38 13%	57 22%	15 9%	39 20%	52 23%	178 23%	20 10%
Somewhat Favorable	245 24%	98 20%	91 28%	46 20%	198 25%	29 22%	17 17%	66 28%	123 25%	56 19%	76 29%	15 9%	42 21%	73 32%	219 28%	18 9%
Heard of, No Opinion	43 4%	14 3%	24 8%	15 7%	28 4%	9 7%	6 6%	15 6%	19 4%	9 3%	12 5%	2 1%	11 6%	12 5%	28 4%	11 6%
Somewhat Unfavorable	182 18%	90 19%	48 15%	49 21%	133 17%	30 23%	19 19%	33 14%	94 19%	55 19%	46 17%	30 18%	33 17%	38 17%	136 17%	34 18%
Very Unfavorable	337 33%	191 39%	79 24%	69 30%	268 34%	39 29%	29 30%	51 21%	162 33%	125 43%	72 27%	99 62%	71 36%	48 21%	217 28%	108 56%
Never heard of	7 1%	-	7 2%	2 1%	1 *	-	2 3%	1 *	-	6 2%	-	-	-	3 2%	1 *	2 1%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376	354	201	203	172	311	17	31	23	40	45	111	156	109	266
	37%	35%	43%	43%	32%	43%	14%	30%	22%	30%	30%	38%	46%	28%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	373	383	155	167	205	262	55	29	29	46	55	115	129	129	244
	37%	38%	33%	35%	38%	36%	43%	28%	27%	35%	37%	39%	38%	33%	39%
Very Favorable	231	214	128	135	97	199	8	16	7	18	25	77	103	51	180
	23%	21%	27%	28%	18%	28%	6%	16%	7%	14%	17%	26%	30%	13%	28%
Somewhat Favorable	144	140	73	69	76	113	9	15	16	22	20	34	53	58	86
	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	7%	14%	15%	16%	14%	11%	16%	15%	14%
Heard of, No Opinion	162	169	71	68	93	92	20	28	29	30	31	38	34	90	72
	16%	17%	15%	14%	17%	13%	15%	27%	27%	22%	21%	13%	10%	23%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	116	110	42	56	60	75	23	10	13	11	23	23	46	47	69
	11%	11%	9%	12%	11%	10%	18%	10%	12%	8%	15%	8%	14%	12%	11%
Very Unfavorable	257	273	113	111	146	187	32	19	15	35	32	92	83	82	175
	25%	27%	24%	23%	27%	26%	25%	18%	14%	26%	21%	31%	25%	21%	28%
Never heard of	110	115	44	38	71	54	36	15	25	17	17	31	19	60	50
	11%	11%	9%	8%	13%	8%	28%	15%	24%	13%	12%	10%	6%	16%	8%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376	85	149	102	39	234	141	189	123	69	78	94	69	54	154	21	165
	37%	37%	38%	38%	32%	37%	36%	45%	41%	28%	40%	37%	42%	40%	32%	33%	46%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	373	54	136	121	62	190	183	128	133	85	63	100	67	53	182	14	137
	37%	24%	34%	45%	50%	30%	47%	30%	45%	34%	32%	40%	41%	40%	38%	22%	38%
Very Favorable	231	48	98	64	20	146	85	125	74	33	62	49	47	33	89	7	120
	23%	21%	25%	24%	16%	23%	22%	30%	25%	13%	32%	19%	29%	24%	19%	12%	33%
Somewhat Favorable	144	36	51	37	19	88	57	64	49	36	16	45	22	21	66	14	45
	14%	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%	8%	18%	14%	16%	14%	22%	13%
Heard of, No Opinion	162	40	71	30	21	111	52	62	31	43	32	41	21	20	91	7	41
	16%	17%	18%	11%	17%	18%	13%	15%	10%	18%	17%	16%	13%	15%	19%	11%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	116	22	47	34	12	70	46	47	28	27	24	30	22	11	56	2	42
	11%	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%	11%	9%	11%	12%	12%	13%	8%	12%	4%	12%
Very Unfavorable	257	32	89	87	50	121	137	81	105	57	39	70	46	43	126	12	95
	25%	14%	22%	32%	40%	19%	35%	19%	35%	23%	20%	28%	28%	32%	26%	19%	26%
Never heard of	110	52	41	16	1	93	17	43	11	49	22	18	6	6	48	21	17
	11%	22%	10%	6%	1%	15%	4%	10%	4%	20%	11%	7%	4%	5%	10%	34%	5%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376	255	81	37	317	16	43	278	78	19	310	53	312	35	116	177	189	267	344
	37%	69%	35%	9%	70%	18%	9%	70%	25%	7%	67%	11%	72%	8%	68%	74%	37%	40%	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	373	31	93	244	44	36	293	44	129	196	46	304	42	276	14	19	219	274	345
	37%	8%	41%	61%	10%	40%	61%	11%	41%	69%	10%	63%	10%	66%	8%	8%	43%	41%	38%
Very Favorable	231	177	39	14	215	2	14	188	36	6	206	20	208	11	83	116	114	174	214
	23%	48%	17%	3%	47%	2%	3%	47%	12%	2%	45%	4%	48%	3%	49%	49%	23%	26%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	144	78	42	23	102	14	28	90	42	13	104	32	103	24	33	61	75	92	131
	14%	21%	18%	6%	22%	16%	6%	22%	13%	5%	22%	7%	24%	6%	19%	26%	15%	14%	15%
Heard of, No Opinion	162	55	34	67	65	15	83	56	57	44	74	70	61	60	24	31	64	89	124
	16%	15%	15%	17%	14%	17%	17%	14%	18%	15%	16%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Somewhat Unfavorable	116	18	35	63	25	12	79	20	55	40	25	83	22	69	10	9	56	80	102
	11%	5%	15%	16%	5%	13%	17%	5%	18%	14%	6%	17%	5%	17%	6%	4%	11%	12%	11%
Very Unfavorable	257	12	58	181	20	24	213	24	73	156	20	221	20	207	4	10	163	193	243
	25%	3%	25%	45%	4%	27%	45%	6%	23%	55%	4%	45%	5%	50%	3%	4%	32%	29%	27%
Never heard of	110	27	22	53	28	23	58	21	50	27	32	60	20	45	16	10	33	45	83
	11%	7%	9%	13%	6%	26%	12%	5%	16%	9%	7%	12%	5%	11%	9%	4%	6%	7%	9%

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[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?  
 -Ron DeSantis

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021 100	484 100	326 100	232 100	784 100	133 100	98 100	238 100	495 100	288 100	263 100	160 100	196 100	227 100	778 100	194 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	376 37%	224 46%	85 26%	78 34%	297 38%	43 32%	35 36%	66 28%	184 37%	126 44%	83 31%	102 64%	78 40%	50 22%	248 32%	112 58%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	373 37%	165 34%	119 37%	73 31%	300 38%	46 35%	26 27%	90 38%	195 39%	88 31%	111 42%	22 14%	68 35%	107 47%	335 43%	20 10%
Very Favorable	231 23%	146 30%	38 12%	48 20%	184 23%	26 20%	21 22%	42 18%	116 23%	73 25%	47 18%	71 45%	49 25%	29 13%	149 19%	74 38%
Somewhat Favorable	144 14%	78 16%	46 14%	30 13%	113 14%	16 12%	14 15%	24 10%	68 14%	53 18%	36 14%	31 19%	28 14%	21 9%	98 13%	38 19%
Heard of, No Opinion	162 16%	67 14%	67 21%	53 23%	110 14%	28 21%	23 24%	41 17%	78 16%	44 15%	49 19%	25 16%	35 18%	33 15%	120 15%	36 19%
Somewhat Unfavorable	116 11%	45 9%	35 11%	27 12%	89 11%	19 14%	9 9%	28 12%	61 12%	27 9%	30 11%	9 6%	31 16%	22 10%	98 13%	14 7%
Very Unfavorable	257 25%	120 25%	84 26%	46 20%	212 27%	28 21%	18 18%	62 26%	134 27%	62 21%	81 31%	13 8%	37 19%	85 37%	237 31%	7 3%
Never heard of	110 11%	28 6%	55 17%	29 12%	78 10%	16 12%	13 13%	42 18%	38 8%	30 11%	21 8%	10 7%	15 8%	36 16%	75 10%	25 13%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	461	442	232	239	221	384	11	43	38	63	63	123	176	163	298
	45%	43%	49%	50%	41%	53%	8%	42%	35%	47%	42%	42%	52%	42%	47%
Joe Biden	486	493	198	204	280	299	103	46	47	54	74	157	154	176	311
	48%	48%	42%	43%	52%	42%	80%	45%	44%	41%	50%	53%	45%	45%	49%
Jo Jorgensen	6	6	4	4	3	5	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	0	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Kanye West	3	4	2	3	0	0	2	-	2	-	0	-	0	3	0
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Someone else	6	5	3	2	4	5	-	0	0	2	1	3	-	3	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
I did not vote	50	59	26	24	26	26	9	8	15	9	10	10	7	34	16
	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	14%	7%	7%	3%	2%	9%	3%
Unsure	7	8	4	-	7	-	3	4	3	4	-	-	-	7	-
	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	461	115	178	129	39	293	168	243	141	85	106	126	81	51	207	21	184
	45%	50%	45%	48%	32%	47%	43%	58%	47%	35%	54%	50%	49%	38%	43%	33%	51%
Joe Biden	486	83	192	130	81	276	211	153	147	129	75	117	78	77	233	32	166
	48%	36%	48%	48%	65%	44%	54%	36%	49%	53%	38%	46%	48%	57%	49%	50%	46%
Jo Jorgensen	6	1	1	2	2	2	5	1	3	2	0	0	2	2	4	-	2
	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%
Howie Hawkins	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	0	0	1	-	-	1	0	-
	*%	*%	*%			*%		*%		*%	*%	*%			*%	1%	
Kanye West	3	1	2	0	-	3	0	0	0	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	0
	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%		1%			*%	1%		*%
Someone else	6	1	4	1	1	4	2	3	2	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1
	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
I did not vote	50	22	21	6	1	42	7	21	5	24	10	9	3	3	23	6	8
	5%	9%	5%	2%	1%	7%	2%	5%	2%	10%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	10%	2%
Unsure	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	3	-
	1%	3%				1%				1%				1%	5%		

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	461	336	96	25	412	20	29	337	95	23	461	-	400	24	165	218	213	319	419
	45%	91%	42%	6%	91%	23%	6%	84%	30%	8%	100%	-	92%	6%	97%	91%	42%	47%	47%
Joe Biden	486	18	108	350	24	45	418	51	178	247	-	486	28	379	0	13	281	339	450
	48%	5%	47%	88%	5%	49%	88%	13%	57%	87%	-	100%	6%	91%	*%	6%	56%	50%	50%
Jo Jorgensen	6	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	4	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	5	6
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	0	1	-	-	-	1	-	0	0	0	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Kanye West	3	1	-	2	1	-	2	0	1	2	-	-	0	1	0	-	1	1	2
	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%
Someone else	6	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	2	0	-	1	3	5	5
	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	*%	-	-	*%	*%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
I did not vote	50	9	16	21	11	14	24	7	29	11	-	-	3	9	5	4	3	5	13
	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%	16%	5%	2%	9%	4%	-	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Unsure	7	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1%	-	2%	-	-	8%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	461	253	115	117	344	69	47	79	212	171	102	121	91	65	304	143
	45%	52%	35%	50%	44%	51%	48%	33%	43%	59%	39%	76%	47%	29%	39%	74%
Joe Biden	486	215	169	98	388	54	44	135	253	99	150	32	96	135	431	34
	48%	44%	52%	42%	50%	40%	45%	57%	51%	34%	57%	20%	49%	59%	55%	17%
Jo Jorgensen	6	3	2	1	5	1	0	2	3	2	1	2	0	2	5	2
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	-	-	0	1	1	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%			*%	*%	*%	
Kanye West	3	0	2	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	0	-	1	2	1
	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%		2%	*%	*%	*%		*%		1%	*%	*%
Someone else	6	2	2	2	4	2	0	0	3	3	2	1	2	1	4	1
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
I did not vote	50	9	27	12	37	8	4	21	20	9	6	4	7	15	31	14
	5%	2%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	9%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	4%	7%
Unsure	7	-	7	-	4	-	-	-	4	3	4	-	-	7	-	-
	1%		2%		*%				1%	1%	1%			3%		

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	881	901	410	418	461	637	107	78	74	104	126	255	322	304	577
	86%	88%	87%	88%	85%	89%	83%	77%	69%	78%	85%	87%	95%	78%	91%
No	134	113	59	58	74	82	16	23	29	29	22	37	16	80	53
	13%	11%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%	23%	27%	22%	15%	13%	5%	21%	8%
Unsure	6	7	1	-	6	1	5	0	4	-	-	2	-	4	2
	1%	1%	*%		1%	*%	4%	*%	4%			1%		1%	*%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	881	173	333	256	120	506	375	353	284	185	172	228	155	120	405	43	336
	86%	75%	84%	95%	96%	81%	96%	84%	95%	75%	88%	90%	94%	89%	85%	67%	93%
No	134	54	62	13	5	116	18	68	14	60	23	24	9	14	70	17	24
	13%	23%	16%	5%	4%	18%	4%	16%	5%	24%	12%	10%	6%	10%	15%	26%	7%
Unsure	6	3	3	-	-	6	-	1	-	0	1	1	-	1	1	4	-
	1%	2%	1%			1%		%		%	1%	%		1%	%	7%	

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	881	341	178	351	423	44	413	372	246	251	436	419	435	416	157	225	481	644	811
	86%	93%	77%	88%	93%	49%	87%	93%	78%	88%	95%	86%	100%	100%	92%	95%	95%	95%	91%
No	134	27	51	48	31	41	62	28	66	34	25	65	-	-	14	13	24	30	83
	13%	7%	22%	12%	7%	45%	13%	7%	21%	12%	5%	13%	-	-	8%	5%	5%	5%	9%
Unsure	6	-	1	1	-	5	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1%	-	1%	*%	-	5%	*%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	881	445	249	196	685	115	79	197	427	257	228	146	170	183	686	164
	86%	92%	77%	84%	87%	86%	81%	83%	86%	89%	87%	91%	86%	81%	88%	85%
No	134	39	71	37	97	19	18	39	67	28	34	14	26	39	89	30
	13%	8%	22%	16%	12%	14%	19%	16%	13%	10%	13%	9%	13%	17%	11%	15%
Unsure	6	-	5	-	3	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	1	4	3	-
	1%		2%		3%			1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%	1%	

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	881	901	410	418	461	637	107	78	74	104	126	255	322	304	577
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	881	881	415	400	479	666	94	74	65	115	131	250	320	311	570
Voted for the Republican candidate	435	408	213	232	201	370	8	35	39	49	58	118	171	146	289
	49%	45%	52%	56%	44%	58%	8%	45%	53%	47%	46%	46%	53%	48%	50%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	416	467	181	174	240	248	95	43	34	53	60	127	141	148	268
	47%	52%	44%	42%	52%	39%	89%	55%	46%	51%	48%	50%	44%	49%	46%
Voted for a third party candidate	17	14	11	7	10	11	2	0	0	1	4	4	8	6	11
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
I did not vote for this office	13	12	5	4	9	8	2	0	-	1	4	6	2	5	8
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%		1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	881	173	333	256	120	506	375	353	284	185	172	228	155	120	405	43	336
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	881	169	319	254	139	488	393	351	315	198	166	221	161	114	397	44	338
Voted for the Republican candidate	435 49%	95 55%	172 52%	125 49%	43 36%	266 53%	168 45%	225 64%	145 51%	70 38%	100 59%	113 50%	86 55%	55 46%	188 46%	17 40%	177 53%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	416 47%	74 43%	152 46%	120 47%	70 59%	226 45%	190 51%	116 33%	132 46%	110 59%	64 37%	106 47%	64 41%	63 52%	206 51%	22 52%	145 43%
Voted for a third party candidate	17 2%	1 1%	5 2%	7 3%	3 3%	7 1%	11 3%	6 2%	6 2%	5 3%	4 2%	5 2%	1 1%	3 2%	4 1%	2 5%	11 3%
I did not vote for this office	13 1%	3 2%	4 1%	4 1%	2 2%	7 1%	6 2%	6 2%	2 1%	1 1%	3 2%	3 1%	3 2%	-	6 2%	1 3%	3 1%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	881	341	178	351	423	44	413	372	246	251	436	419	435	416	157	225	481	644	811
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	881	302	161	404	364	45	472	325	247	298	366	470	370	477	133	198	446	607	767
Voted for the Republican candidate	435	328	95	9	404	19	13	320	93	17	400	28	435	-	152	219	212	307	401
	49%	96%	53%	3%	95%	42%	3%	86%	38%	7%	92%	7%	100%		97%	97%	44%	48%	49%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	416	5	69	335	5	20	390	41	138	228	24	379	-	416	-	3	251	314	382
	47%	1%	39%	95%	1%	46%	94%	11%	56%	91%	5%	90%		100%		1%	52%	49%	47%
Voted for a third party candidate	17	5	11	1	10	5	2	7	7	3	9	4	-	-	4	2	11	15	16
	2%	1%	6%	0%	2%	10%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%			3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
I did not vote for this office	13	3	3	6	4	1	8	3	7	2	3	9	-	-	-	1	7	7	12
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	881	445	249	196	685	115	79	197	427	257	228	146	170	183	686	164
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	881	439	243	201	679	112	88	204	412	265	227	148	159	209	708	142
Voted for the Republican candidate	435	244	102	103	331	62	40	74	207	153	99	110	86	68	290	130
	49%	55%	41%	53%	48%	54%	50%	37%	49%	60%	44%	75%	51%	37%	42%	79%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	416	185	142	84	331	48	37	120	209	87	122	32	73	110	374	27
	47%	41%	57%	43%	48%	42%	46%	61%	49%	34%	53%	22%	43%	60%	54%	16%
Voted for a third party candidate	17	8	3	4	14	1	2	2	4	11	1	3	7	3	12	5
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%
I did not vote for this office	13	8	2	5	8	4	1	1	6	6	6	1	3	2	10	2
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

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[QTrump2024Run] Do you support or oppose Donald Trump' s decision to run for President in 2024?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	363	356	178	180	181	268	22	43	38	67	52	100	105	158	205
	36%	35%	38%	38%	33%	37%	17%	42%	35%	50%	35%	34%	31%	41%	32%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	615	626	277	276	338	421	97	57	59	62	86	186	223	207	409
	60%	61%	59%	58%	62%	59%	76%	56%	55%	46%	58%	63%	66%	53%	65%
Strongly support	214	219	102	102	110	166	11	22	21	41	31	59	62	93	121
	21%	21%	22%	21%	20%	23%	9%	21%	19%	31%	21%	20%	18%	24%	19%
Somewhat support	149	137	76	78	71	102	10	21	17	26	22	41	42	65	84
	15%	13%	16%	16%	13%	14%	8%	21%	16%	19%	15%	14%	13%	17%	13%
Somewhat oppose	86	91	45	56	30	70	7	7	11	6	12	19	38	29	57
	8%	9%	10%	12%	6%	10%	6%	7%	10%	4%	8%	6%	11%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	529	535	233	220	308	351	90	49	48	56	73	167	184	178	352
	52%	52%	50%	46%	57%	49%	70%	48%	45%	42%	49%	57%	55%	46%	56%
Unsure	43	38	14	21	23	31	9	2	10	4	11	8	10	25	19
	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	9%	3%	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%

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[QTrump2024Run] Do you support or oppose Donald Trump' s decision to run for President in 2024?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor' s degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	363	106	151	84	22	256	106	188	80	79	86	97	54	34	176	22	115
	36%	46%	38%	31%	18%	41%	27%	45%	27%	32%	44%	38%	33%	26%	37%	35%	32%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	615	112	229	177	96	342	274	215	206	154	98	147	107	96	278	32	234
	60%	49%	58%	66%	78%	54%	70%	51%	69%	63%	50%	58%	65%	72%	58%	51%	65%
Strongly support	214	70	86	45	13	156	58	118	48	52	58	50	27	19	99	11	73
	21%	30%	22%	17%	10%	25%	15%	28%	16%	21%	30%	20%	16%	15%	21%	18%	20%
Somewhat support	149	36	65	39	9	101	48	69	33	27	28	48	27	15	77	11	42
	15%	15%	16%	14%	8%	16%	12%	16%	11%	11%	14%	19%	16%	11%	16%	17%	12%
Somewhat oppose	86	11	34	29	12	46	40	36	34	11	15	25	19	13	40	1	38
	8%	5%	9%	11%	9%	7%	10%	9%	11%	5%	8%	10%	12%	10%	8%	2%	11%
Strongly oppose	529	101	195	148	85	296	233	179	172	143	83	122	88	83	238	31	196
	52%	44%	49%	55%	68%	47%	59%	43%	58%	58%	42%	48%	54%	62%	50%	48%	54%
Unsure	43	12	18	7	6	30	13	19	12	12	12	9	3	3	21	9	11
	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%	14%	3%

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[QTrump2024Run] Do you support or oppose Donald Trump' s decision to run for President in 2024?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	363	244	80	35	297	19	47	237	88	30	303	37	269	32	165	123	144	214	303
	36%	66%	35%	9%	65%	21%	10%	59%	28%	11%	66%	8%	62%	8%	97%	52%	29%	32%	34%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	615	113	133	356	138	57	421	140	213	252	130	441	143	378	6	103	345	440	558
	60%	31%	58%	89%	30%	63%	88%	35%	68%	88%	28%	91%	33%	91%	3%	43%	68%	65%	62%
Strongly support	214	168	26	17	183	10	21	150	44	14	184	18	164	16	129	50	78	120	179
	21%	46%	11%	4%	40%	11%	4%	38%	14%	5%	40%	4%	38%	4%	76%	21%	16%	18%	20%
Somewhat support	149	77	54	17	113	9	26	87	43	16	120	19	106	16	36	73	66	93	124
	15%	21%	23%	4%	25%	10%	5%	22%	14%	6%	26%	4%	24%	4%	21%	31%	13%	14%	14%
Somewhat oppose	86	53	22	9	64	10	12	57	22	7	69	11	69	8	5	47	46	66	76
	8%	15%	10%	2%	14%	11%	3%	14%	7%	2%	15%	2%	16%	2%	3%	20%	9%	10%	8%
Strongly oppose	529	60	111	347	74	48	408	83	191	244	60	430	73	370	0	56	298	374	482
	52%	16%	48%	87%	16%	53%	86%	21%	61%	86%	13%	88%	17%	89%	*%	23%	59%	56%	54%
Unsure	43	10	17	9	20	14	9	23	14	3	29	8	23	6	-	12	16	20	35
	4%	3%	8%	2%	4%	16%	2%	6%	4%	1%	6%	2%	5%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%

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[QTrump2024Run] Do you support or oppose Donald Trump' s decision to run for President in 2024?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	363	178	113	107	255	65	41	70	161	132	81	97	60	59	202	142
	36%	37%	35%	46%	33%	49%	42%	29%	33%	46%	31%	60%	30%	26%	26%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	615	294	192	110	504	60	50	162	317	137	175	54	130	159	553	38
	60%	61%	59%	47%	64%	45%	52%	68%	64%	47%	67%	33%	66%	70%	71%	20%
Strongly support	214	111	52	70	144	45	23	46	86	82	45	64	36	35	114	88
	21%	23%	16%	30%	18%	34%	24%	19%	17%	28%	17%	40%	18%	16%	15%	45%
Somewhat support	149	67	61	38	111	19	18	24	75	50	36	32	24	24	88	54
	15%	14%	19%	16%	14%	15%	19%	10%	15%	17%	14%	20%	12%	10%	11%	28%
Somewhat oppose	86	49	25	17	68	5	11	16	43	27	13	10	27	21	74	11
	8%	10%	8%	7%	9%	4%	11%	7%	9%	9%	5%	7%	14%	9%	10%	6%
Strongly oppose	529	245	167	93	436	54	39	146	273	110	163	43	103	138	479	27
	52%	51%	51%	40%	56%	41%	40%	61%	55%	38%	62%	27%	52%	61%	62%	14%
Unsure	43	12	21	15	25	9	6	6	17	20	7	10	7	10	23	14
	4%	2%	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	3%	7%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	7%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	272	280	143	148	124	156	59	37	34	28	36	96	77	99	173
	27%	27%	30%	31%	23%	22%	46%	36%	32%	21%	24%	33%	23%	25%	27%
No	564	562	263	251	312	448	33	50	54	84	82	147	197	220	344
	55%	55%	56%	53%	58%	62%	25%	50%	51%	63%	55%	50%	58%	57%	54%
Unsure	185	179	64	78	106	115	37	14	19	21	30	51	64	70	115
	18%	17%	14%	16%	20%	16%	29%	14%	18%	16%	20%	17%	19%	18%	18%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	272	73	98	67	34	171	101	85	72	93	32	75	33	34	141	20	89
	27%	32%	25%	25%	28%	27%	26%	20%	24%	38%	16%	30%	20%	26%	30%	31%	25%
No	564	131	215	152	66	346	217	267	181	106	130	145	98	69	251	31	212
	55%	57%	54%	56%	53%	55%	55%	63%	61%	43%	66%	57%	59%	52%	53%	48%	59%
Unsure	185	26	84	50	24	111	75	70	45	46	34	33	33	31	83	13	59
	18%	11%	21%	19%	20%	18%	19%	17%	15%	19%	17%	13%	20%	23%	17%	21%	16%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	272	32	43	192	46	13	213	61	80	122	59	196	49	180	22	16	136	180	240
	27%	9%	19%	48%	10%	15%	45%	15%	25%	43%	13%	40%	11%	43%	13%	7%	27%	27%	27%
No	564	326	140	90	394	51	119	319	160	76	391	133	373	106	142	218	266	362	493
	55%	89%	61%	23%	87%	56%	25%	80%	51%	27%	85%	27%	86%	25%	83%	92%	53%	54%	55%
Unsure	185	9	47	118	14	27	144	19	74	87	11	157	13	130	6	4	103	132	163
	18%	3%	20%	29%	3%	30%	30%	5%	24%	31%	2%	32%	3%	31%	4%	2%	20%	20%	18%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	272	117	100	59	213	20	39	91	125	55	61	26	56	63	237	25
	27%	24%	31%	25%	27%	15%	40%	38%	25%	19%	23%	16%	28%	28%	31%	13%
No	564	294	153	146	417	97	48	105	266	193	143	123	113	112	382	152
	55%	61%	47%	63%	53%	73%	49%	44%	54%	67%	54%	77%	57%	49%	49%	78%
Unsure	185	73	73	27	155	16	11	41	104	40	59	11	28	53	158	17
	18%	15%	22%	12%	20%	12%	12%	17%	21%	14%	22%	7%	14%	23%	20%	9%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	432	217	229	215	363	11	44	41	65	63	118	158	168	277
	44%	42%	46%	48%	40%	50%	9%	44%	38%	49%	42%	40%	47%	43%	44%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	471	499	204	198	271	287	95	49	51	59	72	139	150	182	289
	46%	49%	44%	42%	50%	40%	74%	48%	48%	45%	48%	47%	44%	47%	46%
Donald Trump, definitely	303	304	151	156	145	250	8	30	29	52	40	85	98	120	183
	30%	30%	32%	33%	27%	35%	6%	30%	27%	39%	27%	29%	29%	31%	29%
Donald Trump, probably	142	128	66	73	69	113	3	14	12	13	23	34	60	48	94
	14%	13%	14%	15%	13%	16%	3%	14%	11%	10%	16%	11%	18%	12%	15%
Joe Biden, probably	102	107	42	42	60	58	17	16	15	16	15	20	36	46	56
	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	14%	16%	14%	12%	10%	7%	11%	12%	9%
Joe Biden, definitely	369	392	162	156	211	228	78	33	36	44	57	119	114	136	233
	36%	38%	35%	33%	39%	32%	61%	32%	33%	33%	38%	40%	34%	35%	37%
Unsure	105	90	48	49	56	69	22	8	15	9	15	37	29	39	67
	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	17%	8%	14%	7%	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	116	178	116	35	294	150	241	122	85	105	121	71	49	198	25	169
	44%	50%	45%	43%	28%	47%	38%	57%	41%	35%	54%	48%	43%	36%	42%	39%	47%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	471	92	182	124	73	274	196	150	136	138	68	115	70	70	227	31	160
	46%	40%	46%	46%	59%	44%	50%	36%	46%	56%	35%	46%	42%	52%	48%	48%	44%
Donald Trump, definitely	303	89	126	68	20	215	88	177	73	62	74	82	46	28	139	14	109
	30%	39%	32%	25%	16%	34%	22%	42%	24%	25%	38%	33%	28%	21%	29%	22%	30%
Donald Trump, probably	142	27	53	47	15	80	62	64	50	23	31	39	25	21	59	11	60
	14%	12%	13%	18%	12%	13%	16%	15%	17%	9%	16%	15%	15%	16%	12%	17%	17%
Joe Biden, probably	102	24	43	26	9	67	35	38	21	25	25	26	15	10	51	8	32
	10%	11%	11%	10%	7%	11%	9%	9%	7%	10%	13%	10%	9%	7%	11%	12%	9%
Joe Biden, definitely	369	68	139	97	64	207	161	113	116	113	43	90	55	60	176	23	128
	36%	30%	35%	36%	52%	33%	41%	27%	39%	46%	22%	35%	34%	45%	37%	36%	36%
Unsure	105	22	38	29	17	59	46	30	39	22	23	16	23	15	50	8	31
	10%	9%	9%	11%	14%	9%	12%	7%	13%	9%	11%	6%	14%	11%	10%	13%	9%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	322	101	18	396	21	28	322	96	19	410	16	376	10	169	199	200	281	384
	44%	87%	44%	5%	87%	23%	6%	81%	31%	7%	89%	3%	86%	3%	99%	84%	40%	42%	43%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	471	13	86	363	16	38	417	49	159	254	18	419	13	380	2	10	269	326	425
	46%	4%	37%	91%	4%	42%	88%	12%	51%	89%	4%	86%	3%	91%	1%	4%	53%	48%	47%
Donald Trump, definitely	303	240	52	8	280	13	10	225	65	7	284	6	260	5	148	113	137	193	264
	30%	65%	23%	2%	62%	14%	2%	56%	21%	2%	62%	1%	60%	1%	87%	48%	27%	29%	29%
Donald Trump, probably	142	82	49	10	116	8	18	97	31	12	126	11	115	5	20	86	63	88	120
	14%	22%	21%	2%	26%	9%	4%	24%	10%	4%	27%	2%	27%	1%	12%	36%	12%	13%	13%
Joe Biden, probably	102	4	22	73	7	15	80	14	45	43	6	81	5	70	2	4	57	70	88
	10%	1%	10%	18%	2%	16%	17%	4%	14%	15%	1%	17%	1%	17%	1%	2%	11%	10%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	369	9	64	290	9	23	337	35	114	210	13	337	8	309	0	7	212	256	337
	36%	2%	28%	72%	2%	26%	71%	9%	36%	74%	3%	69%	2%	74%	*%	3%	42%	38%	38%
Unsure	105	33	44	19	42	32	32	29	59	13	33	52	46	26	-	29	36	67	87
	10%	9%	19%	5%	9%	35%	7%	7%	19%	4%	7%	11%	11%	6%	12%	7%	10%	10%	

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	234	120	121	323	71	49	74	203	167	95	117	84	67	273	151
	44%	48%	37%	52%	41%	53%	50%	31%	41%	58%	36%	73%	43%	30%	35%	78%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	471	196	173	93	378	52	41	142	236	93	139	35	81	136	422	31
	46%	41%	53%	40%	48%	39%	41%	60%	48%	32%	53%	22%	41%	60%	54%	16%
Donald Trump, definitely	303	158	84	89	214	51	37	60	136	108	66	84	61	41	168	118
	30%	33%	26%	38%	27%	38%	38%	25%	27%	37%	25%	52%	31%	18%	22%	61%
Donald Trump, probably	142	77	36	32	110	20	12	15	68	60	29	33	22	26	105	33
	14%	16%	11%	14%	14%	15%	12%	6%	14%	21%	11%	21%	11%	11%	14%	17%
Joe Biden, probably	102	38	40	21	81	14	7	27	51	24	25	8	15	28	89	13
	10%	8%	12%	9%	10%	11%	7%	12%	10%	8%	10%	5%	7%	12%	11%	7%
Joe Biden, definitely	369	158	132	72	297	38	33	115	185	69	114	26	66	108	333	18
	36%	33%	41%	31%	38%	29%	34%	48%	37%	24%	43%	16%	34%	48%	43%	9%
Unsure	105	53	33	19	83	10	9	21	56	28	29	8	32	24	83	12
	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	11%	5%	16%	10%	11%	6%

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[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	444	409	222	240	203	375	9	39	38	58	60	119	170	156	288
	44%	40%	47%	50%	37%	52%	7%	38%	35%	44%	40%	40%	50%	40%	46%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	448	487	197	194	252	268	92	46	46	55	70	138	140	170	277
	44%	48%	42%	41%	47%	37%	72%	46%	43%	41%	47%	47%	41%	44%	44%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	322	306	161	172	149	280	6	25	20	38	41	97	126	99	223
	32%	30%	34%	36%	27%	39%	5%	24%	19%	28%	28%	33%	37%	25%	35%
Ron DeSantis, probably	122	103	62	69	54	95	3	14	17	21	19	21	44	57	65
	12%	10%	13%	14%	10%	13%	2%	14%	16%	16%	13%	7%	13%	15%	10%
Joe Biden, probably	128	136	46	55	73	73	22	15	16	16	17	36	41	50	77
	12%	13%	10%	11%	13%	10%	17%	15%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%
Joe Biden, definitely	320	351	151	139	179	195	70	31	29	38	52	101	99	120	200
	31%	34%	32%	29%	33%	27%	55%	31%	28%	29%	35%	34%	29%	31%	32%
Unsure	129	125	50	42	87	77	26	17	23	20	19	38	28	62	66
	13%	12%	11%	9%	16%	11%	21%	16%	22%	15%	13%	13%	8%	16%	11%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	444	96	177	128	43	274	171	231	144	82	95	125	80	53	196	19	182
	44%	42%	45%	48%	35%	44%	43%	55%	48%	33%	48%	50%	49%	39%	41%	30%	51%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	448	86	172	120	70	258	190	136	132	126	70	107	68	69	216	31	155
	44%	37%	43%	45%	56%	41%	48%	32%	44%	51%	35%	42%	41%	52%	45%	48%	43%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	322	74	128	89	31	202	120	175	105	50	73	89	57	47	129	16	140
	32%	32%	32%	33%	25%	32%	31%	41%	35%	20%	37%	35%	35%	35%	27%	25%	39%
Ron DeSantis, probably	122	22	50	38	13	72	51	56	39	32	21	37	23	6	67	3	42
	12%	10%	12%	14%	10%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	14%	14%	4%	14%	4%	12%
Joe Biden, probably	128	22	53	35	18	74	53	40	33	24	30	34	20	16	58	8	42
	12%	9%	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	9%	11%	10%	15%	13%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%
Joe Biden, definitely	320	64	119	85	52	183	137	96	99	102	39	73	47	53	158	22	112
	31%	28%	30%	32%	42%	29%	35%	23%	33%	41%	20%	29%	29%	40%	33%	35%	31%
Unsure	129	48	49	21	11	97	32	56	21	38	32	20	16	12	63	14	23
	13%	21%	12%	8%	9%	15%	8%	13%	7%	15%	16%	8%	10%	9%	13%	22%	6%

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[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	444	321	100	20	399	19	27	317	99	23	393	35	382	17	150	217	204	308	397
	44%	87%	43%	5%	88%	21%	6%	79%	32%	8%	85%	7%	88%	4%	88%	91%	40%	46%	44%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	448	8	76	356	10	28	410	45	146	246	23	392	13	368	2	5	254	310	403
	44%	2%	33%	89%	2%	31%	86%	11%	46%	86%	5%	81%	3%	88%	1%	2%	50%	46%	45%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	322	245	64	10	302	10	11	251	57	11	300	15	299	6	121	161	165	230	294
	32%	67%	28%	3%	66%	11%	2%	63%	18%	4%	65%	3%	69%	2%	71%	67%	33%	34%	33%
Ron DeSantis, probably	122	76	36	9	97	9	16	66	42	13	93	20	83	11	29	56	39	78	102
	12%	21%	15%	2%	21%	10%	3%	17%	13%	4%	20%	4%	19%	3%	17%	24%	8%	12%	11%
Joe Biden, probably	128	2	32	93	4	15	108	19	57	51	9	100	7	91	2	1	68	81	107
	12%	1%	14%	23%	1%	17%	23%	5%	18%	18%	2%	21%	2%	22%	1%	*%	13%	12%	12%
Joe Biden, definitely	320	5	45	263	5	12	302	27	89	195	14	292	6	277	0	4	186	228	296
	31%	1%	19%	66%	1%	14%	63%	7%	28%	68%	3%	60%	1%	67%	*%	2%	37%	34%	33%
Unsure	129	39	54	24	45	44	40	37	69	16	45	59	40	31	18	16	47	56	96
	13%	11%	24%	6%	10%	49%	8%	9%	22%	6%	10%	12%	9%	7%	11%	7%	9%	8%	11%

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[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	444	245	109	113	331	62	49	69	216	160	98	110	91	59	292	137
	44%	51%	34%	48%	42%	47%	50%	29%	44%	55%	37%	69%	46%	26%	38%	71%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	448	188	166	86	362	47	39	136	221	90	127	31	81	130	403	26
	44%	39%	51%	37%	46%	35%	39%	57%	45%	31%	48%	19%	41%	57%	52%	13%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	322	192	67	82	240	50	31	51	164	107	78	91	61	39	204	107
	32%	40%	21%	35%	31%	37%	31%	22%	33%	37%	30%	57%	31%	17%	26%	55%
Ron DeSantis, probably	122	53	42	31	91	12	18	18	52	53	20	19	29	20	89	30
	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%	9%	19%	8%	10%	18%	8%	12%	15%	9%	11%	15%
Joe Biden, probably	128	50	50	28	100	19	9	35	69	23	37	12	26	34	111	11
	12%	10%	15%	12%	13%	14%	9%	15%	14%	8%	14%	8%	13%	15%	14%	6%
Joe Biden, definitely	320	139	117	58	262	28	29	101	152	67	90	19	55	97	292	15
	31%	29%	36%	25%	33%	21%	30%	43%	31%	23%	34%	12%	28%	43%	38%	8%
Unsure	129	50	50	34	91	24	10	32	58	38	38	19	25	37	83	31
	13%	10%	15%	15%	12%	18%	10%	14%	12%	13%	14%	12%	12%	17%	11%	16%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	368	340	179	187	181	322	5	26	27	44	52	109	136	123	245
	36%	33%	38%	39%	33%	45%	4%	26%	26%	33%	35%	37%	40%	32%	39%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	400	436	175	162	236	221	95	43	39	49	61	127	124	149	251
	39%	43%	37%	34%	44%	31%	74%	43%	37%	37%	41%	43%	37%	38%	40%
Strong Republican	240	235	115	113	127	213	3	12	12	30	37	71	91	78	162
	24%	23%	24%	24%	24%	30%	2%	12%	11%	22%	25%	24%	27%	20%	26%
Not very strong Republican	128	106	64	74	53	109	2	15	16	14	15	39	44	45	83
	13%	10%	14%	16%	10%	15%	2%	14%	15%	10%	10%	13%	13%	11%	13%
Independent	230	216	109	120	109	165	22	27	30	38	34	53	76	102	129
	23%	21%	23%	25%	20%	23%	17%	26%	28%	29%	23%	18%	23%	26%	20%
Not very strong Democrat	144	150	57	58	86	83	27	11	21	21	20	44	38	62	82
	14%	15%	12%	12%	16%	12%	21%	11%	19%	16%	13%	15%	11%	16%	13%
Strong Democrat	256	286	117	104	150	138	69	32	18	28	42	83	86	88	168
	25%	28%	25%	22%	28%	19%	54%	32%	17%	21%	28%	28%	25%	23%	27%
A member of another party	6	9	3	3	3	6	-	0	2	-	1	1	1	3	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		%	2%		1%	%	%	1%	%
Unsure	16	19	4	4	12	6	5	5	8	3	0	4	1	11	5
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	5%	8%	2%	%	1%	%	3%	1%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021 100	230 100	398 100	269 100	124 100	628 100	393 100	422 100	298 100	245 100	196 100	253 100	164 100	134 100	475 100	64 100	360 100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	368 36%	99 43%	128 32%	105 39%	37 29%	227 36%	142 36%	197 47%	124 42%	66 27%	84 43%	93 37%	71 43%	42 31%	158 33%	11 18%	148 41%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	400 39%	81 35%	158 40%	99 37%	62 50%	239 38%	161 41%	119 28%	102 34%	113 46%	63 32%	97 38%	50 31%	66 50%	187 39%	28 43%	136 38%
Strong Republican	240 24%	72 31%	83 21%	64 24%	21 17%	155 25%	85 22%	136 32%	77 26%	44 18%	60 31%	56 22%	45 27%	28 21%	99 21%	7 11%	94 26%
Not very strong Republican	128 13%	27 12%	45 11%	41 15%	16 13%	71 11%	56 14%	61 15%	48 16%	23 9%	24 12%	37 15%	26 16%	14 11%	59 12%	4 7%	54 15%
Independent	230 23%	39 17%	104 26%	63 24%	24 19%	143 23%	87 22%	97 23%	68 23%	55 23%	43 22%	62 24%	43 26%	24 18%	123 26%	16 25%	75 21%
Not very strong Democrat	144 14%	27 12%	55 14%	37 14%	24 19%	83 13%	61 16%	45 11%	38 13%	31 13%	23 12%	39 16%	19 11%	28 21%	73 15%	10 15%	37 10%
Strong Democrat	256 25%	54 23%	103 26%	62 23%	38 31%	157 25%	100 25%	74 18%	64 22%	82 34%	40 20%	58 23%	32 19%	39 29%	115 24%	18 28%	99 28%
A member of another party	6 1%	0 *%	4 1%	- 1%	2 1%	4 1%	2 *%	4 1%	2 1%	4 2%	- *%	1 *%	- 1%	1 1%	4 1%	1 2%	- *
Unsure	16 2%	11 5%	3 1%	2 1%	0 *%	14 2%	2 *%	4 1%	2 1%	7 3%	5 3%	- *	- *	1 *%	4 1%	7 11%	1 *%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	368	368	-	-	368	-	-	290	60	14	336	18	328	5	137	198	176	244	331
	36%	100%			81%			72%	19%	5%	73%	4%	75%	1%	81%	83%	35%	36%	37%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	400	-	-	400	-	-	400	39	126	224	25	350	9	335	-	-	235	282	360
	39%			100%			84%	10%	40%	78%	5%	72%	2%	80%			47%	42%	40%
Strong Republican	240	240	-	-	240	-	-	206	20	10	233	2	220	-	104	128	112	160	222
	24%	65%			53%			52%	6%	3%	51%	*%	50%		61%	54%	22%	24%	25%
Not very strong Republican	128	128	-	-	128	-	-	83	40	4	103	16	108	5	33	70	64	85	109
	13%	35%			28%			21%	13%	1%	22%	3%	25%	1%	20%	29%	13%	13%	12%
Independent	230	-	230	-	83	79	69	67	121	41	96	108	95	69	30	40	85	138	194
	23%		100%		18%	88%	14%	17%	39%	14%	21%	22%	22%	17%	18%	17%	17%	20%	22%
Not very strong Democrat	144	-	-	144	-	-	144	15	65	60	15	113	8	97	-	-	73	87	120
	14%			36%			30%	4%	21%	21%	3%	23%	2%	23%			15%	13%	13%
Strong Democrat	256	-	-	256	-	-	256	24	61	163	10	237	1	237	-	-	162	195	240
	25%			64%			54%	6%	20%	57%	2%	49%	*%	57%			32%	29%	27%
A member of another party	6	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	0	4	2	4	2	3	2	-	4	5	6
	1%				*%		1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%
Unsure	16	-	-	-	2	11	4	3	6	3	2	6	2	4	2	-	4	5	5
	2%				*%	12%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	368	209	80	93	275	57	36	65	163	140	79	106	72	46	239	113
	36%	43%	25%	40%	35%	43%	37%	27%	33%	49%	30%	66%	36%	20%	31%	58%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	400	169	144	87	313	48	39	124	196	81	116	29	71	112	359	24
	39%	35%	44%	38%	40%	36%	40%	52%	40%	28%	44%	18%	36%	49%	46%	12%
Strong Republican	240	148	45	64	175	45	20	41	102	97	53	86	45	24	150	80
	24%	31%	14%	28%	22%	33%	20%	17%	21%	34%	20%	54%	23%	11%	19%	41%
Not very strong Republican	128	60	35	28	99	12	16	25	61	43	26	20	27	22	89	33
	13%	12%	11%	12%	13%	9%	17%	10%	12%	15%	10%	13%	14%	10%	11%	17%
Independent	230	99	89	49	181	25	23	45	128	58	64	23	52	59	167	53
	23%	20%	27%	21%	23%	19%	23%	19%	26%	20%	24%	14%	27%	26%	21%	27%
Not very strong Democrat	144	62	58	32	112	20	11	41	73	30	41	10	27	44	127	10
	14%	13%	18%	14%	14%	15%	12%	17%	15%	10%	16%	6%	14%	19%	16%	5%
Strong Democrat	256	107	87	56	200	28	28	82	123	51	74	19	44	68	231	14
	25%	22%	27%	24%	26%	21%	28%	35%	25%	18%	28%	12%	22%	30%	30%	7%
A member of another party	6	2	3	2	4	2	-	0	2	3	1	2	1	2	5	1
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%		*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Unsure	16	6	9	2	11	2	-	4	6	7	4	0	-	8	8	3
	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	2%	1%	*%		4%	1%	2%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	253	244	116	127	124	177	28	32	40	41	36	59	78	116	136
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	239	239	113	116	122	177	21	27	33	35	37	63	71	105	134
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	86	78	48	48	36	63	3	13	6	17	10	14	38	34	52
	34%	32%	41%	38%	29%	35%	9%	40%	16%	42%	29%	24%	49%	29%	38%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	76	86	32	39	37	49	11	11	13	7	11	23	22	32	45
	30%	35%	28%	31%	30%	28%	40%	35%	32%	18%	32%	39%	29%	27%	33%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	20	19	7	9	11	14	-	5	-	8	0	4	8	8	11
	8%	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	-	17%	-	19%	1%	7%	10%	7%	8%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	66	59	40	40	26	48	3	7	6	10	10	10	30	26	41
	26%	24%	35%	31%	21%	27%	9%	24%	16%	23%	28%	18%	39%	22%	30%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	36	38	18	22	14	25	6	3	6	2	2	10	17	9	27
	14%	16%	16%	17%	11%	14%	23%	9%	14%	4%	6%	17%	22%	8%	20%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	40	48	14	17	23	24	5	8	7	6	9	13	5	22	18
	16%	20%	12%	14%	18%	14%	17%	26%	19%	14%	26%	22%	6%	19%	13%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55	46	23	26	29	44	6	2	11	5	10	15	14	26	29
	22%	19%	20%	20%	23%	25%	22%	7%	27%	13%	29%	26%	18%	23%	21%
Unsure	35	34	14	14	22	21	8	6	10	11	4	7	4	25	11
	14%	14%	12%	11%	17%	12%	29%	18%	25%	27%	10%	11%	5%	21%	8%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	253 100	51 100	112 100	65 100	26 100	162 100	91 100	105 100	72 100	66 100	49 100	63 100	43 100	26 100	130 100	25 100	76 100
Unweighted Total	239	53	97	59	30	150	89	104	73	73	47	53	41	21	119	23	74
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	86 34%	12 24%	44 39%	23 36%	7 26%	56 35%	30 33%	41 39%	21 30%	10 16%	25 52%	22 34%	17 39%	12 46%	40 30%	6 24%	35 46%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	76 30%	16 32%	29 26%	20 31%	11 43%	45 28%	31 34%	25 24%	24 33%	21 32%	8 17%	26 42%	14 32%	6 21%	43 33%	7 28%	19 26%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	20 8%	2 4%	12 11%	5 7%	0 2%	14 9%	5 6%	9 9%	5 7%	0 1%	7 14%	4 6%	3 6%	6 23%	6 5%	5 21%	7 9%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	66 26%	10 20%	32 28%	18 28%	6 24%	42 26%	25 27%	32 31%	16 23%	10 15%	19 38%	18 28%	14 33%	6 23%	34 26%	1 3%	28 37%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	36 14%	6 12%	18 17%	7 12%	4 17%	25 15%	12 13%	17 16%	8 11%	10 15%	2 5%	15 24%	4 9%	5 18%	17 13%	4 18%	14 18%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	40 16%	10 20%	11 10%	12 19%	7 27%	21 13%	19 21%	8 8%	16 22%	11 17%	6 12%	11 18%	10 24%	1 4%	26 20%	3 11%	6 8%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55 22%	9 18%	25 23%	15 23%	6 22%	35 21%	21 23%	26 25%	18 25%	17 25%	14 29%	11 17%	4 9%	8 32%	35 27%	3 13%	15 20%
Unsure	35 14%	13 25%	13 12%	7 11%	2 9%	26 16%	9 10%	12 12%	9 12%	18 27%	1 1%	4 7%	8 20%	0 1%	13 10%	9 35%	6 8%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	253	-	230	-	86	90	76	71	127	48	100	118	98	76	33	40	93	148	204
	100		100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	239	-	214	-	68	86	85	61	119	53	76	116	73	82	28	28	76	128	178
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	86	-	83	-	86	-	-	46	36	2	75	6	76	-	33	40	33	59	76
	34%		36%		100%			65%	28%	4%	75%	5%	78%		100%	100%	35%	40%	37%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	76	-	69	-	-	-	76	12	33	31	4	67	3	56	-	-	37	49	63
	30%		30%				100%	17%	26%	65%	4%	57%	3%	73%			39%	33%	31%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	20	-	18	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	19	-	19	-	8	12	14	12	18
	8%		8%		23%			27%			19%		19%		24%	29%	15%	8%	9%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	66	-	64	-	66	-	-	27	36	2	57	6	57	-	25	29	19	47	57
	26%		28%		77%			38%	28%	4%	56%	5%	58%		76%	71%	20%	32%	28%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	36	-	34	-	-	-	36	6	22	8	1	32	1	25	-	-	19	26	31
	14%		15%				48%	9%	17%	17%	1%	27%	1%	33%			21%	18%	15%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	40	-	34	-	-	-	40	6	11	23	3	35	2	31	-	-	17	23	31
	16%		15%				52%	8%	8%	48%	3%	30%	2%	40%			19%	15%	15%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55	-	54	-	-	55	-	10	35	10	11	34	12	18	-	-	19	29	45
	22%		23%			61%		14%	28%	21%	11%	29%	13%	23%			20%	19%	22%
Unsure	35	-	25	-	-	35	-	3	23	5	9	11	6	2	-	-	5	11	21
	14%		11%			39%		4%	18%	10%	9%	9%	6%	3%			5%	8%	10%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	253	106	101	52	197	28	23	49	136	67	69	25	53	69	180	56
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	239	100	86	52	186	29	22	52	118	69	58	28	46	74	174	54
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	86	51	20	23	63	10	12	12	42	32	17	17	16	17	53	31
	34%	48%	20%	45%	32%	36%	52%	25%	31%	47%	24%	68%	29%	24%	29%	54%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	76	26	40	9	68	4	5	20	40	16	21	5	15	27	62	14
	30%	25%	39%	17%	34%	13%	22%	42%	29%	24%	31%	18%	29%	39%	34%	24%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	20	14	2	7	13	6	1	4	11	5	8	9	1	1	13	7
	8%	14%	2%	13%	6%	20%	6%	8%	8%	7%	11%	36%	2%	1%	7%	12%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	66	37	18	16	50	4	11	9	31	27	9	8	14	16	40	24
	26%	35%	18%	31%	25%	15%	47%	18%	23%	40%	13%	31%	27%	23%	22%	43%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	36	16	16	3	33	1	2	6	23	7	9	3	10	11	28	9
	14%	15%	16%	6%	17%	5%	7%	12%	17%	10%	13%	13%	18%	16%	15%	16%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	40	11	24	6	34	2	3	14	16	9	12	1	5	15	35	5
	16%	10%	23%	11%	17%	8%	15%	29%	12%	14%	18%	5%	10%	23%	19%	9%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55	20	20	16	39	10	6	9	38	9	21	3	16	8	46	7
	22%	19%	20%	30%	20%	35%	26%	18%	28%	13%	31%	12%	30%	11%	26%	12%
Unsure	35	8	21	4	27	4	-	8	17	10	10	0	7	18	19	5
	14%	8%	21%	9%	14%	16%	-	15%	13%	15%	14%	2%	12%	26%	11%	9%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	454	418	226	235	217	384	8	39	34	61	62	124	173	157	297
	44%	41%	48%	49%	40%	53%	6%	39%	32%	46%	42%	42%	51%	40%	47%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	476	523	207	201	273	270	106	54	52	56	73	149	146	181	295
	47%	51%	44%	42%	50%	38%	83%	54%	49%	42%	49%	51%	43%	47%	47%
Total Independent	90	80	36	40	51	65	14	8	21	16	14	22	18	51	40
	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	20%	12%	9%	7%	5%	13%	6%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	454	111	172	128	43	283	171	239	146	77	110	115	88	54	197	17	183
	44%	48%	43%	48%	35%	45%	44%	57%	49%	31%	56%	45%	53%	40%	42%	27%	51%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	476	97	187	119	73	285	192	144	126	134	71	123	64	72	230	35	156
	47%	42%	47%	44%	59%	45%	49%	34%	42%	55%	36%	49%	39%	54%	48%	54%	43%
Total Independent	90	22	38	22	8	60	30	39	26	35	15	15	12	8	48	12	22
	9%	10%	10%	8%	6%	10%	8%	9%	9%	14%	8%	6%	8%	6%	10%	19%	6%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	454	368	83	-	454	-	-	336	96	16	412	24	404	5	170	238	209	304	407
	44%	100%	36%		100%			84%	31%	6%	89%	5%	93%	1%	100%	100%	41%	45%	45%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	476	-	69	400	-	-	476	51	159	255	29	418	13	390	-	-	272	330	423
	47%		30%	100%			100%	13%	51%	89%	6%	86%	3%	94%			54%	49%	47%
Total Independent	90	-	79	-	-	90	-	13	58	15	20	45	19	20	-	-	24	40	66
	9%		34%			100%		3%	19%	5%	4%	9%	4%	5%			5%	6%	7%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	454	260	100	116	337	67	48	78	205	172	96	123	87	63	291	144
	44%	54%	31%	50%	43%	50%	49%	33%	41%	60%	36%	77%	44%	28%	37%	74%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	476	195	184	96	380	52	44	144	235	97	137	34	87	139	421	38
	47%	40%	57%	41%	48%	39%	45%	61%	48%	34%	52%	21%	44%	61%	54%	20%
Total Independent	90	29	41	20	67	14	6	16	55	19	31	4	23	25	65	12
	9%	6%	13%	9%	9%	11%	6%	7%	11%	7%	12%	2%	12%	11%	8%	6%

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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	10	12	5	7	3	8	1	2	0	4	1	1	4	6	5
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	3%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	66	69	25	25	41	51	9	2	4	6	6	19	30	17	49
	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	8%
Education	15	11	3	7	8	11	-	-	-	6	3	3	3	9	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
National security	49	60	25	15	34	38	7	3	2	9	7	16	15	18	31
	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	2%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Gun rights	45	38	20	19	26	24	11	10	10	10	2	9	13	22	23
	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	8%	10%	9%	8%	1%	3%	4%	6%	4%
Healthcare	46	58	20	20	25	24	6	3	3	8	7	18	11	18	28
	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Taxes	10	10	5	3	7	8	-	2	4	1	2	3	1	7	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%
Jobs and the economy	166	157	74	80	86	105	17	24	19	14	36	52	45	68	97
	16%	15%	16%	17%	16%	15%	13%	24%	18%	10%	24%	18%	13%	18%	15%
Cost of living	213	201	100	95	117	171	13	20	16	29	31	60	77	77	137
	21%	20%	21%	20%	22%	24%	10%	20%	15%	22%	21%	20%	23%	20%	22%
Drug abuse	20	17	9	12	7	10	5	4	6	3	2	1	7	11	8
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	*%	2%	3%	1%
Immigration	74	67	45	45	29	68	3	1	-	4	6	13	51	10	64
	7%	7%	10%	9%	5%	9%	3%	1%	-	3%	4%	4%	15%	3%	10%
Crime	61	52	22	25	36	32	13	9	10	10	10	20	11	30	31
	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	3%	8%	5%
Political corruption	112	131	65	59	53	80	11	13	15	14	11	43	29	39	72
	11%	13%	14%	12%	10%	11%	9%	13%	14%	10%	7%	15%	9%	10%	11%
The coronavirus pandemic	16	19	6	10	6	7	6	2	2	2	4	5	3	7	8
	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

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[Q1Issues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Race relations	21 2%	26 3%	10 2%	7 1%	14 3%	8 1%	10 8%	2 2%	3 3%	3 2%	5 3%	5 2%	4 1%	11 3%	9 1%
Abortion	35 3%	37 4%	16 4%	18 4%	16 3%	26 4%	5 4%	1 1%	2 2%	2 2%	9 6%	12 4%	8 2%	14 4%	21 3%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	39 4%	16 3%	26 5%	20 4%	44 6%	1 1%	-	4 4%	3 2%	4 3%	12 4%	22 7%	12 3%	34 5%
Unsure	17 2%	18 2%	5 1%	5 1%	13 2%	6 1%	9 7%	2 2%	5 5%	5 4%	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%	11 3%	6 1%

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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	10	-	6	4	1	6	5	5	2	1	1	7	0	-	5	1	4
	1%		1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	3%	*%		1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	66	9	24	17	16	33	33	29	22	19	9	16	12	9	27	3	27
	6%	4%	6%	6%	13%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%	8%
Education	15	-	5	8	2	5	10	5	6	0	1	7	3	3	10	-	3
	1%		1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%		1%
National security	49	7	22	14	7	29	21	22	16	3	10	21	9	7	26	1	15
	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	1%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%
Gun rights	45	14	14	12	5	28	17	12	12	15	6	11	4	6	26	7	9
	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	11%	2%
Healthcare	46	8	13	16	8	21	25	11	13	7	4	23	8	5	19	7	13
	4%	4%	3%	6%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	2%	9%	5%	3%	4%	11%	4%
Taxes	10	4	5	1	-	9	1	7	1	5	2	1	2	1	8	-	1
	1%	2%	1%	*%		1%	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%		*%
Jobs and the economy	166	36	63	43	24	99	67	53	52	31	51	25	20	35	89	8	44
	16%	16%	16%	16%	19%	16%	17%	13%	17%	12%	26%	10%	12%	26%	19%	13%	12%
Cost of living	213	51	86	61	16	136	77	106	65	65	51	34	35	25	101	13	78
	21%	22%	22%	23%	13%	22%	20%	25%	22%	27%	26%	13%	21%	19%	21%	21%	22%
Drug abuse	20	5	11	3	1	16	4	7	4	10	2	5	2	1	9	3	8
	2%	2%	3%	1%	*%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	4%	2%
Immigration	74	17	37	10	10	53	20	49	19	8	14	21	14	11	19	0	49
	7%	7%	9%	4%	8%	9%	5%	12%	6%	3%	7%	8%	9%	8%	4%	*%	14%
Crime	61	20	24	12	5	44	17	21	11	16	10	12	14	6	33	6	14
	6%	9%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	9%	4%
Political corruption	112	35	44	25	8	79	33	56	24	33	15	32	17	11	49	5	43
	11%	15%	11%	9%	6%	13%	8%	13%	8%	14%	8%	13%	10%	8%	10%	7%	12%
The coronavirus pandemic	16	3	7	4	2	10	6	2	5	7	2	4	1	2	8	2	6
	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	3%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%

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[Q1Issues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Race relations	21 2%	2 1%	8 2%	5 2%	5 4%	11 2%	10 3%	2 1%	6 2%	6 2%	2 1%	6 2%	5 3%	1 1%	10 2%	2 3%	7 2%
Abortion	35 3%	9 4%	13 3%	7 3%	6 5%	21 3%	13 3%	18 4%	8 3%	6 2%	4 2%	10 4%	8 5%	6 5%	16 3%	1 2%	15 4%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	2 1%	13 3%	23 9%	7 6%	15 2%	31 8%	15 3%	30 10%	8 3%	10 5%	13 5%	11 6%	5 4%	18 4%	1 2%	23 6%
Unsure	17 2%	9 4%	4 1%	2 1%	2 2%	13 2%	4 1%	3 1%	2 1%	7 3%	2 1%	5 2%	0 *	1 *	3 1%	5 8%	3 1%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021 100	368 100	230 100	400 100	454 100	90 100	476 100	400 100	314 100	285 100	461 100	486 100	435 100	416 100	170 100	238 100	505 100	674 100	896 100
Infrastructure	10 1%	3 1%	2 1%	4 1%	4 1%	1 1%	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	4 2%	5 1%	5 1%	4 1%	4 1%	2 1%	1 *	6 1%	4 1%	9 1%
The environment and climate change	66 6%	7 2%	14 6%	44 11%	7 2%	2 2%	57 12%	9 2%	18 6%	39 14%	8 2%	57 12%	4 1%	50 12%	-	6 2%	39 8%	43 6%	62 7%
Education	15 1%	2 1%	8 3%	4 1%	8 2%	2 2%	5 1%	2 *	8 2%	5 2%	8 2%	6 1%	11 2%	4 1%	2 1%	4 2%	8 2%	14 2%	14 2%
National security	49 5%	24 7%	9 4%	16 4%	28 6%	3 3%	19 4%	29 7%	8 3%	11 4%	30 6%	18 4%	24 5%	20 5%	12 7%	16 7%	29 6%	38 6%	48 5%
Gun rights	45 4%	9 3%	17 7%	18 4%	16 3%	7 8%	22 5%	13 3%	15 5%	14 5%	16 4%	25 5%	16 4%	21 5%	6 3%	10 4%	21 4%	23 3%	35 4%
Healthcare	46 4%	6 2%	7 3%	33 8%	6 1%	3 3%	37 8%	10 2%	24 8%	13 4%	7 2%	33 7%	6 1%	31 7%	-	5 2%	26 5%	36 5%	41 5%
Taxes	10 1%	3 1%	6 3%	1 *	4 1%	4 4%	2 *	3 1%	2 1%	5 2%	3 1%	6 1%	1 *	2 1%	1 *	1 *	6 1%	1 *	7 1%
Jobs and the economy	166 16%	73 20%	36 15%	50 13%	93 20%	13 14%	60 13%	73 18%	48 15%	42 15%	89 19%	69 14%	90 21%	48 12%	36 21%	55 23%	90 18%	110 16%	147 16%
Cost of living	213 21%	81 22%	49 21%	80 20%	98 22%	23 26%	91 19%	81 20%	75 24%	52 18%	114 25%	84 17%	97 22%	79 19%	29 17%	60 25%	89 18%	141 21%	189 21%
Drug abuse	20 2%	4 1%	6 3%	9 2%	6 1%	2 2%	12 2%	9 2%	5 2%	4 1%	9 2%	9 2%	6 1%	7 2%	4 3%	-	4 1%	11 2%	12 1%
Immigration	74 7%	52 14%	15 6%	6 2%	63 14%	4 4%	7 1%	56 14%	15 5%	3 1%	61 13%	10 2%	59 14%	9 2%	28 16%	31 13%	41 8%	57 8%	68 8%
Crime	61 6%	24 6%	9 4%	29 7%	25 6%	3 3%	33 7%	22 5%	28 9%	10 3%	21 5%	32 7%	24 5%	25 6%	10 6%	12 5%	27 5%	30 4%	48 5%
Political corruption	112 11%	48 13%	28 12%	34 9%	60 13%	9 10%	43 9%	56 14%	30 10%	23 8%	59 13%	41 8%	60 14%	33 8%	26 15%	23 10%	50 10%	73 11%	95 11%

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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
The coronavirus pandemic	16 2%	1 *%	3 1%	12 3%	1 *%	1 1%	14 3%	2 1%	7 2%	6 2%	- 0%	11 2%	0 *%	13 3%	- 0%	0 *%	7 1%	9 1%	14 2%
Race relations	21 2%	2 *%	6 3%	13 3%	2 *%	1 1%	18 4%	3 1%	6 2%	12 4%	2 *%	19 4%	2 *%	17 4%	1 *%	1 *%	10 2%	15 2%	18 2%
Abortion	35 3%	12 3%	2 1%	21 5%	12 3%	1 1%	22 5%	8 2%	5 2%	22 8%	10 2%	24 5%	10 2%	23 6%	2 1%	6 3%	15 3%	27 4%	32 4%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	17 4%	10 4%	18 4%	19 4%	6 7%	21 4%	20 5%	10 3%	16 6%	18 4%	26 5%	20 5%	24 6%	10 6%	7 3%	30 6%	34 5%	45 5%
Unsure	17 2%	2 1%	3 1%	9 2%	2 *%	7 7%	9 2%	2 1%	7 2%	5 2%	2 *%	10 2%	1 *%	7 2%	1 1%	- 0%	7 1%	8 1%	12 1%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	10	9	2	6	4	2	4	3	5	3	0	1	1	2	8	2
	1%	2%	*%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	66	30	18	8	58	5	2	10	36	20	23	2	11	22	57	8
	6%	6%	6%	3%	7%	4%	2%	4%	7%	7%	9%	1%	6%	10%	7%	4%
Education	15	8	7	4	11	2	1	2	6	7	5	1	2	3	13	-
	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	
National security	49	31	10	12	38	9	2	11	28	10	17	11	10	6	36	12
	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%
Gun rights	45	13	24	11	34	9	2	14	26	5	20	2	7	13	37	4
	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	5%	2%	8%	1%	4%	6%	5%	2%
Healthcare	46	27	10	14	31	11	4	10	21	15	10	6	12	8	43	2
	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	1%
Taxes	10	5	4	2	8	1	1	2	5	3	4	1	3	-	9	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%		1%	1%
Jobs and the economy	166	83	50	44	121	18	26	31	88	46	42	33	30	36	115	44
	16%	17%	15%	19%	15%	13%	27%	13%	18%	16%	16%	21%	15%	16%	15%	23%
Cost of living	213	98	65	49	164	32	16	41	105	66	59	44	40	57	162	44
	21%	20%	20%	21%	21%	24%	16%	17%	21%	23%	22%	27%	20%	25%	21%	23%
Drug abuse	20	3	11	7	12	2	5	8	7	5	5	1	3	7	12	5
	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Immigration	74	46	9	8	66	4	4	15	33	26	11	19	17	5	51	21
	7%	10%	3%	3%	8%	3%	4%	6%	7%	9%	4%	12%	9%	2%	7%	11%
Crime	61	20	27	13	48	9	4	25	27	9	17	5	16	11	49	7
	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	11%	5%	3%	6%	3%	8%	5%	6%	4%
Political corruption	112	49	40	22	89	13	10	24	52	35	25	19	23	17	82	24
	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	7%	10%	12%

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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
The coronavirus pandemic	16 2%	5 1%	6 2%	3 1%	12 2%	1 1%	3 3%	7 3%	5 1%	4 1%	-	1 *	5 2%	6 3%	10 1%	4 2%
Race relations	21 2%	6 1%	11 3%	7 3%	14 2%	4 3%	3 3%	12 5%	7 1%	2 1%	6 2%	1 1%	3 2%	6 2%	18 2%	3 1%
Abortion	35 3%	22 5%	9 3%	9 4%	26 3%	6 5%	3 3%	5 2%	18 4%	11 4%	8 3%	7 4%	2 1%	8 3%	30 4%	5 3%
Something else (Please specify)	46 4%	25 5%	15 5%	10 4%	36 5%	4 3%	7 7%	13 6%	23 5%	10 3%	7 3%	5 3%	10 5%	14 6%	41 5%	5 2%
Unsure	17 2%	3 1%	11 3%	2 1%	12 1%	2 2%	-	5 2%	4 1%	9 3%	3 1%	2 1%	-	8 4%	7 1%	4 2%

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[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	454	418	226	235	217	384	8	39	34	61	62	124	173	157	297
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	397	203	191	205	344	5	29	27	54	61	108	147	142	255
Supporter of Donald Trump	170	170	85	85	84	133	6	14	12	33	24	44	58	69	102
	38%	41%	37%	36%	39%	35%	77%	36%	35%	54%	38%	35%	33%	44%	34%
Supporter of the Republican Party	238	214	119	118	121	213	1	18	14	24	32	65	103	70	169
	52%	51%	52%	50%	55%	56%	12%	45%	41%	39%	51%	53%	59%	44%	57%
I don't support either one	28	22	12	19	10	25	1	2	5	2	5	7	8	13	15
	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	11%	6%	16%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%
Unsure	17	12	12	14	3	12	-	5	3	2	1	7	4	6	11
	4%	3%	5%	6%	1%	3%		13%	8%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	4%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	454	111	172	128	43	283	171	239	146	77	110	115	88	54	197	17	183
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	105	143	106	43	248	149	210	134	78	95	96	76	42	167	14	156
Supporter of Donald Trump	170	52	68	40	10	120	50	95	39	39	38	49	27	11	66	6	67
	38%	47%	40%	31%	23%	43%	29%	40%	27%	51%	35%	43%	31%	21%	33%	36%	36%
Supporter of the Republican Party	238	49	86	77	25	135	103	120	93	30	64	48	52	38	104	9	104
	52%	44%	50%	60%	59%	48%	60%	50%	64%	39%	58%	42%	60%	71%	53%	53%	57%
I don't support either one	28	6	13	4	5	19	9	16	9	4	2	9	8	4	16	2	9
	6%	5%	8%	3%	11%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	2%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	5%
Unsure	17	4	4	6	3	8	9	8	4	3	5	8	0	-	12	0	4
	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	7%	*	6%	2%	2%	

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Party				Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	454 100	368 100	83 100	-	454 100	-	-	336 100	96 100	16 100	412 100	24 100	404 100	5 100	170 100	238 100	209 100	304 100	407 100
Unweighted Total	397	329	63	-	397	-	-	290	83	18	343	22	342	7	147	211	166	243	328
Supporter of Donald Trump	170 38%	137 37%	30 36%	-	170 38%	-	-	130 39%	31 32%	4 23%	165 40%	0 1%	152 38%	-	170 100%	-	72 35%	115 38%	147 36%
Supporter of the Republican Party	238 52%	198 54%	40 49%	-	238 52%	-	-	183 54%	44 46%	11 67%	218 53%	13 56%	219 54%	3 64%	-	238 100%	115 55%	160 53%	221 54%
I don't support either one	28 6%	17 5%	11 13%	-	28 6%	-	-	12 4%	15 15%	2 10%	14 3%	10 43%	20 5%	2 30%	-	-	11 5%	18 6%	24 6%
Unsure	17 4%	16 4%	2 2%	-	17 4%	-	-	11 3%	7 7%	-	16 4%	-	13 3%	0 6%	-	-	10 5%	11 4%	15 4%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	454 100	260 100	100 100	116 100	337 100	67 100	48 100	78 100	205 100	172 100	96 100	123 100	87 100	63 100	291 100	144 100
Unweighted Total	397	222	82	103	293	60	42	66	173	158	86	114	70	62	255	127
Supporter of Donald Trump	170 38%	99 38%	38 38%	60 52%	111 33%	37 55%	21 45%	35 45%	71 35%	65 38%	30 31%	36 29%	33 38%	27 44%	88 30%	77 53%
Supporter of the Republican Party	238 52%	141 54%	44 44%	46 40%	191 57%	27 41%	19 40%	37 48%	115 56%	86 50%	61 64%	80 65%	39 45%	23 36%	177 61%	53 37%
I don't support either one	28 6%	15 6%	11 11%	7 6%	21 6%	2 3%	5 11%	4 5%	10 5%	15 9%	5 5%	6 5%	6 7%	6 10%	16 5%	9 6%
Unsure	17 4%	6 2%	8 8%	2 2%	15 4%	0 1%	2 4%	2 3%	9 4%	6 4%	-	1 1%	9 11%	6 10%	11 4%	6 4%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	454	418	226	235	217	384	8	39	34	61	62	124	173	157	297
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	397	203	191	205	344	5	29	27	54	61	108	147	142	255
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	177	160	107	105	72	156	-	12	6	14	19	56	81	39	138
	39%	38%	47%	45%	33%	41%	-	31%	18%	23%	30%	46%	47%	25%	46%
Supporter of the Republican Party	239	219	108	108	132	195	7	23	17	44	37	61	81	98	142
	53%	52%	48%	46%	61%	51%	89%	60%	49%	72%	60%	49%	47%	62%	48%
I don't support either one	21	22	5	12	8	16	1	4	7	2	4	3	5	13	8
	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	11%	9%	20%	3%	6%	3%	3%	8%	3%
Unsure	17	16	6	11	6	17	-	-	4	1	3	3	6	8	9
	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	-	-	12%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	454	111	172	128	43	283	171	239	146	77	110	115	88	54	197	17	183
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	105	143	106	43	248	149	210	134	78	95	96	76	42	167	14	156
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	177	33	76	53	15	109	68	98	59	24	37	50	37	25	67	5	91
	39%	30%	44%	41%	35%	38%	40%	41%	40%	32%	34%	44%	43%	47%	34%	27%	50%
Supporter of the Republican Party	239	65	86	65	23	151	88	122	73	41	66	58	40	26	112	11	81
	53%	59%	50%	51%	53%	53%	52%	51%	50%	54%	60%	50%	45%	49%	56%	62%	44%
I don't support either one	21	3	9	5	3	12	9	9	7	4	2	6	7	2	13	2	4
	5%	3%	5%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	5%	8%	4%	6%	11%	2%
Unsure	17	10	1	5	2	11	6	10	6	7	6	1	3	-	7	-	7
	4%	9%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	9%	5%	1%	4%		3%		4%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Party				Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	454	368	83	-	454	-	-	336	96	16	412	24	404	5	170	238	209	304	407
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	329	63	-	397	-	-	290	83	18	343	22	342	7	147	211	166	243	328
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	177	130	45	-	177	-	-	138	36	2	162	10	166	2	78	80	93	137	164
	39%	35%	54%		39%			41%	37%	15%	39%	41%	41%	32%	46%	34%	44%	45%	40%
Supporter of the Republican Party	239	209	30	-	239	-	-	179	42	13	228	4	212	2	83	153	104	144	213
	53%	57%	36%		53%			53%	44%	83%	55%	19%	52%	32%	49%	64%	50%	47%	52%
I don't support either one	21	15	5	-	21	-	-	10	11	-	10	8	14	2	2	-	7	11	17
	5%	4%	6%		5%			3%	12%		2%	35%	3%	36%	1%		3%	4%	4%
Unsure	17	14	3	-	17	-	-	9	7	0	11	1	12	-	8	5	5	12	13
	4%	4%	3%		4%			3%	7%	2%	3%	6%	3%		5%	2%	2%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	454 100	260 100	100 100	116 100	337 100	67 100	48 100	78 100	205 100	172 100	96 100	123 100	87 100	63 100	291 100	144 100
Unweighted Total	397	222	82	103	293	60	42	66	173	158	86	114	70	62	255	127
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	177 39%	109 42%	35 35%	37 32%	140 41%	17 25%	20 42%	28 36%	94 46%	54 32%	37 39%	47 38%	40 46%	28 44%	119 41%	54 37%
Supporter of the Republican Party	239 53%	133 51%	52 52%	68 59%	170 51%	46 69%	22 46%	41 53%	97 47%	101 59%	55 57%	70 57%	41 47%	26 41%	154 53%	75 52%
I don't support either one	21 5%	9 4%	9 9%	7 6%	14 4%	3 4%	3 6%	6 7%	7 3%	9 5%	3 3%	2 2%	2 3%	6 10%	9 3%	8 5%
Unsure	17 4%	8 3%	3 3%	4 4%	13 4%	2 2%	2 5%	3 4%	6 3%	8 4%	1 1%	4 3%	4 4%	3 5%	9 3%	7 5%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	454	418	226	235	217	384	8	39	34	61	62	124	173	157	297
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	397	203	191	205	344	5	29	27	54	61	108	147	142	255
Donald Trump	185	167	91	93	90	157	5	11	12	29	26	56	61	68	117
	41%	40%	40%	40%	41%	41%	58%	28%	36%	48%	42%	45%	35%	43%	39%
Mike Pence	18	16	5	8	10	16	1	0	3	1	1	3	10	5	13
	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	12%	*%	10%	2%	1%	2%	6%	3%	4%
Nikki Haley	19	12	9	11	8	18	1	0	1	1	3	3	10	5	13
	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	11%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%
Mitt Romney	4	6	-	3	1	1	-	2	2	0	1	-	-	4	-
	1%	1%		1%	*%	*%		6%	7%	*%	2%			2%	
Ted Cruz	11	10	4	3	8	4	-	6	-	6	-	2	3	6	5
	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%		14%		10%		1%	2%	4%	2%
Marco Rubio	3	3	2	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	3	-
	1%	1%	1%		2%	*%		4%		3%	3%			2%	
Mike Pompeo	2	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
	*%	1%	*%	1%		1%							1%		1%
Ron DeSantis	145	147	79	83	62	134	-	9	10	12	15	45	63	37	108
	32%	35%	35%	35%	28%	35%		24%	30%	20%	23%	36%	36%	23%	36%
Larry Hogan	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	2
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%						*%	1%		1%
Tim Scott	4	2	2	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	-
	1%	*%	1%	2%		1%			6%		3%			2%	
Brian Kemp	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	*%	*%		1%			18%		4%					1%	
Josh Hawley	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*%	*%			*%			1%		1%				*%	
Greg Abbott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Kristi Noem	8 2%	5 1%	7 3%	5 2%	3 1%	3 1%	-	5 13%	-	-	2 3%	5 4%	1 1%	2 1%	6 2%
Rick Scott	3 1%	2 *%	3 1%	2 1%	1 *%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	2 3%	-	1 *%	2 1%	1 *%
Liz Cheney	6 1%	2 *%	3 1%	1 1%	4 2%	6 1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	5 3%	-	6 2%
Chris Christie	5 1%	5 1%	5 2%	2 1%	3 1%	3 1%	-	2 5%	-	-	-	3 3%	2 1%	-	5 2%
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	1 1%	1 *%	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	1 *%
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsi Gabbard	6 1%	5 1%	-	6 3%	-	2 1%	-	-	-	5 8%	1 2%	-	-	6 4%	-
Someone else (Please specify)	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 *%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	0 *%	1 *%	2 1%	0 *%	3 1%
Unsure	29 6%	26 6%	14 6%	8 3%	22 10%	23 6%	-	2 5%	1 3%	4 7%	8 12%	4 3%	13 7%	13 8%	16 5%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	454	111	172	128	43	283	171	239	146	77	110	115	88	54	197	17	183
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	105	143	106	43	248	149	210	134	78	95	96	76	42	167	14	156
Donald Trump	185	62	73	38	11	135	50	115	42	40	52	46	28	13	75	7	70
	41%	56%	43%	30%	27%	48%	29%	48%	29%	52%	47%	40%	32%	24%	38%	40%	38%
Mike Pence	18	2	7	6	3	9	9	7	9	5	3	4	2	4	6	-	10
	4%	2%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	7%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%	-	5%
Nikki Haley	19	1	5	9	4	6	12	6	12	1	4	1	9	1	9	-	8
	4%	1%	3%	7%	8%	2%	7%	2%	8%	2%	4%	1%	10%	2%	4%	-	5%
Mitt Romney	4	-	3	-	1	3	1	1	1	0	1	-	2	1	3	-	0
	1%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	*%
Ted Cruz	11	1	7	3	0	8	3	1	3	1	4	1	0	5	1	5	3
	2%	*%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	*%	*%	10%	*%	31%	2%
Marco Rubio	3	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-
	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	-	2%	-	2%	-	-
Mike Pompeo	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
	*%	-	1%	-	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	1%
Ron DeSantis	145	32	59	40	15	90	54	81	53	21	32	35	29	24	63	3	68
	32%	29%	34%	31%	34%	32%	32%	34%	36%	28%	29%	30%	34%	45%	32%	20%	37%
Larry Hogan	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	0	-	2
	*%	-	*%	-	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	*%	-	1%
Tim Scott	4	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	-
	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	-	-
Brian Kemp	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-
Josh Hawley	1	0	0	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	*%	*%	*%	-	-	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-	*%	-	-
Greg Abbott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Kristi Noem	8 2%	-	3 2%	5 4%	-	3 1%	5 3%	3 1%	-	-	3 2%	5 4%	-	-	7 3%	-	1 *
Rick Scott	3 1%	-	-	3 2%	-	-	3 2%	-	3 2%	-	1 1%	-	2 2%	-	3 1%	-	-
Liz Cheney	6 1%	-	-	4 3%	2 5%	-	6 3%	-	6 4%	1 1%	0 *	-	3 4%	1 2%	3 1%	-	3 2%
Chris Christie	5 1%	1 1%	1 *	3 3%	-	2 1%	3 2%	2 1%	1 1%	-	-	2 2%	-	3 5%	1 *	-	3 1%
Glenn Youngkin	1 *	1 1%	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 1%	-	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsi Gabbard	6 1%	1 1%	1 *	4 3%	-	2 1%	4 2%	2 1%	-	-	-	5 4%	1 2%	-	5 3%	-	-
Someone else (Please specify)	3 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	-	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	0 *	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	2 1%	-	1 1%
Unsure	29 6%	5 4%	12 7%	7 6%	6 13%	16 6%	13 8%	15 6%	9 6%	6 8%	8 7%	9 8%	4 4%	2 4%	12 6%	2 9%	11 6%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	454	368	83	-	454	-	-	336	96	16	412	24	404	5	170	238	209	304	407
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	329	63	-	397	-	-	290	83	18	343	22	342	7	147	211	166	243	328
Donald Trump	185	158	26	-	185	-	-	142	32	5	181	0	165	-	135	47	77	117	163
	41%	43%	31%		41%			42%	33%	32%	44%	1%	41%		79%	20%	37%	38%	40%
Mike Pence	18	14	3	-	18	-	-	14	3	1	16	-	16	0	1	14	7	12	13
	4%	4%	4%		4%			4%	3%	8%	4%		4%	7%	1%	6%	3%	4%	3%
Nikki Haley	19	16	2	-	19	-	-	11	8	-	15	2	15	-	-	16	10	16	19
	4%	4%	3%		4%			3%	8%		4%	6%	4%		7%		5%	5%	5%
Mitt Romney	4	2	2	-	4	-	-	3	1	-	0	3	3	-	0	-	2	1	4
	1%	1%	2%		1%			1%	1%		*%	13%	1%		*%		1%	*%	1%
Ted Cruz	11	5	6	-	11	-	-	9	1	1	11	0	11	-	1	10	9	5	10
	2%	1%	8%		2%			3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%		1%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Marco Rubio	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	2
	1%	*%	2%		1%			1%		10%	1%		1%		2%			1%	*%
Mike Pompeo	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	2	2	2
	*%	1%			*%			1%			*%		1%		*%		1%	1%	*%
Ron DeSantis	145	116	27	-	145	-	-	115	25	3	129	9	135	2	20	109	76	103	132
	32%	32%	32%		32%			34%	26%	22%	31%	38%	33%	31%	12%	46%	36%	34%	32%
Larry Hogan	2	2	0	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
	*%	*%	*%		*%			*%	1%			7%		15%	*%		*%	*%	*%
Tim Scott	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	4	4
	1%	1%			1%				2%	10%	1%		1%		1%			1%	1%
Brian Kemp	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	*%	*%			*%				1%		*%		*%		1%				
Josh Hawley	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	0	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	*%	*%			*%			*%		2%	*%		*%	7%	*%	*%			
Greg Abbott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Kristi Noem	8 2%	6 2%	2 2%	-	8 2%	-	-	8 2%	-	-	8 2%	-	8 2%	-	-	3 1%	8 4%	8 2%	8 2%
Rick Scott	3 1%	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	-	-	1 *	2 2%	-	3 1%	-	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	1 *	3 1%	3 1%
Liz Cheney	6 1%	4 1%	2 2%	-	6 1%	-	-	2 1%	3 3%	-	-	5 22%	4 1%	2 40%	-	2 1%	1 1%	6 2%	6 1%
Chris Christie	5 1%	5 1%	-	-	5 1%	-	-	4 1%	1 2%	-	4 1%	1 6%	5 1%	-	-	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	5 1%
Glenn Youngkin	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 *
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsi Gabbard	6 1%	1 *	5 6%	-	6 1%	-	-	2 1%	4 4%	-	6 1%	-	6 1%	-	-	6 2%	-	4 1%	6 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	3 1%	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	0 *	-	3 1%	-	3 1%	-	2 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	3 1%
Unsure	29 6%	21 6%	7 9%	-	29 6%	-	-	16 5%	12 12%	2 12%	25 6%	1 6%	20 5%	-	7 4%	19 8%	12 6%	19 6%	27 7%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	454	260	100	116	337	67	48	78	205	172	96	123	87	63	291	144
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	222	82	103	293	60	42	66	173	158	86	114	70	62	255	127
Donald Trump	185	99	39	56	129	36	18	30	82	72	35	53	33	26	90	86
	41%	38%	38%	48%	38%	54%	38%	38%	40%	42%	37%	43%	38%	42%	31%	60%
Mike Pence	18	10	4	4	14	1	3	6	6	5	4	5	5	2	14	2
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	7%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Nikki Haley	19	13	1	5	14	3	2	4	8	8	3	7	3	1	18	1
	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6%	1%
Mitt Romney	4	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	4	-	1	-	2	1	2	-
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%		2%		1%		3%	1%	1%	
Ted Cruz	11	9	1	6	5	6	-	1	9	2	6	3	-	1	10	1
	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	8%		1%	4%	1%	7%	2%		2%	3%	1%
Marco Rubio	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	3%		4%					2%	3%	1%	1%
Mike Pompeo	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
	*%	*%			1%			3%					1%		*%	1%
Ron DeSantis	145	95	24	34	110	11	23	21	73	51	36	38	21	22	104	37
	32%	37%	24%	29%	33%	17%	48%	28%	35%	30%	38%	31%	24%	34%	36%	26%
Larry Hogan	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	2	-	-	1	-	2	-
	*%	1%			1%				*%	1%			1%		1%	
Tim Scott	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	2
	1%		4%		1%			3%		1%		1%			1%	1%
Brian Kemp	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	*%		1%		*%					1%					*%	
Josh Hawley	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%		*%			1%	*%	
Greg Abbott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Kristi Noem	8 2%	1 *%	7 7%	-	8 2%	-	-	-	5 2%	3 2%	-	-	6 7%	-	8 3%	-
Rick Scott	3 1%	-	2 2%	-	3 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 1%	-	-	3 2%	-	-	3 1%	-
Liz Cheney	6 1%	5 2%	-	-	6 2%	-	-	-	3 1%	3 2%	1 1%	0 *%	1 2%	2 3%	6 2%	-
Chris Christie	5 1%	1 *%	2 2%	1 1%	4 1%	1 2%	-	1 2%	2 1%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	-	-	2 1%	2 1%
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	1 1%	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 *%	-
Francis Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsi Gabbard	6 1%	2 1%	4 4%	1 1%	5 2%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	5 3%	-	-	2 3%	5 2%	1 *%	
Someone else (Please specify)	3 1%	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 *%	-	1 *%	1 2%	0 *%	2 1%	1 1%
Unsure	29 6%	15 6%	8 8%	6 5%	23 7%	6 9%	-	5 6%	9 4%	15 9%	6 7%	12 10%	11 12%	4 7%	19 7%	9 6%

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[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	454	418	226	235	217	384	8	39	34	61	62	124	173	157	297
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	397	203	191	205	344	5	29	27	54	61	108	147	142	255
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	214 47%	199 48%	101 45%	102 44%	110 51%	174 45%	5 70%	18 45%	16 47%	42 68%	33 53%	56 45%	67 39%	91 58%	124 42%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	207 46%	191 46%	111 49%	119 51%	88 40%	184 48%	1 18%	19 48%	14 40%	16 26%	26 41%	60 49%	91 52%	56 35%	151 51%
Donald Trump, definitely	161 35%	157 38%	72 32%	76 32%	83 38%	126 33%	5 70%	16 41%	13 39%	31 51%	24 39%	44 36%	48 27%	69 44%	92 31%
Donald Trump, probably	53 12%	42 10%	29 13%	26 11%	27 13%	48 12%	-	2 5%	3 8%	11 17%	9 14%	12 9%	20 11%	22 14%	32 11%
Ron DeSantis, probably	77 17%	55 13%	47 21%	43 18%	34 16%	64 17%	-	12 29%	1 3%	11 18%	13 20%	20 16%	32 19%	25 16%	52 18%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	130 29%	136 32%	64 28%	76 32%	54 25%	120 31%	1 18%	7 19%	13 37%	5 8%	13 21%	40 33%	59 34%	31 20%	99 33%
Unsure	33 7%	28 7%	14 6%	14 6%	19 9%	26 7%	1 12%	3 6%	4 13%	3 5%	4 6%	7 6%	15 9%	11 7%	22 7%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	454 100	111 100	172 100	128 100	43 100	283 100	171 100	239 100	146 100	77 100	110 100	115 100	88 100	54 100	197 100	17 100	183 100
Unweighted Total	397	105	143	106	43	248	149	210	134	78	95	96	76	42	167	14	156
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	214 47%	66 59%	89 52%	48 37%	11 26%	155 55%	59 34%	126 53%	48 33%	42 55%	56 51%	58 50%	32 36%	20 37%	93 47%	12 71%	73 40%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	207 46%	41 37%	73 43%	67 52%	26 60%	114 40%	93 54%	103 43%	81 55%	31 41%	43 39%	47 41%	49 56%	31 58%	89 45%	5 28%	98 53%
Donald Trump, definitely	161 35%	57 51%	66 39%	29 23%	8 19%	123 43%	38 22%	95 40%	31 21%	35 45%	46 42%	33 29%	24 27%	16 30%	66 34%	11 62%	54 30%
Donald Trump, probably	53 12%	9 8%	23 13%	18 14%	3 7%	32 11%	21 12%	30 13%	17 12%	7 9%	10 10%	24 21%	8 9%	4 7%	27 13%	1 9%	19 10%
Ron DeSantis, probably	77 17%	19 17%	20 12%	29 22%	10 23%	39 14%	39 22%	33 14%	31 22%	12 16%	12 11%	22 19%	20 23%	9 17%	37 19%	1 7%	32 18%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	130 29%	22 20%	53 31%	38 30%	16 37%	76 27%	54 32%	70 30%	49 34%	19 25%	31 28%	25 22%	29 33%	22 40%	53 27%	4 21%	65 36%
Unsure	33 7%	4 4%	9 5%	14 11%	6 14%	14 5%	20 12%	10 4%	17 12%	3 4%	10 10%	10 8%	7 8%	3 5%	15 8%	0 2%	12 7%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	454	368	83	-	454	-	-	336	96	16	412	24	404	5	170	238	209	304	407
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	329	63	-	397	-	-	290	83	18	343	22	342	7	147	211	166	243	328
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	214	178	35	-	214	-	-	162	39	8	209	0	191	0	138	69	85	131	189
	47%	48%	43%		47%			48%	40%	49%	51%	1%	47%	7%	81%	29%	40%	43%	46%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	207	168	37	-	207	-	-	155	44	8	181	17	189	3	21	157	111	148	188
	46%	46%	44%		46%			46%	45%	51%	44%	71%	47%	64%	12%	66%	53%	49%	46%
Donald Trump, definitely	161	143	17	-	161	-	-	124	26	5	155	0	141	0	115	41	62	91	141
	35%	39%	21%		35%			37%	27%	34%	38%	1%	35%	7%	67%	17%	29%	30%	35%
Donald Trump, probably	53	35	18	-	53	-	-	38	13	2	53	-	50	-	24	28	23	40	48
	12%	10%	22%		12%			11%	14%	15%	13%		12%		14%	12%	11%	13%	12%
Ron DeSantis, probably	77	66	11	-	77	-	-	55	16	6	64	7	68	2	8	55	39	44	69
	17%	18%	13%		17%			16%	17%	36%	16%	29%	17%	39%	4%	23%	18%	15%	17%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	130	102	26	-	130	-	-	100	27	2	117	10	122	1	14	102	72	104	119
	29%	28%	31%		29%			30%	28%	15%	28%	42%	30%	25%	8%	43%	34%	34%	29%
Unsure	33	23	11	-	33	-	-	20	14	-	22	7	23	1	11	12	14	25	30
	7%	6%	13%		7%			6%	14%		5%	29%	6%	28%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%

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[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	454	260	100	116	337	67	48	78	205	172	96	123	87	63	291	144
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	397	222	82	103	293	60	42	66	173	158	86	114	70	62	255	127
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	214 47%	118 46%	48 47%	69 60%	145 43%	48 72%	20 42%	36 46%	90 44%	89 52%	45 47%	62 51%	36 42%	28 45%	112 39%	92 64%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	207 46%	124 48%	44 44%	41 36%	165 49%	16 25%	25 52%	36 47%	100 49%	71 41%	44 46%	55 44%	39 44%	30 47%	156 54%	45 31%
Donald Trump, definitely	161 35%	93 36%	31 31%	57 49%	104 31%	40 60%	15 32%	28 37%	65 32%	68 39%	32 33%	43 35%	32 37%	21 33%	83 28%	71 49%
Donald Trump, probably	53 12%	25 10%	17 17%	12 11%	41 12%	8 11%	5 10%	7 10%	25 12%	21 12%	13 14%	20 16%	4 4%	8 12%	30 10%	21 15%
Ron DeSantis, probably	77 17%	41 16%	19 19%	20 17%	56 17%	8 11%	12 26%	17 22%	30 15%	30 17%	13 14%	18 14%	15 17%	13 21%	55 19%	19 13%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	130 29%	83 32%	25 25%	21 18%	108 32%	9 13%	13 26%	19 24%	70 34%	41 24%	31 33%	37 30%	24 28%	16 26%	102 35%	26 18%
Unsure	33 7%	18 7%	8 8%	5 5%	28 8%	2 4%	3 6%	6 7%	15 7%	12 7%	7 7%	6 5%	12 14%	5 8%	23 8%	7 5%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	476	523	207	201	273	270	106	54	52	56	73	149	146	181	295
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	538	538	234	229	307	352	98	54	52	70	83	158	175	205	333
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	264	288	121	118	146	137	67	30	21	36	43	88	76	100	164
	55%	55%	59%	59%	53%	51%	63%	54%	40%	65%	60%	59%	52%	56%	55%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	179	201	75	70	107	114	30	21	30	15	26	49	59	72	107
	38%	39%	36%	35%	39%	42%	28%	38%	58%	27%	36%	33%	40%	40%	36%
Joe Biden, definitely	169	176	81	76	92	83	48	20	18	21	22	62	46	60	109
	35%	34%	39%	38%	34%	31%	45%	37%	34%	37%	30%	42%	32%	33%	37%
Joe Biden, probably	96	112	40	42	54	54	19	9	3	16	22	25	30	40	55
	20%	21%	19%	21%	20%	20%	18%	17%	6%	28%	30%	17%	20%	22%	19%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	121	127	46	51	68	82	17	11	23	7	14	32	45	44	77
	25%	24%	22%	25%	25%	30%	16%	20%	44%	12%	20%	21%	31%	24%	26%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	58	74	28	19	39	32	13	10	7	8	12	17	13	28	30
	12%	14%	14%	10%	14%	12%	12%	18%	14%	15%	16%	11%	9%	15%	10%
Unsure	33	34	11	13	20	19	9	4	1	5	3	13	12	9	25
	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	2%	8%	4%	9%	8%	5%	8%

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[Q2024DemBid] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	476 100	97 100	187 100	119 100	73 100	285 100	192 100	144 100	126 100	134 100	71 100	123 100	64 100	72 100	230 100	35 100	156 100
Unweighted Total	538	96	206	142	94	302	236	177	175	152	79	138	83	74	251	41	187
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	264 55%	59 61%	92 49%	66 56%	47 64%	151 53%	113 59%	66 46%	70 56%	86 64%	32 45%	62 51%	38 59%	41 57%	129 56%	23 65%	83 53%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	179 38%	31 31%	81 43%	48 40%	20 27%	111 39%	68 35%	65 45%	50 40%	42 31%	34 48%	52 42%	22 34%	26 36%	86 37%	8 24%	61 39%
Joe Biden, definitely	169 35%	41 42%	66 35%	36 31%	25 35%	107 38%	62 32%	42 29%	41 33%	67 50%	19 26%	36 29%	17 27%	26 35%	80 35%	14 40%	58 37%
Joe Biden, probably	96 20%	18 18%	27 14%	30 25%	21 29%	44 16%	51 27%	25 17%	29 23%	18 14%	13 19%	26 21%	21 33%	15 21%	49 21%	9 25%	25 16%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	121 25%	21 21%	56 30%	30 25%	14 20%	76 27%	44 23%	50 35%	32 25%	28 21%	24 33%	31 25%	12 18%	24 33%	52 23%	5 16%	46 30%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	58 12%	10 10%	25 13%	18 15%	5 7%	35 12%	23 12%	14 10%	18 14%	14 10%	10 14%	21 17%	10 16%	2 3%	34 15%	3 8%	15 10%
Unsure	33 7%	8 8%	14 8%	5 4%	7 9%	22 8%	11 6%	13 9%	6 5%	6 5%	5 7%	9 7%	4 6%	5 7%	15 7%	4 11%	12 8%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Party				Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	476	-	69	400	-	-	476	51	159	255	29	418	13	390	-	-	272	330	423
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100
Unweighted Total	538	-	78	453	-	-	538	52	172	302	28	466	12	448	-	-	274	349	455
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	264	-	20	239	-	-	264	27	87	142	13	235	6	225	-	-	154	187	237
	55%		29%	60%			55%	52%	54%	56%	45%	56%	48%	58%			56%	57%	56%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	179	-	38	138	-	-	179	22	55	100	15	153	6	140	-	-	101	122	156
	38%		55%	35%			38%	44%	35%	39%	52%	37%	49%	36%			37%	37%	37%
Joe Biden, definitely	169	-	9	159	-	-	169	16	50	96	7	150	1	145	-	-	90	111	153
	35%		13%	40%			35%	32%	32%	38%	25%	36%	6%	37%			33%	34%	36%
Joe Biden, probably	96	-	11	80	-	-	96	10	36	46	6	85	5	80	-	-	64	75	84
	20%		16%	20%			20%	20%	23%	18%	20%	20%	42%	20%			23%	23%	20%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	121	-	20	99	-	-	121	17	36	68	7	106	3	96	-	-	73	85	106
	25%		29%	25%			25%	33%	22%	27%	23%	25%	25%	24%			27%	26%	25%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	58	-	18	39	-	-	58	6	19	32	9	47	3	44	-	-	28	37	50
	12%		26%	10%			12%	11%	12%	13%	29%	11%	24%	11%			10%	11%	12%
Unsure	33	-	11	23	-	-	33	2	17	13	1	30	0	26	-	-	17	22	30
	7%		16%	6%			7%	4%	11%	5%	3%	7%	3%	7%			6%	7%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	476	195	184	96	380	52	44	144	235	97	137	34	87	139	421	38
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	538	226	195	114	424	61	53	166	250	122	145	44	93	167	478	39
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	264	115	87	55	209	28	27	85	127	52	77	16	44	73	239	14
	55%	59%	48%	58%	55%	54%	62%	59%	54%	54%	56%	47%	51%	53%	57%	36%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	179	67	86	39	140	22	17	50	91	38	49	13	38	57	155	20
	38%	34%	47%	41%	37%	43%	38%	34%	39%	40%	36%	38%	44%	41%	37%	54%
Joe Biden, definitely	169	72	59	35	133	13	23	58	81	29	49	14	28	43	153	9
	35%	37%	32%	37%	35%	25%	51%	41%	34%	30%	36%	40%	33%	31%	36%	24%
Joe Biden, probably	96	43	28	20	76	15	5	26	46	23	29	2	16	30	86	4
	20%	22%	15%	21%	20%	29%	11%	18%	20%	23%	21%	7%	19%	22%	20%	12%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	121	44	57	20	101	8	12	25	67	30	35	9	27	35	107	12
	25%	22%	31%	21%	27%	16%	27%	17%	28%	30%	26%	28%	31%	25%	25%	31%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	58	24	29	19	39	14	5	25	24	9	14	3	11	22	47	9
	12%	12%	16%	20%	10%	27%	11%	17%	10%	9%	10%	10%	13%	16%	11%	23%
Unsure	33	13	11	2	32	2	-	9	17	7	11	5	4	8	27	4
	7%	7%	6%	2%	8%	3%	-	7%	7%	7%	8%	15%	5%	6%	6%	10%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	476	523	207	201	273	270	106	54	52	56	73	149	146	181	295
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	538	538	234	229	307	352	98	54	52	70	83	158	175	205	333
Kamala Harris	122	124	61	63	59	53	42	9	19	11	21	39	31	52	71
	26%	24%	30%	31%	22%	20%	40%	16%	36%	20%	29%	26%	21%	29%	24%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	22	24	9	7	15	12	2	8	4	4	8	4	2	16	6
	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	14%	8%	7%	10%	3%	2%	9%	2%
Amy Klobuchar	23	34	8	6	16	22	2	-	1	1	2	10	10	3	20
	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	8%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	7%	7%	2%	7%
Stacey Abrams	12	16	6	3	10	5	4	-	1	5	3	1	3	8	4
	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	8%	3%	1%	2%	5%	1%
Andy Beshear	2	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	0	2	0	-	2	0
	*%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	-	-	-	*%	2%	*%	-	1%	*%
Pete Buttigieg	56	60	21	23	33	44	6	4	4	6	7	16	23	17	39
	12%	11%	10%	11%	12%	16%	5%	7%	7%	11%	10%	11%	16%	9%	13%
Gretchen Whitmer	12	18	6	7	6	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	3	5	7
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	*%	*%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Cory Booker	16	14	8	8	8	11	3	1	1	3	0	5	7	4	13
	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	*%	4%	5%	2%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	23	28	12	5	18	20	3	1	2	4	2	10	7	7	16
	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	7%	3%	1%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Gavin Newsom	30	27	7	15	15	16	7	7	4	3	9	4	11	15	15
	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	6%	12%	7%	4%	12%	3%	7%	8%	5%
Roy Cooper	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	-	1	0	-	2	-	1	2
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	*%	-	1%	-	1%	1%
Mitch Landrieu	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	0	1	1
	*%	*%	1%	-	1%	*%	-	*%	-	2%	-	*%	*%	*%	*%
Gina Raimondo	1	3	1	0	1	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	0	1
	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Phil Murphy	2 1%	3 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	-	-	2 4%	-	-	-	2 1%	-
J B Pritzker	9 2%	14 3%	1 *%	8 4%	1 *%	3 1%	1 1%	4 6%	2 4%	3 5%	1 1%	2 1%	1 *%	6 3%	3 1%
Eric Adams	3 1%	5 1%	2 1%	1 *%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	-	-	1 2%	1 1%	-	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%
Jared Polis	5 1%	6 1%	5 2%	4 2%	1 *%	3 1%	-	2 4%	4 8%	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	4 2%	0 *%
Raphael Warnock	9 2%	13 3%	4 2%	4 2%	5 2%	5 2%	4 4%	-	-	-	1 2%	4 3%	4 3%	1 1%	8 3%
Someone else (Please specify)	16 3%	19 4%	4 2%	7 4%	7 3%	7 3%	3 2%	0 *%	2 4%	2 4%	1 1%	6 4%	5 3%	5 3%	10 4%
Unsure	107 22%	107 21%	48 23%	38 19%	69 25%	52 19%	24 22%	20 36%	7 13%	9 16%	12 17%	42 28%	37 25%	28 16%	79 27%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	476 100	97 100	187 100	119 100	73 100	285 100	192 100	144 100	126 100	134 100	71 100	123 100	64 100	72 100	230 100	35 100	156 100
Unweighted Total	538	96	206	142	94	302	236	177	175	152	79	138	83	74	251	41	187
Kamala Harris	122 26%	34 35%	48 26%	26 22%	13 18%	83 29%	40 21%	30 21%	23 18%	46 35%	16 22%	30 24%	15 24%	13 18%	62 27%	11 30%	34 22%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	22 5%	3 3%	9 5%	9 7%	1 2%	12 4%	10 5%	5 3%	7 6%	7 5%	6 8%	5 4%	2 3%	2 2%	13 6%	2 7%	3 2%
Amy Klobuchar	23 5%	1 1%	8 4%	9 8%	5 7%	9 3%	14 8%	8 6%	14 11%	0 *	5 7%	7 6%	4 7%	5 8%	6 3%	1 3%	14 9%
Stacey Abrams	12 3%	3 3%	3 1%	3 3%	3 5%	5 2%	7 3%	3 2%	3 2%	2 2%	3 5%	2 2%	1 2%	3 4%	6 3%	1 2%	4 2%
Andy Beshear	2 *%	-	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 1%	1 *%	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	1 *%	-	0 *%
Pete Buttigieg	56 12%	7 7%	24 13%	16 14%	9 13%	30 11%	26 13%	25 18%	18 15%	11 8%	7 10%	12 10%	12 19%	12 17%	31 13%	2 4%	19 12%
Gretchen Whitmer	12 3%	3 3%	4 2%	2 2%	3 4%	7 3%	5 3%	6 4%	3 2%	4 3%	1 1%	3 3%	3 4%	2 2%	4 2%	-	8 5%
Cory Booker	16 3%	-	6 3%	8 6%	3 4%	6 2%	11 6%	4 3%	7 6%	2 2%	3 4%	7 5%	1 1%	2 3%	6 2%	1 4%	7 4%
Elizabeth Warren	23 5%	3 3%	7 4%	9 8%	5 7%	10 3%	14 7%	8 5%	12 10%	4 3%	2 3%	4 3%	11 17%	1 2%	12 5%	-	11 7%
Gavin Newsom	30 6%	1 1%	15 8%	10 8%	3 4%	16 6%	13 7%	7 5%	10 8%	6 4%	3 4%	7 5%	2 3%	10 14%	17 7%	0 1%	10 7%
Roy Cooper	3 1%	1 1%	0 *%	2 2%	-	1 1%	2 1%	-	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	3 1%	-	-
Mitch Landrieu	1 *%	1 1%	0 *%	-	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	0 *%	1 2%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	0 *%
Gina Raimondo	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	0 1%	1 *%	0 *%	1 1%	0 *%	1 1%	-	-	-	0 1%	0 *%	-	1 1%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Phil Murphy	2 1%	-	-	-	2 3%	-	2 1%	-	-	-	-	2 2%	-	-	-	2 7%	-
J B Pritzker	9 2%	-	6 3%	2 2%	1 1%	6 2%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	-	2 3%	5 4%	-	2 2%	6 3%	1 3%	2 1%
Eric Adams	3 1%	1 1%	-	3 2%	-	1 *	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 1%	-	2 1%
Jared Polis	5 1%	4 4%	0 *	-	0 1%	4 1%	0 *	2 2%	0 *	0 *	3 4%	2 1%	-	-	5 2%	-	-
Raphael Warnock	9 2%	3 3%	4 2%	1 1%	2 2%	7 2%	3 1%	4 3%	2 1%	2 2%	4 6%	1 *	-	2 3%	3 1%	-	5 3%
Someone else (Please specify)	16 3%	3 3%	8 4%	4 3%	1 2%	11 4%	5 3%	4 3%	3 2%	4 3%	-	5 4%	3 5%	3 4%	8 3%	2 7%	5 3%
Unsure	107 22%	30 31%	43 23%	15 12%	19 27%	73 26%	34 18%	34 23%	19 15%	38 29%	13 18%	30 24%	9 14%	14 19%	45 20%	11 31%	31 20%

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	476	-	69	400	-	-	476	51	159	255	29	418	13	390	-	-	272	330	423
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100
Unweighted Total	538	-	78	453	-	-	538	52	172	302	28	466	12	448	-	-	274	349	455
Kamala Harris	122	-	13	108	-	-	122	13	40	63	6	107	1	103	-	-	52	77	105
	26%		19%	27%			26%	25%	25%	25%	19%	26%	10%	26%			19%	23%	25%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	22	-	3	16	-	-	22	1	3	18	-	19	-	16	-	-	9	12	19
	5%		5%	4%			5%	3%	2%	7%		5%		4%			3%	4%	4%
Amy Klobuchar	23	-	1	22	-	-	23	2	8	13	-	23	1	19	-	-	20	20	23
	5%		2%	6%			5%	3%	5%	5%		6%	7%	5%			7%	6%	6%
Stacey Abrams	12	-	1	11	-	-	12	1	3	8	-	11	-	11	-	-	8	8	10
	3%		2%	3%			3%	2%	2%	3%		3%		3%			3%	2%	2%
Andy Beshear	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	0	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	2	2
	%		1%	%			%		%	1%		%		1%			%	1%	%
Pete Buttigieg	56	-	8	48	-	-	56	3	22	31	3	53	2	49	-	-	36	43	54
	12%		12%	12%			12%	6%	14%	12%	9%	13%	12%	12%			13%	13%	13%
Gretchen Whitmer	12	-	1	11	-	-	12	1	0	11	1	12	1	12	-	-	11	11	12
	3%		2%	3%			3%	3%	%	4%	2%	3%	7%	3%			4%	3%	3%
Cory Booker	16	-	2	14	-	-	16	2	7	7	-	16	-	16	-	-	11	11	15
	3%		3%	4%			3%	3%	4%	3%		4%		4%			4%	3%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	23	-	5	18	-	-	23	2	5	17	-	23	-	21	-	-	16	17	22
	5%		7%	5%			5%	3%	3%	7%		6%		5%			6%	5%	5%
Gavin Newsom	30	-	3	27	-	-	30	1	3	26	1	26	-	24	-	-	25	23	28
	6%		4%	7%			6%	2%	2%	10%	4%	6%		6%			9%	7%	7%
Roy Cooper	3	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	2	3
	1%		3%	%			1%		1%	1%		1%		1%			%	1%	1%
Mitch Landrieu	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	0	0	1
	%			%			%		1%	%		%		%			%	%	%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Gina Raimondo	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	0 1%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%
Phil Murphy	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	2 5%	-	-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%
J B Pritzker	9 2%	-	1 1%	8 2%	-	-	9 2%	2 4%	1 1%	4 2%	-	9 2%	-	7 2%	-	-	5 2%	5 1%	7 2%
Eric Adams	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	1 2%	-	2 1%	-	3 1%	-	3 1%	-	-	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%
Jared Polis	5 1%	-	2 3%	3 1%	-	-	5 1%	2 3%	-	3 1%	2 6%	3 1%	-	5 1%	-	-	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%
Raphael Warnock	9 2%	-	1 1%	9 2%	-	-	9 2%	3 6%	2 1%	4 2%	1 3%	8 2%	-	8 2%	-	-	7 3%	9 3%	9 2%
Someone else (Please specify)	16 3%	-	4 5%	11 3%	-	-	16 3%	1 2%	6 4%	8 3%	1 4%	12 3%	1 9%	7 2%	-	-	9 3%	12 4%	14 3%
Unsure	107 22%	-	21 30%	83 21%	-	-	107 22%	14 27%	56 35%	34 13%	15 53%	82 20%	7 55%	83 21%	-	-	54 20%	72 22%	88 21%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	476 100	195 100	184 100	96 100	380 100	52 100	44 100	144 100	235 100	97 100	137 100	34 100	87 100	139 100	421 100	38 100
Unweighted Total	538	226	195	114	424	61	53	166	250	122	145	44	93	167	478	39
Kamala Harris	122 26%	44 22%	54 29%	23 24%	99 26%	13 26%	10 23%	47 32%	52 22%	23 24%	27 20%	15 45%	20 24%	25 18%	108 26%	10 27%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	22 5%	7 3%	13 7%	9 10%	13 3%	6 11%	4 8%	10 7%	7 3%	5 5%	6 4%	1 4%	8 10%	7 5%	19 5%	1 3%
Amy Klobuchar	23 5%	12 6%	9 5%	2 2%	21 6%	-	2 5%	8 6%	10 4%	5 5%	9 7%	3 10%	3 4%	6 5%	22 5%	2 4%
Stacey Abrams	12 3%	6 3%	6 3%	2 2%	10 3%	1 3%	0 1%	3 2%	7 3%	2 2%	7 5%	-	2 2%	5 4%	10 2%	0 1%
Andy Beshear	2 *%	1 1%	1 *%	0 *%	2 *%	-	0 *%	-	-	2 2%	-	0 *%	-	2 1%	2 *%	-
Pete Buttigieg	56 12%	33 17%	12 7%	11 11%	45 12%	6 11%	5 12%	6 4%	33 14%	17 17%	17 12%	3 9%	10 12%	17 12%	52 12%	2 5%
Gretchen Whitmer	12 3%	5 3%	4 2%	2 2%	11 3%	1 1%	1 3%	4 3%	4 2%	4 5%	2 1%	-	2 2%	3 2%	10 2%	0 1%
Cory Booker	16 3%	5 3%	5 3%	2 2%	15 4%	1 2%	1 2%	4 3%	10 4%	2 3%	5 4%	2 5%	-	5 3%	16 4%	-
Elizabeth Warren	23 5%	10 5%	8 4%	2 2%	21 6%	2 3%	0 1%	8 6%	11 5%	4 4%	9 7%	-	1 2%	12 8%	23 6%	-
Gavin Newsom	30 6%	13 6%	8 5%	7 7%	23 6%	1 2%	6 13%	6 4%	19 8%	4 5%	7 5%	-	8 10%	6 4%	26 6%	4 10%
Roy Cooper	3 1%	-	3 2%	0 *%	3 1%	0 *%	-	-	1 *%	2 2%	1 1%	-	-	2 2%	2 *%	1 4%
Mitch Landrieu	1 *%	1 1%	0 *%	1 1%	1 *%	1 2%	-	0 *%	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	0 *%	0 *%	1 *%	-

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Gina Raimondo	1 *%	0 *%	-	0 *%	1 *%	-	0 1%	0 *%	1 *%	-	1 1%	0 1%	-	-	1 *%	-
Phil Murphy	2 1%	-	-	2 3%	-	2 5%	-	-	-	2 3%	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-
J B Pritzker	9 2%	3 1%	5 3%	2 2%	7 2%	1 2%	1 2%	4 3%	2 1%	3 3%	-	-	3 4%	1 1%	8 2%	1 3%
Eric Adams	3 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 2%	2 *%	1 2%	1 1%	3 2%	1 *%	-	-	1 3%	1 1%	-	3 1%	-
Jared Polis	5 1%	-	5 2%	2 2%	3 1%	-	2 4%	0 *%	3 1%	2 2%	0 *%	-	-	3 2%	3 1%	2 5%
Raphael Warnock	9 2%	7 4%	-	4 4%	5 1%	2 3%	2 5%	1 1%	7 3%	2 2%	4 3%	1 2%	2 2%	3 2%	7 2%	2 5%
Someone else (Please specify)	16 3%	5 2%	11 6%	1 1%	14 4%	0 1%	1 2%	6 4%	7 3%	3 3%	2 1%	-	4 5%	9 6%	15 4%	-
Unsure	107 22%	43 22%	38 21%	21 22%	86 23%	14 27%	8 17%	33 23%	60 26%	14 15%	39 29%	7 21%	21 25%	33 24%	89 21%	12 33%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	202	218	108	88	115	129	26	22	35	39	35	42	52	108	94
	20%	21%	23%	18%	21%	18%	20%	22%	32%	29%	23%	14%	15%	28%	15%
Ukraine	453	455	202	245	207	349	35	47	42	45	60	130	176	148	305
	44%	45%	43%	51%	38%	48%	27%	46%	40%	34%	40%	44%	52%	38%	48%
Unsure	366	348	159	144	220	242	67	33	30	49	54	122	110	133	232
	36%	34%	34%	30%	41%	34%	53%	32%	28%	37%	36%	41%	33%	34%	37%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	202	51	79	55	17	130	72	81	47	48	49	56	30	16	109	13	53
	20%	22%	20%	20%	14%	21%	18%	19%	16%	19%	25%	22%	18%	12%	23%	21%	15%
Ukraine	453	77	175	128	73	252	201	186	163	85	73	127	87	72	209	27	176
	44%	34%	44%	48%	58%	40%	51%	44%	55%	35%	37%	50%	53%	54%	44%	43%	49%
Unsure	366	102	144	85	34	246	120	155	88	113	74	69	48	46	158	23	130
	36%	44%	36%	32%	28%	39%	31%	37%	29%	46%	38%	27%	29%	34%	33%	36%	36%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	202	93	44	62	115	11	77	97	61	39	116	70	106	57	58	53	84	117	163
	20%	25%	19%	15%	25%	12%	16%	24%	19%	14%	25%	14%	24%	14%	34%	22%	17%	17%	18%
Ukraine	453	132	108	207	168	37	248	159	129	161	171	257	174	231	43	108	246	318	417
	44%	36%	47%	52%	37%	41%	52%	40%	41%	57%	37%	53%	40%	55%	25%	45%	49%	47%	47%
Unsure	366	143	78	131	171	43	152	144	124	85	174	160	155	128	70	77	176	239	316
	36%	39%	34%	33%	38%	48%	32%	36%	39%	30%	38%	33%	36%	31%	41%	32%	35%	35%	35%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	202	91	72	67	135	38	29	50	91	62	51	33	33	38	127	64
	20%	19%	22%	29%	17%	28%	30%	21%	18%	21%	19%	20%	17%	17%	16%	33%
Ukraine	453	237	132	80	373	39	41	97	242	113	113	63	98	99	386	56
	44%	49%	40%	34%	48%	29%	42%	41%	49%	39%	43%	39%	50%	43%	50%	29%
Unsure	366	156	122	85	276	57	27	91	162	113	100	64	65	90	265	73
	36%	32%	37%	37%	35%	43%	28%	38%	33%	39%	38%	40%	33%	40%	34%	38%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	252	286	105	125	127	167	51	22	29	29	34	66	94	92	160
	25%	28%	22%	26%	24%	23%	40%	22%	27%	22%	23%	22%	28%	24%	25%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	561	531	269	263	295	436	35	55	58	72	91	160	180	221	340
	55%	52%	57%	55%	55%	61%	27%	54%	55%	54%	61%	54%	53%	57%	54%
Improving a lot	43	48	28	22	21	21	10	7	6	5	8	12	12	19	24
	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	8%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Improving a little	209	238	77	102	107	145	42	15	23	24	26	54	82	73	136
	20%	23%	16%	22%	20%	20%	32%	15%	21%	18%	18%	18%	24%	19%	22%
Staying the same	178	176	84	83	95	110	29	16	15	24	20	59	60	60	119
	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	15%	22%	16%	14%	18%	14%	20%	18%	15%	19%
Getting a little worse	265	249	121	121	141	189	23	36	24	41	54	69	76	120	145
	26%	24%	26%	25%	26%	26%	18%	35%	23%	31%	37%	23%	23%	31%	23%
Getting a lot worse	296	281	148	142	154	247	12	19	34	31	37	91	103	102	194
	29%	28%	32%	30%	28%	34%	9%	19%	32%	23%	25%	31%	31%	26%	31%
Unsure	29	29	12	6	24	7	13	8	4	9	3	10	4	16	13
	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	10%	8%	4%	6%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021 100	230 100	398 100	269 100	124 100	628 100	393 100	422 100	298 100	245 100	196 100	253 100	164 100	134 100	475 100	64 100	360 100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	252 25%	43 19%	102 26%	63 23%	44 35%	145 23%	107 27%	84 20%	83 28%	66 27%	30 15%	61 24%	44 27%	46 34%	116 24%	11 17%	102 28%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	561 55%	131 57%	226 57%	149 55%	55 44%	357 57%	204 52%	275 65%	160 54%	137 56%	127 65%	126 50%	92 56%	63 47%	259 54%	35 55%	190 53%
Improving a lot	43 4%	11 5%	17 4%	9 3%	7 5%	28 4%	15 4%	9 2%	12 4%	18 7%	1 *%	10 4%	8 5%	7 5%	23 5%	1 2%	19 5%
Improving a little	209 20%	32 14%	85 21%	54 20%	37 30%	117 19%	92 23%	74 18%	71 24%	49 20%	29 15%	51 20%	36 22%	39 29%	92 19%	10 15%	84 23%
Staying the same	178 17%	39 17%	61 15%	55 20%	24 19%	100 16%	78 20%	57 13%	53 18%	30 12%	35 18%	58 23%	28 17%	26 19%	92 19%	8 13%	61 17%
Getting a little worse	265 26%	58 25%	100 25%	81 30%	26 21%	158 25%	107 27%	109 26%	80 27%	68 28%	49 25%	62 25%	43 26%	36 27%	133 28%	14 22%	81 22%
Getting a lot worse	296 29%	73 32%	126 32%	68 25%	29 24%	199 32%	97 25%	167 40%	80 27%	69 28%	77 39%	64 25%	49 30%	27 20%	126 26%	21 32%	110 30%
Unsure	29 3%	17 7%	9 2%	2 1%	2 1%	26 4%	4 1%	6 1%	1 *%	12 5%	4 2%	8 3%	0 *%	-	9 2%	10 15%	7 2%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	252	31	36	181	35	15	201	32	88	125	37	205	35	185	9	19	146	183	234
	25%	8%	16%	45%	8%	17%	42%	8%	28%	44%	8%	42%	8%	45%	5%	8%	29%	27%	26%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	561	289	137	125	354	48	158	306	140	106	361	165	343	125	142	184	253	351	487
	55%	79%	60%	31%	78%	53%	33%	76%	45%	37%	78%	34%	79%	30%	83%	77%	50%	52%	54%
Improving a lot	43	6	3	34	6	2	35	7	11	24	13	28	5	37	3	3	23	33	41
	4%	2%	1%	8%	1%	2%	7%	2%	3%	8%	3%	6%	1%	9%	2%	1%	5%	5%	5%
Improving a little	209	25	33	147	29	14	166	26	77	101	24	177	29	148	6	15	123	151	193
	20%	7%	14%	37%	6%	15%	35%	6%	24%	35%	5%	36%	7%	36%	3%	6%	24%	22%	22%
Staying the same	178	45	47	85	58	16	104	60	67	51	57	104	54	95	17	34	97	124	160
	17%	12%	20%	21%	13%	18%	22%	15%	21%	18%	12%	21%	13%	23%	10%	14%	19%	18%	18%
Getting a little worse	265	108	70	85	134	26	105	119	73	72	132	113	129	86	44	75	123	161	226
	26%	29%	30%	21%	30%	29%	22%	30%	23%	25%	29%	23%	30%	21%	26%	31%	24%	24%	25%
Getting a lot worse	296	181	68	40	220	22	54	187	67	33	229	52	214	39	98	110	130	190	262
	29%	49%	29%	10%	48%	24%	11%	47%	21%	12%	50%	11%	49%	9%	58%	46%	26%	28%	29%
Unsure	29	3	10	10	6	11	13	2	19	4	7	13	3	10	3	1	9	15	15
	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	12%	3%	*%	6%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	252	124	78	50	202	26	24	70	136	45	63	23	52	58	230	14
	25%	26%	24%	22%	26%	20%	25%	29%	28%	16%	24%	15%	26%	25%	30%	7%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	561	270	177	143	417	83	58	113	262	186	141	117	99	120	397	146
	55%	56%	54%	61%	53%	62%	60%	47%	53%	65%	54%	73%	51%	53%	51%	75%
Improving a lot	43	18	20	10	33	6	3	18	23	2	10	5	6	9	39	4
	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%
Improving a little	209	106	59	41	168	20	21	52	113	44	53	18	46	49	191	11
	20%	22%	18%	17%	21%	15%	21%	22%	23%	15%	20%	11%	24%	22%	25%	5%
Staying the same	178	80	57	38	141	22	15	44	86	48	51	20	43	36	139	31
	17%	17%	18%	16%	18%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	20%	12%	22%	16%	18%	16%
Getting a little worse	265	121	90	75	190	43	30	59	132	74	73	47	43	63	203	52
	26%	25%	28%	32%	24%	32%	31%	25%	27%	26%	28%	29%	22%	28%	26%	27%
Getting a lot worse	296	149	87	68	227	40	28	54	130	113	68	70	57	57	194	95
	29%	31%	27%	29%	29%	30%	29%	23%	26%	39%	26%	44%	29%	25%	25%	49%
Unsure	29	10	13	2	24	2	-	11	10	8	8	-	3	13	12	3
	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	-	5%	2%	3%	3%	-	1%	6%	2%	1%

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[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	167	197	68	92	73	92	36	22	30	23	26	47	40	80	87
	16%	19%	15%	19%	14%	13%	28%	22%	28%	17%	18%	16%	12%	20%	14%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	565	546	284	257	306	437	44	50	59	70	90	169	177	218	346
	55%	53%	61%	54%	57%	61%	34%	49%	55%	53%	60%	57%	53%	56%	55%
Much more secure	35	50	14	18	16	15	11	3	11	5	8	7	3	24	10
	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	8%	3%	11%	4%	5%	2%	1%	6%	2%
Somewhat more secure	132	147	55	74	57	77	25	19	19	18	19	40	37	55	77
	13%	14%	12%	16%	11%	11%	20%	18%	17%	13%	13%	14%	11%	14%	12%
Neither more nor less secure	274	260	109	122	151	186	42	26	14	33	31	77	118	78	195
	27%	25%	23%	26%	28%	26%	33%	25%	13%	25%	21%	26%	35%	20%	31%
Somewhat less secure	276	278	140	135	140	213	28	19	24	22	54	70	107	100	177
	27%	27%	30%	28%	26%	30%	22%	19%	23%	16%	36%	24%	32%	26%	28%
Much less secure	289	267	144	122	167	224	15	30	34	49	36	99	70	119	170
	28%	26%	31%	26%	31%	31%	12%	30%	32%	36%	24%	34%	21%	31%	27%
Unsure	16	18	8	5	11	5	6	4	4	7	2	1	2	13	3
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	167	46	58	44	19	104	63	51	42	31	24	50	33	23	97	7	50
	16%	20%	15%	16%	15%	17%	16%	12%	14%	13%	12%	20%	20%	17%	20%	10%	14%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	565	116	243	144	62	359	205	269	167	141	131	126	91	63	270	37	183
	55%	50%	61%	53%	50%	57%	52%	64%	56%	58%	67%	50%	56%	47%	57%	58%	51%
Much more secure	35	13	8	10	3	21	13	6	9	10	2	12	6	2	25	1	8
	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Somewhat more secure	132	33	49	34	16	83	49	45	33	21	21	38	28	21	72	5	42
	13%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	11%	9%	11%	15%	17%	16%	15%	8%	12%
Neither more nor less secure	274	58	93	80	43	151	123	98	87	67	41	74	38	48	102	14	125
	27%	25%	23%	30%	35%	24%	31%	23%	29%	27%	21%	29%	23%	36%	21%	22%	35%
Somewhat less secure	276	52	115	77	31	167	109	126	87	54	63	57	56	40	132	9	102
	27%	23%	29%	29%	25%	27%	28%	30%	29%	22%	32%	22%	34%	30%	28%	15%	28%
Much less secure	289	64	128	66	30	192	97	144	81	88	68	69	35	23	138	27	81
	28%	28%	32%	25%	24%	31%	25%	34%	27%	36%	35%	27%	21%	17%	29%	43%	22%
Unsure	16	10	4	1	1	14	2	3	1	6	-	3	1	-	7	6	2
	2%	4%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	3%		1%	1%		1%	10%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	167	33	24	108	42	7	118	34	65	66	48	107	36	104	15	21	84	101	146
	16%	9%	10%	27%	9%	8%	25%	8%	21%	23%	10%	22%	8%	25%	9%	9%	17%	15%	16%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	565	256	140	158	313	57	195	283	142	128	319	208	310	157	116	166	266	365	495
	55%	69%	61%	40%	69%	63%	41%	71%	45%	45%	69%	43%	71%	38%	68%	70%	53%	54%	55%
Much more secure	35	13	2	19	13	1	20	14	11	8	14	17	12	16	5	6	13	16	27
	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Somewhat more secure	132	20	22	90	29	6	97	19	53	59	34	90	24	87	9	15	72	84	119
	13%	6%	10%	22%	6%	7%	20%	5%	17%	21%	7%	19%	6%	21%	5%	6%	14%	13%	13%
Neither more nor less secure	274	79	59	130	97	16	160	81	99	90	92	167	87	150	40	50	152	204	247
	27%	21%	25%	32%	21%	17%	34%	20%	31%	32%	20%	34%	20%	36%	24%	21%	30%	30%	28%
Somewhat less secure	276	113	66	93	140	28	108	129	75	69	138	118	143	91	43	80	140	191	248
	27%	31%	29%	23%	31%	31%	23%	32%	24%	24%	30%	24%	33%	22%	25%	34%	28%	28%	28%
Much less secure	289	142	74	65	173	29	87	154	67	59	181	90	167	66	73	86	126	174	247
	28%	39%	32%	16%	38%	32%	18%	39%	21%	21%	39%	19%	38%	16%	43%	36%	25%	26%	28%
Unsure	16	1	8	3	2	10	4	2	8	1	2	5	1	5	-	1	2	4	8
	2%	*%	4%	1%	*%	11%	1%	*%	3%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	167	80	66	42	125	20	20	51	79	38	34	20	31	27	137	25
	16%	16%	20%	18%	16%	15%	21%	21%	16%	13%	13%	12%	16%	12%	18%	13%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	565	270	167	147	416	90	57	112	283	169	149	112	113	126	412	130
	55%	56%	51%	63%	53%	68%	58%	47%	57%	59%	56%	70%	57%	55%	53%	67%
Much more secure	35	14	17	8	26	4	4	15	17	3	7	8	3	3	28	6
	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%
Somewhat more secure	132	66	49	34	98	16	16	35	62	35	27	12	28	24	109	19
	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	12%	17%	15%	13%	12%	10%	7%	14%	11%	14%	10%
Neither more nor less secure	274	131	80	42	232	22	20	70	128	76	77	27	51	64	224	39
	27%	27%	25%	18%	30%	16%	21%	29%	26%	26%	29%	17%	26%	28%	29%	20%
Somewhat less secure	276	154	67	68	207	38	31	60	140	76	62	53	60	60	211	51
	27%	32%	20%	29%	26%	28%	31%	25%	28%	26%	24%	33%	30%	27%	27%	26%
Much less secure	289	117	101	79	209	53	26	53	143	93	86	60	53	65	201	79
	28%	24%	31%	34%	27%	39%	27%	22%	29%	32%	33%	37%	27%	29%	26%	41%
Unsure	16	3	13	1	11	1	0	5	5	5	4	1	1	10	4	1
	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	450	503	196	217	229	265	85	64	67	67	69	129	118	203	247
	44%	49%	42%	46%	42%	37%	66%	63%	63%	50%	46%	44%	35%	52%	39%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	503	452	248	228	275	407	30	34	31	60	63	146	203	154	349
	49%	44%	53%	48%	51%	57%	23%	33%	29%	45%	42%	50%	60%	40%	55%
Very confident	127	154	51	64	63	58	36	15	26	28	21	34	18	75	52
	12%	15%	11%	13%	12%	8%	28%	15%	24%	21%	14%	12%	5%	19%	8%
Somewhat confident	323	349	146	154	167	207	49	50	41	39	48	95	100	128	195
	32%	34%	31%	32%	31%	29%	38%	49%	38%	29%	33%	32%	30%	33%	31%
Not that confident	284	253	124	133	152	229	22	18	22	31	39	74	118	92	192
	28%	25%	26%	28%	28%	32%	17%	18%	21%	23%	26%	25%	35%	24%	30%
Not confident at all	219	199	124	95	123	178	8	15	9	29	24	72	85	62	157
	21%	19%	26%	20%	23%	25%	6%	15%	9%	22%	16%	24%	25%	16%	25%
Unsure	68	66	25	31	37	48	13	3	9	7	17	19	17	32	36
	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	11%	3%	8%	5%	11%	6%	5%	8%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	450	102	174	118	56	276	174	143	122	107	70	112	67	83	235	32	138
	44%	44%	44%	44%	45%	44%	44%	34%	41%	44%	35%	44%	41%	62%	49%	51%	38%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	503	104	200	135	64	304	199	248	159	117	119	125	87	47	215	23	201
	49%	45%	50%	50%	51%	48%	51%	59%	53%	48%	61%	50%	53%	35%	45%	36%	56%
Very confident	127	38	40	34	15	78	49	32	27	39	13	29	19	22	76	11	30
	12%	17%	10%	13%	12%	12%	12%	8%	9%	16%	7%	12%	12%	16%	16%	18%	8%
Somewhat confident	323	64	134	84	41	198	125	111	96	68	57	82	48	62	159	21	108
	32%	28%	34%	31%	33%	32%	32%	26%	32%	28%	29%	33%	29%	46%	33%	33%	30%
Not that confident	284	58	113	71	43	171	114	136	93	63	63	68	55	30	128	11	118
	28%	25%	28%	26%	35%	27%	29%	32%	31%	26%	32%	27%	34%	22%	27%	18%	33%
Not confident at all	219	46	87	64	21	134	85	112	66	54	56	57	32	17	87	11	84
	21%	20%	22%	24%	17%	21%	22%	27%	22%	22%	28%	23%	19%	13%	18%	18%	23%
Unsure	68	23	24	16	4	48	20	31	17	22	8	16	10	4	26	9	21
	7%	10%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	14%	6%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	450	105	86	249	128	35	287	118	157	163	131	287	115	255	45	69	224	285	382
	44%	29%	37%	62%	28%	38%	60%	29%	50%	57%	28%	59%	26%	61%	26%	29%	44%	42%	43%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	503	242	125	130	303	43	157	267	133	99	309	163	298	132	116	161	248	346	457
	49%	66%	54%	33%	67%	48%	33%	67%	43%	35%	67%	34%	69%	32%	68%	68%	49%	51%	51%
Very confident	127	28	25	73	31	12	84	31	43	47	33	79	29	74	14	14	57	69	103
	12%	8%	11%	18%	7%	13%	18%	8%	14%	17%	7%	16%	7%	18%	8%	6%	11%	10%	11%
Somewhat confident	323	77	61	176	97	23	203	86	114	116	98	208	86	181	31	55	166	217	280
	32%	21%	27%	44%	21%	25%	43%	22%	36%	41%	21%	43%	20%	44%	18%	23%	33%	32%	31%
Not that confident	284	117	79	87	151	34	100	134	89	60	154	111	149	89	52	92	144	192	260
	28%	32%	34%	22%	33%	38%	21%	33%	28%	21%	33%	23%	34%	21%	31%	38%	28%	29%	29%
Not confident at all	219	125	46	44	152	9	57	134	44	39	155	53	150	43	64	69	104	154	197
	21%	34%	20%	11%	34%	10%	12%	33%	14%	14%	34%	11%	34%	10%	37%	29%	21%	23%	22%
Unsure	68	21	20	21	23	12	32	15	23	23	21	36	22	28	9	8	34	42	57
	7%	6%	9%	5%	5%	14%	7%	4%	7%	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	450	209	159	103	348	55	46	129	221	100	116	46	87	98	361	71
	44%	43%	49%	44%	44%	42%	47%	54%	45%	35%	44%	29%	44%	43%	46%	37%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	503	249	134	112	391	68	44	89	251	163	136	111	99	108	371	110
	49%	51%	41%	48%	50%	51%	45%	37%	51%	56%	52%	69%	50%	48%	48%	57%
Very confident	127	45	61	38	89	16	21	43	53	32	28	11	14	31	95	21
	12%	9%	19%	16%	11%	12%	22%	18%	11%	11%	11%	7%	7%	14%	12%	11%
Somewhat confident	323	165	98	65	258	39	24	87	168	68	88	34	73	67	266	50
	32%	34%	30%	28%	33%	29%	25%	36%	34%	24%	33%	21%	37%	30%	34%	26%
Not that confident	284	141	75	66	218	37	28	57	142	86	78	56	59	52	228	47
	28%	29%	23%	28%	28%	28%	29%	24%	29%	30%	30%	35%	30%	23%	29%	24%
Not confident at all	219	108	59	46	173	30	16	32	110	77	58	55	40	57	143	64
	21%	22%	18%	20%	22%	23%	16%	14%	22%	27%	22%	34%	20%	25%	18%	33%
Unsure	68	26	32	18	46	10	8	19	23	26	11	4	11	20	46	12
	7%	5%	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	9%	4%	2%	5%	9%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	204	215	78	83	121	130	33	23	22	35	31	60	57	88	116
	20%	21%	17%	17%	22%	18%	26%	22%	21%	26%	21%	20%	17%	23%	18%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	475	489	235	241	232	366	42	41	55	58	70	132	160	183	293
	47%	48%	50%	51%	43%	51%	33%	40%	51%	43%	47%	45%	47%	47%	46%
Extremely concerned	80	88	29	28	52	51	12	8	4	17	12	28	19	33	47
	8%	9%	6%	6%	10%	7%	9%	8%	4%	13%	8%	9%	6%	9%	7%
Very concerned	124	127	50	55	69	79	21	15	18	18	19	32	37	55	69
	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	17%	14%	16%	14%	13%	11%	11%	14%	11%
Somewhat concerned	317	292	148	144	172	213	42	36	25	36	41	96	118	102	214
	31%	29%	31%	30%	32%	30%	33%	35%	23%	27%	27%	33%	35%	26%	34%
Not very concerned	292	280	145	146	145	222	29	28	25	31	39	84	113	95	197
	29%	27%	31%	31%	27%	31%	23%	28%	24%	23%	26%	29%	33%	25%	31%
Not at all concerned	183	209	90	95	87	145	12	13	29	26	31	48	47	87	96
	18%	20%	19%	20%	16%	20%	10%	12%	28%	20%	21%	16%	14%	22%	15%
Unsure	25	26	9	9	16	10	12	2	5	4	7	6	3	16	9
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	9%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	204	45	77	56	26	122	81	70	60	58	38	53	27	26	99	14	58
	20%	20%	19%	21%	21%	20%	21%	17%	20%	24%	19%	21%	16%	19%	21%	23%	16%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	475	112	193	114	56	305	170	228	138	118	92	105	85	61	204	33	188
	47%	49%	49%	43%	45%	49%	43%	54%	46%	48%	47%	42%	52%	46%	43%	53%	52%
Extremely concerned	80	24	33	15	8	57	23	32	19	26	12	22	7	11	36	10	23
	8%	11%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%	10%	6%	9%	4%	8%	8%	16%	6%
Very concerned	124	21	45	41	18	65	58	39	40	32	26	31	20	14	63	4	35
	12%	9%	11%	15%	14%	10%	15%	9%	14%	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	6%	10%
Somewhat concerned	317	60	120	94	43	179	137	115	98	62	61	90	51	45	160	10	112
	31%	26%	30%	35%	35%	29%	35%	27%	33%	25%	31%	35%	31%	34%	34%	15%	31%
Not very concerned	292	66	94	89	43	160	132	114	107	73	57	59	55	39	118	17	130
	29%	29%	24%	33%	34%	25%	34%	27%	36%	30%	29%	23%	33%	29%	25%	27%	36%
Not at all concerned	183	46	99	25	13	145	38	114	31	46	35	46	30	23	86	16	58
	18%	20%	25%	9%	10%	23%	10%	27%	10%	19%	18%	18%	18%	17%	18%	25%	16%
Unsure	25	13	8	4	-	21	4	9	2	7	5	5	2	2	12	6	2
	2%	6%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	10%	1%

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[QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021 100	368 100	230 100	400 100	454 100	90 100	476 100	400 100	314 100	285 100	461 100	486 100	435 100	416 100	170 100	238 100	505 100	674 100	896 100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	204 20%	49 13%	32 14%	118 29%	57 13%	13 14%	134 28%	57 14%	68 22%	72 25%	52 11%	142 29%	54 12%	117 28%	23 14%	28 12%	97 19%	118 18%	179 20%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	475 47%	223 61%	117 51%	126 32%	283 62%	39 43%	153 32%	245 61%	122 39%	102 36%	290 63%	154 32%	278 64%	134 32%	114 67%	146 61%	229 45%	322 48%	415 46%
Extremely concerned	80 8%	18 5%	11 5%	50 12%	19 4%	4 4%	57 12%	27 7%	15 5%	34 12%	19 4%	57 12%	17 4%	51 12%	9 5%	8 3%	39 8%	54 8%	71 8%
Very concerned	124 12%	31 8%	22 9%	68 17%	38 8%	9 10%	77 16%	30 7%	53 17%	38 13%	33 7%	85 18%	37 8%	66 16%	14 8%	20 8%	59 12%	64 10%	108 12%
Somewhat concerned	317 31%	89 24%	75 33%	147 37%	107 24%	30 33%	179 38%	95 24%	112 36%	106 37%	112 24%	179 37%	98 22%	155 37%	31 18%	61 26%	170 34%	221 33%	283 32%
Not very concerned	292 29%	122 33%	72 31%	93 23%	149 33%	27 30%	116 24%	138 34%	75 24%	79 28%	154 33%	117 24%	144 33%	102 24%	52 31%	87 36%	149 30%	203 30%	258 29%
Not at all concerned	183 18%	101 27%	45 20%	33 8%	134 29%	12 13%	38 8%	107 27%	47 15%	23 8%	136 30%	37 8%	134 31%	32 8%	62 37%	59 25%	80 16%	119 18%	157 18%
Unsure	25 2%	7 2%	5 2%	9 2%	7 1%	9 10%	10 2%	4 1%	12 4%	5 2%	8 2%	11 2%	6 1%	10 2%	2 1%	3 1%	8 2%	13 2%	19 2%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	204	88	72	54	149	39	15	51	98	54	60	29	46	41	177	17
	20%	18%	22%	23%	19%	29%	16%	22%	20%	19%	23%	18%	24%	18%	23%	9%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	475	248	130	119	356	63	54	106	230	140	120	91	78	108	317	137
	47%	51%	40%	51%	45%	47%	55%	45%	46%	48%	46%	57%	40%	47%	41%	71%
Extremely concerned	80	33	26	19	61	15	4	23	33	24	23	11	18	15	70	7
	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	11%	4%	10%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	4%
Very concerned	124	55	45	35	88	24	11	28	65	30	38	18	29	26	107	10
	12%	11%	14%	15%	11%	18%	11%	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	15%	12%	14%	5%
Somewhat concerned	317	137	109	52	265	27	25	72	162	83	81	39	69	65	273	34
	31%	28%	34%	22%	34%	20%	25%	30%	33%	29%	31%	25%	35%	29%	35%	18%
Not very concerned	292	151	80	55	237	34	22	56	152	84	79	50	53	66	219	59
	29%	31%	25%	24%	30%	25%	22%	24%	31%	29%	30%	31%	27%	29%	28%	30%
Not at all concerned	183	98	50	64	119	30	32	50	78	56	41	41	24	42	98	78
	18%	20%	15%	27%	15%	22%	33%	21%	16%	19%	16%	26%	12%	18%	13%	40%
Unsure	25	10	15	8	14	4	4	8	5	11	2	1	3	13	11	5
	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	*%	1%	6%	1%	3%

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[QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The worst is behind us	634	648	296	312	319	484	56	40	70	73	83	182	226	226	407
	62%	63%	63%	66%	59%	67%	44%	40%	66%	55%	56%	62%	67%	58%	64%
The worst is yet to come	173	175	73	80	93	104	27	34	21	31	36	44	41	88	85
	17%	17%	16%	17%	17%	14%	21%	34%	19%	23%	25%	15%	12%	23%	13%
Unsure	214	198	100	84	129	132	45	27	16	29	29	69	71	74	140
	21%	19%	21%	18%	24%	18%	35%	26%	15%	22%	20%	23%	21%	19%	22%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The worst is behind us	634	125	250	170	88	375	258	280	204	127	118	161	118	96	300	23	236
	62%	54%	63%	63%	71%	60%	66%	66%	68%	52%	60%	64%	72%	71%	63%	36%	65%
The worst is yet to come	173	45	65	51	12	110	63	64	40	41	34	53	22	19	83	23	47
	17%	20%	16%	19%	10%	18%	16%	15%	13%	17%	18%	21%	14%	14%	17%	36%	13%
Unsure	214	60	82	48	24	142	72	78	54	77	44	39	24	20	92	18	78
	21%	26%	21%	18%	20%	23%	18%	18%	18%	31%	22%	15%	14%	15%	19%	28%	22%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The worst is behind us	634	249	143	232	309	51	274	268	187	170	308	288	309	243	113	167	324	445	561
	62%	68%	62%	58%	68%	56%	57%	67%	59%	60%	67%	59%	71%	58%	66%	70%	64%	66%	63%
The worst is yet to come	173	66	39	65	81	11	80	74	49	45	89	73	76	67	31	42	69	96	146
	17%	18%	17%	16%	18%	13%	17%	19%	16%	16%	19%	15%	17%	16%	18%	18%	14%	14%	16%
Unsure	214	53	49	103	64	28	122	58	78	69	64	125	50	106	27	30	112	133	189
	21%	14%	21%	26%	14%	31%	26%	15%	25%	24%	14%	26%	11%	26%	16%	12%	22%	20%	21%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The worst is behind us	634	333	173	143	490	77	66	141	315	178	164	102	128	134	492	124
	62%	69%	53%	62%	62%	58%	68%	59%	64%	62%	62%	64%	65%	59%	63%	64%
The worst is yet to come	173	79	61	48	125	31	17	41	85	48	39	29	38	35	129	41
	17%	16%	19%	21%	16%	24%	17%	17%	17%	17%	15%	18%	19%	15%	17%	21%
Unsure	214	72	91	41	170	25	15	56	95	63	61	29	31	58	157	29
	21%	15%	28%	18%	22%	19%	15%	24%	19%	22%	23%	18%	16%	26%	20%	15%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	516	533	225	226	290	320	94	62	53	67	79	157	161	199	317
	51%	52%	48%	47%	54%	44%	74%	61%	49%	50%	53%	53%	48%	51%	50%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	443	427	222	229	212	364	21	30	45	54	63	120	161	162	281
	43%	42%	47%	48%	39%	51%	16%	30%	42%	41%	43%	41%	48%	42%	45%
Strongly approve	257	264	117	122	135	154	58	30	22	22	31	94	88	75	182
	25%	26%	25%	26%	25%	21%	46%	30%	20%	17%	21%	32%	26%	19%	29%
Somewhat approve	259	269	108	104	155	165	36	31	31	44	48	63	73	123	136
	25%	26%	23%	22%	29%	23%	28%	31%	29%	33%	32%	21%	22%	32%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	146	138	66	68	76	118	10	9	24	20	20	32	49	64	81
	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	8%	9%	23%	15%	13%	11%	14%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	298	289	156	161	136	246	11	21	20	34	44	88	113	98	200
	29%	28%	33%	34%	25%	34%	9%	21%	19%	25%	29%	30%	33%	25%	32%
Unsure	62	61	22	22	40	36	13	10	9	12	6	18	15	28	33
	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	10%	10%	9%	9%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	516	98	207	134	77	305	211	171	149	133	78	130	83	83	248	33	179
	51%	42%	52%	50%	62%	49%	54%	41%	50%	54%	40%	52%	50%	62%	52%	51%	50%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	443	111	166	122	45	276	167	228	136	93	107	114	72	45	203	22	163
	43%	48%	42%	46%	36%	44%	43%	54%	46%	38%	55%	45%	44%	34%	43%	35%	45%
Strongly approve	257	43	111	64	39	154	103	82	73	76	28	67	37	45	124	13	98
	25%	18%	28%	24%	31%	24%	26%	19%	24%	31%	14%	27%	23%	34%	26%	20%	27%
Somewhat approve	259	55	96	69	39	151	108	90	76	57	51	63	46	38	124	20	81
	25%	24%	24%	26%	31%	24%	27%	21%	25%	23%	26%	25%	28%	28%	26%	31%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	146	36	54	36	19	91	55	68	50	39	29	37	22	16	76	8	44
	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	17%	16%	15%	15%	13%	12%	16%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	298	75	111	86	26	186	112	160	86	53	79	76	50	29	127	14	119
	29%	32%	28%	32%	21%	30%	29%	38%	29%	22%	40%	30%	31%	22%	27%	22%	33%
Unsure	62	22	25	12	3	47	15	23	13	20	10	9	9	6	24	9	18
	6%	9%	6%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	14%	5%

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[QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	516	51	111	346	68	44	404	89	184	234	68	413	66	362	11	47	287	353	465
	51%	14%	48%	87%	15%	48%	85%	22%	59%	82%	15%	85%	15%	87%	6%	20%	57%	52%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	443	298	97	41	361	28	54	292	100	43	368	55	345	37	152	182	197	290	390
	43%	81%	42%	10%	79%	31%	11%	73%	32%	15%	80%	11%	79%	9%	89%	76%	39%	43%	44%
Strongly approve	257	10	37	207	10	13	233	32	76	142	15	234	8	215	2	6	154	175	241
	25%	3%	16%	52%	2%	15%	49%	8%	24%	50%	3%	48%	2%	52%	1%	3%	31%	26%	27%
Somewhat approve	259	40	75	139	58	30	171	57	108	92	53	180	58	146	9	41	133	178	224
	25%	11%	32%	35%	13%	33%	36%	14%	34%	32%	12%	37%	13%	35%	5%	17%	26%	26%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	146	71	41	31	83	22	40	63	54	26	88	45	85	27	19	54	56	93	125
	14%	19%	18%	8%	18%	24%	8%	16%	17%	9%	19%	9%	20%	7%	11%	23%	11%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	298	228	56	10	278	7	14	229	46	17	280	10	260	10	133	128	141	196	266
	29%	62%	24%	2%	61%	7%	3%	57%	15%	6%	61%	2%	60%	2%	78%	54%	28%	29%	30%
Unsure	62	19	22	13	25	18	18	19	30	8	25	18	24	17	8	9	21	31	40
	6%	5%	10%	3%	5%	20%	4%	5%	9%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%

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[QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	516	229	182	115	401	61	54	146	276	95	158	46	105	126	462	35
	51%	47%	56%	50%	51%	46%	55%	61%	56%	33%	60%	29%	53%	55%	59%	18%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	443	228	121	100	342	62	37	73	198	173	90	107	89	81	283	148
	43%	47%	37%	43%	44%	46%	38%	31%	40%	60%	34%	67%	45%	36%	36%	76%
Strongly approve	257	122	83	55	201	21	34	79	131	47	74	15	49	69	237	12
	25%	25%	26%	24%	26%	16%	35%	33%	26%	16%	28%	9%	25%	31%	30%	6%
Somewhat approve	259	107	98	60	200	40	20	67	145	48	84	31	55	56	225	22
	25%	22%	30%	26%	25%	30%	20%	28%	29%	17%	32%	20%	28%	25%	29%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	146	62	46	29	116	21	8	31	58	56	25	21	32	36	111	30
	14%	13%	14%	12%	15%	15%	8%	13%	12%	19%	10%	13%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	298	165	76	72	226	41	29	42	139	117	64	85	56	45	172	118
	29%	34%	23%	31%	29%	31%	30%	18%	28%	41%	24%	53%	29%	20%	22%	61%
Unsure	62	27	23	17	41	11	6	20	22	20	15	7	3	20	33	12
	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	8%	4%	7%	6%	5%	2%	9%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine	778	765	348	360	415	570	85	69	70	78	113	224	293	261	517
	76%	75%	74%	76%	77%	79%	66%	68%	66%	59%	76%	76%	87%	67%	82%
Yes, I plan to, but I haven't gotten it yet	22	22	12	14	8	10	6	6	3	8	2	8	1	13	9
	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	6%	3%	6%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%
No, I probably won't	194	210	97	93	100	131	26	22	30	36	32	55	41	98	96
	19%	21%	21%	20%	18%	18%	20%	21%	28%	27%	21%	19%	12%	25%	15%
Unsure	27	24	13	9	19	8	12	5	3	11	3	8	3	17	10
	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	9%	4%	3%	8%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine	778	142	292	236	107	434	343	307	264	181	136	189	135	121	364	39	299
	76%	62%	73%	88%	86%	69%	87%	73%	89%	74%	69%	75%	82%	91%	76%	61%	83%
Yes, I plan to, but I haven't gotten it yet	22	10	8	2	1	19	4	6	4	9	2	3	4	1	7	4	3
	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%
No, I probably won't	194	66	86	29	13	151	42	103	28	45	56	57	20	10	92	16	54
	19%	29%	21%	11%	10%	24%	11%	24%	10%	18%	29%	23%	12%	8%	19%	24%	15%
Unsure	27	12	12	1	3	24	4	6	2	11	2	4	5	2	13	6	4
	3%	5%	3%	*%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	9%	1%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
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[QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine	778	239	167	359	291	65	421	268	244	251	304	431	290	374	88	177	426	558	707
	76%	65%	72%	90%	64%	72%	88%	67%	78%	88%	66%	89%	67%	90%	52%	74%	84%	83%	79%
Yes, I plan to, but I haven't gotten it yet	22	8	1	12	8	2	13	6	6	9	3	15	7	10	1	3	10	6	19
	2%	2%	*%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%
No, I probably won't	194	113	53	24	144	12	38	119	52	21	143	34	130	27	77	53	65	98	155
	19%	31%	23%	6%	32%	13%	8%	30%	17%	7%	31%	7%	30%	6%	45%	22%	13%	15%	17%
Unsure	27	9	10	5	11	11	5	7	12	5	12	7	8	5	5	6	5	11	16
	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	12%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine	778	386	229	151	626	85	65	180	399	199	214	103	171	158	778	-
	76%	80%	70%	65%	80%	64%	67%	76%	81%	69%	81%	64%	87%	70%	100%	
Yes, I plan to, but I haven't gotten it yet	22	2	15	8	15	3	4	8	9	5	3	1	5	10	-	-
	2%	*%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%		
No, I probably won't	194	88	67	66	128	41	23	43	76	75	37	50	20	50	-	194
	19%	18%	21%	28%	16%	31%	24%	18%	15%	26%	14%	31%	10%	22%		100%
Unsure	27	8	14	8	16	3	5	7	11	9	9	6	0	9	-	-
	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	*%	4%		

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[Ideology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	400	387	201	191	209	326	13	38	20	47	55	122	156	122	278
	39%	38%	43%	40%	39%	45%	11%	37%	18%	35%	37%	41%	46%	31%	44%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	285	317	121	128	155	189	51	30	39	42	55	73	77	136	149
	28%	31%	26%	27%	29%	26%	40%	30%	36%	32%	37%	25%	23%	35%	24%
Very conservative	182	185	98	90	91	142	9	19	5	28	31	62	56	64	117
	18%	18%	21%	19%	17%	20%	7%	19%	5%	21%	21%	21%	16%	17%	19%
Somewhat conservative	218	202	103	101	117	184	5	19	14	19	24	60	101	57	161
	21%	20%	22%	21%	22%	26%	4%	19%	13%	15%	16%	20%	30%	15%	25%
Moderate	314	294	140	150	163	194	54	32	40	42	36	92	103	118	195
	31%	29%	30%	31%	30%	27%	42%	32%	38%	31%	24%	31%	31%	30%	31%
Somewhat liberal	170	193	68	76	94	104	35	20	19	22	29	46	54	70	100
	17%	19%	14%	16%	17%	15%	27%	20%	17%	17%	20%	16%	16%	18%	16%
Very liberal	115	125	53	53	61	85	17	10	20	20	25	27	23	66	50
	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	10%	19%	15%	17%	9%	7%	17%	8%
Unsure	22	22	7	7	15	10	10	1	8	2	3	8	1	13	10
	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	8%	1%	7%	1%	2%	3%	*%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	400	94	146	112	48	241	159	195	131	63	95	106	66	59	166	17	170
	39%	41%	37%	42%	38%	38%	41%	46%	44%	26%	49%	42%	40%	44%	35%	26%	47%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	285	44	115	82	43	160	126	101	88	85	44	68	41	41	154	15	86
	28%	19%	29%	31%	35%	25%	32%	24%	29%	35%	23%	27%	25%	31%	32%	24%	24%
Very conservative	182	43	71	46	22	114	68	93	49	29	44	50	27	26	83	8	66
	18%	19%	18%	17%	18%	18%	17%	22%	16%	12%	22%	20%	16%	20%	17%	12%	18%
Somewhat conservative	218	51	76	66	25	127	91	102	82	34	51	56	40	33	83	9	105
	21%	22%	19%	25%	20%	20%	23%	24%	28%	14%	26%	22%	24%	24%	18%	14%	29%
Moderate	314	76	130	74	33	207	107	116	79	90	51	77	56	34	147	23	102
	31%	33%	33%	27%	27%	33%	27%	27%	26%	37%	26%	30%	34%	25%	31%	37%	28%
Somewhat liberal	170	23	69	47	31	92	77	56	48	49	24	40	25	28	87	6	59
	17%	10%	17%	17%	25%	15%	20%	13%	16%	20%	12%	16%	15%	21%	18%	10%	17%
Very liberal	115	21	46	36	12	67	48	45	40	36	20	28	16	13	67	9	27
	11%	9%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%	11%	13%	15%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%	13%	7%
Unsure	22	16	6	1	1	21	1	10	1	7	5	3	1	-	8	9	1
	2%	7%	1%	*%	*%	3%	*%	2%	*%	3%	2%	1%	*%		2%	14%	*%

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[Ideology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	400	290	67	39	336	13	51	400	-	-	337	51	320	41	130	183	207	276	372
	39%	79%	29%	10%	74%	14%	11%	100%			73%	10%	74%	10%	76%	77%	41%	41%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	285	14	41	224	16	15	255	-	-	285	23	247	17	228	4	11	166	191	256
	28%	4%	18%	56%	3%	16%	53%			100%	5%	51%	4%	55%	2%	4%	33%	28%	29%
Very conservative	182	147	17	17	161	2	18	182	-	-	163	18	153	18	76	74	90	129	171
	18%	40%	7%	4%	35%	2%	4%	45%			35%	4%	35%	4%	45%	31%	18%	19%	19%
Somewhat conservative	218	143	51	22	175	11	33	218	-	-	175	33	167	22	54	109	117	146	201
	21%	39%	22%	5%	39%	12%	7%	55%			38%	7%	38%	5%	32%	46%	23%	22%	22%
Moderate	314	60	121	126	96	58	159	-	314	-	95	178	93	138	31	44	123	197	254
	31%	16%	53%	32%	21%	65%	33%		100%		21%	37%	21%	33%	18%	18%	24%	29%	28%
Somewhat liberal	170	9	24	133	11	8	151	-	-	170	17	145	14	136	2	9	95	116	153
	17%	3%	10%	33%	2%	8%	32%			60%	4%	30%	3%	33%	1%	4%	19%	17%	17%
Very liberal	115	4	17	91	4	7	104	-	-	115	6	102	3	92	1	2	70	75	102
	11%	1%	7%	23%	1%	8%	22%			40%	1%	21%	1%	22%	1%	1%	14%	11%	11%
Unsure	22	5	1	11	6	5	11	-	-	-	6	10	4	9	6	1	9	10	14
	2%	1%	*%	3%	1%	5%	2%				1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	*%	2%	2%	2%

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[Ideology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	400	240	77	104	295	66	38	64	197	139	101	109	90	45	268	119
	39%	50%	24%	45%	38%	49%	39%	27%	40%	48%	38%	68%	46%	20%	34%	62%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	285	111	123	60	225	30	30	81	139	65	75	16	41	105	251	21
	28%	23%	38%	26%	29%	23%	31%	34%	28%	23%	29%	10%	21%	46%	32%	11%
Very conservative	182	107	42	55	127	37	18	36	82	63	40	63	47	13	118	60
	18%	22%	13%	23%	16%	27%	18%	15%	17%	22%	15%	39%	24%	6%	15%	31%
Somewhat conservative	218	132	35	49	168	29	20	27	114	76	60	46	44	32	149	59
	21%	27%	11%	21%	21%	22%	20%	12%	23%	26%	23%	29%	22%	14%	19%	30%
Moderate	314	127	115	67	247	36	29	83	155	77	84	34	64	67	244	52
	31%	26%	35%	29%	32%	27%	30%	35%	31%	27%	32%	21%	33%	29%	31%	27%
Somewhat liberal	170	77	62	36	134	17	19	49	80	40	45	3	29	55	149	9
	17%	16%	19%	15%	17%	13%	19%	21%	16%	14%	17%	2%	15%	24%	19%	5%
Very liberal	115	34	61	24	91	13	11	32	59	25	31	13	12	50	102	12
	11%	7%	19%	10%	12%	10%	11%	14%	12%	9%	12%	8%	6%	22%	13%	6%
Unsure	22	6	11	2	17	1	0	10	5	7	3	1	0	10	15	2
	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	338	328	161	167	171	232	46	29	29	38	48	97	127	115	223
	33%	32%	34%	35%	32%	32%	36%	29%	27%	29%	32%	33%	37%	30%	35%
NBC News	299	292	139	159	140	214	44	22	24	29	34	77	135	86	212
	29%	29%	30%	33%	26%	30%	35%	22%	22%	21%	23%	26%	40%	22%	34%
CBS News	292	260	134	145	147	201	42	24	20	30	23	83	136	73	219
	29%	26%	28%	31%	27%	28%	33%	24%	19%	23%	15%	28%	40%	19%	35%
Fox News	312	291	154	188	124	227	31	34	31	34	37	92	118	102	210
	31%	29%	33%	40%	23%	31%	24%	33%	29%	25%	25%	31%	35%	26%	33%
MSNBC	165	164	75	87	78	105	37	17	7	24	25	45	65	56	110
	16%	16%	16%	18%	14%	15%	29%	16%	6%	18%	17%	15%	19%	14%	17%
CNN	282	280	119	141	141	173	46	37	37	42	38	67	98	117	165
	28%	27%	25%	30%	26%	24%	36%	37%	35%	32%	25%	23%	29%	30%	26%
Newsmax	93	93	62	58	33	80	3	3	7	8	10	31	37	25	68
	9%	9%	13%	12%	6%	11%	3%	3%	7%	6%	7%	10%	11%	7%	11%
OAN	36	34	24	24	11	30	-	1	1	1	3	18	13	6	31
	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%		1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	4%	1%	5%
Local TV news	447	423	208	223	224	337	60	28	27	37	56	142	185	120	327
	44%	41%	44%	47%	41%	47%	47%	28%	25%	28%	38%	48%	55%	31%	52%
Reuters	50	55	23	29	20	43	-	4	8	5	8	17	11	21	28
	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%		4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%
The New York Times	114	135	53	55	57	91	9	11	28	21	17	20	28	66	48
	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	13%	7%	11%	26%	16%	11%	7%	8%	17%	8%
The Washington Post	102	117	46	47	54	75	11	14	19	16	14	23	30	49	53
	10%	12%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	13%	17%	12%	9%	8%	9%	13%	8%
The Wall Street Journal	82	98	41	49	31	58	8	12	19	14	8	17	24	40	41
	8%	10%	9%	10%	6%	8%	6%	11%	18%	10%	5%	6%	7%	10%	6%

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 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Local newspaper	211 21%	216 21%	95 20%	108 23%	102 19%	165 23%	23 18%	13 12%	15 14%	18 13%	21 14%	53 18%	104 31%	54 14%	157 25%
NPR	87 9%	93 9%	47 10%	39 8%	47 9%	66 9%	6 4%	10 10%	7 7%	10 7%	13 9%	20 7%	37 11%	30 8%	57 9%
PBS	95 9%	110 11%	47 10%	50 10%	44 8%	71 10%	8 6%	5 5%	9 8%	6 5%	7 5%	31 10%	42 12%	22 6%	73 11%
Twitter	145 14%	151 15%	71 15%	86 18%	59 11%	94 13%	30 23%	11 11%	33 31%	29 21%	21 14%	37 13%	25 8%	82 21%	62 10%
Facebook	285 28%	299 29%	128 27%	114 24%	170 31%	188 26%	33 26%	46 45%	46 43%	51 38%	49 33%	71 24%	68 20%	146 38%	139 22%
Instagram	124 12%	150 15%	53 11%	50 11%	73 14%	67 9%	24 19%	22 22%	39 36%	30 22%	22 15%	24 8%	9 3%	90 23%	34 5%
Talk radio	103 10%	101 10%	52 11%	68 14%	33 6%	73 10%	12 10%	14 14%	7 6%	12 9%	16 11%	36 12%	32 9%	35 9%	68 11%
Local radio news	189 19%	184 18%	94 20%	103 22%	86 16%	128 18%	21 17%	21 21%	19 18%	22 17%	23 15%	48 16%	77 23%	64 16%	126 20%
Breitbart	22 2%	28 3%	11 2%	10 2%	12 2%	14 2%	-	2 2%	-	1 1%	8 5%	7 2%	6 2%	9 2%	13 2%
Vox	15 1%	12 1%	12 3%	9 2%	6 1%	7 1%	4 3%	0 %	2 2%	2 2%	2 1%	7 2%	2 1%	6 2%	9 1%
Huffington Post	56 6%	65 6%	21 4%	24 5%	33 6%	41 6%	5 4%	7 7%	7 6%	8 6%	11 7%	15 5%	16 5%	25 7%	31 5%
USA Today	88 9%	109 11%	41 9%	45 10%	42 8%	57 8%	13 10%	15 14%	17 16%	24 18%	12 8%	17 6%	18 5%	53 14%	35 6%
Yahoo News	135 13%	159 16%	61 13%	64 13%	72 13%	86 12%	20 16%	19 19%	7 7%	29 22%	25 17%	46 15%	28 8%	61 16%	74 12%
Reddit	74 7%	91 9%	27 6%	35 7%	37 7%	45 6%	4 3%	20 19%	22 21%	30 22%	11 7%	7 2%	4 1%	63 16%	11 2%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Podcasts	96 9%	112 11%	48 10%	54 11%	41 8%	71 10%	11 8%	11 11%	16 15%	22 16%	12 8%	19 7%	25 8%	51 13%	45 7%
Univision	29 3%	35 3%	7 1%	16 3%	11 2%	4 1%	2 2%	23 22%	1 1%	13 10%	12 8%	2 1%	0 0%	27 7%	2 0%
Telemundo	29 3%	35 3%	8 2%	18 4%	10 2%	1 0%	3 2%	25 25%	3 3%	12 9%	13 9%	1 0%	0 0%	28 7%	1 0%
Something else (Please specify)	52 5%	41 4%	26 6%	18 4%	34 6%	42 6%	3 3%	0 0%	9 8%	3 3%	8 6%	10 3%	21 6%	21 5%	31 5%
None of these	62 6%	59 6%	22 5%	19 4%	42 8%	34 5%	14 11%	9 9%	12 11%	15 11%	6 4%	22 8%	7 2%	33 8%	29 5%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021 100	230 100	398 100	269 100	124 100	628 100	393 100	422 100	298 100	245 100	196 100	253 100	164 100	134 100	475 100	64 100	360 100
ABC News	338 33%	57 25%	141 35%	94 35%	46 37%	198 32%	140 36%	130 31%	102 34%	70 28%	63 32%	89 35%	46 28%	59 44%	139 29%	21 34%	147 41%
NBC News	299 29%	52 23%	112 28%	83 31%	51 41%	165 26%	134 34%	117 28%	97 33%	65 26%	50 26%	82 32%	47 29%	47 35%	125 26%	11 18%	141 39%
CBS News	292 29%	46 20%	123 31%	78 29%	45 36%	169 27%	123 31%	117 28%	84 28%	75 31%	48 25%	79 31%	48 29%	33 24%	111 23%	11 18%	145 40%
Fox News	312 31%	70 30%	129 33%	88 33%	24 20%	199 32%	113 29%	137 33%	89 30%	68 28%	63 32%	86 34%	54 33%	36 27%	141 30%	19 29%	128 35%
MSNBC	165 16%	24 10%	61 15%	53 20%	28 23%	85 13%	81 21%	52 12%	53 18%	38 15%	24 12%	45 18%	29 18%	27 20%	77 16%	5 7%	70 20%
CNN	282 28%	51 22%	110 28%	76 28%	44 36%	161 26%	121 31%	93 22%	80 27%	46 19%	46 24%	85 34%	50 31%	52 39%	137 29%	16 26%	103 28%
Newsmax	93 9%	29 13%	36 9%	22 8%	6 5%	66 10%	28 7%	57 14%	23 8%	16 7%	15 8%	30 12%	18 11%	11 8%	37 8%	4 7%	36 10%
OAN	36 4%	2 1%	18 4%	13 5%	3 3%	20 3%	16 4%	15 3%	15 5%	2 1%	11 6%	7 3%	8 5%	6 5%	17 4%	2 3%	14 4%
Local TV news	447 44%	88 38%	186 47%	113 42%	59 48%	274 44%	172 44%	207 49%	129 43%	103 42%	87 44%	112 44%	74 45%	61 46%	179 38%	19 30%	204 57%
Reuters	50 5%	9 4%	17 4%	17 6%	7 6%	26 4%	24 6%	21 5%	21 7%	15 6%	6 3%	13 5%	7 5%	8 6%	30 6%	0 1%	15 4%
The New York Times	114 11%	14 6%	38 10%	42 16%	19 16%	52 8%	62 16%	37 9%	54 18%	25 10%	19 10%	36 14%	21 13%	12 9%	75 16%	5 8%	28 8%
The Washington Post	102 10%	10 5%	33 8%	37 14%	21 17%	44 7%	58 15%	30 7%	45 15%	25 10%	11 5%	31 12%	20 12%	15 11%	60 13%	1 2%	30 8%
The Wall Street Journal	82 8%	12 5%	20 5%	39 15%	11 9%	32 5%	50 13%	21 5%	37 13%	21 9%	4 2%	27 11%	14 8%	15 11%	45 9%	3 5%	27 7%

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Local newspaper	211 21%	34 15%	86 22%	61 23%	31 25%	119 19%	91 23%	93 22%	71 24%	45 18%	34 17%	59 23%	40 24%	29 22%	86 18%	7 11%	95 26%
NPR	87 9%	7 3%	22 5%	37 14%	21 17%	29 5%	58 15%	22 5%	44 15%	11 4%	13 7%	29 11%	19 11%	15 11%	47 10%	0 *	36 10%
PBS	95 9%	15 7%	29 7%	28 10%	23 18%	44 7%	51 13%	32 8%	39 13%	16 6%	20 10%	25 10%	18 11%	14 11%	43 9%	3 4%	39 11%
Twitter	145 14%	27 12%	56 14%	48 18%	14 12%	82 13%	62 16%	46 11%	48 16%	35 14%	31 16%	39 15%	22 13%	15 11%	77 16%	12 19%	38 10%
Facebook	285 28%	44 19%	145 36%	73 27%	23 19%	189 30%	96 24%	111 26%	77 26%	75 31%	66 34%	68 27%	40 24%	31 23%	153 32%	22 35%	73 20%
Instagram	124 12%	28 12%	64 16%	25 9%	7 6%	92 15%	32 8%	42 10%	25 8%	33 13%	21 11%	37 15%	17 10%	16 12%	84 18%	10 16%	12 3%
Talk radio	103 10%	21 9%	35 9%	37 14%	10 8%	56 9%	47 12%	39 9%	33 11%	20 8%	15 8%	31 12%	23 14%	11 8%	51 11%	7 12%	33 9%
Local radio news	189 19%	32 14%	75 19%	57 21%	25 20%	107 17%	82 21%	76 18%	52 18%	35 14%	28 14%	54 22%	32 19%	38 28%	94 20%	6 9%	70 20%
Breitbart	22 2%	6 3%	7 2%	6 2%	2 2%	14 2%	8 2%	6 1%	7 2%	1 *	9 4%	4 2%	4 2%	4 3%	11 2%	1 2%	7 2%
Vox	15 1%	1 *	5 1%	6 2%	4 3%	6 1%	10 2%	1 *	6 2%	3 1%	1 1%	6 2%	1 1%	4 3%	13 3%	0 *	0 *
Huffington Post	56 6%	6 2%	25 6%	21 8%	5 4%	30 5%	26 7%	19 5%	21 7%	11 4%	4 2%	22 9%	13 8%	6 5%	29 6%	1 2%	18 5%
USA Today	88 9%	19 8%	35 9%	24 9%	10 8%	54 9%	35 9%	29 7%	28 9%	20 8%	14 7%	25 10%	12 7%	16 12%	50 11%	8 12%	21 6%
Yahoo News	135 13%	25 11%	57 14%	39 14%	14 11%	82 13%	53 13%	47 11%	39 13%	36 15%	15 8%	40 16%	17 10%	21 15%	69 15%	9 14%	39 11%
Reddit	74 7%	8 4%	31 8%	28 10%	7 6%	39 6%	35 9%	24 6%	21 7%	17 7%	10 5%	23 9%	15 9%	8 6%	50 11%	10 16%	4 1%

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Podcasts	96 9%	20 9%	33 8%	28 11%	14 12%	53 8%	43 11%	37 9%	34 11%	19 8%	20 10%	26 10%	19 12%	9 7%	50 11%	4 6%	30 8%
Univision	29 3%	6 3%	15 4%	3 1%	6 5%	21 3%	8 2%	3 1%	1 *	5 2%	1 *	11 4%	4 3%	8 6%	24 5%	2 3%	1 *
Telemundo	29 3%	7 3%	11 3%	4 2%	6 5%	18 3%	11 3%	1 *	0 *	3 1%	3 1%	13 5%	3 2%	7 5%	26 5%	2 4%	0 *
Something else (Please specify)	52 5%	7 3%	16 4%	13 5%	16 13%	23 4%	29 7%	18 4%	24 8%	18 7%	7 3%	12 5%	6 3%	8 6%	19 4%	2 4%	20 5%
None of these	62 6%	30 13%	19 5%	9 3%	4 3%	49 8%	13 3%	27 6%	7 2%	20 8%	12 6%	10 4%	6 3%	5 4%	31 7%	8 13%	7 2%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	338	96	80	160	124	25	189	111	122	98	123	202	115	174	31	81	176	234	306
	33%	26%	35%	40%	27%	28%	40%	28%	39%	34%	27%	42%	26%	42%	18%	34%	35%	35%	34%
NBC News	299	80	63	155	95	24	181	82	110	105	97	191	90	170	29	58	166	211	270
	29%	22%	28%	39%	21%	26%	38%	20%	35%	37%	21%	39%	21%	41%	17%	25%	33%	31%	30%
CBS News	292	78	70	141	103	23	167	82	109	96	100	179	96	153	35	57	157	205	261
	29%	21%	31%	35%	23%	25%	35%	21%	35%	34%	22%	37%	22%	37%	21%	24%	31%	30%	29%
Fox News	312	189	55	66	220	13	79	199	68	41	217	80	210	59	81	125	150	205	272
	31%	51%	24%	16%	49%	14%	17%	50%	22%	14%	47%	17%	48%	14%	48%	52%	30%	30%	30%
MSNBC	165	32	22	110	37	5	123	32	37	93	37	121	31	116	14	23	89	119	152
	16%	9%	10%	27%	8%	6%	26%	8%	12%	33%	8%	25%	7%	28%	8%	9%	18%	18%	17%
CNN	282	53	61	163	71	15	196	66	90	123	62	204	67	171	15	45	161	191	253
	28%	14%	26%	41%	16%	17%	41%	17%	29%	43%	13%	42%	16%	41%	9%	19%	32%	28%	28%
Newsmax	93	69	16	7	85	2	7	78	10	5	83	5	83	5	45	34	43	68	85
	9%	19%	7%	2%	19%	2%	1%	19%	3%	2%	18%	1%	19%	1%	26%	14%	9%	10%	9%
OAN	36	31	2	3	34	-	3	32	1	3	34	3	34	-	21	13	19	30	32
	4%	8%	1%	1%	7%		1%	8%	%	1%	7%	1%	8%		12%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Local TV news	447	155	97	192	190	38	219	171	147	121	193	234	187	203	59	108	252	322	413
	44%	42%	42%	48%	42%	42%	46%	43%	47%	42%	42%	48%	43%	49%	34%	45%	50%	48%	46%
Reuters	50	14	13	23	16	6	28	7	15	27	12	32	11	31	2	9	29	41	43
	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	2%	5%	9%	3%	7%	3%	7%	1%	4%	6%	6%	5%
The New York Times	114	22	29	61	28	9	77	25	27	62	30	78	27	70	10	16	62	68	100
	11%	6%	13%	15%	6%	10%	16%	6%	9%	22%	7%	16%	6%	17%	6%	7%	12%	10%	11%
The Washington Post	102	18	23	61	21	6	74	18	23	60	21	76	20	71	7	12	53	67	90
	10%	5%	10%	15%	5%	7%	16%	5%	7%	21%	4%	16%	5%	17%	4%	5%	11%	10%	10%
The Wall Street Journal	82	29	22	29	36	4	41	33	15	34	36	44	31	34	12	22	42	50	73
	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	5%	9%	8%	5%	12%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Local newspaper	211 21%	86 23%	48 21%	76 19%	104 23%	12 13%	95 20%	91 23%	58 18%	61 21%	100 22%	104 21%	97 22%	86 21%	34 20%	62 26%	127 25%	157 23%	193 22%
NPR	87 9%	15 4%	18 8%	54 14%	19 4%	2 3%	66 14%	14 3%	26 8%	47 17%	17 4%	69 14%	19 4%	61 15%	5 3%	10 4%	48 10%	60 9%	81 9%
PBS	95 9%	20 5%	22 10%	51 13%	26 6%	8 8%	61 13%	24 6%	27 9%	43 15%	27 6%	64 13%	27 6%	61 15%	5 3%	18 8%	63 12%	76 11%	88 10%
Twitter	145 14%	50 14%	25 11%	66 17%	57 13%	8 8%	80 17%	47 12%	39 13%	58 20%	62 13%	72 15%	58 13%	62 15%	29 17%	26 11%	77 15%	90 13%	124 14%
Facebook	285 28%	109 30%	72 31%	101 25%	138 30%	30 33%	118 25%	118 30%	90 29%	74 26%	143 31%	124 26%	131 30%	104 25%	50 29%	74 31%	111 22%	156 23%	230 26%
Instagram	124 12%	43 12%	28 12%	51 13%	54 12%	8 9%	62 13%	42 11%	38 12%	42 15%	57 12%	55 11%	52 12%	49 12%	23 14%	26 11%	50 10%	55 8%	100 11%
Talk radio	103 10%	47 13%	27 12%	27 7%	67 15%	5 5%	31 7%	56 14%	27 9%	19 7%	68 15%	33 7%	65 15%	25 6%	28 17%	28 12%	53 10%	73 11%	91 10%
Local radio news	189 19%	68 18%	49 21%	71 18%	89 20%	19 21%	82 17%	81 20%	60 19%	49 17%	86 19%	89 18%	84 19%	65 16%	34 20%	43 18%	106 21%	126 19%	163 18%
Breitbart	22 2%	20 5%	1 1%	1 *%	21 5%	-	1 *%	21 5%	1 *%	0 *%	20 4%	0 *%	22 5%	0 *%	15 9%	6 2%	12 2%	19 3%	20 2%
Vox	15 1%	-	4 2%	12 3%	-	-	15 3%	-	-	15 5%	-	13 3%	-	13 3%	-	-	9 2%	12 2%	15 2%
Huffington Post	56 6%	8 2%	8 4%	39 10%	8 2%	1 2%	47 10%	10 2%	14 5%	31 11%	10 2%	45 9%	9 2%	38 9%	1 1%	7 3%	33 6%	40 6%	48 5%
USA Today	88 9%	33 9%	26 11%	30 7%	46 10%	6 6%	37 8%	34 8%	31 10%	23 8%	41 9%	44 9%	37 8%	35 9%	16 9%	22 9%	41 8%	43 6%	72 8%
Yahoo News	135 13%	48 13%	24 10%	62 16%	57 13%	8 9%	70 15%	45 11%	43 14%	46 16%	55 12%	71 15%	47 11%	65 16%	19 11%	32 13%	62 12%	84 13%	117 13%
Reddit	74 7%	25 7%	17 8%	27 7%	33 7%	3 3%	38 8%	23 6%	17 5%	34 12%	32 7%	33 7%	28 6%	34 8%	15 9%	16 7%	31 6%	35 5%	61 7%

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Univision	29 3%	8 2%	7 3%	14 3%	11 2%	1 1%	16 3%	7 2%	7 2%	15 5%	9 2%	16 3%	7 2%	10 2%	9 5%	3 1%	13 3%	11 2%	19 2%
Telemundo	29 3%	6 2%	7 3%	15 4%	9 2%	1 1%	18 4%	4 1%	8 3%	16 6%	8 2%	17 3%	6 1%	11 3%	6 4%	3 1%	14 3%	11 2%	19 2%
Something else (Please specify)	52 5%	23 6%	21 9%	7 2%	28 6%	10 11%	14 3%	17 4%	18 6%	14 5%	28 6%	21 4%	30 7%	13 3%	14 8%	9 4%	31 6%	32 5%	46 5%
None of these	62 6%	20 5%	20 9%	12 3%	25 6%	17 18%	20 4%	12 3%	37 12%	5 2%	27 6%	23 5%	22 5%	16 4%	12 7%	10 4%	27 5%	35 5%	49 5%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	338	172	97	66	273	32	33	82	175	81	88	35	71	59	294	32
	33%	36%	30%	28%	35%	24%	34%	35%	35%	28%	33%	22%	36%	26%	38%	17%
NBC News	299	153	80	47	252	18	29	72	163	64	81	29	62	63	261	33
	29%	32%	25%	20%	32%	13%	30%	30%	33%	22%	31%	18%	32%	28%	34%	17%
CBS News	292	147	78	53	239	25	28	66	152	74	78	32	60	56	252	30
	29%	30%	24%	23%	30%	19%	29%	28%	31%	25%	30%	20%	31%	24%	32%	15%
Fox News	312	159	89	71	240	28	43	76	147	90	50	68	67	39	221	77
	31%	33%	27%	30%	31%	21%	44%	32%	30%	31%	19%	42%	34%	17%	28%	40%
MSNBC	165	83	45	33	133	14	18	46	88	31	39	9	32	42	146	12
	16%	17%	14%	14%	17%	11%	19%	19%	18%	11%	15%	6%	16%	18%	19%	6%
CNN	282	143	96	68	214	30	38	76	158	48	82	24	60	67	239	26
	28%	30%	29%	29%	27%	23%	39%	32%	32%	16%	31%	15%	30%	29%	31%	14%
Newsmax	93	57	21	24	69	11	12	17	40	35	14	32	15	13	55	36
	9%	12%	7%	10%	9%	8%	12%	7%	8%	12%	5%	20%	8%	6%	7%	18%
OAN	36	27	9	11	25	4	6	6	18	13	5	12	6	4	22	13
	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	3%	7%
Local TV news	447	228	121	85	361	39	47	93	220	134	114	57	96	83	370	62
	44%	47%	37%	37%	46%	29%	48%	39%	44%	47%	43%	36%	49%	37%	48%	32%
Reuters	50	22	22	9	41	3	5	12	26	11	13	3	6	23	43	6
	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	10%	5%	3%
The New York Times	114	48	50	28	86	10	17	25	57	32	30	10	14	45	94	18
	11%	10%	15%	12%	11%	7%	17%	10%	12%	11%	11%	6%	7%	20%	12%	10%
The Washington Post	102	43	42	21	80	9	11	25	51	25	26	9	15	35	89	10
	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%	7%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	6%	7%	16%	11%	5%
The Wall Street Journal	82	41	34	16	66	4	11	17	46	18	16	3	19	20	66	15
	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	3%	11%	7%	9%	6%	6%	2%	10%	9%	8%	8%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Local newspaper	211 21%	118 24%	53 16%	37 16%	173 22%	18 14%	18 19%	45 19%	98 20%	67 23%	46 18%	28 17%	37 19%	46 20%	174 22%	27 14%
NPR	87 9%	45 9%	28 9%	18 8%	69 9%	9 7%	8 8%	22 9%	45 9%	20 7%	25 10%	5 3%	17 8%	27 12%	83 11%	4 2%
PBS	95 9%	50 10%	24 7%	18 8%	76 10%	10 7%	7 8%	23 9%	51 10%	21 7%	23 9%	6 4%	15 8%	32 14%	84 11%	9 4%
Twitter	145 14%	50 10%	75 23%	31 13%	113 14%	12 9%	19 20%	42 17%	73 15%	30 11%	30 11%	26 16%	21 11%	45 20%	108 14%	32 16%
Facebook	285 28%	120 25%	95 29%	98 42%	187 24%	57 42%	40 41%	75 32%	118 24%	91 32%	72 27%	50 31%	49 25%	62 27%	205 26%	70 36%
Instagram	124 12%	41 9%	65 20%	45 19%	80 10%	27 21%	17 18%	35 15%	59 12%	30 11%	41 15%	15 10%	23 12%	30 13%	93 12%	29 15%
Talk radio	103 10%	45 9%	35 11%	27 11%	76 10%	7 6%	18 18%	25 11%	44 9%	34 12%	16 6%	14 9%	23 12%	18 8%	74 10%	28 14%
Local radio news	189 19%	109 23%	54 17%	37 16%	152 19%	15 11%	22 22%	47 20%	94 19%	48 17%	44 17%	23 15%	39 20%	33 15%	149 19%	33 17%
Breitbart	22 2%	12 3%	3 1%	8 3%	14 2%	7 5%	1 1%	4 2%	10 2%	8 3%	5 2%	6 4%	2 1%	3 1%	7 1%	15 8%
Vox	15 1%	4 1%	11 3%	2 1%	14 2%	-	2 2%	4 2%	12 2%	-	5 2%	-	-	10 4%	13 2%	2 1%
Huffington Post	56 6%	24 5%	23 7%	11 5%	45 6%	8 6%	4 4%	20 9%	19 4%	17 6%	13 5%	4 3%	8 4%	22 10%	48 6%	6 3%
USA Today	88 9%	42 9%	32 10%	29 12%	60 8%	15 11%	13 13%	20 8%	47 10%	21 7%	22 8%	10 6%	15 8%	14 6%	68 9%	18 9%
Yahoo News	135 13%	58 12%	49 15%	41 18%	94 12%	20 15%	20 21%	33 14%	69 14%	33 12%	39 15%	13 8%	29 15%	36 16%	98 13%	24 12%
Reddit	74 7%	24 5%	42 13%	30 13%	44 6%	16 12%	12 12%	25 11%	31 6%	17 6%	18 7%	5 3%	11 6%	26 11%	57 7%	15 8%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Podcasts	96 9%	42 9%	33 10%	32 14%	64 8%	12 9%	18 19%	24 10%	42 9%	29 10%	18 7%	20 13%	10 5%	24 10%	64 8%	29 15%
Univision	29 3%	16 3%	11 3%	17 7%	12 2%	5 4%	11 11%	13 6%	13 3%	2 1%	3 1%	2 1%	11 6%	2 1%	22 3%	6 3%
Telemundo	29 3%	13 3%	14 4%	18 8%	11 1%	6 4%	11 11%	14 6%	14 3%	0 0%	3 1%	0 0%	16 8%	2 1%	21 3%	7 4%
Something else (Please specify)	52 5%	23 5%	18 6%	7 3%	45 6%	6 5%	0 0%	12 5%	30 6%	10 4%	18 7%	9 6%	8 4%	9 4%	42 5%	7 3%
None of these	62 6%	19 4%	32 10%	14 6%	45 6%	9 7%	5 5%	16 7%	25 5%	21 7%	19 7%	9 5%	6 3%	21 9%	35 4%	18 9%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	792	796	361	345	446	562	98	85	75	105	132	229	251	312	480
	78%	78%	77%	72%	82%	78%	76%	83%	70%	79%	89%	78%	74%	80%	76%
Instagram	427	465	191	161	265	262	63	64	77	72	83	121	74	232	195
	42%	46%	41%	34%	49%	36%	49%	63%	72%	54%	56%	41%	22%	60%	31%
YouTube	677	692	314	344	330	452	98	82	99	111	120	194	153	330	347
	66%	68%	67%	72%	61%	63%	77%	80%	92%	83%	81%	66%	45%	85%	55%
Snapchat	194	235	87	79	115	109	20	49	64	49	32	37	11	146	48
	19%	23%	19%	17%	21%	15%	16%	48%	60%	37%	22%	13%	3%	37%	8%
Reddit	171	203	86	87	81	114	17	26	48	45	34	25	18	127	43
	17%	20%	18%	18%	15%	16%	13%	26%	45%	33%	23%	9%	5%	33%	7%
Pinterest	279	292	126	59	219	185	29	46	36	46	43	87	67	125	154
	27%	29%	27%	12%	41%	26%	23%	45%	34%	35%	29%	30%	20%	32%	24%
LinkedIn	219	223	108	100	117	159	30	22	19	33	42	63	61	94	125
	21%	22%	23%	21%	22%	22%	23%	22%	18%	25%	28%	21%	18%	24%	20%
WhatsApp	140	152	60	72	67	65	14	43	17	27	34	40	23	77	63
	14%	15%	13%	15%	12%	9%	11%	43%	16%	20%	23%	14%	7%	20%	10%
Twitter	344	356	165	183	159	223	55	39	58	55	69	104	59	182	163
	34%	35%	35%	38%	29%	31%	43%	38%	54%	41%	46%	35%	17%	47%	26%
TikTok	275	317	125	113	160	158	46	58	69	63	64	58	21	196	79
	27%	31%	27%	24%	30%	22%	36%	57%	65%	47%	43%	20%	6%	50%	13%
Something else (Please specify)	22	18	14	10	12	18	2	-	-	2	0	10	10	3	20
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	*%	3%	3%	1%	3%
None of these	59	47	20	34	25	46	7	1	3	4	3	10	39	10	49
	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	12%	3%	8%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	792	174	317	212	90	491	302	324	238	191	166	185	125	107	385	46	263
	78%	76%	80%	79%	72%	78%	77%	77%	80%	78%	85%	73%	76%	80%	81%	72%	73%
Instagram	427	83	176	124	44	259	168	138	124	95	77	120	72	54	247	26	94
	42%	36%	44%	46%	35%	41%	43%	33%	42%	39%	39%	48%	44%	40%	52%	41%	26%
YouTube	677	156	273	185	63	429	248	263	190	182	131	161	101	85	356	53	182
	66%	68%	69%	69%	51%	68%	63%	62%	64%	74%	67%	64%	62%	63%	75%	83%	51%
Snapchat	194	53	87	38	16	140	54	67	42	51	39	39	26	33	137	19	15
	19%	23%	22%	14%	13%	22%	14%	16%	14%	21%	20%	15%	16%	25%	29%	29%	4%
Reddit	171	26	64	62	18	90	81	58	56	45	29	49	27	17	120	13	20
	17%	11%	16%	23%	15%	14%	21%	14%	19%	19%	15%	19%	17%	13%	25%	20%	5%
Pinterest	279	53	105	76	45	159	121	91	94	66	51	84	32	36	129	19	80
	27%	23%	26%	28%	36%	25%	31%	22%	32%	27%	26%	33%	19%	27%	27%	30%	22%
LinkedIn	219	18	76	83	41	94	124	60	99	38	32	54	47	43	136	15	52
	21%	8%	19%	31%	33%	15%	32%	14%	33%	15%	16%	21%	28%	32%	29%	24%	14%
WhatsApp	140	22	41	52	25	64	77	19	45	19	19	42	20	36	96	6	24
	14%	10%	10%	19%	20%	10%	20%	5%	15%	8%	10%	17%	12%	27%	20%	10%	7%
Twitter	344	69	143	98	34	212	132	126	97	83	68	88	52	44	187	30	86
	34%	30%	36%	37%	28%	34%	34%	30%	33%	34%	35%	35%	32%	33%	39%	47%	24%
TikTok	275	75	122	59	20	196	79	101	57	80	57	66	34	33	175	24	34
	27%	32%	31%	22%	16%	31%	20%	24%	19%	33%	29%	26%	20%	24%	37%	38%	10%
Something else (Please specify)	22	-	4	10	8	4	18	4	14	4	8	0	7	2	5	-	14
	2%		1%	4%	6%	1%	5%	1%	5%	2%	4%	0%	4%	1%	1%		4%
None of these	59	11	18	19	11	29	30	23	23	11	9	17	8	8	13	4	35
	6%	5%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	8%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%	7%	10%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	792	301	168	309	358	71	363	322	249	206	375	370	346	329	134	190	397	524	698
	78%	82%	73%	77%	79%	78%	76%	80%	79%	72%	81%	76%	80%	79%	79%	80%	79%	78%	78%
Instagram	427	143	96	179	174	41	212	151	137	128	179	212	166	184	69	89	184	242	366
	42%	39%	42%	45%	38%	45%	45%	38%	44%	45%	39%	43%	38%	44%	41%	37%	36%	36%	41%
YouTube	677	238	152	270	288	66	323	246	214	202	304	315	286	268	127	139	307	406	571
	66%	65%	66%	68%	63%	72%	68%	62%	68%	71%	66%	65%	66%	64%	74%	58%	61%	60%	64%
Snapchat	194	70	51	64	87	22	85	68	59	61	91	84	78	70	29	49	68	85	151
	19%	19%	22%	16%	19%	25%	18%	17%	19%	21%	20%	17%	18%	17%	17%	21%	13%	13%	17%
Reddit	171	57	45	65	65	21	85	51	51	67	69	86	65	78	33	25	69	88	142
	17%	15%	20%	16%	14%	23%	18%	13%	16%	23%	15%	18%	15%	19%	20%	11%	14%	13%	16%
Pinterest	279	100	68	105	124	30	125	109	88	78	126	131	115	112	49	68	130	153	234
	27%	27%	30%	26%	27%	33%	26%	27%	28%	27%	27%	27%	26%	27%	29%	29%	26%	23%	26%
LinkedIn	219	73	65	79	98	21	100	84	66	64	100	110	95	101	27	61	118	137	197
	21%	20%	28%	20%	22%	23%	21%	21%	21%	23%	22%	23%	22%	24%	16%	26%	23%	20%	22%
WhatsApp	140	45	24	69	52	11	77	49	47	43	51	76	48	60	16	28	58	74	110
	14%	12%	10%	17%	11%	12%	16%	12%	15%	15%	11%	16%	11%	14%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%
Twitter	344	124	73	142	146	27	171	130	96	111	154	166	146	141	65	72	174	202	297
	34%	34%	32%	36%	32%	30%	36%	32%	31%	39%	33%	34%	34%	34%	38%	30%	34%	30%	33%
TikTok	275	93	68	104	116	28	131	92	93	85	124	126	112	96	55	49	92	129	224
	27%	25%	29%	26%	25%	31%	28%	23%	29%	30%	27%	26%	26%	23%	32%	21%	18%	19%	25%
Something else (Please specify)	22	10	5	8	12	-	11	9	3	10	11	10	11	10	9	3	17	20	22
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%		2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%
None of these	59	18	16	21	28	8	23	23	17	15	26	28	26	23	3	22	28	43	53
	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	2%	9%	6%	6%	6%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	792	380	235	205	587	120	83	181	386	225	220	137	159	161	600	157
	78%	78%	72%	88%	75%	90%	85%	76%	78%	78%	83%	85%	81%	71%	77%	81%
Instagram	427	188	162	134	293	87	46	110	204	113	126	51	86	91	326	82
	42%	39%	50%	58%	37%	65%	47%	46%	41%	39%	48%	32%	44%	40%	42%	42%
YouTube	677	273	270	191	486	107	82	175	318	184	152	108	123	163	500	140
	66%	56%	83%	82%	62%	80%	84%	73%	64%	64%	58%	68%	63%	72%	64%	72%
Snapchat	194	67	93	77	117	50	27	58	85	51	54	19	38	44	143	42
	19%	14%	29%	33%	15%	37%	28%	24%	17%	18%	21%	12%	19%	19%	18%	22%
Reddit	171	55	94	61	110	32	27	48	80	42	37	15	26	60	122	39
	17%	11%	29%	26%	14%	24%	28%	20%	16%	15%	14%	9%	13%	26%	16%	20%
Pinterest	279	123	90	94	185	74	19	56	142	81	111	42	54	56	213	56
	27%	25%	28%	41%	24%	56%	19%	24%	29%	28%	42%	26%	27%	25%	27%	29%
LinkedIn	219	98	74	59	160	30	28	47	131	41	73	32	41	38	178	34
	21%	20%	23%	25%	20%	23%	28%	20%	26%	14%	28%	20%	21%	17%	23%	18%
WhatsApp	140	65	53	53	87	22	30	44	77	19	35	6	43	25	119	18
	14%	13%	16%	23%	11%	16%	31%	19%	15%	7%	13%	4%	22%	11%	15%	9%
Twitter	344	134	153	94	250	47	45	97	174	73	80	53	67	80	257	72
	34%	28%	47%	41%	32%	36%	46%	41%	35%	25%	30%	33%	34%	35%	33%	37%
TikTok	275	99	129	107	168	67	39	81	118	76	71	36	56	60	194	65
	27%	20%	40%	46%	21%	50%	40%	34%	24%	26%	27%	23%	29%	27%	25%	33%
Something else (Please specify)	22	12	7	1	21	1	-	6	14	3	8	8	1	5	18	5
	2%	2%	2%	*%	3%	1%		2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%
None of these	59	35	13	3	53	1	2	15	25	20	11	8	9	17	48	6
	6%	7%	4%	1%	7%	1%	2%	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	342	378	162	179	162	208	50	56	57	67	90	99	29	213	129
	34%	37%	34%	38%	30%	29%	39%	55%	53%	50%	61%	34%	9%	55%	20%
Employed part-time	94	106	42	42	52	65	12	9	18	12	14	28	22	44	50
	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	17%	9%	9%	10%	6%	11%	8%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	30	32	10	14	16	23	2	5	6	7	4	6	7	17	13
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	9	8	3	3	6	8	1	0	-	4	2	3	-	6	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%		3%	2%	1%		2%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	64	70	25	26	36	28	18	11	13	18	12	20	-	43	20
	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	14%	11%	12%	14%	8%	7%		11%	3%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	47	62	27	5	42	33	2	6	2	13	14	19	-	29	19
	5%	6%	6%	1%	8%	5%	2%	6%	2%	10%	9%	6%		7%	3%
Full time student	13	21	2	6	7	9	3	1	10	2	1	1	-	13	1
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	9%	2%	*%	*%		3%	*%
Retired	360	299	177	176	184	303	31	12	-	2	5	87	266	7	353
	35%	29%	38%	37%	34%	42%	24%	12%		1%	3%	30%	79%	2%	56%
Something else	52	37	19	19	32	37	8	1	1	4	6	29	10	12	40
	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	1%	1%	3%	4%	10%	3%	3%	6%
Prefer not to say	9	8	2	6	4	5	3	2	-	4	1	1	3	5	4
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		3%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	342	64	118	120	40	182	160	101	107	39	66	103	73	60	342	-	-
	34%	28%	30%	45%	32%	29%	41%	24%	36%	16%	33%	41%	45%	45%	72%		
Employed part-time	94	22	42	20	10	64	30	39	26	33	17	18	16	10	94	-	-
	9%	10%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%	9%	7%	10%	7%	20%		
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	30	7	13	9	1	19	10	13	10	11	10	7	1	-	30	-	-
	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	1%		6%		
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	9	3	5	1	1	8	1	7	1	3	3	2	-	1	9	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%		1%	2%		
Unemployed and looking for work	64	26	28	4	4	55	9	24	5	28	11	10	1	6	-	64	-
	6%	11%	7%	2%	4%	9%	2%	6%	2%	11%	5%	4%	1%	5%		100%	
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	47	21	15	5	6	36	11	25	9	10	9	15	8	4	-	-	-
	5%	9%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%			
Full time student	13	4	8	1	1	11	2	7	2	4	3	2	1	3	-	-	-
	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%			
Retired	360	67	142	97	55	208	152	174	129	86	70	85	61	45	-	-	360
	35%	29%	36%	36%	44%	33%	39%	41%	43%	35%	36%	34%	37%	33%			100%
Something else	52	10	26	9	6	37	15	28	9	28	8	9	1	5	-	-	-
	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	12%	4%	4%	1%	4%			
Prefer not to say	9	7	1	2	-	8	2	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	1%	3%	*%	1%		1%	*%	1%		2%		*%					

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	342	112	88	138	142	34	167	124	112	102	153	166	141	144	46	80	147	218	296
	34%	31%	38%	34%	31%	37%	35%	31%	36%	36%	33%	34%	33%	35%	27%	34%	29%	32%	33%
Employed part-time	94	34	21	38	37	10	47	29	23	39	33	52	32	46	12	18	41	60	84
	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	10%	7%	7%	14%	7%	11%	7%	11%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	30	7	10	9	12	4	14	11	8	10	15	13	9	15	7	2	13	18	22
	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	9	4	3	2	7	-	3	2	4	3	6	2	5	1	2	4	-	3	8
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%		*%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	64	11	16	28	17	12	35	17	23	15	21	32	17	22	6	9	24	24	45
	6%	3%	7%	7%	4%	13%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	47	24	5	14	27	2	18	26	11	8	26	17	24	16	17	9	22	31	37
	5%	7%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%	7%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	10%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Full time student	13	4	2	7	4	2	7	2	7	5	3	7	3	5	3	1	3	3	7
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%
Retired	360	148	75	136	183	22	156	170	102	86	184	166	177	145	67	104	228	286	344
	35%	40%	33%	34%	40%	24%	33%	43%	33%	30%	40%	34%	41%	35%	39%	43%	45%	42%	38%
Something else	52	17	9	25	19	5	28	13	23	14	15	28	20	19	6	10	24	29	45
	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	7%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Prefer not to say	9	6	1	3	6	-	3	5	-	2	6	3	6	2	6	1	4	2	9
	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	*%	1%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	342	153	144	122	221	59	62	95	161	87	75	40	73	76	270	56
	34%	32%	44%	52%	28%	44%	63%	40%	32%	30%	28%	25%	37%	33%	35%	29%
Employed part-time	94	36	40	19	76	14	4	21	48	25	26	12	16	21	69	21
	9%	7%	12%	8%	10%	11%	4%	9%	10%	9%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	11%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	30	6	15	12	18	6	6	4	17	8	10	5	-	12	20	10
	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%		5%	3%	5%
*Gig economy* work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	9	4	3	2	8	1	1	4	3	2	2	2	-	2	4	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	3%
Unemployed and looking for work	64	12	40	18	42	12	6	19	22	22	13	6	8	24	39	16
	6%	2%	12%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	11%	5%	8%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	47	36	8	30	18	26	4	8	20	20	18	13	5	6	27	16
	5%	8%	2%	13%	2%	20%	4%	3%	4%	7%	7%	8%	2%	3%	3%	8%
Full time student	13	1	11	2	11	1	1	5	5	2	4	3	4	4	10	3
	1%	*%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Retired	360	216	42	23	337	9	14	64	189	107	99	64	85	61	299	54
	35%	45%	13%	10%	43%	7%	14%	27%	38%	37%	37%	40%	43%	27%	38%	28%
Something else	52	16	18	4	47	4	1	14	27	10	17	13	5	17	37	10
	5%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	1%	6%	5%	4%	6%	8%	3%	8%	5%	5%
Prefer not to say	9	3	6	1	8	1	1	4	2	4	-	3	-	4	3	4
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%		2%		2%	*%	2%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	475	524	217	238	236	305	64	70	81	89	111	137	58	281	195
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	459	459	209	215	242	313	60	59	63	97	109	132	58	269	190
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	254	285	116	114	141	174	30	26	23	50	63	88	30	137	118
	53%	54%	53%	48%	60%	57%	47%	38%	29%	56%	57%	64%	52%	49%	60%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	135	142	58	97	36	83	20	23	30	21	38	29	17	89	46
	28%	27%	27%	41%	15%	27%	32%	33%	37%	23%	34%	21%	30%	32%	24%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	62	76	33	20	41	33	9	16	20	14	7	16	6	41	21
	13%	15%	15%	8%	18%	11%	14%	23%	24%	16%	6%	11%	10%	15%	11%
Unsure	24	21	10	7	17	14	4	4	8	4	3	5	5	15	9
	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	9%	5%	3%	3%	8%	5%	5%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	475	96	177	150	52	273	202	160	145	85	95	130	91	71	475	-	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	-
Unweighted Total	459	88	166	142	63	254	205	155	158	82	90	126	93	65	459	-	-
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	254	19	72	118	45	92	162	61	113	29	32	69	67	56	254	-	-
	53%	20%	41%	78%	86%	34%	80%	38%	78%	35%	34%	53%	73%	78%	53%	-	-
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	135	53	61	18	2	114	21	68	15	27	44	40	13	11	135	-	-
	28%	55%	35%	12%	4%	42%	10%	43%	10%	32%	46%	31%	14%	16%	28%	-	-
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	62	16	32	10	4	48	14	21	11	17	15	15	12	4	62	-	-
	13%	17%	18%	7%	7%	18%	7%	13%	8%	20%	16%	11%	13%	6%	13%	-	-
Unsure	24	8	11	4	1	19	5	9	5	12	4	6	1	-	24	-	-
	5%	8%	6%	3%	2%	7%	3%	6%	3%	14%	5%	5%	1%	-	5%	-	-

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	475	158	123	187	197	48	230	166	147	154	207	233	188	206	66	104	201	299	409
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	459	136	108	204	167	41	251	145	137	170	168	244	153	231	55	92	167	258	368
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	254	96	57	99	113	24	118	95	80	79	117	128	109	117	37	63	125	179	231
	53%	61%	46%	53%	57%	49%	51%	57%	54%	51%	57%	55%	58%	57%	56%	60%	62%	60%	56%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	135	46	35	50	62	10	63	52	38	39	67	57	56	50	24	29	44	83	112
	28%	29%	29%	27%	31%	21%	27%	31%	26%	25%	32%	25%	30%	24%	36%	28%	22%	28%	27%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	62	9	23	29	15	10	37	15	25	22	17	35	16	28	4	8	19	26	46
	13%	6%	19%	15%	8%	21%	16%	9%	17%	14%	8%	15%	9%	14%	6%	7%	9%	9%	11%
Unsure	24	6	7	10	8	4	12	4	4	15	6	13	6	11	1	5	13	11	20
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	3%	3%	10%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%	5%	6%	4%	5%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	475	198	201	154	322	80	72	124	229	123	113	59	89	111	364	92
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	459	195	176	162	297	87	74	127	211	121	111	62	73	124	355	84
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	254	119	88	83	171	50	34	65	128	61	71	40	51	49	214	33
	53%	60%	44%	54%	53%	62%	47%	53%	56%	49%	63%	68%	57%	45%	59%	36%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	135	54	62	51	84	17	33	36	60	39	15	8	24	39	86	44
	28%	27%	31%	33%	26%	21%	46%	29%	26%	32%	13%	14%	27%	35%	24%	48%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	62	23	34	15	47	12	3	18	26	18	15	5	13	16	44	11
	13%	12%	17%	10%	15%	15%	4%	14%	11%	15%	14%	8%	15%	14%	12%	12%
Unsure	24	2	17	4	20	2	2	5	15	5	12	6	1	6	20	4
	5%	1%	9%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	10%	10%	1%	5%	5%	4%

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[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	245	220	116	102	143	165	50	16	35	37	32	69	73	103	142
	24%	22%	25%	21%	26%	23%	39%	16%	32%	28%	21%	23%	22%	27%	23%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	196	175	89	93	102	143	22	22	21	20	32	52	71	73	123
	19%	17%	19%	19%	19%	20%	17%	22%	20%	15%	22%	18%	21%	19%	20%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	253	269	132	121	131	171	33	31	25	42	30	74	82	97	156
	25%	26%	28%	25%	24%	24%	25%	31%	24%	31%	20%	25%	24%	25%	25%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	164	174	76	89	74	135	7	10	12	16	28	48	59	57	107
	16%	17%	16%	19%	14%	19%	6%	10%	11%	12%	19%	16%	18%	15%	17%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	153	43	60	74	88	8	19	9	13	25	44	43	47	87
	13%	15%	9%	13%	14%	12%	6%	19%	9%	10%	17%	15%	13%	12%	14%
Prefer not to say	29	30	14	11	18	17	8	2	5	6	1	7	9	12	17
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	245	94	109	32	11	203	43	132	33	245	-	-	-	-	85	28	86
	24%	41%	27%	12%	9%	32%	11%	31%	11%	100%					18%	44%	24%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	196	58	88	41	9	146	50	101	42	-	196	-	-	-	95	11	70
	19%	25%	22%	15%	7%	23%	13%	24%	14%		100%				20%	17%	19%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	253	47	105	67	34	152	101	106	65	-	-	253	-	-	130	10	85
	25%	20%	26%	25%	27%	24%	26%	25%	22%			100%			27%	16%	24%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	164	16	44	76	28	61	104	44	91	-	-	-	164	-	91	1	61
	16%	7%	11%	28%	22%	10%	26%	10%	30%				100%		19%	1%	17%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	6	42	48	39	48	87	27	61	-	-	-	-	134	71	6	45
	13%	3%	10%	18%	31%	8%	22%	6%	21%					100%	15%	10%	12%
Prefer not to say	29	10	10	4	5	20	9	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	13
	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%						1%	11%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	245	66	55	113	77	35	134	63	90	85	85	129	70	110	39	30	97	134	197
	24%	18%	24%	28%	17%	38%	28%	16%	29%	30%	18%	27%	16%	26%	23%	13%	19%	20%	22%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	196	84	43	63	110	15	71	95	51	44	106	75	100	64	38	64	100	124	171
	19%	23%	19%	16%	24%	17%	15%	24%	16%	16%	23%	15%	23%	15%	22%	27%	20%	18%	19%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	253	93	62	97	115	15	123	106	77	68	126	117	113	106	49	48	125	178	229
	25%	25%	27%	24%	25%	17%	26%	26%	24%	24%	27%	24%	26%	26%	29%	20%	25%	26%	26%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	164	71	43	50	88	12	64	66	56	41	81	78	86	64	27	52	86	125	148
	16%	19%	19%	13%	19%	14%	13%	17%	18%	14%	18%	16%	20%	15%	16%	22%	17%	19%	17%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	42	24	66	54	8	72	59	34	41	51	77	55	63	11	38	82	98	127
	13%	11%	11%	17%	12%	9%	15%	15%	11%	14%	11%	16%	13%	15%	7%	16%	16%	14%	14%
Prefer not to say	29	12	3	10	12	5	12	10	5	6	13	11	11	9	6	6	14	15	24
	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	245	45	118	42	203	29	13	76	90	80	62	35	30	78	181	45
	24%	9%	36%	18%	26%	22%	13%	32%	18%	28%	24%	22%	15%	34%	23%	23%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	196	80	63	47	148	29	18	41	95	60	45	47	38	46	136	56
	19%	17%	19%	20%	19%	22%	18%	17%	19%	21%	17%	30%	19%	20%	17%	29%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	253	132	74	66	187	34	33	64	114	75	58	33	46	46	189	57
	25%	27%	23%	29%	24%	25%	33%	27%	23%	26%	22%	20%	23%	20%	24%	29%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	164	115	33	39	125	21	17	29	101	35	45	23	36	34	135	20
	16%	24%	10%	17%	16%	16%	18%	12%	20%	12%	17%	14%	19%	15%	17%	10%
More than \$125,000 per year	134	101	21	37	97	21	17	22	84	28	47	20	37	15	121	10
	13%	21%	7%	16%	12%	15%	17%	9%	17%	10%	18%	12%	19%	7%	16%	5%
Prefer not to say	29	10	15	0	25	0	0	6	12	10	6	3	9	8	15	6
	3%	2%	5%	*%	3%	*%	*%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	134	120	73	112	23	109	15	4	4	6	8	39	78	17	117
	13%	12%	16%	23%	4%	15%	11%	4%	3%	4%	5%	13%	23%	4%	18%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	113	51	29	91	87	11	11	11	8	13	35	53	32	87
	12%	11%	11%	6%	17%	12%	9%	11%	10%	6%	9%	12%	16%	8%	14%
No	770	794	348	338	429	530	101	83	88	115	128	225	213	331	439
	75%	78%	74%	71%	79%	74%	79%	82%	83%	86%	86%	77%	63%	85%	69%
Unsure	9	11	4	1	8	2	3	4	3	5	-	-	1	8	1
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	3%	3%	3%	3%			*%	2%	*%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	134	24	60	32	17	85	50	74	35	24	31	32	25	20	37	2	91
	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	13%	13%	17%	12%	10%	16%	13%	15%	15%	8%	3%	25%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	32	50	28	9	82	38	57	31	23	19	31	29	13	35	9	54
	12%	14%	13%	11%	8%	13%	10%	13%	10%	9%	10%	12%	18%	10%	7%	14%	15%
No	770	167	293	211	98	461	309	296	234	196	145	193	113	104	401	49	225
	75%	73%	74%	79%	79%	73%	79%	70%	79%	80%	74%	76%	69%	77%	84%	77%	62%
Unsure	9	8	-	0	1	8	1	1	1	4	-	1	-	-	4	4	-
	1%	3%		0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%		1%			1%	6%	

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	134	51	38	43	74	7	54	61	42	31	72	57	76	47	25	40	77	101	124
	13%	14%	16%	11%	16%	7%	11%	15%	13%	11%	16%	12%	17%	11%	15%	17%	15%	15%	14%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	52	24	41	58	13	49	52	37	26	61	53	58	47	23	28	61	74	112
	12%	14%	10%	10%	13%	14%	10%	13%	12%	9%	13%	11%	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%
No	770	265	170	320	324	66	379	288	236	232	329	385	305	328	122	170	375	507	670
	75%	72%	74%	80%	71%	74%	80%	72%	75%	81%	71%	79%	70%	79%	72%	71%	74%	75%	75%
Unsure	9	0	4	1	1	7	1	1	5	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	2
	1%	*%	2%	*%	*%	8%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	134	82	18	19	115	2	17	27	67	40	16	20	36	24	103	25
	13%	17%	6%	8%	15%	2%	18%	11%	14%	14%	6%	12%	18%	11%	13%	13%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	74	32	17	102	10	7	22	65	33	53	25	28	15	88	26
	12%	15%	10%	7%	13%	7%	8%	9%	13%	11%	20%	16%	14%	7%	11%	13%
No	770	337	269	196	573	121	73	188	370	212	200	114	137	182	595	145
	75%	70%	83%	84%	73%	91%	75%	79%	75%	74%	76%	71%	70%	80%	76%	75%
Unsure	9	0	8	0	5	-	0	1	4	4	4	1	-	7	1	-
	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%		*%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%		3%	*%	

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	70	87	19	44	25	42	8	12	8	5	16	17	25	28	42
	7%	9%	4%	9%	5%	6%	6%	12%	7%	4%	11%	6%	8%	7%	7%
Yes, a member of my household is	44	54	15	18	25	36	-	1	3	7	7	10	17	17	27
	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	-	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%
No	901	877	433	415	484	639	115	87	90	117	126	269	300	333	568
	88%	86%	92%	87%	89%	89%	90%	85%	84%	87%	85%	91%	89%	86%	90%
Unsure	14	15	5	4	10	7	5	2	6	5	-	1	1	11	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	6%	4%	-	1%	1%	3%	1%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	70	16	27	21	7	43	28	27	15	8	14	15	10	23	48	-	21
	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	6%	6%	17%	10%		6%
Yes, a member of my household is	44	9	16	12	7	25	19	23	12	4	9	10	7	13	16	3	13
	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	10%	3%	5%	4%
No	901	202	354	237	109	556	345	371	268	231	177	225	147	101	409	55	330
	88%	88%	89%	88%	87%	88%	88%	88%	90%	94%	90%	89%	89%	75%	86%	86%	92%
Unsure	14	5	3	4	2	8	6	2	4	3	-	4	0	1	4	6	-
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	*%	*%	1%	9%	

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	70	25	11	34	29	2	39	23	24	23	27	43	29	34	13	13	42	54	61
	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	2%	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%
Yes, a member of my household is	44	14	9	20	18	3	22	14	16	14	19	23	23	18	7	10	26	26	42
	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%
No	901	328	211	344	407	81	412	363	276	244	416	419	384	364	150	215	439	596	792
	88%	89%	92%	86%	90%	90%	87%	91%	88%	85%	90%	86%	88%	88%	88%	90%	87%	88%	88%
Unsure	14	3	2	4	4	4	6	3	2	5	3	6	3	4	3	1	5	5	8
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	70	43	18	20	50	7	11	18	35	17	12	10	24	5	58	10
	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	5%	12%	8%	7%	6%	4%	6%	12%	2%	7%	5%
Yes, a member of my household is	44	29	13	10	33	5	5	4	23	17	13	5	14	11	35	8
	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%
No	901	419	283	200	700	120	80	212	440	250	240	146	160	205	685	173
	88%	87%	87%	86%	89%	90%	82%	89%	89%	87%	91%	91%	82%	90%	88%	90%
Unsure	14	1	11	2	8	1	1	5	3	6	2	1	2	6	6	4
	1%	*%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	233	242	131	170	62	185	19	18	25	30	33	60	87	87	146
	23%	24%	28%	36%	11%	26%	15%	18%	23%	22%	22%	20%	26%	22%	23%
Yes, someone in my household does	143	141	72	33	109	119	3	12	16	15	28	40	43	59	84
	14%	14%	15%	7%	20%	16%	2%	12%	15%	11%	19%	14%	13%	15%	13%
No	668	663	286	284	382	442	100	70	66	87	98	199	218	251	417
	65%	65%	61%	60%	71%	61%	78%	68%	62%	65%	66%	68%	64%	65%	66%
Unsure	18	16	5	9	9	11	6	2	4	5	0	6	3	9	9
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%

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[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	233	59	87	54	33	146	87	123	62	34	50	68	45	33	115	10	95
	23%	26%	22%	20%	27%	23%	22%	29%	21%	14%	25%	27%	27%	24%	24%	15%	26%
Yes, someone in my household does	143	31	60	35	16	91	52	72	46	16	31	43	35	15	72	2	43
	14%	14%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	17%	16%	6%	16%	17%	21%	11%	15%	4%	12%
No	668	140	262	186	80	402	266	240	202	195	120	150	96	93	312	48	230
	65%	61%	66%	69%	64%	64%	68%	57%	68%	80%	61%	59%	58%	69%	66%	75%	64%
Unsure	18	9	4	4	2	13	5	7	4	3	5	1	1	-	-	4	4
	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	6%	1%	

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[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	233	124	63	44	147	25	61	128	58	42	154	67	143	62	62	67	112	153	195
	23%	34%	27%	11%	32%	28%	13%	32%	18%	15%	33%	14%	33%	15%	36%	28%	22%	23%	22%
Yes, someone in my household does	143	69	36	37	85	14	43	67	49	24	81	46	81	43	23	55	63	99	127
	14%	19%	16%	9%	19%	16%	9%	17%	16%	9%	18%	10%	19%	10%	14%	23%	13%	15%	14%
No	668	183	148	321	233	56	378	217	219	220	239	381	227	317	91	121	340	443	595
	65%	50%	64%	80%	51%	62%	79%	54%	70%	77%	52%	78%	52%	76%	53%	51%	67%	66%	66%
Unsure	18	11	1	3	12	3	3	10	3	2	11	3	10	3	5	5	7	9	14
	2%	3%	*%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%

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[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	233	129	60	57	176	20	36	35	107	91	19	41	43	50	169	60
	23%	27%	18%	25%	22%	15%	37%	15%	22%	32%	7%	25%	22%	22%	22%	31%
Yes, someone in my household does	143	97	34	40	102	32	8	19	63	61	44	34	20	25	101	36
	14%	20%	11%	17%	13%	24%	8%	8%	13%	21%	17%	21%	10%	11%	13%	18%
No	668	279	230	146	522	90	56	182	337	148	201	87	139	154	532	101
	65%	58%	71%	63%	67%	67%	58%	77%	68%	51%	76%	54%	71%	68%	68%	52%
Unsure	18	5	11	1	14	0	0	7	4	7	2	6	2	6	6	6
	2%	1%	3%	*%	2%	*%	*%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	238	258	104	120	114	131	60	34	29	38	39	68	63	106	132
	23%	25%	22%	25%	21%	18%	46%	34%	28%	28%	26%	23%	19%	27%	21%
Suburb near a city	495	471	239	232	263	356	50	54	45	57	68	145	180	170	325
	48%	46%	51%	49%	49%	49%	39%	53%	42%	42%	46%	49%	53%	44%	51%
Small town not near a city	111	116	49	55	56	84	9	7	19	16	16	30	30	51	60
	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	7%	7%	18%	12%	11%	10%	9%	13%	9%
Rural or country area	177	175	78	70	108	149	9	7	13	23	26	51	65	62	115
	17%	17%	17%	15%	20%	21%	7%	7%	13%	17%	17%	17%	19%	16%	18%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	238	66	100	55	17	166	72	79	52	76	41	64	29	22	124	19	64
	23%	29%	25%	20%	14%	26%	18%	19%	17%	31%	21%	25%	18%	16%	26%	30%	18%
Suburb near a city	495	86	195	140	75	281	214	196	160	90	95	114	101	84	229	22	189
	48%	37%	49%	52%	60%	45%	55%	46%	54%	37%	48%	45%	61%	63%	48%	35%	53%
Small town not near a city	111	22	40	30	20	61	50	50	34	29	22	29	12	18	52	8	38
	11%	9%	10%	11%	16%	10%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	8%	14%	11%	13%	11%
Rural or country area	177	57	64	44	13	120	57	97	51	52	37	46	22	10	70	14	69
	17%	25%	16%	16%	10%	19%	15%	23%	17%	21%	19%	18%	14%	7%	15%	22%	19%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	238	65	45	124	78	16	144	64	83	81	79	135	74	120	35	37	103	142	194
	23%	18%	20%	31%	17%	18%	30%	16%	26%	28%	17%	28%	17%	29%	20%	16%	20%	21%	22%
Suburb near a city	495	163	128	196	205	55	235	197	155	139	212	253	207	209	71	115	273	336	448
	48%	44%	55%	49%	45%	61%	49%	49%	49%	49%	46%	52%	48%	50%	42%	48%	54%	50%	50%
Small town not near a city	111	39	29	39	51	10	49	38	36	37	52	52	53	42	16	27	51	83	101
	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%	10%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%
Rural or country area	177	101	29	42	121	9	48	101	40	28	119	47	101	45	49	59	78	113	152
	17%	27%	13%	10%	27%	10%	10%	25%	13%	10%	26%	10%	23%	11%	29%	25%	15%	17%	17%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	238	88	94	57	181	30	26	238	-	-	-	24	46	52	180	43
	23%	18%	29%	25%	23%	22%	27%	100%				15%	23%	23%	23%	22%
Suburb near a city	495	245	150	97	398	58	39	-	495	-	263	68	107	112	399	76
	48%	51%	46%	42%	51%	44%	40%		100%		100%	42%	54%	49%	51%	39%
Small town not near a city	111	48	44	29	81	19	10	-	-	111	-	15	18	28	84	26
	11%	10%	14%	13%	10%	14%	10%			38%		10%	9%	13%	11%	14%
Rural or country area	177	102	37	49	125	26	23	-	-	177	-	52	25	35	115	49
	17%	21%	12%	21%	16%	20%	23%			62%		33%	13%	15%	15%	25%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	977	985	458	458	516	708	122	91	102	133	138	284	321	373	604
	96%	97%	98%	96%	95%	98%	95%	89%	95%	100%	93%	96%	95%	96%	96%
In a foreign country	40	31	11	18	22	11	3	11	2	-	11	11	17	12	28
	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	11%	2%		7%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Prefer not to say	4	5	0	0	3	0	3	-	3	0	-	-	-	4	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%		3%	0%				1%	

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	977	222	380	261	114	601	376	416	292	240	188	247	158	119	454	59	350
	96%	96%	95%	97%	92%	96%	96%	99%	98%	98%	96%	98%	97%	89%	95%	93%	97%
In a foreign country	40	5	18	7	10	23	17	6	6	6	8	5	6	15	22	1	10
	4%	2%	5%	3%	8%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	11%	5%	1%	3%
Prefer not to say	4	3	-	0	-	3	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
	0.4%	0.3%	0%	0%	0%	0.3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0.4%	0%	0%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	977	357	228	373	442	87	448	388	300	271	450	460	420	400	165	233	484	647	857
	96%	97%	99%	93%	97%	96%	94%	97%	96%	95%	98%	95%	97%	96%	97%	98%	96%	96%	96%
In a foreign country	40	11	2	27	12	0	28	12	13	14	11	26	15	16	6	5	21	26	39
	4%	3%	1%	7%	3%	*%	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Prefer not to say	4	0	-	-	0	3	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	0
	*%	*%			*%	4%			*%				*%					*%	*%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	977	459	315	215	761	125	89	225	474	279	251	156	180	217	744	188
	96%	95%	97%	93%	97%	93%	91%	95%	96%	97%	96%	98%	92%	96%	96%	97%
In a foreign country	40	24	7	17	23	9	8	13	21	6	12	3	16	6	34	5
	4%	5%	2%	7%	3%	7%	8%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	8%	3%	4%	3%
Prefer not to say	4	0	3	0	-	-	0	-	-	4	-	0	-	3	-	-
	*%	*%	1%	*%			*%			1%		*%		2%		

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	326	311	151	175	149	177	62	54	90	77	54	73	32	220	106
	32%	30%	32%	37%	27%	25%	48%	53%	84%	57%	36%	25%	10%	57%	17%
Married	484	572	229	226	256	381	33	40	13	43	72	151	205	128	356
	47%	56%	49%	47%	47%	53%	26%	39%	12%	32%	49%	51%	61%	33%	56%
Separated	13	10	4	2	11	4	5	1	0	4	2	7	1	6	7
	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	4%	1%	*%	3%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%
Divorced	140	89	58	60	80	107	24	5	4	10	20	52	55	34	106
	14%	9%	12%	13%	15%	15%	19%	5%	3%	7%	14%	18%	16%	9%	17%
Widowed	57	37	26	14	44	49	4	2	-	1	1	10	45	1	56
	6%	4%	6%	3%	8%	7%	3%	2%		*%	1%	4%	13%	*%	9%
Prefer not to say	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	-	0	-	-	1	-	0	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%			*%		*%	*%

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	326	96	134	81	15	230	96	118	59	118	63	74	33	21	201	40	42
	32%	42%	34%	30%	12%	37%	24%	28%	20%	48%	32%	29%	20%	16%	42%	62%	12%
Married	484	90	182	133	79	272	212	213	169	45	80	132	115	101	198	12	216
	47%	39%	46%	50%	63%	43%	54%	50%	57%	18%	41%	52%	70%	75%	42%	19%	60%
Separated	13	4	5	1	3	9	4	3	2	7	2	3	1	-	5	5	2
	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%	7%	*%
Divorced	140	22	60	39	19	82	58	61	46	50	33	36	10	7	58	6	59
	14%	9%	15%	15%	15%	13%	15%	14%	16%	20%	17%	14%	6%	5%	12%	10%	16%
Widowed	57	18	18	13	9	36	21	28	21	25	17	7	4	5	11	1	41
	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	10%	9%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	11%
Prefer not to say	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	2	-	-
	*%	-	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	*%	-	-

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	326	80	89	144	100	41	184	77	115	123	115	169	102	142	38	44	136	170	260
	32%	22%	39%	36%	22%	45%	39%	19%	37%	43%	25%	35%	23%	34%	22%	19%	27%	25%	29%
Married	484	209	99	169	260	29	195	240	127	111	253	215	244	185	99	141	255	358	447
	47%	57%	43%	42%	57%	32%	41%	60%	41%	39%	55%	44%	56%	44%	58%	59%	50%	53%	50%
Separated	13	4	1	8	4	0	8	4	5	1	3	8	3	7	1	3	6	4	11
	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Divorced	140	48	33	56	59	16	65	49	50	38	60	68	55	60	21	34	65	91	124
	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	17%	14%	12%	16%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%
Widowed	57	27	9	21	31	4	21	29	16	12	30	25	31	22	11	17	42	49	53
	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%
Prefer not to say	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	1	1	1
	*%			*%			*%	*%		*%		*%		*%			*%	*%	*%

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	326	-	326	58	265	32	25	94	150	82	72	31	58	117	229	67
	32%		100%	25%	34%	24%	26%	39%	30%	28%	27%	20%	29%	52%	30%	34%
Married	484	484	-	134	349	74	59	88	245	150	124	95	112	75	386	88
	47%	100%		58%	44%	56%	60%	37%	50%	52%	47%	60%	57%	33%	50%	45%
Separated	13	-	-	5	8	4	1	6	3	4	3	2	2	0	10	2
	1%			2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Divorced	140	-	-	26	114	15	11	39	71	30	44	23	18	26	103	29
	14%			11%	15%	11%	11%	16%	14%	10%	17%	14%	9%	11%	13%	15%
Widowed	57	-	-	10	47	7	2	11	24	22	20	8	7	8	48	7
	6%			4%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	8%	8%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%
Prefer not to say	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
	*%				*%				*%	*%	*%			*%	*%	*%

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[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	232	297	107	98	133	133	27	48	25	70	85	41	12	179	53
	23%	29%	23%	21%	25%	18%	21%	48%	23%	52%	57%	14%	4%	46%	8%
No	784	719	362	379	404	586	98	53	79	64	64	253	325	206	578
	77%	70%	77%	79%	75%	81%	76%	52%	74%	48%	43%	86%	96%	53%	91%
Prefer not to say	4	6	-	-	4	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	3	1
	0%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	0%	1%	0%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	232	51	95	56	31	146	87	78	55	42	47	66	39	37	154	18	23
	23%	22%	24%	21%	25%	23%	22%	18%	19%	17%	24%	26%	24%	28%	32%	29%	6%
No	784	176	302	213	93	478	306	343	243	203	148	187	125	97	322	42	337
	77%	76%	76%	79%	75%	76%	78%	81%	81%	83%	76%	74%	76%	72%	68%	66%	94%
Prefer not to say	4	3	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1
	%	2%	%			1%		%			%				5%	%	

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 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	232	93	49	87	116	20	96	104	67	60	117	98	103	84	60	46	83	129	187
	23%	25%	21%	22%	26%	22%	20%	26%	21%	21%	25%	20%	24%	20%	35%	20%	16%	19%	21%
No	784	275	181	313	337	67	380	295	247	225	344	388	331	331	111	191	422	545	708
	77%	75%	79%	78%	74%	74%	80%	74%	79%	79%	74%	80%	76%	80%	65%	80%	83%	81%	79%
Prefer not to say	4	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	232	134	58	232	-	133	98	57	97	78	58	34	43	45	151	66
	23%	28%	18%	100%		100%	100%	24%	20%	27%	22%	21%	22%	20%	19%	34%
No	784	349	265	-	784	-	-	181	398	206	205	125	154	178	626	128
	77%	72%	81%		100%			76%	80%	71%	78%	78%	78%	78%	81%	66%
Prefer not to say	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	3	1	-
	0%	0%	1%							1%		0%		2%	0%	

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	306	290	151	125	180	240	42	10	11	22	37	99	137	70	236
	30%	28%	32%	26%	33%	33%	33%	10%	10%	16%	25%	34%	41%	18%	37%
Roman Catholic	196	188	84	108	88	135	7	39	12	17	35	63	70	64	133
	19%	18%	18%	23%	16%	19%	6%	38%	11%	13%	24%	21%	21%	16%	21%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	14	19	1	6	7	12	-	1	3	1	4	3	3	8	6
	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%		1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	8	7	1	4	3	4	-	-	-	5	2	-	1	7	1
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%				4%	2%		*%	2%	*%
Just Christian	166	163	78	78	87	91	33	29	24	37	28	54	22	90	76
	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	13%	26%	28%	22%	28%	19%	18%	7%	23%	12%
Jewish	40	43	9	19	21	36	3	1	2	3	1	13	22	5	35
	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	4%	7%	1%	5%
Muslim	5	6	1	3	3	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	-	3	2
	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%		1%	*%
Buddhist	4	2	3	2	1	4	-	-	-	1	0	0	3	1	3
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%				*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%
Hindu	8	7	2	4	4	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	4	4	4
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%		2%		1%	2%			1%	1%	1%
Atheist	37	45	20	25	12	34	1	1	10	6	3	8	11	18	18
	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	1%	1%	9%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Agnostic	38	48	14	22	14	31	1	0	7	2	9	11	9	19	19
	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	*%	7%	2%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	47	50	23	15	33	32	3	9	11	4	8	10	13	24	23
	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	9%	11%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Nothing in particular	152	154	82	64	87	101	33	9	24	31	21	33	43	76	76
	15%	15%	18%	14%	16%	14%	25%	9%	22%	24%	14%	11%	13%	20%	12%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	306	60	109	99	38	169	137	137	104	71	57	85	55	33	117	7	143
	30%	26%	27%	37%	30%	27%	35%	32%	35%	29%	29%	34%	34%	24%	25%	11%	40%
Roman Catholic	196	33	77	64	22	110	87	70	65	30	38	46	36	37	89	8	85
	19%	14%	19%	24%	18%	17%	22%	17%	22%	12%	19%	18%	22%	28%	19%	12%	24%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	14	1	3	6	3	4	10	3	9	2	3	3	4	1	8	-	3
	1%	%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	8	-	1	7	-	1	7	1	3	1	-	6	2	-	7	-	1
	1%		%	3%		%	2%	%	1%	%		2%	1%		2%		%
Just Christian	166	56	72	28	11	128	38	71	20	40	40	37	19	24	86	21	33
	16%	24%	18%	10%	8%	20%	10%	17%	7%	16%	20%	15%	12%	18%	18%	33%	9%
Jewish	40	2	8	17	12	10	30	8	28	4	4	10	9	13	24	1	15
	4%	1%	2%	6%	10%	2%	8%	2%	10%	2%	2%	4%	6%	9%	5%	2%	4%
Muslim	5	1	3	0	1	4	1	-	0	1	1	1	1	2	4	-	0
	%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	%		%	%	%	%	%	1%	1%		%
Buddhist	4	-	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	3	0	1	-	-	0	-	3
	%		%	1%	1%	%	1%	%	1%	1%	%	%			%		1%
Hindu	8	0	3	1	4	3	5	-	-	3	0	2	-	3	3	2	3
	1%	%	1%	%	3%	%	1%			1%	%	1%		2%	1%	4%	1%
Atheist	37	11	13	9	4	23	13	21	13	9	7	7	8	6	19	2	12
	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%
Agnostic	38	6	23	4	5	29	10	21	10	12	8	10	7	2	17	6	11
	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	9%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	47	10	29	5	4	39	9	26	6	14	7	16	3	6	27	1	14
	5%	4%	7%	2%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	6%	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%	1%	4%
Nothing in particular	152	50	58	25	19	108	44	64	37	57	32	29	19	7	74	16	38
	15%	22%	15%	9%	15%	17%	11%	15%	12%	23%	16%	11%	12%	5%	16%	25%	11%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	306	142	54	108	165	19	122	145	90	67	162	125	151	121	52	102	170	225	286
	30%	39%	23%	27%	36%	21%	26%	36%	29%	24%	35%	26%	35%	29%	31%	43%	34%	33%	32%
Roman Catholic	196	72	52	71	87	23	87	90	64	41	91	96	86	73	33	39	101	148	178
	19%	19%	23%	18%	19%	25%	18%	23%	21%	14%	20%	20%	20%	18%	19%	16%	20%	22%	20%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	14	5	5	3	6	3	4	8	2	4	8	5	8	4	-	4	3	8	12
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	8	-	7	1	4	2	2	-	4	3	6	2	6	2	-	4	3	8	8
	1%		3%	*%	1%	2%	*%		1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%
Just Christian	166	70	28	59	86	10	70	73	52	32	83	69	74	58	34	48	64	83	134
	16%	19%	12%	15%	19%	11%	15%	18%	17%	11%	18%	14%	17%	14%	20%	20%	13%	12%	15%
Jewish	40	13	3	23	13	1	26	13	13	14	13	27	13	25	6	6	25	31	37
	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Muslim	5	0	1	4	0	0	4	1	3	1	1	4	-	3	-	-	0	1	1
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%		1%			*%	*%	*%
Buddhist	4	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	1	3	3
	*%		1%	*%	*%	1%	*%		1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%
Hindu	8	-	3	5	3	0	5	2	4	2	3	5	3	4	3	-	4	6	7
	1%		1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%
Atheist	37	6	7	23	8	2	27	8	5	24	9	27	8	26	2	4	20	22	32
	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	8%	2%	6%	2%	6%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Agnostic	38	7	9	21	8	3	28	8	5	25	9	26	10	20	3	4	24	29	33
	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	9%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	47	20	16	11	25	7	15	21	12	14	29	16	25	14	14	12	25	28	44
	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	8%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Nothing in particular	152 15%	33 9%	43 19%	68 17%	47 10%	21 24%	83 18%	30 7%	56 18%	57 20%	47 10%	82 17%	50 12%	64 15%	22 13%	15 6%	66 13%	81 12%	122 14%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc.)	306	166	55	58	247	36	22	60	139	106	84	111	-	-	243	55
	30%	34%	17%	25%	31%	27%	23%	25%	28%	37%	32%	70%	-	-	31%	29%
Roman Catholic	196	112	58	43	154	25	17	46	107	43	44	-	196	-	171	20
	19%	23%	18%	18%	20%	19%	18%	19%	22%	15%	17%	-	100%	-	22%	10%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	14	8	3	7	6	6	2	3	7	4	7	-	-	-	12	1
	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	2%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	8	3	5	2	6	2	-	1	3	4	2	-	-	-	8	-
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-
Just Christian	166	69	59	51	115	27	22	50	67	49	37	49	-	-	101	51
	16%	14%	18%	22%	15%	20%	23%	21%	13%	17%	14%	30%	-	-	13%	26%
Jewish	40	28	6	6	34	1	5	10	24	6	15	-	-	-	39	1
	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	-	-	-	5%	1%
Muslim	5	1	4	1	4	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%
Buddhist	4	1	0	-	4	-	-	2	2	0	-	-	-	-	1	2
	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Hindu	8	2	2	2	6	2	-	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	6	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Atheist	37	13	18	5	31	2	3	6	21	9	7	-	-	37	30	6
	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	0%	0%	16%	4%	3%
Agnostic	38	13	23	9	29	3	6	8	18	12	8	-	-	38	33	5
	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	0%	0%	17%	4%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	47	21	17	17	31	12	5	8	30	9	19	-	-	-	35	11
	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	9%	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	0%	0%	0%	5%	6%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Nothing in particular	152	48	77	31	117	16	15	38	72	42	40	-	-	152	95	38
	15%	10%	24%	13%	15%	12%	15%	16%	15%	15%	15%			67%	12%	20%

Echelon Insights  
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[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	689	666	315	322	366	482	82	79	49	82	107	218	233	238	451
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	666	666	311	294	371	497	73	65	44	81	102	208	231	227	439
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	262	270	126	104	156	174	44	27	12	33	46	91	79	92	170
	38%	41%	40%	32%	43%	36%	53%	33%	25%	41%	43%	41%	34%	39%	38%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	389	355	176	196	193	286	34	47	29	36	59	119	147	124	266
	56%	53%	56%	61%	53%	59%	42%	59%	58%	44%	55%	55%	63%	52%	59%
Unsure	38	41	13	21	17	23	4	6	8	12	2	9	7	22	16
	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	17%	15%	2%	4%	3%	9%	4%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	689	150	261	204	74	411	278	281	201	143	138	177	116	95	307	35	265
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	666	141	244	192	89	385	281	280	217	156	127	166	115	83	286	35	257
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	262	72	98	72	19	170	91	112	61	55	65	68	35	31	109	14	91
	38%	48%	38%	35%	26%	41%	33%	40%	30%	38%	47%	38%	30%	32%	35%	41%	34%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	389	65	147	123	54	212	177	154	132	75	63	105	74	61	181	17	164
	56%	44%	56%	60%	73%	52%	64%	55%	66%	52%	46%	59%	64%	64%	59%	49%	62%
Unsure	38	12	16	9	1	28	10	15	8	14	10	4	7	3	18	3	10
	6%	8%	6%	4%	2%	7%	4%	5%	4%	10%	7%	3%	6%	3%	6%	9%	4%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	689	288	146	243	348	56	285	317	213	148	350	298	324	258	119	197	341	473	617
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	666	258	134	263	305	53	308	279	210	165	296	307	280	283	105	175	303	430	561
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	262	133	35	89	153	6	103	146	72	40	153	94	135	89	55	90	120	176	233
	38%	46%	24%	37%	44%	11%	36%	46%	34%	27%	44%	32%	42%	34%	46%	46%	35%	37%	38%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	389	140	102	144	178	41	171	159	121	102	179	188	175	158	49	104	209	278	355
	56%	48%	70%	59%	51%	73%	60%	50%	57%	69%	51%	63%	54%	61%	41%	53%	61%	59%	58%
Unsure	38	16	10	10	18	9	12	12	20	6	18	15	15	12	15	2	12	19	30
	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	16%	4%	4%	10%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	13%	1%	4%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	689	358	179	161	527	96	64	161	322	206	173	160	196	-	535	127
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	100	100
Unweighted Total	666	339	163	158	507	94	63	157	306	203	171	164	182	-	524	115
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	262	149	58	69	192	40	28	64	117	81	70	160	13	-	179	69
	38%	42%	32%	43%	36%	42%	43%	39%	36%	39%	41%	100%	7%	-	33%	54%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	389	196	101	79	310	46	33	90	193	106	98	-	170	-	330	50
	56%	55%	56%	49%	59%	48%	52%	56%	60%	52%	56%	-	87%	-	62%	39%
Unsure	38	12	20	13	25	10	3	7	13	18	5	-	13	-	26	9
	6%	3%	11%	8%	5%	10%	5%	5%	4%	9%	3%	-	7%	-	5%	7%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	256	268	120	102	154	171	38	25	11	28	34	85	98	74	183
	25%	26%	26%	21%	28%	24%	30%	24%	11%	21%	23%	29%	29%	19%	29%
Once or twice a month	85	84	32	50	34	58	11	10	10	10	20	20	24	40	44
	8%	8%	7%	11%	6%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	13%	7%	7%	10%	7%
A few times a year	155	143	68	67	87	105	23	18	19	22	25	47	42	66	89
	15%	14%	15%	14%	16%	15%	18%	18%	18%	16%	17%	16%	13%	17%	14%
Usually just for religious holidays	132	127	60	70	62	88	11	20	12	26	18	44	33	56	76
	13%	12%	13%	15%	12%	12%	9%	20%	11%	19%	12%	15%	10%	14%	12%
Never	364	367	181	177	185	282	34	26	49	44	51	90	129	144	220
	36%	36%	38%	37%	34%	39%	27%	25%	46%	33%	34%	31%	38%	37%	35%
Prefer not to say	29	31	7	10	19	14	10	2	5	3	1	8	11	9	20
	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	8%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	256	54	95	65	41	149	107	94	77	52	51	69	41	35	107	10	107
	25%	23%	24%	24%	33%	24%	27%	22%	26%	21%	26%	27%	25%	26%	23%	16%	30%
Once or twice a month	85	15	29	35	6	44	41	28	31	15	20	22	12	14	48	2	24
	8%	6%	7%	13%	5%	7%	10%	7%	10%	6%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	3%	7%
A few times a year	155	42	61	31	21	103	52	65	41	34	26	38	31	24	84	10	45
	15%	18%	15%	12%	17%	16%	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%	15%	19%	18%	18%	16%	12%
Usually just for religious holidays	132	27	53	41	11	80	52	53	35	31	28	34	18	20	67	13	40
	13%	12%	13%	15%	9%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	11%	15%	14%	21%	11%
Never	364	84	148	88	44	232	132	172	111	105	66	86	60	40	161	22	136
	36%	36%	37%	33%	35%	37%	34%	41%	37%	43%	34%	34%	36%	30%	34%	35%	38%
Prefer not to say	29	9	11	7	1	21	9	11	3	8	5	4	3	2	8	6	9
	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	9%	2%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	256	121	44	86	142	13	101	146	64	41	143	100	134	89	51	82	137	192	233
	25%	33%	19%	21%	31%	14%	21%	37%	21%	15%	31%	21%	31%	21%	30%	34%	27%	28%	26%
Once or twice a month	85	31	15	38	39	6	40	32	25	25	43	39	41	34	19	19	45	70	78
	8%	8%	6%	10%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%	10%	9%
A few times a year	155	59	35	59	69	16	69	59	55	40	66	73	68	63	18	47	64	100	126
	15%	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	15%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%	10%	20%	13%	15%	14%
Usually just for religious holidays	132	49	31	51	64	12	57	56	48	27	64	59	63	48	23	26	63	79	113
	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	15%	9%	14%	12%	14%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	13%
Never	364	98	101	158	128	38	198	94	114	149	135	204	118	171	54	59	181	218	324
	36%	26%	44%	39%	28%	42%	42%	24%	36%	52%	29%	42%	27%	41%	32%	25%	36%	32%	36%
Prefer not to say	29	10	6	8	12	6	11	12	8	3	11	12	11	11	5	6	15	16	22
	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%

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[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	256	153	45	62	193	41	21	57	129	70	73	85	41	3	193	54
	25%	32%	14%	27%	25%	31%	21%	24%	26%	24%	28%	53%	21%	2%	25%	28%
Once or twice a month	85	42	23	27	58	15	12	24	37	24	18	18	27	2	69	12
	8%	9%	7%	12%	7%	11%	13%	10%	7%	8%	7%	11%	14%	1%	9%	6%
A few times a year	155	68	57	41	114	23	16	39	67	49	36	19	40	12	124	23
	15%	14%	18%	18%	14%	18%	17%	16%	13%	17%	14%	12%	20%	5%	16%	12%
Usually just for religious holidays	132	60	47	39	93	22	17	26	72	34	32	14	33	27	95	30
	13%	12%	14%	17%	12%	17%	17%	11%	15%	12%	12%	9%	17%	12%	12%	15%
Never	364	150	142	62	302	31	31	86	180	98	97	19	50	177	279	68
	36%	31%	44%	27%	39%	23%	32%	36%	36%	34%	37%	12%	26%	78%	36%	35%
Prefer not to say	29	11	11	1	24	1	-	6	11	12	7	6	5	6	17	7
	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%

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[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor' s degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	20	22	6	8	12	13	2	0	3	3	6	4	4	13	7
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Sales	46	47	20	26	20	28	10	5	13	7	6	13	8	26	21
	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	12%	5%	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	88	41	26	59	44	14	16	18	15	16	21	14	50	35
	8%	9%	9%	5%	11%	6%	11%	15%	17%	12%	11%	7%	4%	13%	5%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	55	51	28	30	25	43	10	2	16	7	7	11	15	30	26
	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	2%	15%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	833	831	384	397	433	602	99	79	63	105	116	249	300	284	549
	82%	81%	82%	83%	80%	84%	77%	77%	59%	79%	78%	85%	89%	73%	87%

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	20	1	7	9	2	9	11	5	8	1	3	3	6	7	14	-	4
	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%		1%
Sales	46	17	23	4	3	40	6	24	4	12	6	13	9	3	35	4	-
	5%	7%	6%	1%	2%	6%	2%	6%	1%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	9	44	21	10	53	31	19	25	16	12	25	10	20	64	4	7
	8%	4%	11%	8%	8%	8%	8%	4%	8%	7%	6%	10%	6%	15%	14%	7%	2%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	55	25	23	8	0	47	8	36	6	24	19	7	3	2	36	1	10
	5%	11%	6%	3%	0%	8%	2%	9%	2%	10%	10%	3%	2%	2%	8%	2%	3%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	833	181	312	231	109	493	340	345	257	199	159	210	138	102	338	55	340
	82%	79%	78%	86%	88%	78%	87%	82%	86%	81%	81%	83%	84%	76%	71%	87%	94%

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	20	7	4	9	9	1	11	9	3	8	9	10	9	7	4	2	8	14	18
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Sales	46	14	9	22	19	2	26	18	11	15	17	27	18	21	5	6	17	24	40
	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	23	17	43	26	13	46	27	30	27	25	42	21	40	7	15	35	54	68
	8%	6%	8%	11%	6%	15%	10%	7%	9%	10%	5%	9%	5%	10%	4%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	55	20	14	20	22	8	25	17	21	17	24	25	22	18	7	12	19	30	48
	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	833	310	192	313	386	70	377	334	258	221	394	387	372	337	150	204	431	561	733
	82%	84%	83%	78%	85%	77%	79%	84%	82%	77%	85%	80%	86%	81%	88%	86%	85%	83%	82%

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[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	20	12	4	13	7	8	5	4	10	6	7	4	3	2	16	3
	2%	3%	1%	6%	1%	6%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Sales	46	19	22	10	36	3	8	15	19	13	7	5	4	12	29	14
	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	8%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	43	23	32	52	22	10	26	38	21	22	14	29	11	72	7
	8%	9%	7%	14%	7%	17%	10%	11%	8%	7%	8%	9%	15%	5%	9%	4%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	55	17	25	10	46	4	5	15	20	20	9	9	9	12	34	21
	5%	4%	8%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	11%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	833	398	259	175	654	99	75	187	412	234	219	130	155	194	638	156
	82%	82%	79%	75%	83%	74%	76%	79%	83%	81%	83%	81%	79%	86%	82%	81%

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	476	482	215	476	-	342	66	42	58	64	60	124	170	182	294
	47%	47%	46%	100%		48%	52%	41%	55%	48%	40%	42%	50%	47%	47%
Woman	541	532	253	-	541	376	62	59	46	69	88	171	167	204	338
	53%	52%	54%		100%	52%	48%	58%	44%	52%	59%	58%	50%	52%	53%
In some other way	3	7	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	3	-
	0%	1%	0%			0%		1%	2%		1%			1%	

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	476	120	185	128	44	305	171	216	126	102	93	121	89	60	238	26	176
	47%	52%	47%	48%	35%	49%	44%	51%	42%	42%	47%	48%	54%	45%	50%	42%	49%
Woman	541	109	212	140	81	321	220	204	172	143	102	131	74	74	236	36	184
	53%	47%	53%	52%	65%	51%	56%	48%	58%	58%	52%	52%	45%	55%	50%	57%	51%
In some other way	3	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	-
	%	%	%	1%		%	%	%			1%	%	1%		%	2%	

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	476	187	120	162	235	40	201	191	150	128	239	204	232	174	85	118	226	324	423
	47%	51%	52%	41%	52%	44%	42%	48%	48%	45%	52%	42%	53%	42%	50%	49%	45%	48%	47%
Woman	541	181	109	236	217	51	273	209	163	155	221	280	201	240	84	121	278	349	471
	53%	49%	47%	59%	48%	56%	57%	52%	52%	54%	48%	58%	46%	58%	49%	51%	55%	52%	53%
In some other way	3	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	2
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	476	226	175	98	379	-	98	120	232	125	-	67	108	112	360	93
	47%	47%	54%	42%	48%	-	100%	51%	47%	43%	-	42%	55%	49%	46%	48%
Woman	541	256	149	133	404	133	-	114	263	164	263	94	88	114	415	100
	53%	53%	46%	57%	51%	100%	-	48%	53%	57%	100%	58%	45%	50%	53%	51%
In some other way	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1
	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	0%	1%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	733	702	346	348	384	720	-	9	61	66	102	215	290	228	505
	72%	69%	74%	73%	71%	100%		9%	57%	49%	68%	73%	86%	59%	80%
Black or African American	141	151	58	72	69	-	128	9	24	24	18	47	28	66	75
	14%	15%	12%	15%	13%		100%	9%	23%	18%	12%	16%	8%	17%	12%
Hispanic or Latino	102	117	46	42	59	-	-	102	14	36	22	20	10	72	29
	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%			100%	13%	27%	15%	7%	3%	19%	5%
Asian	37	44	11	11	26	-	-	0	9	5	7	7	9	22	15
	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%			0%	9%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	2%
Native American or Alaska Native	24	32	11	12	11	-	-	2	5	10	3	6	1	18	6
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%			2%	5%	7%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	2
	0%	1%	1%		1%				1%				1%	0%	0%
Something else	9	10	7	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	2	7
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%					1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	733	154	277	207	95	431	302	422	298	169	145	175	137	89	310	30	307
	72%	67%	70%	77%	76%	69%	77%	100%	100%	69%	74%	69%	84%	66%	65%	47%	85%
Black or African American	141	41	59	28	14	99	42	-	-	54	26	37	7	10	74	18	33
	14%	18%	15%	10%	11%	16%	11%			22%	13%	15%	4%	8%	16%	28%	9%
Hispanic or Latino	102	30	45	20	6	76	26	-	-	16	22	31	10	19	70	11	12
	10%	13%	11%	7%	5%	12%	7%			7%	11%	12%	6%	14%	15%	17%	3%
Asian	37	6	14	10	7	20	17	-	-	3	3	8	8	14	23	1	4
	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%			1%	2%	3%	5%	10%	5%	1%	1%
Native American or Alaska Native	24	5	8	6	6	13	12	-	-	7	3	8	6	0	11	5	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%			3%	2%	3%	3%	*%	2%	7%	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	2
	*%			1%			1%			1%				1%	*%		1%
Something else	9	1	4	3	1	5	4	-	-	1	2	3	-	3	4	1	3
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			*%	1%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	733	326	169	226	390	67	276	330	198	194	389	306	375	253	136	217	381	526	672
	72%	88%	73%	56%	86%	74%	58%	82%	63%	68%	84%	63%	86%	61%	80%	91%	75%	78%	75%
Black or African American	141	8	24	104	11	14	116	17	57	58	15	111	10	104	8	1	70	82	121
	14%	2%	10%	26%	2%	16%	24%	4%	18%	20%	3%	23%	2%	25%	5%	1%	14%	12%	13%
Hispanic or Latino	102	26	27	43	39	8	54	38	32	30	43	46	35	43	14	18	39	39	69
	10%	7%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%
Asian	37	8	6	23	8	1	28	10	20	6	7	24	11	15	7	1	16	16	28
	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	6%	3%	6%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	4%	*%	3%	2%	3%
Native American or Alaska Native	24	7	8	10	12	2	10	8	10	7	14	9	12	9	8	5	7	18	18
	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	2	2
	*%			1%			1%		1%	1%		1%		1%			*%	*%	*%
Something else	9	-	5	4	4	1	4	5	3	1	4	3	1	4	4	-	-	7	7
	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%			1%	1%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	733	386	183	137	595	79	58	134	360	238	195	160	138	170	580	134
	72%	80%	56%	59%	76%	59%	60%	57%	73%	83%	74%	100%	70%	75%	75%	69%
Black or African American	141	37	69	34	103	12	22	65	57	19	24	-	10	36	96	27
	14%	8%	21%	15%	13%	9%	22%	27%	12%	6%	9%		5%	16%	12%	14%
Hispanic or Latino	102	40	54	48	53	28	19	34	54	14	30	-	39	11	69	22
	10%	8%	16%	21%	7%	21%	20%	14%	11%	5%	11%		20%	5%	9%	11%
Asian	37	16	18	12	25	12	-	9	26	2	17	-	7	9	31	5
	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	9%		4%	5%	1%	7%		4%	4%	4%	2%
Native American or Alaska Native	24	8	12	12	13	8	2	2	6	16	1	-	1	4	15	7
	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%		1%	2%	2%	4%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	3	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			1%	1%	1%		1%		1%	
Something else	9	5	2	1	8	1	-	4	1	4	0	-	5	3	4	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%		3%	1%	1%	3%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	230	249	120	120	109	150	37	30	38	42	29	63	58	109	121
	23%	24%	26%	25%	20%	21%	29%	30%	36%	31%	19%	22%	17%	28%	19%
Some college	261	255	110	127	132	182	36	27	28	30	41	76	86	99	162
	26%	25%	24%	27%	24%	25%	28%	27%	26%	22%	27%	26%	25%	25%	26%
Associate degree	137	150	50	58	80	89	20	18	15	18	19	50	36	52	86
	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%	12%	16%	18%	14%	13%	13%	17%	11%	13%	14%
Bachelor's degree	269	237	133	128	140	205	23	20	23	30	45	69	102	98	171
	26%	23%	28%	27%	26%	28%	18%	20%	21%	23%	30%	23%	30%	25%	27%
Graduate degree	124	130	57	44	81	93	11	6	3	13	15	36	56	32	92
	12%	13%	12%	9%	15%	13%	9%	6%	3%	10%	10%	12%	17%	8%	15%
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor' s degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	230	230	-	-	-	230	-	150	-	94	58	47	16	6	96	26	67
	23%	100%				37%		36%		38%	29%	19%	10%	4%	20%	42%	18%
Some college	261	-	261	-	-	261	-	182	-	73	61	72	25	26	120	15	89
	26%		66%			41%		43%		30%	31%	28%	15%	20%	25%	23%	25%
Associate degree	137	-	137	-	-	137	-	89	-	35	27	33	20	15	57	14	53
	13%		34%			22%		21%		14%	14%	13%	12%	11%	12%	21%	15%
Bachelor' s degree	269	-	-	269	-	-	269	-	205	32	41	67	76	48	150	4	97
	26%			100%			68%		69%	13%	21%	27%	46%	36%	32%	7%	27%
Graduate degree	124	-	-	-	124	-	124	-	93	11	9	34	28	39	52	4	55
	12%				100%		32%		31%	4%	4%	13%	17%	29%	11%	7%	15%
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	230	99	39	81	111	22	97	94	76	44	115	83	95	74	52	49	92	118	175
	23%	27%	17%	20%	24%	24%	20%	24%	24%	15%	25%	17%	22%	18%	31%	21%	18%	18%	19%
Some college	261	89	63	103	118	25	118	89	90	80	115	123	115	96	45	63	111	163	227
	26%	24%	27%	26%	26%	27%	25%	22%	29%	28%	25%	25%	26%	23%	26%	26%	22%	24%	25%
Associate degree	137	39	41	56	54	14	69	57	41	36	62	70	57	55	23	23	78	92	128
	13%	10%	18%	14%	12%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%	10%	15%	14%	14%
Bachelor's degree	269	105	63	99	128	22	119	112	74	82	129	130	125	120	40	77	142	206	249
	26%	29%	27%	25%	28%	24%	25%	28%	23%	29%	28%	27%	29%	29%	24%	32%	28%	31%	28%
Graduate degree	124	37	24	62	43	8	73	48	33	43	39	81	43	70	10	25	82	95	117
	12%	10%	10%	16%	9%	9%	15%	12%	11%	15%	9%	17%	10%	17%	6%	11%	16%	14%	13%
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	230	90	96	51	176	26	25	66	86	78	45	42	33	67	142	66
	23%	19%	29%	22%	22%	20%	26%	28%	17%	27%	17%	26%	17%	29%	18%	34%
Some college	261	120	79	63	197	36	27	69	125	66	61	43	45	59	181	66
	26%	25%	24%	27%	25%	27%	28%	29%	25%	23%	23%	27%	23%	26%	23%	34%
Associate degree	137	61	55	32	105	20	12	31	70	37	42	19	32	35	111	20
	13%	13%	17%	14%	13%	15%	12%	13%	14%	13%	16%	12%	16%	15%	14%	10%
Bachelor's degree	269	133	81	56	213	30	25	55	140	74	65	44	64	39	236	29
	26%	28%	25%	24%	27%	22%	25%	23%	28%	26%	25%	28%	33%	17%	30%	15%
Graduate degree	124	79	15	31	93	22	9	17	75	33	50	13	22	28	107	13
	12%	16%	5%	13%	12%	16%	10%	7%	15%	11%	19%	8%	11%	12%	14%	7%
Prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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[OAge] What is your age?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	107	167	45	58	46	57	21	14	107	-	-	-	-	107	-
	10%	16%	10%	12%	9%	8%	16%	14%	100%					27%	
30-39	133	160	57	64	69	63	19	36	-	133	-	-	-	133	-
	13%	16%	12%	13%	13%	9%	15%	35%		100%				34%	
40-49	149	166	67	60	88	100	15	22	-	-	149	-	-	149	-
	15%	16%	14%	13%	16%	14%	12%	22%			100%			38%	
50-64	295	275	138	124	171	212	47	20	-	-	-	295	-	-	295
	29%	27%	29%	26%	32%	29%	37%	20%				100%			47%
65+	338	254	163	170	167	288	26	10	-	-	-	-	338	-	338
	33%	25%	35%	36%	31%	40%	20%	9%					100%		53%

Echelon Insights  
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 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	107	38	43	23	3	81	26	38	19	35	21	25	12	9	81	13	-
	10%	17%	11%	8%	2%	13%	7%	9%	6%	14%	11%	10%	7%	7%	17%	21%	
30-39	133	42	48	30	13	90	44	39	24	37	20	42	16	13	89	18	2
	13%	18%	12%	11%	11%	14%	11%	9%	8%	15%	10%	17%	10%	10%	19%	29%	*%
40-49	149	29	60	45	15	89	60	58	42	32	32	30	28	25	111	12	5
	15%	12%	15%	17%	12%	14%	15%	14%	14%	13%	16%	12%	17%	19%	23%	19%	1%
50-64	295	63	126	69	36	189	105	134	77	69	52	74	48	44	137	20	87
	29%	28%	32%	26%	29%	30%	27%	32%	26%	28%	27%	29%	29%	33%	29%	32%	24%
65+	338	58	122	102	56	180	158	152	136	73	71	82	59	43	58	-	266
	33%	25%	31%	38%	45%	29%	40%	36%	46%	30%	36%	32%	36%	32%	12%		74%

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[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	107	27	30	39	34	21	52	20	40	39	38	47	39	34	12	14	29	37	71
	10%	7%	13%	10%	7%	23%	11%	5%	13%	14%	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%
30-39	133	44	38	49	61	16	56	47	42	42	63	54	49	53	33	24	51	60	99
	13%	12%	17%	12%	13%	18%	12%	12%	13%	15%	14%	11%	11%	13%	19%	10%	10%	9%	11%
40-49	149	52	34	61	62	14	73	55	36	55	63	74	58	60	24	32	58	93	131
	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	12%	19%	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	13%	12%	14%	15%
50-64	295	109	53	127	124	22	149	122	92	73	123	157	118	127	44	65	149	204	266
	29%	30%	23%	32%	27%	24%	31%	30%	29%	25%	27%	32%	27%	31%	26%	28%	30%	30%	30%
65+	338	136	76	124	173	18	146	156	103	77	176	154	171	141	58	103	217	280	329
	33%	37%	33%	31%	38%	20%	31%	39%	33%	27%	38%	32%	39%	34%	34%	43%	43%	42%	37%

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[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	107	13	90	25	79	10	13	29	45	32	18	5	12	41	70	30
	10%	3%	28%	11%	10%	8%	13%	12%	9%	11%	7%	3%	6%	18%	9%	15%
30-39	133	43	77	70	64	43	27	38	57	39	27	16	17	40	78	36
	13%	9%	23%	30%	8%	32%	28%	16%	11%	14%	10%	10%	8%	17%	10%	19%
40-49	149	72	54	85	64	57	28	39	68	42	39	23	35	32	113	32
	15%	15%	16%	36%	8%	43%	28%	16%	14%	14%	15%	15%	18%	14%	14%	16%
50-64	295	151	73	41	253	19	23	68	145	81	90	57	63	51	224	55
	29%	31%	22%	18%	32%	14%	23%	29%	29%	28%	34%	36%	32%	23%	29%	28%
65+	338	205	32	12	325	5	7	63	180	94	90	58	70	63	293	41
	33%	42%	10%	5%	41%	3%	8%	27%	36%	33%	34%	36%	35%	28%	38%	21%

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[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total			Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Total (RV)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1021	1021	470	476	541	720	128	102	107	133	149	295	338	389	632
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	178	183	65	87	91	133	15	13	19	19	25	53	63	63	116
	17%	18%	14%	18%	17%	19%	12%	12%	18%	14%	17%	18%	19%	16%	18%
States in the Midwest	233	235	90	108	125	185	30	11	22	32	37	65	77	91	142
	23%	23%	19%	23%	23%	26%	24%	11%	21%	24%	25%	22%	23%	23%	22%
States in the South	377	381	214	176	199	269	65	27	39	51	51	127	109	140	237
	37%	37%	46%	37%	37%	37%	51%	27%	36%	38%	34%	43%	32%	36%	37%
States in the West	233	222	100	106	127	133	17	51	27	32	36	50	89	94	138
	23%	22%	21%	22%	23%	18%	13%	50%	25%	24%	24%	17%	26%	24%	22%

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[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1021	230	398	269	124	628	393	422	298	245	196	253	164	134	475	64	360
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	178	36	66	45	31	102	76	77	56	41	30	43	25	35	79	13	63
	17%	16%	17%	17%	25%	16%	19%	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	15%	26%	17%	20%	18%
States in the Midwest	233	58	99	51	26	156	76	122	62	69	54	55	39	15	116	16	78
	23%	25%	25%	19%	21%	25%	19%	29%	21%	28%	27%	22%	24%	11%	24%	26%	22%
States in the South	377	85	146	103	43	231	146	156	113	93	69	105	65	32	169	26	129
	37%	37%	37%	38%	35%	37%	37%	37%	38%	38%	35%	42%	40%	24%	35%	41%	36%
States in the West	233	51	87	70	24	138	94	65	67	43	44	50	36	52	112	9	89
	23%	22%	22%	26%	19%	22%	24%	16%	23%	17%	22%	20%	22%	39%	23%	14%	25%

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[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History		
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020
Total	1021	368	230	400	454	90	476	400	314	285	461	486	435	416	170	238	505	674	896
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	178	46	50	81	60	19	99	62	56	58	66	107	63	88	21	35	73	122	163
	17%	13%	22%	20%	13%	21%	21%	16%	18%	20%	14%	22%	14%	21%	12%	15%	15%	18%	18%
States in the Midwest	233	86	49	94	106	24	103	96	63	66	105	114	103	94	37	59	118	153	204
	23%	23%	21%	23%	23%	27%	22%	24%	20%	23%	23%	23%	24%	22%	21%	25%	23%	23%	23%
States in the South	377	171	72	123	198	29	149	168	109	90	194	150	182	130	77	95	180	251	326
	37%	47%	31%	31%	44%	32%	31%	42%	35%	32%	42%	31%	42%	31%	45%	40%	36%	37%	36%
States in the West	233	65	60	103	90	18	125	74	86	71	97	115	88	104	36	49	135	147	202
	23%	18%	26%	26%	20%	20%	26%	18%	27%	25%	21%	24%	20%	25%	21%	20%	27%	22%	23%

Echelon Insights  
 December Omnibus 2022  
 N=1,021 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, December 12-14, 2022, Margin of Error=3.7 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			Vaccine Status	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Already vaccinated	Not vaccinated
Total	1021	484	326	232	784	133	98	238	495	288	263	160	196	227	778	194
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	178	84	63	34	144	24	10	42	83	53	41	18	59	36	151	23
	17%	17%	19%	15%	18%	18%	10%	18%	17%	18%	15%	11%	30%	16%	19%	12%
States in the Midwest	233	97	72	43	190	24	18	57	101	75	59	35	51	54	174	44
	23%	20%	22%	18%	24%	18%	19%	24%	20%	26%	22%	22%	26%	24%	22%	23%
States in the South	377	192	108	100	273	51	48	83	174	121	88	86	47	82	263	92
	37%	40%	33%	43%	35%	38%	49%	35%	35%	42%	34%	54%	24%	36%	34%	48%
States in the West	233	110	83	56	176	35	22	55	137	40	75	21	39	55	191	35
	23%	23%	26%	24%	22%	26%	22%	23%	28%	14%	29%	13%	20%	24%	24%	18%