



December 2022 Omnibus Topline - EXTERNAL
 Survey of N=1,021 voters in the Likely Electorate (LV) Nationwide
 Field Dates: December 12-14, 2022
 Sample from Lucid sample exchange, matched to L2 Voter File
 Margin of Error ± 3.7 percentage points

CORE: POLITICAL LANDSCAPE MODULE (5 QUESTIONS, 1 BATTERY)

1. **[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| 1. Right direction | 29% |
| 2. Wrong track | 65% |
| 3. Unsure | 7% |

2. **[QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 43% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 54% |
| 1. Strongly approve | 21% |
| 2. Somewhat approve | 23% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove | 13% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove | 41% |
| 5. Unsure | 3% |

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QAPPROVALECONOMIC, QAPPROVALIMMIGRATION, QAPPROVALFOREIGN]

3. **[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 39% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 58% |
| 1. Strongly approve | 18% |
| 2. Somewhat approve | 21% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove | 15% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove | 43% |
| 5. Unsure | 3% |

4. **[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 37% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 57% |
| 1. Strongly approve | 13% |
| 2. Somewhat approve | 24% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove | 13% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove | 43% |
| 5. Unsure | 7% |

5. [QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 41% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 53% |
| 1. Strongly approve | 20% |
| 2. Somewhat approve | 20% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove | 14% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove | 39% |
| 5. Unsure | 7% |

6. [Favorability Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]

| | 1. Very Favorable | 2. Somewhat Favorable | 3. Heard of, No Opinion | 4. Somewhat Unfavorable | 5. Very Unfavorable | 6. Never heard of | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | VERY/SOME. FAV | VERY/SOME. UNFAV | 1. Very Fav. | 2. Some. Fav. | 3. Heard of, No Opinion | 4. Some. Unfav. | 5. Very Unfav. | 6. Never heard of |
| 1. Joe Biden | 46% | 52% | 23% | 22% | 2% | 11% | 41% | 1% |
| 2. The Democratic Party | 44% | 51% | 20% | 24% | 4% | 18% | 33% | 1% |
| 3. Kamala Harris | 41% | 52% | 20% | 21% | 6% | 10% | 42% | 1% |
| 4. The Republican Party | 37% | 56% | 13% | 24% | 6% | 22% | 34% | 1% |
| 5. Ron DeSantis | 37% | 37% | 23% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 25% | 11% |
| 6. Donald Trump | 36% | 60% | 19% | 18% | 3% | 12% | 48% | 1% |

CORE: FUTURE ELECTION QUESTIONS (6 QUESTIONS)

7. [Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| 1. Donald Trump | 45% |
| 2. Joe Biden | 48% |
| 3. Jo Jorgensen | 1% |
| 4. Howie Hawkins | *% |
| 5. Kanye West | *% |
| 6. Someone else | 1% |
| 7. I did not vote | 5% |
| 8. Unsure | 1% |

8. [Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 86% |
| 2. No | 13% |
| 3. Unsure | 1% |

IF VOTED IN THE 2022 GENERAL ELECTION [Q2022Vote = 1], ASK:

9. [QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| | (n=881) |
| 1. Voted for the Republican candidate | 49% |
| 2. Voted for the Democratic candidate | 47% |
| 3. Voted for a third party candidate | 2% |
| 4. I did not vote for this office | 1% |

ASK ALL:

10. [QTrump2024Run] Do you support or oppose Donald Trump's decision to run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT | 36% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE | 60% |
| 1. Strongly support | 21% |
| 2. Somewhat support | 15% |
| 3. Somewhat oppose | 8% |
| 4. Strongly oppose | 52% |
| 5. Unsure | 4% |

11. [QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 27% |
| 2. No | 55% |
| 3. Unsure | 18% |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMPBIDEN AND QDESANTISBIDEN

12. [QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 44% |
| JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 46% |
| 1. Donald Trump, definitely | 30% |
| 2. Donald Trump, probably | 14% |
| 3. Joe Biden, probably | 10% |
| 4. Joe Biden, definitely | 36% |
| 5. Unsure | 10% |

13. [QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 44% |
| JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 44% |
| 1. Ron DeSantis, definitely | 32% |
| 2. Ron DeSantis, probably | 12% |
| 3. Joe Biden, probably | 12% |
| 4. Joe Biden, definitely | 31% |
| 5. Unsure | 13% |

CORE: PARTISANSHIP (2 QUESTIONS)

14. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN | 36% |
| STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT | 39% |
| 1. Strong Republican | 24% |
| 2. Not very strong Republican | 13% |
| 3. Independent | 23% |
| 4. Not very strong Democrat | 14% |
| 5. Strong Democrat | 25% |
| 6. A member of another party | 1% |
| 7. Unsure | 2% |

IF INDEPENDENT, A MEMBER OF ANOTHER PARTY, OR UNSURE [QParty = 3, 6, OR 7], ASK:

15. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

| | |
|--|---------|
| | (n=239) |
| TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS | 34% |
| TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS | 30% |
| 1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates | 8% |
| 2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats | 26% |
| 3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans | 14% |
| 4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates | 16% |
| 5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans | 22% |
| 6. Unsure | 14% |

CORE: COUNTRY ISSUES MODULE (1 QUESTION)

16. [QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-16]

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Cost of living | 21% |
| 2. Jobs and the economy | 16% |
| 3. Political corruption | 11% |
| 4. Immigration | 7% |
| 5. The environment and climate change | 6% |
| 6. Crime | 6% |
| 7. National security | 5% |
| 8. Gun rights | 4% |
| 9. Healthcare | 4% |
| 10. Abortion | 3% |
| 11. Drug abuse | 2% |
| 12. The coronavirus pandemic | 2% |
| 13. Race relations | 2% |
| 14. Infrastructure | 1% |
| 15. Education | 1% |
| 16. Taxes | 1% |
| 17. Something else (Please specify) | 4% |
| 18. Unsure | 2% |

CORE: MONTHLY GOP QUESTIONS (4 QUESTIONS)

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMPGOP AND QDESANTISGOP

IF REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty = 1-2 OR QPartyLean = 1-2], ASK:

39. [QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| | (n=397) |
| 1. Supporter of Donald Trump | 38% |
| 2. Supporter of the Republican Party | 52% |
| 3. I don't support either one | 6% |
| 4. Unsure | 4% |

IF REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty = 1-2 OR QPartyLean = 1-2], ASK:

40. [QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| | (n=397) |
| 1. Supporter of Ron DeSantis | 39% |
| 2. Supporter of the Republican Party | 53% |
| 3. I don't support either one | 5% |
| 4. Unsure | 4% |

IF REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty = 1-2 OR QPartyLean = 1-2], ASK:

41. [Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-19]

| | (n=397) |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Donald Trump | 41% |
| 2. Ron DeSantis | 32% |
| 3. Mike Pence | 4% |
| 4. Nikki Haley | 4% |
| 5. Ted Cruz | 2% |
| 6. Kristi Noem | 2% |
| 7. Mitt Romney | 1% |
| 8. Marco Rubio | 1% |
| 9. Tim Scott | 1% |
| 10. Rick Scott | 1% |
| 11. Liz Cheney | 1% |
| 12. Chris Christie | 1% |
| 13. Tulsi Gabbard | 1% |
| 14. Mike Pompeo | *% |
| 15. Larry Hogan | *% |
| 16. Brian Kemp | *% |
| 17. Josh Hawley | *% |
| 18. Glenn Youngkin | *% |
| 19. Greg Abbott | - |
| 20. Francis Suarez | - |
| 21. Someone else (Please specify) | 1% |
| 22. Unsure | 6% |

IF REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty = 1-2 OR QPartyLean = 1-2], ASK:

42. [QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

| | (n=397) |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 47% |
| RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 46% |
| 1. Donald Trump, definitely | 35% |
| 2. Donald Trump, probably | 12% |
| 3. Ron DeSantis, probably | 17% |
| 4. Ron DeSantis, definitely | 29% |
| 5. Unsure | 7% |

CUSTOM: MONTHLY DEM QUESTIONS (2 QUESTIONS)

IF DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS [QParty = 4-5 OR QPartyLean = 3-4], ASK:

39. [Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

| | |
|---|----------------|
| | (n=538) |
| JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 55% |
| A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY | 38% |
| 1. Joe Biden, definitely | 35% |
| 2. Joe Biden, probably | 20% |
| 3. A different Democratic candidate, probably | 25% |
| 4. A different Democratic candidate, definitely | 12% |
| 5. Unsure | 7% |

IF DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS [QParty = 4-5 OR QPartyLean = 3-4], ASK:

40. [Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-19]

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| | (n=538) |
| 1. Kamala Harris | 26% |
| 2. Pete Buttigieg | 12% |
| 3. Gavin Newsom | 6% |
| 4. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez | 5% |
| 5. Amy Klobuchar | 5% |
| 6. Elizabeth Warren | 5% |
| 7. Stacey Abrams | 3% |
| 8. Gretchen Whitmer | 3% |
| 9. Cory Booker | 3% |
| 10. J B Pritzker | 2% |
| 11. Raphael Warnock | 2% |
| 12. Roy Cooper | 1% |
| 13. Phil Murphy | 1% |
| 14. Eric Adams | 1% |
| 15. Jared Polis | 1% |
| 16. Andy Beshear | *% |
| 17. Mitch Landrieu | *% |
| 18. Gina Raimondo | *% |
| 19. Someone else (Please specify) | 3% |
| 20. Unsure | 22% |

CORE: UKRAINE (1 QUESTION)

39. [QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
- | | |
|------------|-----|
| 1. Ukraine | 44% |
| 2. Russia | 20% |
| 3. Unsure | 36% |

CORE: ECON TRACKING (3 QUESTIONS)

39. [QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]
- | | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE | 25% |
| GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE | 55% |
| 1. Improving a lot | 4% |
| 2. Improving a little | 20% |
| 3. Staying the same | 17% |
| 4. Getting a little worse | 26% |
| 5. Getting a lot worse | 29% |
| 6. Unsure | 3% |
40. [QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]
- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE | 16% |
| MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE | 55% |
| 1. Much more secure | 3% |
| 2. Somewhat more secure | 13% |
| 3. Neither more nor less secure | 27% |
| 4. Somewhat less secure | 27% |
| 5. Much less secure | 28% |
| 6. Unsure | 2% |
41. [QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|---|-----|
| VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT | 44% |
| NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL | 49% |
| 1. Very confident | 12% |
| 2. Somewhat confident | 32% |
| 3. Not that confident | 28% |
| 4. Not confident at all | 21% |
| 5. Unsure | 7% |

CORE: COVID QUESTIONS (4 QUESTIONS)

39. [QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| 1. EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED | 20% |
| 2. NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED | 47% |
| 1. Extremely concerned | 8% |
| 2. Very concerned | 12% |
| 3. Somewhat concerned | 31% |
| 4. Not very concerned | 29% |
| 5. Not at all concerned | 18% |
| 6. Unsure | 2% |

40. [QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| 1. The worst is behind us | 62% |
| 2. The worst is yet to come | 17% |
| 3. Unsure | 21% |

41. [QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| 1. STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 51% |
| 2. STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 43% |
| 1. Strongly approve | 25% |
| 2. Somewhat approve | 25% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove | 14% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove | 29% |
| 5. Unsure | 6% |

42. [QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine | 76% |
| 2. Yes, I plan to, but I haven't gotten it yet | 2% |
| 3. No, I probably won't | 19% |
| 4. Unsure | 3% |

CORE: DEMOGRAPHICS MODULE (18 QUESTIONS)

39. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| 1. VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE | 39% |
| 2. VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL | 28% |
| 1. Very conservative | 18% |
| 2. Somewhat conservative | 21% |
| 3. Moderate | 31% |
| 4. Somewhat liberal | 17% |
| 5. Very liberal | 11% |
| 6. Unsure | 2% |

40. [QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE]

[RANDOMIZE 1-30]

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Local TV news | 44% |
| 2. ABC News | 33% |
| 3. Fox News | 31% |
| 4. NBC News | 29% |
| 5. CBS News | 29% |
| 6. CNN | 28% |
| 7. Facebook | 28% |
| 8. Local newspaper | 21% |
| 9. Local radio news | 19% |
| 10. MSNBC | 16% |
| 11. Twitter | 14% |
| 12. Yahoo News | 13% |
| 13. Instagram | 12% |
| 14. The New York Times | 11% |
| 15. The Washington Post | 10% |
| 16. Talk radio | 10% |
| 17. Newsmax | 9% |
| 18. NPR | 9% |
| 19. PBS | 9% |
| 20. USA Today | 9% |
| 21. Podcasts | 9% |
| 22. The Wall Street Journal | 8% |
| 23. Reddit | 7% |
| 24. Huffington Post | 6% |
| 25. Reuters | 5% |
| 26. OAN | 4% |
| 27. Univision | 3% |
| 28. Telemundo | 3% |
| 29. Breitbart | 2% |
| 30. Vox | 1% |
| 31. Something else (Please specify) | 5% |
| 32. None of these | 6% |

**41. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Facebook | 78% |
| 2. YouTube | 66% |
| 3. Instagram | 42% |
| 4. Twitter | 34% |
| 5. Pinterest | 27% |
| 6. TikTok | 27% |
| 7. LinkedIn | 21% |
| 8. Snapchat | 19% |
| 9. Reddit | 17% |
| 10. WhatsApp | 14% |
| 11. Something else (Please specify) | 2% |
| 12. None of these | 6% |

42. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Employed full-time | 34% |
| 2. Employed part-time | 9% |
| 3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work | 3% |
| 4. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking | 1% |
| 5. Unemployed and looking for work | 6% |
| 6. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver | 5% |
| 7. Full time student | 1% |
| 8. Retired | 35% |
| 9. Something else | 5% |
| 10. Prefer not to say | 1% |

IF IS CURRENTLY WORKING [QEmployment = 1-4], ASK:

43. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

| | |
|--|----------------|
| | (n=459) |
| 1. White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office | 53% |
| 2. Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory | 28% |
| 3. Service worker, like work in a store or hospital | 13% |
| 4. Unsure | 5% |

ASK ALL:

44. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Less than \$30,000 per year | 24% |
| 2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year | 19% |
| 3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year | 25% |
| 4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year | 16% |
| 5. More than \$125,000 per year | 13% |
| 6. Prefer not to say | 3% |

45. [QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes, I have | 13% |
| 2. Yes, a member of my household has | 12% |
| 3. No | 75% |
| 4. Unsure | 1% |

46. [QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes, I am | 7% |
| 2. Yes, a member of my household is | 4% |
| 3. No | 88% |
| 4. Unsure | 1% |

47. [QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes, I do | 23% |
| 2. Yes, someone in my household does | 14% |
| 3. No | 65% |
| 4. Unsure | 2% |

48. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| 1. City | 23% |
| 2. Suburb near a city | 48% |
| 3. Small town not near a city | 11% |
| 4. Rural or country area | 17% |

49. [QNativity] Where were you born? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| 1. In the United States | 96% |
| 2. In a foreign country | 4% |
| 3. Prefer not to say | *% |

50. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 1. Single, never married | 32% |
| 2. Married | 47% |
| 3. Separated | 1% |
| 4. Divorced | 14% |
| 5. Widowed | 6% |
| 6. Prefer not to say | *% |

51. [QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

- | | |
|----------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 23% |
| 2. No | 77% |
| 3. Prefer not to say | *% |

52. [QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any? [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc) | 30% |
| 2. Roman Catholic | 19% |
| 3. Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS) | 1% |
| 4. Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church) | 1% |
| 5. Just Christian | 16% |
| 6. Jewish | 4% |
| 7. Muslim | *% |
| 8. Buddhist | *% |
| 9. Hindu | 1% |
| 10. Atheist | 4% |
| 11. Agnostic | 4% |
| 12. Something else (Please specify) | 5% |
| 13. Nothing in particular | 15% |

IF PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, MORMON, ORTHODOX, OR JUST CHRISTIAN [QReligionNew 1-5], ASK:

53. [QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian | 38% |
| 2. No, not born-again or evangelical Christian | 56% |
| 3. Unsure | 6% |

54. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. At least once a week | 25% |
| 2. Once or twice a month | 8% |
| 3. A few times a year | 15% |
| 4. Usually just for religious holidays | 13% |
| 5. Never | 36% |
| 6. Prefer not to say | 3% |

17. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|----------------------|-----|
| 1. Man | 47% |
| 2. Woman | 53% |
| 3. In some other way | *% |

18. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. White | 72% |
| 2. Black or African American | 14% |
| 3. Hispanic or Latino | 10% |
| 4. Asian | 4% |
| 5. Native American or Alaska Native | 2% |
| 6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *% |
| 7. Something else | 1% |

19. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| 1. High school or less | 23% |
| 2. Some college | 26% |
| 3. Associate degree | 13% |
| 4. Bachelor's degree | 26% |
| 5. Graduate degree | 12% |
| 6. Prefer not to say | - |

20. [QAge] What is your age? [TEXT BOX, VALIDATED TO BE BETWEEN 18-120, TERMINATE IF UNDER 18]

| | |
|----------|-----|
| 1. 18-29 | 10% |
| 2. 30-39 | 13% |
| 3. 40-49 | 15% |
| 4. 50-64 | 29% |
| 5. 65+ | 33% |

21. [QState] In what state do you live? [DROPDOWN MENU WITH 50 STATES]

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| 1. States in the Northeast | 17% |
| 2. States in the Midwest | 23% |
| 3. States in the South | 37% |
| 4. States in the West | 23% |

SCREENERS

22. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

| | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. Yes | 100% |
| 2. No | TERMINATE - |
| 3. Unsure | TERMINATE - |

23. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

| | |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Technology | 2% |
| 2. Sales | 5% |
| 3. Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry | 8% |
| 4. Journalism or the media | TERMINATE - |
| 5. Food service or the restaurant industry | 5% |
| 6. Market research | TERMINATE - |
| 7. Public relations | TERMINATE - |
| 8. None of these | 82% |

METHODOLOGY

The December 2022 Echelon Insights Verified Voter Omnibus was fielded online from December 12-14, 2022 in English among a sample of N=1,021 voters in the Likely Electorate (LV) nationwide using non-probability sampling. The sample was drawn from the Lucid sample exchange and matched to the L2 voter file.

The sample was weighted to population benchmarks for registered voters and the 2022 Likely Electorate on gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, region, party, past primary participation, 2022 U.S. House vote, and 2020 presidential vote adjusted for 2022 turnout probability. All benchmarks for the 2022 Likely Electorate were adjusted for turnout estimates based on a probabilistic model of the likely 2022 midterm electorate derived from the L2 voter file.

Estimates for gender, age, and party were derived from the L2 voter file. Estimates for race/ethnicity and education were derived from the US Census Bureau's American Community Survey demographic data adjusted to match voter registration estimates from the November 2020 Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement.

Data quality measures included the use of a trap question to check for attentiveness and measures to prevent and remove duplicate responses based on IP address and voter file matches.

Calculated the way it would be for a random sample and adjusted to incorporate the effect of weighting, the margin of sampling error is +/- 3.7 percentage points.