



May 2022 Echelon Insights Verified Voter Omnibus
Survey of N=1,020 voters in the Likely Electorate (LV)
Sample from Lucid sample exchange, matched to L2 Voter File
Field Dates: May 20-23, 2022
Margin of Error: +/- 3.7 Percentage Points

- 1. [QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Right direction	31%
2. Wrong track	65%
3. Unsure	4%

- 2. [QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		54%
1. Strongly approve		23%
2. Somewhat approve		22%
3. Somewhat disapprove		12%
4. Strongly disapprove		41%
5. Unsure		1%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QAPPROVALECONOMIC, QAPPROVALIMMIGRATION, AND QAPPROVALFOREIGN]

- 3. [QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		57%
1. Strongly approve		19%
2. Somewhat approve		21%
3. Somewhat disapprove		13%
4. Strongly disapprove		44%
5. Unsure		3%

- 4. [QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		39%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		55%
1. Strongly approve		17%
2. Somewhat approve		22%
3. Somewhat disapprove		13%
4. Strongly disapprove		42%
5. Unsure		6%

5. [QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	50%
1. Strongly approve	24%
2. Somewhat approve	20%
3. Somewhat disapprove	13%
4. Strongly disapprove	37%
5. Unsure	5%

6. [Favorability Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID 4 PER PAGE]

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of				
			V/S Fav.	V/S Unfav.	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of
1. The Supreme Court	46%	38%	46%	38%	14%	32%	16%	22%	16%	*%
2. Joe Biden	44%	54%	44%	54%	23%	21%	1%	11%	43%	*%
3. Elon Musk	44%	33%	44%	33%	17%	26%	18%	17%	16%	5%
4. Kamala Harris	42%	52%	42%	52%	23%	19%	5%	9%	43%	1%
5. Donald Trump	41%	57%	41%	57%	26%	15%	2%	9%	48%	*%
6. The Democratic Party	41%	53%	41%	53%	19%	22%	6%	17%	36%	*%
7. The Republican Party	40%	54%	40%	54%	16%	24%	6%	18%	36%	*%
8. Mike Pence	38%	52%	38%	52%	15%	22%	9%	20%	32%	1%
9. Ron DeSantis	30%	36%	30%	36%	19%	11%	19%	7%	29%	15%

IF HAS UNFAVORABLE VIEW OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY [QFavGOP=4-5], ASK:

7. [QUnfavGOP] You indicated that you have an unfavorable view of The Republican Party. What are the main reasons you view the party unfavorably? Select up to three.

The Republican Party... [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

	(n=576)
1. Is the party of Donald Trump	47%
2. Supports conspiracy theories that led to the January 6th riot	42%
3. Doesn't represent my views on most issues	39%
4. Is the party of the rich	25%
5. Is too far to the right	24%
6. Doesn't understand people like me	21%
7. Is the party of old white men	20%
8. Supports an extreme social agenda	18%
9. Doesn't fight Democrats hard enough	8%
10. Has too many leaders who don't support Donald Trump	6%
11. Is too moderate	4%
12. Something else (Please specify)	6%

IF HAS UNFAVORABLE VIEW OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY [QFavDem=4-5], ASK:

- 8. [QUnfavDem] You indicated that you have an unfavorable view of The Democratic Party. What are the main reasons you view the party unfavorably? Select up to three.**

The Democratic Party... [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

	(n=502)
1. Is too far to the left	44%
2. Supports a radical, “woke” social agenda	40%
3. Doesn’t represent my views on most issues	37%
4. Supports socialism	36%
5. Seeks to undermine our American traditions	28%
6. Seeks to weaken America’s national defense	17%
7. Doesn’t understand people like me	16%
8. Opposes Donald Trump	12%
9. Doesn’t support religion	9%
10. Doesn’t fight Republicans hard enough	8%
11. Is too moderate	7%
12. Something else (Please specify)	5%

ASK ALL:

- 9. [QTrumpTwitter] As you may know, former President Donald Trump’s Twitter account was permanently banned following January 6, 2021. After purchasing Twitter, Elon Musk has said that he would give Donald Trump his Twitter account back. Do you think...?**

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Donald Trump should have his Twitter account back	44%
2. Donald Trump should not have his Twitter account back	46%
3. Unsure	9%

- 10. [QTurnout] How likely are you to vote in the upcoming 2022 midterm elections?**

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY LIKELY	84%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	5%
1. Extremely likely	72%
2. Very likely	13%
3. Somewhat likely	8%
4. Not very likely	4%
5. Not at all likely	2%
6. Unsure	2%

- 11. [QMotivation] How motivated are you to vote in the upcoming 2022 midterm elections?**

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY MOTIVATED	75%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL MOTIVATED	9%
1. Extremely motivated	61%
2. Very motivated	15%
3. Somewhat motivated	14%
4. Not very motivated	6%
5. Not at all motivated	4%
6. Unsure	1%

12. [QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	45%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	45%
1. Definitely the Republican candidate	35%
2. Probably the Republican candidate	10%
3. Probably the Democratic candidate	9%
4. Definitely the Democratic candidate	36%
5. Unsure	9%

13. [Characteristics Battery] When thinking about supporting a candidate for political office, how would you feel about a candidate having the following characteristics? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY OVER 3 PAGES]

	1. Absolutely necessary for my support	2.	3.	4. Doesn't matter either way	5.	6.	7. Absolutely could not support someone like this	8. Unsure
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 - Unsure
1. Someone who seeks to unify the country	47%	20%	9%	9%	2%	5%	4%	3%
2. Stands up for what they believe in, no matter the consequences	33%	23%	16%	10%	5%	5%	4%	4%
3. Knows what it is like to work an hourly job	30%	18%	18%	22%	3%	3%	4%	2%
4. Is open to compromise in order to get things done	29%	19%	19%	14%	7%	4%	5%	2%
5. Successfully ran a business	12%	14%	15%	43%	6%	4%	3%	2%
6. Someone you would like to get a beer with	11%	9%	12%	50%	5%	4%	6%	4%
7. Served in the United States military	8%	12%	17%	49%	4%	4%	3%	3%
8. Has a degree from a prestigious university	6%	5%	8%	65%	7%	3%	4%	2%
9. Has not held public office before	5%	7%	8%	53%	11%	6%	7%	3%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMP2024 AND QBIDEN2024]

14. [QTrump2024] Would you like to see Donald Trump run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Yes	34%
2. No	56%
3. Unsure	10%

15. [QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Yes	30%
2. No	55%
3. Unsure	15%

16. [QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	44%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	45%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	34%
2. Donald Trump, probably	10%
3. Joe Biden, probably	10%
4. Joe Biden, definitely	34%
5. Unsure	11%

17. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

TOTAL REPUBLICAN	39%
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	40%
1. Strong Republican	26%
2. Not very strong Republican	13%
3. Independent	18%
4. Not very strong Democrat	13%
5. Strong Democrat	27%
6. A member of another party	2%
7. Unsure	2%

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 7], ASK:

18. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=231)
TOTAL LEAN REPUBLICAN	27%
TOTAL LEAN DEMOCRAT	33%
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates	7%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	20%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	23%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	11%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	28%
6. Unsure	11%

PARTY CONSOLIDATED [QParty + QPartyLean]

1. Total Republican+Republican- leaning Independents	44%
2. Total Democratic+Democratic- leaning Independents	46%
3. Total Independent	5%
4. Total Member of Another Party	2%
5. Unsure	2%

ASK ALL:

19. [QTrumpInfluence] Since November 2020, do you think Donald Trump's influence on and within the Republican party has...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

INCREASED A LOT/LITTLE	40%
DECREASED A LOT/LITTLE	28%
1. Increased a lot	21%
2. Increased a little	18%
3. Neither increased nor decreased	24%
4. Decreased a little	20%
5. Decreased a lot	8%
6. Unsure	8%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

20. [QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=414)
1. Supporter of the Republican Party	49%
2. Supporter of Donald Trump	42%
3. I don't support either one	6%
4. Unsure	3%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

21. [QGOPPower] Who do you think is more powerful in the Republican Party today? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=414)
1. Donald Trump	48%
2. The Republican establishment	34%
3. Unsure	19%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

22. [QGOPUnitedDivided] Which of these comes closest to your view of the relationship between Trump supporters and the establishment in the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=414)
1. The two sides are united and mostly get along	53%
2. The two sides are divided and mostly fight	30%
3. Unsure	18%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

23. [Q2024GOPTrump] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=414)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	68%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	28%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	48%
2. Donald Trump, probably	20%
3. A different Republican candidate, probably	15%
4. A different Republican candidate, definitely	13%
5. Unsure	4%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

24. [QGOPDirection] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Donald Trump was... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]	(n=414)
1. A great president and should remain the leader of the Republican Party	58%
2. A great president but it is time for the Republican Party to find a new leader	23%
3. Not a great president and the Republican Party would be better off without his influence	14%
4. Unsure	5%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

25. [Q2024GOPFirst] If Donald Trump does NOT seek the Republican nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-23]

	(n=414)
1. Ron DeSantis	34%
2. Mike Pence	17%
3. Donald Trump, Jr	7%
4. Ted Cruz	7%
5. Nikki Haley	3%
6. Marco Rubio	2%
7. Mitt Romney	1%
8. Larry Hogan	1%
9. Tim Scott	1%
10. Josh Hawley	1%
11. Greg Abbott	1%
12. Kristi Noem	1%
13. Rick Scott	1%
14. Liz Cheney	1%
15. Chris Christie	1%
16. Marjorie Taylor Greene	1%
17. Mike Pompeo	*%
18. Tom Cotton	*%
19. Glenn Youngkin	*%
20. Asa Hutchinson	*%
21. Ben Sasse	-
22. Will Hurd	-
23. Chris Sununu	-
24. Someone else (Please specify)	2%
25. Unsure	18%

IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS [QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:

26. [QBidenDem] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Joe Biden, or a supporter of the Democratic Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=496)
1. Supporter of the Democratic Party	59%
2. Supporter of Joe Biden	28%
3. I don't support either one	8%
4. Unsure	5%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**27. [QDemUnitedDivided] Which of these comes closest to your view of the relationship
between progressives and the establishment in the Democratic Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	(n=496)
1. The two sides are divided and mostly fight	39%
2. The two sides are united and mostly get along	34%
3. Unsure	27%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**28. [Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and
you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	(n=496)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	52%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	39%
1. Joe Biden, definitely	29%
2. Joe Biden, probably	23%
3. A different Democratic candidate, probably	24%
4. A different Democratic candidate, definitely	15%
5. Unsure	9%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**29. [Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?
[RANDOMIZE 1-19]**

	(n=496)
1. Kamala Harris	30%
2. Pete Buttigieg	12%
3. Stacey Abrams	7%
4. Cory Booker	7%
5. Elizabeth Warren	5%
6. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	4%
7. Gavin Newsom	4%
8. Amy Klobuchar	2%
9. Gretchen Whitmer	1%
10. Roy Cooper	1%
11. Gina Raimondo	1%
12. J.B. Pritzker	1%
13. Eric Adams	1%
14. Andy Beshear	*%
15. Kyrsten Sinema	*%
16. Jared Polis	*%
17. Raphael Warnock	*%
18. Mitch Landrieu	-
19. Phil Murphy	-
20. Someone else (Please specify)	3%
21. Unsure	19%

ASK ALL:

30. [QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-16]

1. Jobs and the economy	21%
2. Cost of living	20%
3. Immigration	9%
4. Political corruption	7%
5. The coronavirus pandemic	7%
6. The environment and climate change	6%
7. Abortion	6%
8. National security	4%
9. Healthcare	3%
10. Crime	3%
11. Race relations	3%
12. Infrastructure	1%
13. Education	1%
14. Gun rights	1%
15. Taxes	*%
16. Drug abuse	*%
17. Something else (Please specify)	5%
18. Unsure	2%

31. [Issue Importance Battery] How important are each of the following issues when you are considering who to vote for? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [DISPLAY OVER 3 PAGES]

1. The most important issue 2. A major issue 3. A minor issue 4. Not really an issue 5. Unsure

	THE MOST IMPORTANT/ A MAJOR ISSUE	A MINOR ISSUE/NOT REALLY AN ISSUE	1. The most important issue	2. A major issue	3. A minor issue	4. Not really an issue	5. Unsure
1. Cost of living	92%	6%	48%	44%	5%	1%	1%
2. Jobs and the economy	90%	8%	36%	54%	7%	1%	2%
3. Healthcare	81%	18%	22%	59%	16%	2%	1%
4. National security	80%	18%	27%	53%	15%	3%	3%
5. Crime	77%	21%	22%	55%	18%	3%	2%
6. Immigration	70%	28%	22%	47%	23%	5%	2%
7. Abortion	69%	28%	26%	42%	20%	9%	3%
8. Education	66%	32%	12%	53%	27%	5%	2%
9. The war in Ukraine	66%	31%	18%	48%	23%	8%	3%
10. Gun rights	63%	35%	17%	46%	25%	10%	2%
11. The coronavirus pandemic	63%	36%	21%	42%	22%	14%	1%
12. Race relations	58%	39%	19%	39%	27%	12%	3%
13. The environment and climate change	55%	43%	19%	36%	26%	17%	2%

35. [QRecession] A country enters a recession when its Gross Domestic Product (GDP) shrinks in consecutive quarters. Last quarter the United States' GDP shrunk by 1.4%. Do you think the United States will enter a recession this year?

- 1. Yes 60%
- 2. No 14%
- 3. Unsure 25%

36. [Economy Policy Battery] Do you think each of the following actions would have a positive impact or a negative impact on inflation and the cost of living? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [DISPLAY OVER 2 PAGES]

1. Very positive impact 2. Somewhat positive impact 3. No impact 4. Somewhat negative impact 5. Very negative impact 6. Unsure

	V/S POS. IMPACT	V/S NEG. IMPACT	1. Very pos. impact	2. Somewhat pos. impact	3. No impact	4. Somewhat neg. impact	5. Very neg. impact	6. Unsure
1. Expanding domestic oil and gas production	70%	11%	40%	30%	10%	6%	5%	8%
2. Reducing government spending	67%	12%	38%	29%	12%	8%	4%	9%
3. A federal gas tax holiday	48%	13%	21%	28%	23%	8%	5%	17%
4. Capping the total amount someone pays in federal taxes to 35% of their income	46%	19%	20%	26%	18%	10%	8%	17%
5. Forgiving student loan debt	42%	36%	23%	19%	15%	13%	23%	6%
6. A federal payroll tax holiday	39%	17%	17%	22%	25%	9%	8%	19%
7. Repealing the Jones Act, which restricts the shipping of goods between U.S. ports to U.S. ships only	34%	17%	13%	21%	21%	10%	7%	27%

37. [QCryptoInvest] Have you yourself ever invested in cryptocurrency?

- 1. Yes, I am currently invested in cryptocurrency 12%
- 2. Yes, but I am not currently invested in cryptocurrency 6%
- 3. No, but I might one day 27%
- 4. No, I will never invest in cryptocurrency 51%
- 5. Unsure 4%

38. [QCryptoTrust] How much trust do you have in federal institutions like the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) or Federal Reserve to set fair and sensible cryptocurrency regulations? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

- A GREAT DEAL OF/SOME TRUST 39%
- NOT VERY MUCH/NO TRUST AT ALL 44%
- 1. A great deal of trust 8%
- 2. Some trust 31%
- 3. Not very much trust 26%
- 4. No trust at all 18%
- 5. Unsure 17%

39. [QCryptoRisk] Some say cryptocurrency is riskier than other forms of investing and therefore warrants more oversight and regulation. Others say cryptocurrency is no riskier than other things people can invest in, and overregulating it will harm the country's chances of being a global financial leader in an emerging market.

Which of the following do you agree with more, even if neither is exactly right?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Regulators should act urgently to minimize the chances of Americans being harmed by risky cryptocurrency investments | 45% |
| 2. Regulators should act with restraint to maximize the chances of the country being a global financial leader in cryptocurrency | 30% |
| 3. Unsure | 26% |

40. [QCryptoMarket] Which of the following do you agree with more, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Cryptocurrency is fake money, and a small group of individuals are profiting at the expense of ordinary Americans harmed by cryptocurrency scams and market crashes | 47% |
| 2. Cryptocurrency is a smart investment, and allows ordinary Americans to make investments in a market free from the influence of banks or governments | 27% |
| 3. Unsure | 26% |

41. [QStudentLoans] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Forgiving student loan debt... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Is unfair to those who worked hard to pay off their student loans and disproportionately benefits wealthier families who send their kids to college | 47% |
| 2. Would remove a massive financial burden from millions of Americans and would break down financial barriers for those with student loans | 43% |
| 3. Unsure | 10% |

42. [QRussiaThreat] Would you say you view Russia as a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to the United States?

- | | |
|-------------------|-----|
| 1. A major threat | 62% |
| 2. A minor threat | 26% |
| 3. Not a threat | 6% |
| 4. Unsure | 6% |

43. [QUSRole] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs | 48% |
| 2. We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home | 43% |
| 3. Unsure | 9% |

44. [QUkraineNews] How closely have you been following news about the Russian invasion of Ukraine? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY CLOSELY	44%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CLOSELY	22%
1. Extremely closely	19%
2. Very closely	25%
3. Somewhat closely	32%
4. Not very closely	15%
5. Not closely at all	6%
6. Unsure	2%

45. [QApprovalUkraine] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation involving Russia and Ukraine? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	44%
1. Strongly approve	23%
2. Somewhat approve	25%
3. Somewhat disapprove	19%
4. Strongly disapprove	26%
5. Unsure	8%

46. [QUkraineStrength] In dealing with the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you feel that Joe Biden is...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

1. Not doing enough to help Ukraine	25%
2. Doing the right amount to help Ukraine	41%
3. Doing too much to help Ukraine	21%
4. Unsure	13%

47. [QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Ukraine	41%
2. Russia	24%
3. Unsure	34%

48. [QUkraineContrast] Joe Biden has stated that the U.S. will not get involved militarily in Ukraine, a position shared by most other U.S. political leaders.

Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Ukraine's war is our war If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	44%
2. The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	39%
3. Unsure	16%

49. [QCourtApprove] Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court is handling its job? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	43%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	45%
1. Strongly approve	11%
2. Somewhat approve	32%
3. Somewhat disapprove	23%
4. Strongly disapprove	22%
5. Unsure	12%

50. [QLifeChoice] On the issue of abortion, do you generally consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [DO NOT REQUIRE]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT PRO-LIFE	46%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT PRO-CHOICE	54%
1. Strongly pro-life	30%
2. Somewhat pro-life	16%
3. Somewhat pro-choice	21%
4. Strongly pro-choice	33%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QABORTION_ QUESTIONS]

51. [QAbortionMoral] Regardless of if you think abortion should be legal or not, do you think abortion is...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [DO NOT REQUIRE]

1. Morally acceptable	48%
2. Morally wrong	52%

52. [QAbortion15Week] Should or should there not be a ban on most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy with exceptions for medical emergencies and severe fetal abnormalities? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [DO NOT REQUIRE]

1. There should be a ban on most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy	59%
2. There should not be a ban on most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy	41%

53. [QAbortionRoe] The U.S. Supreme Court is considering whether to uphold or overturn the precedent set in *Roe v. Wade*, which held that there is a national constitutional right to abortion.

In your view, should the court uphold *Roe v. Wade* or overturn *Roe v. Wade*? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [DO NOT REQUIRE]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY UPHOLD <i>ROE V. WADE</i>	63%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY OVERTURN <i>ROE V. WADE</i>	37%
1. Uphold <i>Roe v. Wade</i> , definitely	46%
2. Uphold <i>Roe v. Wade</i> , probably	17%
3. Overturn <i>Roe v. Wade</i> , probably	10%
4. Overturn <i>Roe v. Wade</i> , definitely	27%

54. [QGenericCongressionalAbortion] If *Roe v. Wade* is overturned, most Democrats in Congress support a law to codify abortion rights in Federal law.

Knowing this, if the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	43%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	45%
1. Definitely the Republican candidate	32%
2. Probably the Republican candidate	11%
3. Probably the Democratic candidate	12%
4. Definitely the Democratic candidate	33%
5. Unsure	12%

55. [QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	34%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	36%
1. Extremely concerned	16%
2. Very concerned	17%
3. Somewhat concerned	27%
4. Not very concerned	21%
5. Not at all concerned	15%
6. Unsure	4%

56. [QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. The worst is behind us	55%
2. The worst is yet to come	25%
3. Unsure	20%

57. [QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	54%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	40%
1. Strongly approve	26%
2. Somewhat approve	28%
3. Somewhat disapprove	13%
4. Strongly disapprove	27%
5. Unsure	6%

58. [QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?

1. Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine	73%
2. Yes, as soon as possible	3%
3. Yes, but only after others have gotten it and it seems safe	4%
4. No, I probably won't	17%
5. Unsure	3%

IF HAS ALREADY GOTTEN THE VACCINE [QVaccine=1], ASK:

59. [QCoronaBooster] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 booster shot?

	(n=757)
1. Yes, I have already gotten the booster	76%
2. Yes, as soon as possible	8%
3. Yes, but only after others have gotten it and it seems safe	3%
4. No, I probably won't	11%
5. Unsure	2%

ASK ALL:

60. [QCoronaOver] Do you think the COVID-19 pandemic is over for you, or not?

1. The COVID-19 pandemic is over for me	34%
2. The COVID-19 pandemic is not over for me	51%
3. Unsure	14%

61. [QMonkeypoxConcern] How personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with monkeypox? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED	18%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED	51%
1. Extremely concerned	9%
2. Very concerned	9%
3. Somewhat concerned	19%
4. Not very concerned	25%
5. Not at all concerned	26%
6. Unsure	12%

62. [QVacation] If money were no object, to which of the one or two following places would you most want to go on vacation? [SELECT MULTIPLE, UP TO TWO] [RANDOMIZE 1-12]

1. The beach	24%
2. Europe	22%
3. Australia	17%
4. A cruise	16%
5. Las Vegas	16%
6. Disney World or Disneyland	14%
7. A national park	14%
8. A safari	8%
9. Asia	6%
10. Universal Studios	5%
11. A ski resort	2%
12. Somewhere else (Please specify)	9%
13. None of these	8%

63. [QSuperhero] Which of the following would you say are your favorite superheroes? Select up to three. [RANDOMIZE 1-18] [SELECT MULTIPLE, UP TO THREE]

1. Superman	28%
2. Batman	24%
3. Wonder Woman	21%
4. Spiderman	16%
5. Iron Man	14%
6. Captain America	12%
7. Wolverine	11%
8. Black Panther	11%
9. Thor	10%
10. Deadpool	10%
11. Hulk	8%
12. Doctor Strange	6%
13. Black Widow	5%
14. Aquaman	4%
15. The Flash	4%
16. Captain Marvel	4%
17. Green Lantern	3%
18. Ant Man	2%
19. Someone else (Please specify)	2%
20. None of these	18%
21. Unsure	3%

64. [QSummerMovies] Which of the following movies have you already seen or do you plan to see this summer? Select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE 1-9] [SELECT MULTIPLE]

1. Top Gun: Maverick	29%
2. Jurassic World Dominion	27%
3. Doctor Strange in the Multiverse of Madness	22%
4. Thor: Love and Thunder	21%
5. Elvis	13%
6. Downton Abbey: A New Era	12%
7. Minions: The Rise of Gru	11%
8. Lightyear	9%
9. Where the Crawdads Sing	7%
10. None of these	39%

65. [QStanceShould] In general, do you think that companies should take stances on political and social issues, or should they not take a stance one way or the other? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. They should be taking stances on political and social issues	35%
2. They should not take a stance one way or the other	51%
3. Unsure	15%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QSTANCEBUSINESS AND QSTANCEHOLLYWOOD]

66. [QStanceBusiness] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

When businesses take stances on political and social issues they are... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. Trying to advance the agenda of one party over the other 45%
- 2. Trying to do the right thing regardless of partisanship 37%
- 3. Unsure 18%

67. [QStanceHollywood] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

When Hollywood takes stances on political and social issues they are... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. Trying to advance the agenda of one party over the other 51%
- 2. Trying to do the right thing regardless of partisanship 33%
- 3. Unsure 16%

68. [QHollywoodChina] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. Editing film content at the request of a foreign government displays weakness on the global stage 68%
- 2. Hollywood studios should edit their films in order to comply with demands from the Chinese government 11%
- 3. Unsure 21%

69. [Movie Type Battery] Generally speaking, would you like to see more movies or fewer movies with the following themes? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

	1. Much more movies	2. Somewhat more movies	3. Current production is about right	4. Somewhat fewer movies	5. Much fewer movies	6. Unsure		
	MUCH/ SOMEWHAT MORE MOVIES	MUCH/ SOMEWHAT FEWER MOVIES	1. Much more movies	2. Somewhat more movies	3. Current production is about right	4. Somewhat fewer movies	5. Much fewer movies	6. Unsure
1. Movies based on real life events	53%	8%	23%	30%	33%	5%	3%	6%
2. Patriotic movies	42%	17%	20%	23%	32%	8%	9%	8%
3. Movies focused on diversity and inclusion	32%	31%	15%	17%	29%	12%	19%	7%
4. Movies about cultural issues	31%	29%	12%	19%	32%	13%	16%	7%
5. Superhero movies	29%	28%	15%	14%	38%	15%	13%	5%
6. Movies about racial issues	27%	37%	13%	14%	28%	14%	24%	8%
7. Movies about political issues	21%	41%	8%	13%	29%	18%	23%	8%

70. [QSmartphone] If you own a smartphone, is it an...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Android	56%
2. iPhone	36%
3. Something else (Please specify)	*%
4. I do not own a smartphone	6%
5. Unsure	1%

DEMOGRAPHICS

71. [Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Donald Trump	46%
2. Joe Biden	48%
3. Jo Jorgensen	1%
4. Howie Hawkins	*%
5. Kanye West	*%
6. Someone else	1%
7. Unsure	1%
8. I did not vote	4%

72. [QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2020 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Voted for the Republican candidate	43%
2. Voted for the Democratic candidate	46%
3. Voted for a third party candidate	2%
4. There wasn't an election in my district	*%
5. I did not vote	6%
6. Unsure	3%

73. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	29%
1. Very conservative	21%
2. Somewhat conservative	21%
3. Moderate	27%
4. Somewhat liberal	15%
5. Very liberal	14%
6. Unsure	2%

74. [QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-30]

1. Local TV news	42%
2. ABC News	30%
3. Fox News	30%
4. NBC News	29%
5. CBS News	26%
6. Facebook	25%
7. CNN	24%
8. Local newspaper	22%
9. MSNBC	18%
10. Local radio news	16%
11. The New York Times	14%
12. Yahoo News	13%
13. NPR	11%
14. Twitter	11%
15. The Washington Post	10%
16. The Wall Street Journal	10%
17. PBS	10%
18. Podcasts	10%
19. Newsmax	9%
20. Instagram	8%
21. USA Today	8%
22. Talk radio	7%
23. Huffington Post	7%
24. Reddit	5%
25. Reuters	4%
26. OAN	3%
27. Vox	3%
28. Breitbart	2%
29. Univision	2%
30. Telemundo	1%
31. Something else (Please specify)	4%
32. None of these	7%

**75. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Facebook	77%
2. YouTube	64%
3. Instagram	35%
4. Twitter	29%
5. Pinterest	26%
6. LinkedIn	22%
7. TikTok	21%
8. Snapchat	14%
9. Reddit	13%
10. WhatsApp	7%
11. Something else (Please specify)	1%
12. None of these	8%

**76. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?
[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Man	47%
2. Woman	53%
3. In some other way	1%

77. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

1. White	72%
2. Black or African American	14%
3. Hispanic or Latino	10%
4. Asian	4%
5. Native American or Alaska Native	3%
6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*%
7. Something else	*%

78. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

1. High school or less	23%
2. Some college	25%
3. Associate's degree	12%
4. Bachelor's degree	29%
5. Graduate degree	11%
6. Prefer not to say	*%

79. [QAge] What is your age?

1. 18-29	10%
2. 30-39	13%
3. 40-49	15%
4. 50-64	29%
5. 65+	34%

80. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?	
1. Employed full-time	30%
2. Employed part-time	8%
3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	2%
4. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	2%
5. Unemployed and looking for work	8%
6. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	6%
7. Full time student	1%
8. Retired	36%
9. Something else	5%
10. Prefer not to say	1%

IF EMPLOYED [QEmployment = 1, 2, 3, 4], ASK:

81. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	(n=397)
1. White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	53%
2. Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	32%
3. Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	9%
4. Unsure	6%

ASK ALL:

82. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?	
1. Less than \$30,000 per year	31%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	23%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	20%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	17%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	7%
6. Prefer not to say	2%

83. [QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

[SELECT MULTIPLE]

TOTAL YES	21%
1. Yes, I have	11%
2. Yes, a member of my household has	10%
3. No	79%
4. Unsure	1%

84. [QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

TOTAL YES	9%
1. Yes, I am	5%
2. Yes, a member of my household is	4%
3. No	91%
4. Unsure	1%

85. [QState] In what state do you live?	
1. States in the Northeast	18%
2. States in the Midwest	23%
3. States in the South	37%
4. States in the West	23%
86. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?	
1. City	26%
2. Suburb near a city	45%
3. Small town not near a city	9%
4. Rural or country area	20%
87. [QNativity] Where were you born? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]	
1. In the United States	95%
2. In a foreign country	5%
3. Prefer not to say	*%
88. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?	
1. Single, never married	33%
2. Married	42%
3. Separated	1%
4. Divorced	15%
5. Widowed	8%
6. Prefer not to say	*%
89. [QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?	
1. Yes	21%
2. No	79%
3. Prefer not to say	*%
90. [QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any? [RANDOMIZE 1-11]	
1. Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc)	33%
2. Roman Catholic	19%
3. Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	1%
4. Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	*%
5. Just Christian	12%
6. Jewish	4%
7. Muslim	1%
8. Buddhist	1%
9. Hindu	*%
10. Atheist	5%
11. Agnostic	5%
12. Something else (Please specify)	4%
13. Nothing in particular	16%

**IF PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, MORMON, ORTHODOX, OR JUST CHRISTIAN
[QReligionNew 1-5], ASK:**

91. [QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	(n=643)
1. Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	43%
2. No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	53%
3. Unsure	4%

ASK ALL:

92. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

1. At least once a week	28%
2. Once or twice a month	8%
3. A few times a year	12%
4. Usually just for religious holidays	10%
5. Never	39%
6. Prefer not to say	4%

SCREENERS (ASKED AT BEGINNING OF SURVEY)

93. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

1. Yes	100%
2. No	TERMINATE
3. Unsure	TERMINATE

94. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

1. Technology	2%
2. Sales	4%
3. Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	6%
4. Journalism or the media	TERMINATE
5. Food service or the restaurant industry	3%
6. Market research	TERMINATE
7. Public relations	TERMINATE
8. None of these	88%

METHODOLOGY

The May 2022 Echelon Insights Verified Voter Omnibus was fielded online from May 20-23, 2022 in English among a sample of N=1,020 voters in the Likely Electorate (LV) nationwide using non-probability sampling. The sample was drawn from the Lucid sample exchange and matched to the L2 voter file.

The sample was weighted to population benchmarks for registered voters and the 2022 Likely Electorate on gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, region, party, and 2020 presidential vote adjusted for 2022 turnout probability. All benchmarks for the 2022 Likely Electorate were adjusted for turnout estimates based on a probabilistic model of the likely 2022 midterm electorate derived from the L2 voter file.

Estimates for gender, age, and party were derived from the L2 voter file. Estimates for race/ethnicity and education were derived from the US Census Bureau's American Community Survey demographic data adjusted to match voter registration estimates from the November 2020 Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement.

Data quality measures included the use of a trap question to check for attentiveness and measures to prevent and remove duplicate responses based on IP address and voter file matches.

Calculated the way it would be for a random sample and adjusted to incorporate the effect of weighting, the margin of sampling error is +/- 3.7 percentage points.