



July 2022 Omnibus Topline - FOR EXTERNAL USE
Survey of N=1,022 Voters in the Likely Electorate (LV) Nationwide
Field Dates: July 15-18, 2022
Sample from Lucid sample exchange, matched to L2 Voter File
Margin of Error: ±3.4 percentage points

1. **[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Right direction	24%
2. Wrong track	71%
3. Unsure	5%

2. **[QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		57%
1. Strongly approve		20%
2. Somewhat approve		22%
3. Somewhat disapprove		15%
4. Strongly disapprove		42%
5. Unsure		2%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QAPPROVALECONOMIC, QAPPROVALIMMIGRATION, QAPPROVALFOREIGN]

3. **[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		38%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		59%
1. Strongly approve		15%
2. Somewhat approve		23%
3. Somewhat disapprove		13%
4. Strongly disapprove		46%
5. Unsure		3%

4. **[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		38%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		55%
1. Strongly approve		15%
2. Somewhat approve		23%
3. Somewhat disapprove		11%
4. Strongly disapprove		45%
5. Unsure		7%

5. **[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	52%
1. Strongly approve	19%
2. Somewhat approve	23%
3. Somewhat disapprove	13%
4. Strongly disapprove	39%
5. Unsure	6%

6. **[QApprovalAbortion] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden responded to the Supreme Court decision overturning Roe v. Wade? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	41%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	48%
1. Strongly approve	21%
2. Somewhat approve	20%
3. Somewhat disapprove	11%
4. Strongly disapprove	36%
5. Unsure	12%

7. **[Favorability Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]**

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of				
			V/S FAV.	V/S UNFAV.	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of
1. Ron DeSantis	34%	37%	22%	12%	13%	8%	28%	17%		
2. J.B. Pritzker	9%	15%	4%	5%	12%	5%	10%	65%		
3. The Democratic Party	42%	54%	20%	22%	4%	19%	35%	*%		
4. Gavin Newsom	22%	35%	12%	10%	15%	9%	26%	28%		
5. Kamala Harris	40%	53%	20%	21%	6%	11%	42%	1%		
6. Joe Biden	42%	55%	20%	22%	3%	13%	42%	*%		
7. Donald Trump	40%	58%	24%	16%	1%	10%	48%	*%		
8. The Republican Party	38%	56%	16%	22%	5%	20%	37%	1%		

8. **[QTurnout] How likely are you to vote in the upcoming 2022 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

EXTREMELY/VERY LIKELY	87%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4%
1. Extremely likely	75%
2. Very likely	12%
3. Somewhat likely	7%
4. Not very likely	2%
5. Not at all likely	2%
6. Unsure	2%

9. **[QMotivation] How motivated are you to vote in the upcoming 2022 midterm elections?**
[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

EXTREMELY/VERY MOTIVATED	78%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL MOTIVATED	7%
1. Extremely motivated	63%
2. Very motivated	15%
3. Somewhat motivated	12%
4. Not very motivated	4%
5. Not at all motivated	3%
6. Unsure	2%

10. **[QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	44%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	48%
1. Definitely the Republican candidate	33%
2. Probably the Republican candidate	10%
3. Probably the Democratic candidate	11%
4. Definitely the Democratic candidate	37%
5. Unsure	9%

11. [Essential Battery] When you are deciding how to vote, how important is it that a candidate share your views on each of the following issues? [DISPLAY AS GRID 4 PER PAGE] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

	1. Absolutely necessary for my support	2. Important, but not absolutely necessary	3. Not really important	4. Does not matter at all	5. Unsure		
	ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY/ IMPORTANT BUT NOT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY	NOT REALLY IMPORTANT/ DOES NOT MATTER	1. Absolutely necessary for my support	2. Important, but not absolutely necessary	3. Not really important	4. Does not matter at all	5. Unsure
1. Guns	88%	10%	62%	26%	7%	3%	2%
2. Healthcare policy	92%	6%	60%	32%	4%	2%	2%
3. Taxes	92%	6%	56%	35%	4%	2%	2%
4. National security and the military	90%	7%	56%	35%	4%	2%	3%
5. Abortion	81%	15%	54%	27%	8%	8%	4%
6. Government spending	90%	7%	54%	36%	5%	2%	4%
7. Immigration policy	88%	10%	51%	36%	8%	2%	3%
8. Donald Trump's handling of the 2020 election	64%	29%	45%	19%	14%	15%	7%
9. Education policy	88%	10%	43%	45%	7%	3%	2%
10. Climate change	72%	25%	40%	31%	13%	13%	3%
11. Foreign policy	85%	10%	40%	45%	7%	3%	5%
12. Same-sex marriage	65%	31%	37%	29%	15%	16%	3%

12. [QFocusCandidate] Would you like to see candidates running for office focus more on...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Economic issues	72%
2. Social or cultural issues	20%
3. Unsure	8%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMP2024 AND QBIDEN2024]

13. [QTrump2024] Would you like to see Donald Trump run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Yes	32%
2. No	59%
3. Unsure	10%

14. [QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Yes	28%
2. No	56%
3. Unsure	17%

15. [QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	44%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	46%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	33%
2. Donald Trump, probably	11%
3. Joe Biden, probably	12%
4. Joe Biden, definitely	34%
5. Unsure	10%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMPHARRIS, QBIDENDESANTIS, AND QHARRISDESANTIS]

16. [QTrumpHarris] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	44%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY KAMALA HARRIS	46%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	36%
2. Donald Trump, probably	9%
3. Kamala Harris, probably	11%
4. Kamala Harris, definitely	35%
5. Unsure	10%

17. [QBidenDeSantis] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY RON DESANTIS	41%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	45%
1. Ron DeSantis, definitely	30%
2. Ron DeSantis, probably	11%
3. Joe Biden, probably	10%
4. Joe Biden, definitely	35%
5. Unsure	14%

18. [QHarrisDeSantis] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY RON DESANTIS	42%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY KAMALA HARRIS	43%
1. Ron DeSantis, definitely	31%
2. Ron DeSantis, probably	11%
3. Kamala Harris, probably	11%
4. Kamala Harris, definitely	32%
5. Unsure	15%

19. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

TOTAL REPUBLICAN	37%
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	42%
1. Strong Republican	24%
2. Not very strong Republican	13%
3. Independent	20%
4. Not very strong Democrat	13%
5. Strong Democrat	28%
6. A member of another party	1%
7. Unsure	1%

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 7], ASK:

20. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=231)
TOTAL LEAN REPUBLICAN	27%
TOTAL LEAN DEMOCRAT	31%
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates	8%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	19%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	21%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	10%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	26%
6. Unsure	16%

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty + QPartyLean

1. Total Republican+Republican- leaning Independents	42%
2. Total Democratic+Democratic- leaning Independents	48%
3. Total Independent	6%
4. Total Member of Another Party	1%
5. Unsure	3%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

21. [QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=395)
1. Supporter of Donald Trump	40%
2. Supporter of the Republican Party	53%
3. I don't support either one	6%
4. Unsure	1%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

22. [Q2024GOPTrump] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=395)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	58%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	33%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	47%
2. Donald Trump, probably	12%
3. A different Republican candidate, probably	15%
4. A different Republican candidate, definitely	18%
5. Unsure	9%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

23. [Q2024GOPFirst] If Donald Trump does NOT seek the Republican nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-19]

	(n=395)
1. Ron DeSantis	45%
2. Mike Pence	12%
3. Donald Trump, Jr	9%
4. Ted Cruz	4%
5. Nikki Haley	3%
6. Mitt Romney	2%
7. Marco Rubio	2%
8. Mike Pompeo	2%
9. Chris Christie	2%
10. Tim Scott	1%
11. Kristi Noem	1%
12. Liz Cheney	1%
13. Glenn Youngkin	1%
14. Larry Hogan	*%
15. Tom Cotton	*%
16. Josh Hawley	*%
17. Greg Abbott	*%
18. Rick Scott	-
19. Marjorie Taylor Greene	-
20. Someone else (Please specify)	*%
21. Unsure	13%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

24. [QDeSantisRun] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Ron DeSantis should... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1] (n=395)

1. Run for President in 2024, regardless of if Donald Trump runs or not	34%
2. Run for President in 2024, only if Donald Trump does not run	38%
3. Not run for President	9%
4. Unsure	19%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

25. [Q2024TrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

(n=395)

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	56%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY RON DESANTIS	32%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	43%
2. Donald Trump, probably	13%
3. Ron DeSantis, probably	14%
4. Ron DeSantis, definitely	18%
5. Unsure	12%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2] AND WOULD VOTE FOR DONALD TRUMP OVER RON DESANTIS [Q2024TrumpDeSantis=1-2], ASK:

26. [Q2024TrumpWhy] Why would you vote for Donald Trump over Ron DeSantis if the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today? [OPEN END]

(n=224)

1. Trump did great as president and has a proven track record	39%
2. Trump would do a better job than DeSantis	21%
3. Trump was excellent for the economy	10%
4. Trump should run his second term. DeSantis should run in 2028 or be Trump's running mate	8%
5. Don't know enough about DeSantis	7%
6. Trump wants to help the country and puts America First	6%
7. Trump fights back against Democrats and the swamp	5%
8. Trump is not a politician	4%
9. The election was rigged, and Trump should be president now	3%
10. Trump has the best chance to win	3%
11. DeSantis is needed in Florida	2%
12. Trump was strong on immigration	2%
13. Trump was good for energy independence	1%
14. Not sure DeSantis is as capable	1%
15. Unsure	6%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2] AND WOULD VOTE FOR RON DESANTIS OVER DONALD TRUMP [Q2024TrumpDeSantis=3-4], ASK:

27. [Q2024DeSantisWhy] Why would you vote for Ron DeSantis over Donald Trump if the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today? [OPEN END]

(n=122)

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. DeSantis has a better personality and is more level-headed | 24% |
| 2. Trump is too hated, controversial, and polarizing | 22% |
| 3. DeSantis did great in Florida / his policies and views are good | 18% |
| 4. Do not like Trump, do not want another term of Trump, Trump's time has passed | 15% |
| 5. DeSantis has a better chance of winning than Trump | 9% |
| 6. DeSantis is younger | 8% |
| 7. Trump is too focused on 2020 / Trump instigated January 6th | 8% |
| 8. DeSantis is a better candidate than Trump | 4% |
| 9. DeSantis would be a breath of fresh air and has less baggage | 4% |
| 10. Trump only looks out for himself | 2% |
| 11. Unsure | 8% |

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

28. [Anti Battery] Do you think each of the following would be a good reason to oppose Donald Trump in a 2024 Republican primary or a bad reason to oppose Donald Trump in a 2024 Republican primary? [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

	1. Very good reason to oppose Donald Trump	2. Somewhat good reason to oppose Donald Trump	3. Somewhat bad reason to oppose Donald Trump	4. Very bad reason to oppose Donald Trump	5. Unsure				
			V/S GOOD REASON TO OPPOSE DONALD TRUMP	V/S BAD REASON TO OPPOSE DONALD TRUMP	1. Very good reason to oppose Donald Trump	2. Somewhat good reason to oppose Donald Trump	3. Somewhat bad reason to oppose Donald Trump	4. Very bad reason to oppose Donald Trump	5. Unsure
(n=395)									
1. Donald Trump is too focused on what happened in the 2020 election			38%	48%	19%	19%	15%	33%	14%
2. Donald Trump's constant fights with other Republicans distract from beating the radical left			37%	47%	18%	19%	21%	27%	15%
3. It's time for younger leaders to carry forward the MAGA movement			32%	49%	17%	15%	16%	32%	19%
4. Under Donald Trump, Republicans lost control of the White House, Senate, and the House of Representatives			30%	53%	13%	17%	19%	34%	16%
5. Donald Trump did not fire Dr. Anthony Fauci			26%	53%	9%	17%	23%	31%	21%
6. Donald Trump will be 78 years old in 2024, about the same age as Joe Biden was when he was elected			27%	59%	12%	16%	18%	42%	14%
7. Donald Trump is more likely to lose to Joe Biden or another Democrat in 2024 than other Republicans			25%	57%	14%	12%	10%	47%	17%
8. China grew stronger under Donald Trump's watch			22%	60%	10%	12%	15%	45%	18%
9. Donald Trump's administration spent too much money, contributing to inflation today			15%	69%	8%	7%	18%	51%	16%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

29. [Q2024TrumpDeSantisAnti] Having heard more information, if the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=395)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	57%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY RON DESANTIS	33%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	43%
2. Donald Trump, probably	14%
3. Ron DeSantis, probably	15%
4. Ron DeSantis, definitely	18%
5. Unsure	11%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

30. [Pro Battery] Do you think each of the following would be a good reason to support Donald Trump in a 2024 Republican primary or a bad reason to support Donald Trump in a 2024 Republican primary? [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

	1. Very good reason to support Donald Trump	2. Somewhat good reason to support Donald Trump	3. Somewhat bad reason to support Donald Trump	4. Very bad reason to support Donald Trump	5. Unsure				
					1. Very good reason to support Donald Trump	2. Somewhat good reason to support Donald Trump	3. Somewhat bad reason to support Donald Trump	4. Very bad reason to support Donald Trump	5. Unsure
			V/S GOOD REASON TO SUPPORT DONALD TRUMP	V/S BAD REASON TO SUPPORT DONALD TRUMP					
(n=395)									
1. The U.S. economy was at its strongest under Donald Trump, including low gas prices and all time highs for the stock market			90%	6%	78%	12%	2%	4%	4%
2. Donald Trump defeated ISIS and radical Islamic terrorism			85%	7%	68%	17%	3%	4%	8%
3. Donald Trump appointed three conservative Supreme Court justices			79%	11%	62%	17%	5%	6%	10%
4. Donald Trump moved the U.S. Embassy in Israel from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem and facilitated the signing of the Abraham Accords			76%	10%	52%	24%	4%	6%	14%
5. Donald Trump oversaw Operation Warp Speed, which developed the COVID-19 vaccines in record time			77%	14%	51%	26%	7%	7%	9%
6. Donald Trump pulled out of the Iran nuclear deal			72%	14%	56%	16%	7%	7%	14%
7. Donald Trump pulled out of the Paris Climate Agreement			71%	15%	53%	18%	7%	8%	14%
8. Only Donald Trump can stand up to the Republican establishment			73%	17%	49%	23%	10%	7%	10%
9. Donald Trump is the only candidate who can rally the Republican base to beat the Democrats in 2024			70%	19%	46%	24%	11%	8%	10%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

31. [Q2024TrumpDeSantisPro] Having heard more information, if the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=395)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	62%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY RON DESANTIS	28%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	47%
2. Donald Trump, probably	14%
3. Ron DeSantis, probably	12%
4. Ron DeSantis, definitely	16%
5. Unsure	10%

IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS [QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:

32. [Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=519)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	44%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	45%
1. Joe Biden, definitely	29%
2. Joe Biden, probably	14%
3. A different Democratic candidate, probably	25%
4. A different Democratic candidate, definitely	20%
5. Unsure	11%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**33. [Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?
[RANDOMIZE 1-19]**

	(n=519)
1. Kamala Harris	26%
2. Pete Buttigieg	13%
3. Elizabeth Warren	7%
4. Gavin Newsom	7%
5. Stacey Abrams	6%
6. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	5%
7. Cory Booker	5%
8. Amy Klobuchar	3%
9. J B Pritzker	2%
10. Gretchen Whitmer	1%
11. Phil Murphy	1%
12. Eric Adams	1%
13. Jared Polis	1%
14. Raphael Warnock	1%
15. Andy Beshear	*%
16. Kyrsten Sinema	*%
17. Roy Cooper	*%
18. Mitch Landrieu	*%
19. Gina Raimondo	*%
20. Someone else (Please specify)	2%
21. Unsure	17%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q2024BIDENNEWSOM AND Q2024HARRISNEWSOM]

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

34. [Q2024BidenNewsom] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=519)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	56%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY GAVIN NEWSOM	29%
1. Joe Biden, definitely	35%
2. Joe Biden, probably	21%
3. Gavin Newsom, probably	16%
4. Gavin Newsom, definitely	13%
5. Unsure	15%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

35. [Q2024HarrisNewsom] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=519)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY KAMALA HARRIS	56%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY GAVIN NEWSOM	28%
1. Kamala Harris, definitely	36%
2. Kamala Harris, probably	20%
3. Gavin Newsom, probably	16%
4. Gavin Newsom, definitely	12%
5. Unsure	16%

ASK ALL:

36. [QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-16]

1. Cost of living	27%
2. Jobs and the economy	15%
3. Abortion	8%
4. Political corruption	7%
5. The environment and climate change	6%
6. Gun rights	5%
7. Immigration	5%
8. National security	4%
9. Healthcare	4%
10. The coronavirus pandemic	4%
11. Crime	3%
12. Race relations	3%
13. Taxes	2%
14. Infrastructure	1%
15. Education	*%
16. Drug abuse	*%
17. Something else (Please specify)	4%
18. Unsure	2%

37. [QUSRole] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home	55%
2. It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs	38%
3. Unsure	7%

- 38. [QApprovalUkraine] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation involving Russia and Ukraine? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 45% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 46% |
| 1. Strongly approve | 21% |
| 2. Somewhat approve | 24% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove | 16% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove | 31% |
| 5. Unsure | 9% |
- 39. [QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|------------|-----|
| 1. Russia | 36% |
| 2. Ukraine | 24% |
| 3. Unsure | 40% |
- 40. [QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| IMPROVING A LOT/A LITTLE | 15% |
| GETTING A LOT/A LITTLE WORSE | 70% |
| 1. Improving a lot | 3% |
| 2. Improving a little | 13% |
| 3. Staying the same | 11% |
| 4. Getting a little worse | 28% |
| 5. Getting a lot worse | 43% |
| 6. Unsure | 3% |
- 41. [QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**
- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE | 13% |
| MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE | 58% |
| 1. Much more secure | 5% |
| 2. Somewhat more secure | 8% |
| 3. Neither more nor less secure | 27% |
| 4. Somewhat less secure | 27% |
| 5. Much less secure | 31% |
| 6. Unsure | 3% |
- 42. [QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**
- | | |
|---|-----|
| VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT | 38% |
| NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL | 55% |
| 1. Very confident | 12% |
| 2. Somewhat confident | 26% |
| 3. Not that confident | 31% |
| 4. Not confident at all | 25% |
| 5. Unsure | 6% |

43. [QActivityChange] Have rising prices caused you to do any of the following? Select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-13]

1. Spend less in general	60%
2. Eat at restaurants less often	52%
3. Drive less often	47%
4. Go shopping less often	46%
5. Spend less on entertainment (e.g., movies, streaming services, music, fun activities)	41%
6. Go grocery shopping less often	38%
7. Put less money in savings	34%
8. Cancel or change vacation plans	26%
9. Postpone or change plans for home improvements	21%
10. Postpone a major purchase for which you might need a loan, like a house or car	20%
11. Look for or get an additional job	13%
12. Take on more work hours	12%
13. Postpone getting medical care	11%
14. Something else (Please specify)	1%
15. None of these	14%

44. [QAbortion15Week] Should or should there not be a ban on most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy with exceptions for medical emergencies and severe fetal abnormalities? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] [DO NOT REQUIRE]

1. There should be a ban on most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy	53%
2. There should not be a ban on most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy	47%

45. [QAbortionAllow] Do you think abortion should be allowed...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

15 WEEKS OR LESS	55%
PAST 15 WEEKS	29%
1. Never	21%
2. Up to 6 weeks	12%
3. Up to 15 weeks	21%
4. Up to 23 weeks	19%
5. Up to 9 months	10%
6. Unsure	16%

46. [QConstitutionImportance] How important is the United States Constitution to your political beliefs? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	86%
NOT SO/NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	9%
1. Very important	58%
2. Somewhat important	28%
3. Not so important	6%
4. Not at all important	3%
5. Unsure	5%

47. [QConstitutionRelevant] Do you think the United States Constitution is or is not a relevant document today? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. Yes, the United States Constitution is a relevant document 77%
- 2. No, the United States Constitution is not a relevant document 14%
- 3. Unsure 9%

48. [Decisions Battery] How much of a priority do you think each of the following should be when the Supreme Court is deciding cases? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

- 1. The top priority
- 2. An important priority, but not the top priority
- 3. Not much of a priority
- 4. Not a priority at all
- 5. Unsure

	THE TOP PRIORITY/ AN IMPORTANT PRIORITY	NOT MUCH OF A PRIORITY/ NOT A PRIORITY AT ALL	1. The top priority	2. An important priority, but not the top priority	3. Not much of a priority	4. Not a priority at all	5. Unsure
1. The original meaning of the text of the Constitution	77%	15%	48%	29%	10%	5%	8%
2. Previous rulings by the Supreme Court	71%	19%	23%	49%	13%	6%	10%
3. What the majority of Americans today support	70%	22%	36%	35%	12%	9%	8%

49. [QConstitutionReplace] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. The Constitution as written is a good document and should be kept basically intact 74%
- 2. The Constitution as written should be scrapped and replaced with something different 14%
- 3. Unsure 12%

50. [QConstitutionAmend] A proposal has been made for a new Constitutional convention to more easily make amendments to the Constitution.

Do you think this is a good idea or a bad idea? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. A good idea 29%
- 2. A bad idea 46%
- 3. Unsure 25%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QREFORM QUESTIONS]

51. [QReformNumberJustices] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. The number of justices on the Supreme Court should remain the same 57%
- 2. More justices should be added to the Supreme Court 28%
- 3. Unsure 15%

52. [QReformTermLimits] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Supreme Court Justices should have term limits | 66% |
| 2. Supreme Court Justices should continue to serve until they retire or die | 24% |
| 3. Unsure | 10% |

53. [QReformPR] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. We should continue to have elections for Congress decided by the winners in individual districts | 50% |
| 2. We should have a system where the number of seats each party wins in Congress is proportional to the popular vote | 31% |
| 3. Unsure | 19% |

54. [QReformAbolishSenate] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

The U.S. Senate should... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---------------------|-----|
| 1. Not be abolished | 68% |
| 2. Be abolished | 13% |
| 3. Unsure | 19% |

55. [QReformAbolish2A] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

The Second Amendment to the U.S. Constitution guaranteeing the right to keep and bear arms should... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---------------------|-----|
| 1. Not be abolished | 63% |
| 2. Be abolished | 22% |
| 3. Unsure | 14% |

56. [QReformPropSenate] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. All states should continue to have two Senators regardless of the size of their population | 62% |
| 2. The Constitution should be amended so that states with larger populations have more Senators than smaller states | 24% |
| 3. Unsure | 14% |

57. [QReformStates] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. The United States should not add more states to the country to change the partisan balance of the United States Senate | 62% |
| 2. The United States should add more states to combat the small-state, pro-Republican bias of the United States Senate | 18% |
| 3. Unsure | 19% |

- 58. [QReformEC] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. The Constitution should be amended so the Presidential candidate who wins the popular vote becomes president | 44% |
| 2. The Constitution should not be amended and the President should continue to be elected via the Electoral College | 41% |
| 3. Unsure | 15% |
- 59. [QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**
- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED | 35% |
| NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED | 37% |
| 1. Extremely concerned | 16% |
| 2. Very concerned | 19% |
| 3. Somewhat concerned | 27% |
| 4. Not very concerned | 21% |
| 5. Not at all concerned | 16% |
| 6. Unsure | 2% |
- 60. [QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| 1. The worst is behind us | 54% |
| 2. The worst is yet to come | 26% |
| 3. Unsure | 20% |
- 61. [QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE | 52% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 42% |
| 1. Strongly approve | 26% |
| 2. Somewhat approve | 26% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove | 11% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove | 31% |
| 5. Unsure | 6% |
- 62. [QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?**
- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine | 74% |
| 2. Yes, I plan to, but I haven't gotten it yet | 3% |
| 3. No, I probably won't | 21% |
| 4. Unsure | 1% |

63. [QShows] Which of the following Netflix shows have you watched? Select all that apply.

[RANDOMIZE 1-18]

1. Stranger Things	30%
2. Orange is the New Black	23%
3. Ozark	20%
4. Squid Game	17%
5. Tiger King	17%
6. Cobra Kai	16%
7. The Queen's Gambit	14%
8. 13 Reasons Why	14%
9. The Crown	13%
10. House of Cards	13%
11. Bridgerton	12%
12. The Witcher	12%
13. Inventing Anna	9%
14. Peaky Blinders	7%
15. Money Heist (La Casa de Papel)	7%
16. Mindhunter	6%
17. Lupin	4%
18. Formula 1: Drive to Survive	2%
19. None of these	40%

IF HAVE SEEN STRANGER THINGS [QShows=1], ASK:

64. [QStrangerThingsFavPart] What is your favorite part about "Stranger Things"?

[RANDOMIZE 1-6]

	(n=314)
1. The genre (mystery, thriller, or science fiction)	30%
2. Plot	22%
3. Nostalgia for the 1980s	19%
4. The actors or the cast	14%
5. Special effects and production	7%
6. Music and soundtrack	5%
7. Something else (please specify)	*%
8. Unsure	3%

IF HAVE SEEN STRANGER THINGS [QShows=1], ASK:

65. [QFavCharacters] Who are your favorite characters in “Stranger Things”? Select up to three. [SELECT MULTIPLE, UP TO THREE] [RANDOMIZE 1-22]

	(n=314)
1. Eleven	40%
2. Jim Hopper	27%
3. Dustin Henderson	17%
4. Steve Harrington	17%
5. Eddie Munson	13%
6. Joyce Byers	11%
7. Nancy Wheeler	11%
8. Max Mayfield	10%
9. Will Byers	7%
10. Mike Wheeler	6%
11. Dr. Sam Owens	6%
12. Lucas Sinclair	5%
13. Karen Wheeler	5%
14. Dr. Martin Brenner	5%
15. Billy Hargrove	5%
16. Robin Buckley	5%
17. Erica Sinclair	5%
18. Jonathan Byers	4%
19. Murray Bauman	4%
20. Bob Newby	3%
21. Vecna/One/Henry Creel	3%
22. Argyle	2%
23. Someone else (please specify)	1%
24. Unsure	14%

IF HAVE SEEN STRANGER THINGS [QShows=1], ASK:

66. [QKilledOff] Who do you think is most likely to be killed off in Season 5 of “Stranger Things”? [RANDOMIZE 1-14]

	(n=314)
1. Jim Hopper	8%
2. Vecna/One/Henry Creel	8%
3. Eleven	6%
4. Max Mayfield	6%
5. Steve Harrington	5%
6. Nancy Wheeler	4%
7. Jonathan Byers	4%
8. Will Byers	4%
9. Mike Wheeler	3%
10. Erica Sinclair	3%
11. Joyce Byers	2%
12. Dustin Henderson	2%
13. Lucas Sinclair	2%
14. Robin Buckley	2%
15. Someone else (please specify)	-
16. Unsure	40%

ASK ALL:

67. [Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Donald Trump	46%
2. Joe Biden	48%
3. Jo Jorgensen	*%
4. Howie Hawkins	*%
5. Kanye West	*%
6. Someone else	1%
7. Unsure	*%
8. I did not vote	4%

68. [QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2020 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Voted for the Republican candidate	42%
2. Voted for the Democratic candidate	47%
3. Voted for a third party candidate	1%
4. There wasn't an election in my district	*%
5. I did not vote	7%
6. Unsure	3%

69. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	27%
1. Very conservative	19%
2. Somewhat conservative	20%
3. Moderate	33%
4. Somewhat liberal	15%
5. Very liberal	12%
6. Unsure	2%

**70. [QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE]
[RANDOMIZE 1-30]**

1. Local TV news	45%
2. Fox News	31%
3. ABC News	30%
4. NBC News	28%
5. CNN	28%
6. CBS News	26%
7. Facebook	24%
8. Local newspaper	21%
9. MSNBC	18%
10. Local radio news	18%
11. The New York Times	14%
12. Yahoo News	13%
13. Twitter	12%
14. PBS	11%
15. The Washington Post	10%
16. NPR	10%
17. USA Today	10%
18. Newsmax	9%
19. The Wall Street Journal	9%
20. Instagram	9%
21. Podcasts	8%
22. Talk radio	7%
23. Reddit	7%
24. Huffington Post	6%
25. Reuters	5%
26. OAN	4%
27. Breitbart	3%
28. Vox	2%
29. Univision	2%
30. Telemundo	2%
31. Something else (Please specify)	5%
32. None of these	5%

71. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-10]

1. Facebook	78%
2. YouTube	65%
3. Instagram	41%
4. Twitter	32%
5. Pinterest	27%
6. TikTok	25%
7. LinkedIn	24%
8. Snapchat	16%
9. Reddit	15%
10. WhatsApp	11%
11. Something else (Please specify)	2%
12. None of these	8%

72. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Man	47%
2. Woman	53%
3. In some other way	*%

73. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

1. White	72%
2. Black or African American	14%
3. Hispanic or Latino	9%
4. Asian	4%
5. Native American or Alaska Native	2%
6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-
7. Something else	2%

74. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

1. High school or less	19%
2. Some college	25%
3. Associate's degree	16%
4. Bachelor's degree	31%
5. Graduate degree	8%
6. Prefer not to say	*%

75. [QAge] What is your age? [TEXT BOX, VALIDATED TO BE BETWEEN 18-120, TERMINATE IF UNDER 18]

1. 18-29	10%
2. 30-39	13%
3. 40-49	15%
4. 50-64	29%
5. 65+	34%

76. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?	
1. Employed full-time	34%
2. Employed part-time	8%
3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	2%
4. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	2%
5. Unemployed and looking for work	7%
6. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	5%
7. Full time student	2%
8. Retired	36%
9. Something else	3%
10. Prefer not to say	*%

IF EMPLOYED [QEmployment = 1, 2, 3, 4], ASK:

77. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?	
	(n=442)
1. White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	53%
2. Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	29%
3. Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	13%
4. Unsure	5%

ASK ALL:

78. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?	
1. Less than \$30,000 per year	30%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	22%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	21%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	18%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	8%
6. Prefer not to say	2%

79. [QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

TOTAL YES	21%
1. Yes, I have	10%
2. Yes, a member of my household has	12%
3. No	79%
4. Unsure	*%

80. [QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

TOTAL YES	10%
1. Yes, I am	6%
2. Yes, a member of my household is	4%
3. No	89%
4. Unsure	1%

81. [QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

TOTAL YES	31%
1. Yes, I do	22%
2. Yes, someone in my household does	13%
3. No	68%
4. Unsure	*%

82. [QState] In what state do you live? [DROPDOWN MENU WITH 50 STATES]

1. States in the Northeast	18%
2. States in the Midwest	23%
3. States in the South	37%
4. States in the West	23%

83. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

1. City	26%
2. Suburb near a city	46%
3. Small town not near a city	12%
4. Rural or country area	16%

84. [QNativity] Where were you born? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. In the United States	96%
2. In a foreign country	4%
3. Prefer not to say	*%

85. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?

1. Single, never married	33%
2. Married	44%
3. Separated	2%
4. Divorced	15%
5. Widowed	6%
6. Prefer not to say	*%

86. [QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

1. Yes	21%
2. No	79%
3. Prefer not to say	*%

87. [QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any? [RANDOMIZE 1-11]

1. Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc)	31%
2. Roman Catholic	20%
3. Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	1%
4. Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	1%
5. Just Christian	13%
6. Jewish	3%
7. Muslim	*%
8. Buddhist	1%
9. Hindu	*%
10. Atheist	5%
11. Agnostic	6%
12. Something else (Please specify)	4%
13. Nothing in particular	16%

IF PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, MORMON, ORTHODOX, OR JUST CHRISTIAN [QReligionNew 1-5], ASK:

88. [QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	(n=663)
1. Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	44%
2. No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	52%
3. Unsure	4%

ASK ALL:

89. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

1. At least once a week	23%
2. Once or twice a month	7%
3. A few times a year	13%
4. Usually just for religious holidays	11%
5. Never	41%
6. Prefer not to say	3%

CORE: SCREENER MODULE

90. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

1. Yes	100%
2. No	TERMINATE
3. Unsure	TERMINATE

91. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Technology | 2% |
| 2. Sales | 4% |
| 3. Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry | 6% |
| 4. Journalism or the media | TERMINATE |
| 5. Food service or the restaurant industry | 4% |
| 6. Market research | TERMINATE |
| 7. Public relations | TERMINATE |
| 8. None of these | 85% |

METHODOLOGY

The July 2022 Echelon Insights Verified Voter Omnibus was fielded online from July 15-18, 2022 in English among a sample of N=1,022 voters in the Likely Electorate (LV) nationwide using non-probability sampling. The sample was drawn from the Lucid sample exchange and matched to the L2 voter file.

The sample was weighted to population benchmarks for registered voters and the 2022 Likely Electorate on gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, region, party, and 2020 presidential vote adjusted for 2022 turnout probability. All benchmarks for the 2022 Likely Electorate were adjusted for turnout estimates based on a probabilistic model of the likely 2022 midterm electorate derived from the L2 voter file.

Estimates for gender, age, and party were derived from the L2 voter file. Estimates for race/ethnicity and education were derived from the US Census Bureau's American Community Survey demographic data adjusted to match voter registration estimates from the November 2020 Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement.

Data quality measures included the use of a trap question to check for attentiveness and measures to prevent and remove duplicate responses based on IP address and voter file matches.

Calculated the way it would be for a random sample and adjusted to incorporate the effect of weighting, the margin of sampling error is +/- 3.4 percentage points.